

Cisco IOS Software WebVPN and SSLVPN Vulnerabilities

Advisory ID: [cisco-sa-20090325-webvpn](#)

<http://www.cisco.com/warp/public/707/cisco-sa-20090325-webvpn.shtml>

Revision 1.3

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Contents

- [Summary](#)
- [Affected Products](#)
- [Details](#)
- [Vulnerability Scoring Details](#)
- [Impact](#)
- [Software Versions and Fixes](#)
- [Workarounds](#)
- [Obtaining Fixed Software](#)
- [Exploitation and Public Announcements](#)
- [Status of this Notice: FINAL](#)
- [Distribution](#)
- [Revision History](#)
- [Cisco Security Procedures](#)

Summary

Cisco IOS software contains two vulnerabilities within the Cisco IOS WebVPN or Cisco IOS SSLVPN feature (SSLVPN) that can be remotely exploited without authentication to cause a denial of service condition. Both vulnerabilities affect both Cisco IOS WebVPN and Cisco IOS SSLVPN features:

1. Crafted HTTPS packet will crash device.
2. SSLVPN sessions cause a memory leak in the device.

Cisco has released free software updates that address these vulnerabilities.

There are no workarounds that mitigate these vulnerabilities.

This advisory is posted at the following link: <http://www.cisco.com/warp/public/707/cisco-sa-20090325-webvpn.shtml>.

Note: The March 25, 2009, Cisco IOS Security Advisory bundled publication includes eight Security Advisories. All of the advisories address vulnerabilities in Cisco IOS Software. Each advisory lists the releases that correct the vulnerability or vulnerabilities in the advisory.

Individual publication links are listed below:

- Cisco IOS cTCP Denial of Service Vulnerability
<http://www.cisco.com/warp/public/707/cisco-sa-20090325-ctcp.shtml>
- Cisco IOS Software Multiple Features IP Sockets Vulnerability
<http://www.cisco.com/warp/public/707/cisco-sa-20090325-ip.shtml>
- Cisco IOS Software Mobile IP and Mobile IPv6 Vulnerabilities
<http://www.cisco.com/warp/public/707/cisco-sa-20090325-mobileip.shtml>
- Cisco IOS Software Secure Copy Privilege Escalation Vulnerability
<http://www.cisco.com/warp/public/707/cisco-sa-20090325-scp.shtml>
- Cisco IOS Software Session Initiation Protocol Denial of Service Vulnerability
<http://www.cisco.com/warp/public/707/cisco-sa-20090325-sip.shtml>
- Cisco IOS Software Multiple Features Crafted TCP Sequence Vulnerability
<http://www.cisco.com/warp/public/707/cisco-sa-20090325-tcp.shtml>
- Cisco IOS Software Multiple Features Crafted UDP Packet Vulnerability
<http://www.cisco.com/warp/public/707/cisco-sa-20090325-udp.shtml>
- Cisco IOS Software WebVPN and SSLVPN Vulnerabilities
<http://www.cisco.com/warp/public/707/cisco-sa-20090325-webvpn.shtml>

[\[Expand all sections\]](#) [\[Collapse all sections\]](#)

☐ Affected Products

☐ Vulnerable Products

Devices running affected versions of Cisco IOS software are affected if configured with SSLVPN.

To determine the Cisco IOS Software release that is running on a Cisco product, administrators can log in to the device and issue the "**show version**" command to display the system banner. The system banner confirms that the device is running Cisco IOS Software by displaying text similar to "Cisco Internetwork Operating System Software" or "Cisco IOS Software." The image name displays in parentheses, followed by "Version" and the Cisco IOS Software release name. Other Cisco devices do not have the "**show version**" command or may provide different output.

The following example identifies a Cisco product that is running Cisco IOS Software Release 12.3(26) with an installed image name of C2500-IS-L:

```
Router#show version
Cisco Internetwork Operating System Software
IOS (tm) 2500 Software (C2500-IS-L), Version 12.3(26), RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc2)
Technical Support: http://www.cisco.com/techsupport
Copyright (c) 1986-2008 by cisco Systems, Inc.
Compiled Mon 17-Mar-08 14:39 by dchih

<output truncated>
```

The following example shows a product that is running Cisco IOS Software release 12.4(20)T with an image

name of C1841-ADVENTERPRISEK9-M:

```
Router#show version
Cisco IOS Software, 1841 Software (C1841-ADVENTERPRISEK9-M), Version 12.4(20)T,
RELEASE SOFTWARE (fc3)
Technical Support: http://www.cisco.com/techsupport
Copyright (c) 1986-2008 by Cisco Systems, Inc.
Compiled Thu 10-Jul-08 20:25 by prod_rel_team

<output truncated>
```

Additional information about Cisco IOS Software release naming conventions is available in "White Paper: Cisco IOS Reference Guide" at the following link: <http://www.cisco.com/web/about/security/intelligence/ios-ref.html>.

To determine that SSLVPN is enabled on your device, log in to the device and issue the command-line interface (CLI) command "**show running-config | include webvpn**". If the device returns any output this means that SSLVPN is configured on the device and the device may be vulnerable. Vulnerable configurations vary depending on whether the device is supporting Cisco IOS WebVPN (introduced in Release 12.3(14)T) or Cisco IOS SSLVPNs (introduced in Release 12.4(6)T). The following methods describe how to confirm if the device is vulnerable:

If the output from "**show running-config | include webvpn**" contains "**webvpn enable**" then the device is configured with the original Cisco IOS WebVPN. The only way to confirm the device is vulnerable is to examine the output of "**show running-config**" to confirm that webvpn is enabled via the command "**webvpn enable**" and that a "**ssl trustpoint**" has been configured. The following example shows a vulnerable device configured with Cisco IOS WebVPN:

```
webvpn enable
!
webvpn
ssl trustpoint TP-self-signed-29742012
```

If the output from "**show running-config | include webvpn**" contains "**webvpn gateway <word>**" then the device is supporting the Cisco IOS SSLVPN feature. A device is vulnerable if it has the "**inservice**" command in at least one of the "**webvpn gateway**" sections. The following example shows a vulnerable device configured with Cisco IOS SSLVPN:

```
Router# show running | section webvpn
webvpn gateway Gateway
ip address 10.1.1.1 port 443
ssl trustpoint Gateway-TP
inservice
!
Router#
```

A device that supports the Cisco IOS SSLVPN is not vulnerable if it has no "webvpn gateways" configured or all the configured "webvpn gateways" contain the "**no inservice**" "webvpn gateway" command.

☐ Products Confirmed Not Vulnerable

The following products are not affected by this vulnerability:

- Cisco ASA 5500 Series Adaptive Security Appliances
- Cisco IOS XR Software
- Cisco IOS XE Software

No other Cisco products are currently known to be affected by these vulnerabilities.

▣ Details

The Cisco SSLVPN feature provides remote access to enterprise sites by users from anywhere on the Internet. The SSLVPN provides users with secure access to specific enterprise applications, such as e-mail and web browsing, without requiring them to have VPN client software installed on their end-user devices.

The WebVPN Enhancements feature (Cisco IOS SSLVPN), released in Cisco IOS Release 12.4(6)T, obsoletes the commands and configurations originally put forward in Cisco IOS WebVPN.

Further information about Cisco IOS WebVPN is available in the "Cisco IOS Software Release 12.3T WebVPN feature guide" at the following link: http://www.cisco.com/en/US/docs/ios/12_3t/12_3t14/feature/guide/g_sslvpn.html

Further information about Cisco IOS SSLVPN is available in the "Cisco IOS Software Release 12.4T SSLVPN feature guide" at the following link: http://www.cisco.com/en/US/docs/ios/12_4t/12_4t11/htwebvpn.html

Details regarding these two vulnerabilities in Cisco IOS devices that are running affected versions of system software are:

Crafted HTTPS packet will crash device

A device configured for SSLVPN may reload or hang when it receives a specially crafted HTTPS packet. Completion of the 3-way handshake to the associated TCP port number of the SSLVPN feature is required in order for the vulnerability to be successfully exploited, however authentication is **"not"** required. The default TCP port number for SSLVPN is 443.

This vulnerability is documented in Cisco bug ID [CSCsk62253](#) (**registered customers only**) and Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures (CVE) identifier CVE-2009-0626 has been assigned to this vulnerability.

SSLVPN sessions cause a memory leak in the device

A device configured for SSLVPN may leak transmission control blocks (TCBs) when processing an abnormally disconnected SSL session. Continued exploitation may result in the device depleting its memory resources and result in a crash of the device. Authentication is **"not"** required to exploit this vulnerability.

The memory leak can be detected by running the command **"show tcp brief"**, like in the following example:

```
Router#show tcp brief
TCB      Local Address      Foreign Address    (state)
468BBDC0 192.168.0.22.443   192.168.0.33.19794 CLOSEWAIT
482D4730 192.168.0.22.443   192.168.0.33.22092 CLOSEWAIT
482779A4 192.168.0.22.443   192.168.0.33.16978 CLOSEWAIT
4693DEBC 192.168.0.22.443   192.168.0.33.21580 CLOSEWAIT
482D3418 192.168.0.22.443   192.168.0.33.17244 CLOSEWAIT
482B8ACC 192.168.0.22.443   192.168.0.33.16564 CLOSEWAIT
46954EB0 192.168.0.22.443   192.168.0.33.19532 CLOSEWAIT
468BA9B8 192.168.0.22.443   192.168.0.33.15781 CLOSEWAIT
482908C4 192.168.0.22.443   192.168.0.33.19275 CLOSEWAIT
4829D66C 192.168.0.22.443   192.168.0.33.19314 CLOSEWAIT
468A2D94 192.168.0.22.443   192.168.0.33.14736 CLOSEWAIT
4688F590 192.168.0.22.443   192.168.0.33.18786 CLOSEWAIT
4693CBA4 192.168.0.22.443   192.168.0.33.12176 CLOSEWAIT
4829ABC4 192.168.0.22.443   192.168.0.33.39629 CLOSEWAIT
4691206C 192.168.0.22.443   192.168.0.33.17818 CLOSEWAIT
46868224 192.168.0.22.443   192.168.0.33.16774 CLOSEWAIT
4832BFAC 192.168.0.22.443   192.168.0.33.39883 CLOSEWAIT
482D10CC 192.168.0.22.443   192.168.0.33.13677 CLOSEWAIT
4829B120 192.168.0.22.443   192.168.0.33.20870 CLOSEWAIT
482862FC 192.168.0.22.443   192.168.0.33.17035 CLOSEWAIT
482EC13C 192.168.0.22.443   192.168.0.33.16053 CLOSEWAIT
482901D8 192.168.0.22.443   192.168.0.33.16200 CLOSEWAIT
```

In the output above, those Transmission Control Blocks (TCBs) in the state CLOSEWAIT will not go away and represent memory leaks. Please note that only TCP connections with a local TCP port of 443 (the well-known port for HTTPS) are relevant.

This vulnerability is documented in Cisco bug ID [CSCsw24700](#) (**registered customers only**) and Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures (CVE) identifier CVE-2009-0628 has been assigned to this vulnerability.

[Top of the section](#) [Close Section](#)

▣ Vulnerability Scoring Details

Cisco has provided scores for the vulnerabilities in this advisory based on the Common Vulnerability Scoring System (CVSS). The CVSS scoring in this Security Advisory is done in accordance with CVSS version 2.0.

CVSS is a standards-based scoring method that conveys vulnerability severity and helps determine urgency and priority of response.

Cisco has provided a base and temporal score. Customers can then compute environmental scores to assist in determining the impact of the vulnerability in individual networks.

Cisco has provided an FAQ to answer additional questions regarding CVSS at

<http://www.cisco.com/web/about/security/intelligence/cvss-qandas.html>.

Cisco has also provided a CVSS calculator to help compute the environmental impact for individual networks at

<http://intellishield.cisco.com/security/alertmanager/cvss>.

CSCsk62253 - Crafted HTTPS packet will crash device.					
Calculate the environmental score of CSCsk62253					
CVSS Base Score - 7.8					
Access Vector	Access Complexity	Authentication	Confidentiality Impact	Integrity Impact	Availability Impact
Network	Low	None	None	None	Complete
CVSS Temporal Score - 6.4					
Exploitability		Remediation Level		Report Confidence	
Functional		Official-Fix		Confirmed	

CSCsw24700 - SSLVPN sessions cause a memory leak in the device.

Calculate the environmental score of [CSCsw24700](#)

CVSS Base Score - **7.8**

Access Vector	Access Complexity	Authentication	Confidentiality Impact	Integrity Impact	Availability Impact
Network	Low	None	None	None	Complete

CVSS Temporal Score - **6.4**

Exploitability	Remediation Level	Report Confidence
Functional	Official-Fix	Confirmed

[Top of the section](#) [Close Section](#)

☐ **Impact**

Successful exploitation of any of the two vulnerabilities may result in the device crashing, not accepting any new SSLVPN sessions or a memory leak. Repeated exploitation may result in an extended denial of service (DoS) condition.

[Top of the section](#) [Close Section](#)

☐ **Software Versions and Fixes**

When considering software upgrades, also consult <http://www.cisco.com/go/psirt> and any subsequent advisories to determine exposure and a complete upgrade solution.

In all cases, customers should exercise caution to be certain the devices to be upgraded contain sufficient memory and that current hardware and software configurations will continue to be supported properly by the new release. If the information is not clear, contact the Cisco Technical Assistance Center (TAC) or your contracted maintenance provider for assistance.

Each row of the Cisco IOS software table (below) names a Cisco IOS release train. If a given release train is vulnerable, then the earliest possible releases that contain the fix (along with the anticipated date of availability for each, if applicable) are listed in the "First Fixed Release" column of the table. The "Recommended Release" column indicates the releases which have fixes for all the published vulnerabilities at the time of this Advisory. A device running a release in the given train that is earlier than the release in a specific column (less than the First

Fixed Release) is known to be vulnerable. Cisco recommends upgrading to a release equal to or later than the release in the "Recommended Releases" column of the table.

Major Release	Availability of Repaired Releases	
Affected 12.0-Based Releases	First Fixed Release	Recommended Release
There are no affected 12.0 based releases		
Affected 12.1-Based Releases	First Fixed Release	Recommended Release
There are no affected 12.1 based releases		
Affected 12.2-Based Releases	First Fixed Release	Recommended Release
There are no affected 12.2 based releases		
Affected 12.3-Based Releases	First Fixed Release	Recommended Release
12.3	Not Vulnerable	
12.3B	Not Vulnerable	
12.3BC	Not Vulnerable	

12.3BW	Not Vulnerable	
12.3EU	Not Vulnerable	
12.3JA	Not Vulnerable	
12.3JEA	Not Vulnerable	
12.3JEB	Not Vulnerable	
12.3JEC	Not Vulnerable	
12.3JK	Not Vulnerable	
12.3JL	Not Vulnerable	
12.3JX	Not Vulnerable	
12.3T	Vulnerable; first fixed in 12.4T	12.4(22)T1 12.4(15)T9; Available on 29-APR-2009
12.3TPC	Not Vulnerable	
12.3VA	Vulnerable; contact TAC	
12.3XA	Not Vulnerable	
12.3XB	Not Vulnerable	
12.3XC	Not Vulnerable	
12.3XD	Not Vulnerable	

12.3XE	Not Vulnerable	
12.3XF	Not Vulnerable	
12.3XG	Not Vulnerable	
12.3XI	Not Vulnerable	
12.3XJ	Not Vulnerable	
12.3XK	Not Vulnerable	
12.3XL	Not Vulnerable	
12.3XQ	Not Vulnerable	
12.3XR	Not Vulnerable	
12.3XS	Not Vulnerable	
12.3XU	Not Vulnerable	
12.3XW	Not Vulnerable	
12.3XX	Not Vulnerable	
12.3XY	Not Vulnerable	
12.3XZ	Not Vulnerable	
12.3YA	Not Vulnerable	

12.3YD	Not Vulnerable	
12.3YF	Not Vulnerable	
12.3YG	Not Vulnerable	
12.3YH	Not Vulnerable	
12.3YI	Not Vulnerable	
12.3YJ	Not Vulnerable	
12.3YK	Releases prior to 12.3(11)YK3 are vulnerable, release 12.3(11)YK3 and later are not vulnerable; first fixed in 1 2.4T	12.4(22)T1 12.4(15)T9; Available on 29-APR-2009
12.3YM	Not Vulnerable	
12.3YQ	Vulnerable; first fixed in 12.4T	12.4(22)T1 12.4(15)T9; Available on 29-APR-2009
12.3YS	Vulnerable; first fixed in 12.4T	12.4(22)T1 12.4(15)T9; Available on 29-APR-2009
12.3YT	Vulnerable; first fixed in 12.4T	12.4(22)T1 12.4(15)T9; Available on 29-APR-2009
		12.4(22)T1

12.3YU	Vulnerable; first fixed in 12.4T	12.4(15)T9; Available on 29-APR-2009
12.3YX	Not Vulnerable	
12.3YZ	Not Vulnerable	
12.3ZA	Not Vulnerable	
Affected 12.4- Based Releases	First Fixed Release	Recommended Release
12.4	12.4(18e) 12.4(23a); Available on 05-JUN-2009	12.4(18e) 12.4(23a); Available on 05-JUN-2009
12.4JA	Not Vulnerable	
12.4JDA	Not Vulnerable	
12.4JK	Not Vulnerable	
12.4JL	Not Vulnerable	
12.4JMA	Not Vulnerable	
12.4JMB	Not Vulnerable	
12.4JX	Not Vulnerable	
12.4MD	Not Vulnerable	

12.4MR	12.4(16)MR	12.4(19)MR2
12.4SW	Not Vulnerable	
12.4T	12.4(15)T7 12.4(20)T 12.4(15)T9; Available on 29-APR-2009	12.4(22)T1 12.4(15)T9; Available on 29-APR-2009
12.4XA	Vulnerable; first fixed in 12.4T	12.4(22)T1 12.4(15)T9; Available on 29-APR-2009
12.4XB	Vulnerable; first fixed in 12.4T	12.4(22)T1 12.4(15)T9; Available on 29-APR-2009
12.4XC	Vulnerable; first fixed in 12.4T	12.4(22)T1 12.4(15)T9; Available on 29-APR-2009
12.4XD	12.4(4)XD12; Available on 27-MAR-2009	12.4(4)XD12; Available on 27-MAR-2009
12.4XE	Vulnerable; first fixed in 12.4T	12.4(22)T1 12.4(15)T9; Available on 29-APR-2009
12.4XF	Not Vulnerable	
12.4XG	Not Vulnerable	

12.4XJ	Vulnerable; first fixed in 12.4T	12.4(22)T1 12.4(15)T9; Available on 29-APR-2009
12.4XK	Not Vulnerable	
12.4XL	Not Vulnerable	
12.4XM	Not Vulnerable	
12.4XN	Not Vulnerable	
12.4XP	Vulnerable; contact TAC	
12.4XQ	Not Vulnerable	
12.4XR	Not Vulnerable	
12.4XT	Vulnerable; first fixed in 12.4T	12.4(22)T1 12.4(15)T9; Available on 29-APR-2009
12.4XV	Vulnerable; contact TAC	
12.4XW	12.4(11)XW10	12.4(11)XW10
12.4XY	12.4(15)XY4	12.4(22)T1
12.4XZ	12.4(15)XZ1	12.4(15)XZ2
12.4YA	Not Vulnerable	

12.4YB	Not Vulnerable	
12.4YD	Not Vulnerable	

[Top of the section](#) [Close Section](#)

☐ **Workarounds**

There are no workarounds for the vulnerabilities described in this advisory.

[Top of the section](#) [Close Section](#)

☐ **Obtaining Fixed Software**

Cisco has released free software updates that address these vulnerabilities. Prior to deploying software, customers should consult their maintenance provider or check the software for feature set compatibility and known issues specific to their environment.

Customers may only install and expect support for the feature sets they have purchased. By installing, downloading, accessing or otherwise using such software upgrades, customers agree to be bound by the terms of Cisco's software license terms found at http://www.cisco.com/en/US/docs/general/warranty/English/EU1KEN_.htm, or as otherwise set forth at Cisco.com Downloads at <http://www.cisco.com/public/sw-center/sw-usingswc.shtml>.

Do not contact psirt@cisco.com or security-alert@cisco.com for software upgrades.

☐ **Customers with Service Contracts**

Customers with contracts should obtain upgraded software through their regular update channels. For most customers, this means that upgrades should be obtained through the Software Center on Cisco's worldwide website at <http://www.cisco.com>.

☐ **Customers using Third Party Support Organizations**

Customers whose Cisco products are provided or maintained through prior or existing agreements with third-party support organizations, such as Cisco Partners, authorized resellers, or service providers should contact that support organization for guidance and assistance with the appropriate course of action in regards to this advisory.

The effectiveness of any workaround or fix is dependent on specific customer situations, such as product mix, network topology, traffic behavior, and organizational mission. Due to the variety of affected products and releases, customers should consult with their service provider or support organization to ensure any applied workaround or fix is the most appropriate for use in the intended network before it is deployed.

☐ **Customers without Service Contracts**

Customers who purchase direct from Cisco but do not hold a Cisco service contract, and customers who purchase through third-party vendors but are unsuccessful in obtaining fixed software through their point of sale should acquire upgrades by contacting the Cisco Technical Assistance Center (TAC). TAC contacts are as

follows.

- +1 800 553 2447 (toll free from within North America)
- +1 408 526 7209 (toll call from anywhere in the world)
- e-mail: tac@cisco.com

Customers should have their product serial number available and be prepared to give the URL of this notice as evidence of entitlement to a free upgrade. Free upgrades for non-contract customers must be requested through the TAC.

Refer to <http://www.cisco.com/warp/public/687/Directory/DirTAC.shtml> for additional TAC contact information, including localized telephone numbers, and instructions and e-mail addresses for use in various languages.

[Top of the section](#) [Close Section](#)

☐ **Exploitation and Public Announcements**

The Cisco PSIRT is not aware of any public announcements or malicious use of the vulnerabilities described in this advisory.

These vulnerabilities were discovered when handling customer support calls.

[Top of the section](#) [Close Section](#)

☐ **Status of this Notice: FINAL**

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[Top of the section](#) [Close Section](#)

☐ **Distribution**

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<http://www.cisco.com/warp/public/707/cisco-sa-20090325-webvpn.shtml>

In addition to worldwide web posting, a text version of this notice is clear-signed with the Cisco PSIRT PGP key and is posted to the following e-mail and Usenet news recipients.

- cust-security-announce@cisco.com
- first-teams@first.org
- bugtraq@securityfocus.com
- vulnwatch@vulnwatch.org
- cisco@spot.colorado.edu
- cisco-nsp@puck.nether.net

- full-disclosure@lists.grok.org.uk
- comp.dcom.sys.cisco@newsgate.cisco.com

Future updates of this advisory, if any, will be placed on Cisco's worldwide website, but may or may not be actively announced on mailing lists or newsgroups. Users concerned about this problem are encouraged to check the above URL for any updates.

[Top of the section](#) [Close Section](#)

☐ Revision History

Revision 1.3	2009- June-26	Removed references to the March/09 combined fixed software table.
Revision 1.2	2009- June-1	Updated expected public availability date for release 12.4(23a).
Revision 1.1	2009- May-1	Updated expected public availability date for release 12.4(23a).
Revision 1.0	2009- March-25	Initial public release.

[Top of the section](#) [Close Section](#)

☐ Cisco Security Procedures

Complete information on reporting security vulnerabilities in Cisco products, obtaining assistance with security incidents, and registering to receive security information from Cisco, is available on Cisco's worldwide website at http://www.cisco.com/en/US/products/products_security_vulnerability_policy.html. This includes instructions for press inquiries regarding Cisco security notices. All Cisco security advisories are available at <http://www.cisco.com/go/psirt>.

[Top of the section](#) [Close Section](#)

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