



Open Source Used In TelePresence Video Communication Server and Expressway Series X12.5.3

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```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) 19yy <name of author>
```

```
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```
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under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

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```
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`Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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1.2 apache2 2.4.38

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<p><span>Available Languages: </span><a href="/en/license.html" title="English">&nbsp;en&nbsp;</a></p>
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pointed towards suggestions on improving the documentation or server, and may be removed again by our
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HTTP Server should be directed at either our IRC channel, #httpd, on Freenode, or sent to our <a
href="http://httpd.apache.org/lists.html">mailing lists</a>.</div>
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    s.async = true;
    s.src = 'https://comments.apache.org/show_comments.lua?site=' + comments_shortname + '&page=' +
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    (d.getElementsByTagName('head')[0] || d.getElementsByTagName('body')[0]).appendChild(s);
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    d.write('<div id="comments_thread">Comments are disabled for this page at the moment.</div>');
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```

/*****
* NCSA HTTPd Server
* Software Development Group
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* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
* 605 E. Springfield, Champaign, IL 61820
* httpd@ncsa.uiuc.edu
*
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=====
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Written by Adam Twiss (adam@zeus.co.uk). March 1996

Thanks to the following people for their input:

Mike Belshe (mbelshe@netscape.com)

Michael Campanella (campanella@stevms.enet.dec.com)

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From network_io/unix/inet_ntop.c, network_io/unix/inet_pton.c:

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From strings/apr_strnatcmp.c, include/apr_strings.h:

strnatcmp.c -- Perform 'natural order' comparisons of strings in C.
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From strings/apr_sprintf.c:

```
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1.4 apr-util 1.6.1

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```
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1.7 bash 4.4.18

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1.9 boost 1.55.0

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Aleksey Gurtovoy (agurtovoy@meta-comm.com)
Andrei Alexandrescu (andrewalex - at - hotmail.com) (See Boost list message of August 12, 2004 11:06:58 AM EST)
Andrew Lumsdaine ()
Anthony Williams (anthony -at- justsoftwaresolutions.co.uk)
Beman Dawes (bdawes@acm.org)
Brad King (brad.king -at- kitware.com) (See Boost list message of Wed, 21 Jul 2004 11:15:46 -0400)
Brian Osman (osman -at- vvisions.com) (See CVS log)
Bruce Barr (schmoost -at- yahoo.com) (See Boost list of Mon, 16 Aug 2004 15:06:43 -0500)
Bruno da Silva de Oliveira (bruno - at - esss.com.br)
Christain Engstrom (christian.engstrom -at- glindra.org) (See Boost list message of Mon, 30 Aug 2004 14:31:49 +0200)
Cromwell D Enage (sponage -at- yahoo.com) (See Boost list message of August 12, 2004 11:49:13 AM EST)
Dan Gohman (djg -at- cray.com) (See Boost list message of Sat, 21 Aug 2004 10:54:59 +0100)
Dan Nuffer (dan -at- nuffer.name)
Daniel Frey (d.frey -at- gmx.de, daniel.frey -at- aixigo.de)
Daniel Nuffer (dan -at- nuffer.name)
Darin Adler (darin -at- bentspoon.com) (Email to Andreas Huber, see change log)
Daryle Walker (darylew - at - hotmail.com)
Dave Abrahams (dave@boost-consulting.com)
Dave Moore (dmoore -at- viefinancial.com) (See Boost list message of 18 Dec 2003 15:35:50 -0500)
David Abrahams (dave@boost-consulting.com)
Dietmar Kuehl (dietmar_kuehl -at- yahoo.com) (Email to Andreas Huber, see change log)
Douglas Gregor (gregod -at- cs.rpi.edu, dgregor -at- cs.indiana.edu, doug.gregor -at- gmail.com)
Dr John Maddock (john - at - johnmaddock.co.uk)
Edward D. Brey (brey -at- ductape.net) (Email to Andreas Huber, see change log)
Eric Ford (un5o6n902 -at- sneakemail.com) (See Boost list message of Sun, 15 Aug 2004 10:29:13 +0100)
Eric Friedman (ebf@users.sourceforge.net)
Eric Niebler (eric@boost-consulting.com)
Fernando Cacciola (fernando_cacciola@ciudad.com.ar)
Fernando Luis Cacciola Carballal (fernando_cacciola@ciudad.com.ar)
Francois Faure (Francois.Faure -at- imag.fr) (See CVS log)
Gary Powell (powellg - at - amazon.com) (See Boost list message of 10 Feb 2004 14:22:46 -0800)
Gennadiy Rozental (rogeeff -at- mail.com) (Email to Andreas Huber, see change log)
Gottfried Ganssauge (Gottfried.Ganssauge -at- HAUFE.DE) (See Boost List message of Mon, 16 Aug 2004 10:09:19 +0200)
Gottfried Ganßauge (Gottfried.Ganssauge -at- HAUFE.DE) (Alternative spelling of Gottfried Ganssauge)

Greg Colvin (gregory.colvin -at- oracle.com) (See Boost list message of Sat, 14 Aug 2004 10:57:00 +0100)
Gregory Colvin (gregory.colvin -at- oracle.com) (See Boost list message of Sat, 14 Aug 2004 10:57:00 +0100)
Gunter Winkler (gunter.winkler -at- unibw-muenchen.de) (See Boost List message of Mon, 16 Aug 2004 10:24:17 +0200)
Hartmut Kaiser (hartmut.kaiser -at- gmail.com)
Herve Bronnimann (hbr -at- poly.edu)
Hervé Brönnimann (hbr -at- poly.edu)
Housemarque Oy (Ilari Kuittinen ilari.kuittinen -at- housemarque.fi)
Howard Hinnant (hinnant -at- twcnv.rr.com) (See Boost list message of July 25, 2004 3:44:49 PM EST)
Hubert Holin (hubert_holin -at- users.sourceforge.net)
Indiana University ()
Itay Maman (imaman -at- users.sourceforge.net)
Jaakko Järvi (jajarvi -at- osl.iu.edu)
Jaap Suter (j.suter -at- student.utwente.nl) (See Boost list message of Thu, 16 Sep 2004 09:32:43 -0700)
Jeff Garland (jeff - at - crystalclearsoftware.com) (see Boost list post of July 25, 2004 19:31:09 -0700)
Jens Maurer (Jens.Maurer@gmx.net)
Jeremy G Siek (jsiek@osl.iu.edu)
Jeremy Siek (jsiek@osl.iu.edu)
Joel de Guzman (joel -at- boost-consulting.com) (See Boost list message of July 25, 2004 8:32:00 PM EST)
John Bandela (jbandela-at-ufl.edu)
John Maddock (john - at - johnmaddock.co.uk)
John R Bandela (jbandela-at-ufl.edu)
Jonathan Turkanis (turkanis -at- coderage dot com)
Juergen Hunold (hunold -at- ive.uni-hannover.de) (See Boost List Message of Fri, 13 Aug 2004 19:39:55 +0200)
Kevlin Henney (kevin -at- curbralan.com) (See Boost list message of Wed, 15 Sep 2004 18:15:17 +0200)
Kresimir Fresl (fresl -at- master.grad.hr) (See Boost List message of August 16, 2004 8:23:35 AM EST)
Lars Gullik Bjønnes (larsbj -at- lyx.org) (See Boost list message of Tue, 17 Aug 2004 15:49:02 +0100)
Lie-Quan Lee (liequan - at - slac.stanford.edu, llee - at - cs.indiana.edu)
Maarten Keijzer (mkeijzer -at- cs.vu.nl) (See Boost list message of Wed, 18 Aug 2004 21:43:18 +0100)
Mac Murrett (mmurrett -at- mac.com)
Marc Wintermantel (wintermantel -at- imes.mavt.ethz.ch, wintermantel -at- even-ag.ch) (See CVS log)
Michael Glassford (glassfordm - at - hotmail.com)
Michael Stevens (Michael.Stevens - at - epost.de)
Multi Media Ltd. (pdimov@mmltd.net)
Nicolai M Josuttis (solutions -at- josuttis.com) (See Boost list message of Mon, 30 Aug 2004 10:52:00 +0100)
Nikolay Mladenov (nickm -at- sitius.com) (See Boost list message of Tue, 17 Aug 2004 15:45:33 +0100)
Paul Mensonides (pmenso57 -at- comcast.net) (See Boost list message of July 21, 2004 1:12:21 AM EST)
Pavol Droba (droba -at- topmail.sk)
Peter Dimov (pdimov@mmltd.net)
R W Grosse-Kunstleve (RWGrosse-Kunstleve@lbl.gov)
Ralf W. Grosse-Kunstleve (RWGrosse-Kunstleve@lbl.gov)
Rational Discovery LLC (Greg Landrum Landrum -at- RationalDiscovery.com) (See Boost list post of Tue, 17 Aug 2004 10:35:36 +0100)
Rene Rivera (grafik/redshift-software.com, rrivera/acm.org)
Robert Ramey (ramey@www.rrsd.com)
Roland Richter (roland -at- flll.jku.at) (See Boost list post of Mon, 16 Aug 2004 22:16:55 +0200)
Roland Schwarz (roland.schwarz -at- chello.at)
Ronald Garcia (garcia -at- cs.indiana.edu) (Email to Andreas Huber, see change log)

Samuel Krempp (krempp -at- crans.ens-cachan.fr) (See Boost list message of Mon, 27 Sep 2004 13:18:36 +0200)
Stefan Seefeld (seefeld -at- sympatico.ca)
Stephen Cleary (scleary -at- jerviswebb.com) (See Boost list message of Tue, 28 Sep 2004 13:11:46 +0100)
Steve Cleary (Variant of Stephen Cleary)
Sylvain Pion (Sylvain.Pion - at - sophia.inria.fr)
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Thomas Witt (witt - at - ive.uni-hannover.de, witt - at - acm.org, witt - at - styleadvisor.com)
Thorsten Jørgen Ottosen (nesotto - at - cs.auc.dk)
Thorsten Ottosen (nesotto - at - cs.auc.dk)
Toon Knapen (toon dot knapen - at - fft.be)
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Joerg Walter (jhr.walter - at - t-online.de : email to ublas mailing list Mon, 17 Sep 2007 10:17:08 +0200)
Mathias Koch (mkoch - at - idesis.de 7 : email to boost-owner@lists.boost.org Sep 2007 13:20:09 +0200)

--- end ---

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1.10 bzip2 1.0.6

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Julian Seward, Cambridge, UK.

jseward@acm.org

bzip2/libbz2 version 1.0.2 of 30 December 2001

/*

minibz2

libbz2.dll test program.

by Yoshioka Tsuneo (tsuneo@rr.iij4u.or.jp)

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usage: minibz2 [-d] [-{1,2,..9}] [[srcfilename] destfilename]

*/

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1.11 c-ares 1.15.0

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1.12 collectd 5.8.1

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1.15 coreutils 8.30

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You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public License along with this program. If not, see <http://www.gnu.org/licenses/>.

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

If the program does terminal interaction, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

```
<program> Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>
This program comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

The hypothetical commands `show w' and `show c' should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, your program's commands might be different; for a GUI interface, you would use an "about box".

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or school, if any, to sign a "copyright disclaimer" for the program, if necessary. For more information on this, and how to apply and follow the GNU GPL, see <http://www.gnu.org/licenses/>.

The GNU General Public License does not permit incorporating your program into proprietary programs. If your program is a subroutine library, you may consider it more useful to permit linking proprietary applications with the library. If this is what you want to do, use the GNU Lesser General Public License instead of this License. But first, please read <http://www.gnu.org/philosophy/why-not-lgpl.html>.

1.16 cracklib 2.9.6

1.16.1 Available under license :

```
-----
EFFECTIVE OCT 2008, LICENSE IS BEING CHANGED TO LGPL-2.1 (though not reflected
in released code until Nov 2009 - slow release cycle...)
-----
```

Discussion thread from mailing list archive, with approval from everyone actively involved or holding original licensing rights included.

[Cracklib-devel] cracklib license
From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2007-10-02 01:16

Attachments: Message as HTML

looks like 2.8.11 is out and marked as "GPL-2" ... releasing libraries unde=
r=20
GPL-2 is not desirable at all ... this is why the LGPL-2.1 exists
=2Dmike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@um...> - 2007-10-02 01:18

I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec directly
and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this point,
it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what it was
released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a
clarification of the licensing that was already in place.=20

-- Nathan
=20

Nathan Neulinger EMail: nneul@um...
University of Missouri - Rolla Phone: (573) 341-6679
UMR Information Technology Fax: (573) 341-4216

> -----Original Message-----

> From: cracklib-devel-bounces@li...
> [mailto:cracklib-devel-bounces@li...] On Behalf Of
> Mike Frysinger
> Sent: Monday, October 01, 2007 8:15 PM
> To: cracklib-devel@li...
> Subject: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license
>=20
> looks like 2.8.11 is out and marked as "GPL-2" ... releasing
> libraries under
> GPL-2 is not desirable at all ... this is why the LGPL-2.1 exists
> -mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2007-10-02 01:33

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Monday 01 October 2007, Neulinger, Nathan wrote:

> I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec directly
> and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this point,
> it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what it was
> released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a
> clarification of the licensing that was already in place.

the original license (before moving to sourceforge -- aka, 2.7) was not=20
GPL-2 ... it was a modified artistic license ... i didnt notice the license=
=20
change until it was mentioned in the latest notes.

unlike the old license, GPL-2 prevents people from using cracklib unless th=
eir=20
applications are also GPL-2 which imo is just wrong. it isnt the place of =
a=20
library to dictact to application writes what license they should be using.=
=20
thus LGPL-2.1 enters to fill this void.
=2Dmike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@um...> - 2007-10-02 01:46

Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro
maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a
decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done
much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small bit of
additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine by me.

-- Nathan
=20

Nathan Neulinger EMail: nneul@um...
University of Missouri - Rolla Phone: (573) 341-6679
UMR Information Technology Fax: (573) 341-4216

> -----Original Message-----

> From: cracklib-devel-bounces@li...
> [mailto:cracklib-devel-bounces@li...] On Behalf Of
> Mike Frysinger
> Sent: Monday, October 01, 2007 8:33 PM
> To: Neulinger, Nathan
> Cc: cracklib-devel@li...; Alec Muffett
> Subject: Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

>=20

> On Monday 01 October 2007, Neulinger, Nathan wrote:
> > I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec
> directly
> > and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this
> point,
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> > clarification of the licensing that was already in place.
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> GPL-2 ... it was a modified artistic license ... i didnt notice the
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> unless their
> applications are also GPL-2 which imo is just wrong. it isnt the
> place of a
> library to dictact to application writes what license they should
> be using.
> thus LGPL-2.1 enters to fill this void.
> -mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@cr...> - 2007-10-02 08:57

> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro
> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a
> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done
> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small
> bit of
> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine
> by me.

I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?

What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be
linked with any code, not just GPL...

-a

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Devin Reade <gdr@gn...> - 2007-10-02 15:04

I would like to see it under LGPL as well. I think it is in everyone's
best interests to have as secure systems as possible, and I think tainting
it via GPL will just make it less likely that the library gets used, and
will not usually cause companies/developers to GPL the dependent code
(where it is not already GPL).

I like GPL, I use it when I can, but I don't think that it's the correct
license in this situation.

Devin

--

If it's sinful, it's more fun.

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Nalin Dahyabhai <nalin@re...> - 2008-01-28 16:32

On Tue, Oct 02, 2007 at 09:57:31AM +0100, Alec Muffett wrote:

>> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro
>> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a
>> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done
>> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small
>> bit of
>> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine
>> by me.
>
> I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?
>
> What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be
> linked with any code, not just GPL...

My apologies for not chiming in in anything resembling a reasonable timeframe.

I'd also suggest the LGPL, for the reason you noted above. Alternately, GPLv2 with the option of using the library under a later version of the GPL would permit applications which were released under version 3 of the GPL to use the library, too, which would be sufficient for the packages which are included in Fedora. FWIW, I'd personally lean toward LGPL.

In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

Cheers,

Nalin

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2008-10-05 21:27

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Monday 28 January 2008, Nalin Dahyabhai wrote:

> On Tue, Oct 02, 2007 at 09:57:31AM +0100, Alec Muffett wrote:
>>> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro
>>> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a
>>> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done
>>> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small
>>> bit of
>>> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine

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>> I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?
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>> linked with any code, not just GPL...
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> timeframe.
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> I'd also suggest the LGPL, for the reason you noted above. Alternately,
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> GPL would permit applications which were released under version 3 of the
> GPL to use the library, too, which would be sufficient for the packages
> which are included in Fedora. FWIW, I'd personally lean toward LGPL.
>
> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we make
the change now ?
-mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@cr...> - 2008-10-05 23:18

>> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.
>
> looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we make
> the change now ?

yes. go for it. thanks++

-a

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2008-10-25 22:34

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Sunday 05 October 2008, Alec Muffett wrote:

>>> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.
>>
>> looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we
>> make the change now ?
>
> yes. go for it. thanks++

Nathan Neulinger is the only one who can actually make said change ...

-mike

BELOW IS ORIGINAL LICENSING DISCUSSION RE CHANGING TO GPL from Artistic.

CrackLib was originally licensed with a variant of the Artistic license. In the interests of wider acceptance and more modern licensing, it was switched with the original author's blessing to GPL v2.

This approval was carried out in email discussions in 2005, and has been reconfirmed as of 2007-10-01 with the following email from Alec Muffett.

The below email references nneul@umr.edu address, as that is the address that was used at the time. For any future emails regarding this, please use nneul@neulinger.org.

From alecm@crypticide.com Mon Oct 1 12:26:03 2007
Received: from umr-exproto2.cc.umr.edu ([131.151.0.192]) by UMR-CMAIL1.umr.edu with Microsoft SMTPSVC(6.0.3790.3959);
Mon, 1 Oct 2007 12:26:03 -0500
Received: from scansrv2.srv.mst.edu ([131.151.1.114]) by umr-exproto2.cc.umr.edu with Microsoft SMTPSVC(6.0.3790.3959);
Mon, 1 Oct 2007 12:26:02 -0500
Received: (qmail 8022 invoked from network); 1 Oct 2007 16:59:55 -0000
Received: from smtp1.srv.mst.edu (131.151.1.43)
by scanin-ipvs.cc.umr.edu with SMTP; 1 Oct 2007 16:59:55 -0000
Received: from spunkymail-mx8.g.dreamhost.com (mx1.spunky.mail.dreamhost.com [208.97.132.47])
by smtp1.srv.mst.edu (8.13.1/8.13.1) with ESMTP id 191Gxtpr020623
for <nneul@umr.edu>; Mon, 1 Oct 2007 11:59:55 -0500
Received: from rutherford.zen.co.uk (rutherford.zen.co.uk [212.23.3.142])
by spunkymail-mx8.g.dreamhost.com (Postfix) with ESMTP id 2C7734D311
for <nneul@neulinger.org>; Mon, 1 Oct 2007 09:59:50 -0700 (PDT)
Received: from [82.68.43.14] (helo=[192.168.1.3])
by rutherford.zen.co.uk with esmtp (Exim 4.50)
id 1IcOcX-0004Qt-6L
for nneul@neulinger.org; Mon, 01 Oct 2007 16:59:49 +0000
Mime-Version: 1.0 (Apple Message framework v752.2)
In-Reply-To: <1b1b3fd80710010908k11dac0afp1f2dd471059ff9a4@mail.gmail.com>
References: <1190922867.3457.147.camel@localhost.localdomain>
<EC90713277D2BE41B7110CCD74E235CEF44F38@UMR-CMAIL1.umr.edu>
<1b1b3fd80710010908k11dac0afp1f2dd471059ff9a4@mail.gmail.com>

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=US-ASCII; delsp=yes; format=flowed
Message-Id: <117A1264-F6DC-4E25-B0DD-56FBFE6E9F@crypticide.com>
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit
From: Alec Muffett <alecm@crypticide.com>
Subject: Re: cracklib license
Date: Mon, 1 Oct 2007 17:59:46 +0100
To: Nathan Neulinger <nneul@neulinger.org>
X-Mailer: Apple Mail (2.752.2)
X-Originating-Rutherford-IP: [82.68.43.14]
Return-Path: alecm@crypticide.com
X-OriginalArrivalTime: 01 Oct 2007 17:26:03.0008 (UTC) FILETIME=[2420C000:01C80450]
Status: RO
Content-Length: 585
Lines: 21

>
> ----- Forwarded message -----
> From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@umr.edu>
> Date: Sep 27, 2007 2:58 PM
> Subject: RE: cracklib license
> To: alecm@crypto.dircon.co.uk
>
> Any chance you could write me a self-contained email stating clearly
> that the license is being changed to GPL, so I could include that
> email
> in the repository and clean up the repository/tarballs? I have all the
> original discussion, but something succinct and self contained
> would be
> ideal.

The license for my code in the Cracklib distribution is henceforth GPL.

Happy now? :-)

-a

GNU LESSER GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE
Version 2.1, February 1999

Copyright (C) 1991, 1999 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
51 Franklin Street, Fifth Floor, Boston, MA 02110-1301 USA
Everyone is permitted to copy and distribute verbatim copies
of this license document, but changing it is not allowed.

[This is the first released version of the Lesser GPL. It also counts
as the successor of the GNU Library Public License, version 2, hence
the version number 2.1.]

Preamble

The licenses for most software are designed to take away your freedom to share and change it. By contrast, the GNU General Public Licenses are intended to guarantee your freedom to share and change free software--to make sure the software is free for all its users.

This license, the Lesser General Public License, applies to some specially designated software packages--typically libraries--of the Free Software Foundation and other authors who decide to use it. You can use it too, but we suggest you first think carefully about whether this license or the ordinary General Public License is the better strategy to use in any particular case, based on the explanations below.

When we speak of free software, we are referring to freedom of use, not price. Our General Public Licenses are designed to make sure that you have the freedom to distribute copies of free software (and charge for this service if you wish); that you receive source code or can get it if you want it; that you can change the software and use pieces of it in new free programs; and that you are informed that you can do these things.

To protect your rights, we need to make restrictions that forbid distributors to deny you these rights or to ask you to surrender these rights. These restrictions translate to certain responsibilities for you if you distribute copies of the library or if you modify it.

For example, if you distribute copies of the library, whether gratis or for a fee, you must give the recipients all the rights that we gave you. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. If you link other code with the library, you must provide complete object files to the recipients, so that they can relink them with the library after making changes to the library and recompiling it. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

We protect your rights with a two-step method: (1) we copyright the library, and (2) we offer you this license, which gives you legal permission to copy, distribute and/or modify the library.

To protect each distributor, we want to make it very clear that there is no warranty for the free library. Also, if the library is modified by someone else and passed on, the recipients should know that what they have is not the original version, so that the original author's reputation will not be affected by problems that might be introduced by others.

^L

Finally, software patents pose a constant threat to the existence of

any free program. We wish to make sure that a company cannot effectively restrict the users of a free program by obtaining a restrictive license from a patent holder. Therefore, we insist that any patent license obtained for a version of the library must be consistent with the full freedom of use specified in this license.

Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License. This license, the GNU Lesser General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries, and is quite different from the ordinary General Public License. We use this license for certain libraries in order to permit linking those libraries into non-free programs.

When a program is linked with a library, whether statically or using a shared library, the combination of the two is legally speaking a combined work, a derivative of the original library. The ordinary General Public License therefore permits such linking only if the entire combination fits its criteria of freedom. The Lesser General Public License permits more lax criteria for linking other code with the library.

We call this license the "Lesser" General Public License because it does Less to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers Less of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run

that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

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0. This License Agreement applies to any software library or other program which contains a notice placed by the copyright holder or other authorized party saying it may be distributed under the terms of this Lesser General Public License (also called "this License"). Each licensee is addressed as "you".

A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

The "Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A "work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does.

1. You may copy and distribute verbatim copies of the Library's complete source code as you receive it, in any medium, provided that you conspicuously and appropriately publish on each copy an appropriate copyright notice and disclaimer of warranty; keep intact

all the notices that refer to this License and to the absence of any warranty; and distribute a copy of this License along with the Library.

You may charge a fee for the physical act of transferring a copy, and you may at your option offer warranty protection in exchange for a fee.

2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Library or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Library, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

- a) The modified work must itself be a software library.
- b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
- d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest

your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

3. You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2, instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in these notices.

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Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License.

Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

^L

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

^L

7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

a) Accompany the combined library with a copy of the same work based on the Library, uncombined with any other library facilities. This must be distributed under the terms of the Sections above.

b) Give prominent notice with the combined library of the fact

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1.17 curl 7.64.0

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1.18 cyrus-sasl 2.1.27

1.18.1 Available under license :

/* CMU libsasl

* Tim Martin

* Rob Earhart

* Rob Siemborski

*/

/*

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/* CMU libsasl
```

```
* Tim Martin
```

```
* Rob Earhart
```

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* Rob Siemborski
```

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*/
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1.19 cyrus-sasl/apsl subpart 2.1.26

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```

```
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```

Ty Coon, President of Vice

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1.26 dnsmasq 2.79

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```
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# NOTE: Building the i18n targets requires GNU-make

# Variables you may well want to override.

PREFIX    = /usr/local
BINDIR    = $(PREFIX)/sbin
MANDIR    = $(PREFIX)/share/man
LOCALEDIR = $(PREFIX)/share/locale
BUILDDIR  = $(SRC)
DESTDIR   =
CFLAGS    = -Wall -W -O2
LDFLAGS   =
COPTS     =
RPM_OPT_FLAGS =
LIBS      =
```

```
#####
```

```
# Variables you might want to override.
```

```
PKG_CONFIG = pkg-config  
INSTALL = install  
MSGMERGE = msgmerge  
MSGFMT = msgfmt  
XGETTEXT = xgettext
```

```
SRC = src  
PO = po  
MAN = man
```

```
#####
```

```
# pmake way. (NB no spaces to keep gmake 3.82 happy)
```

```
top!=pwd
```

```
# GNU make way.
```

```
top?=$(CURDIR)
```

```
dbus_cflags = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_DBUS $(PKG_CONFIG) --cflags dbus-1`  
dbus_libs = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_DBUS $(PKG_CONFIG) --libs dbus-1`  
idn_cflags = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_IDN $(PKG_CONFIG) --cflags libidn`  
idn_libs = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_IDN $(PKG_CONFIG) --libs libidn`  
idn2_cflags = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_LIBIDN2 $(PKG_CONFIG) --cflags libidn2`  
idn2_libs = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_LIBIDN2 $(PKG_CONFIG) --libs libidn2`  
ct_cflags = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_CONNTRACK $(PKG_CONFIG) --cflags  
libnetfilter_conntrack`  
ct_libs = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_CONNTRACK $(PKG_CONFIG) --libs  
libnetfilter_conntrack`  
lua_cflags = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_LUASCRIPT $(PKG_CONFIG) --cflags lua5.2`  
lua_libs = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_LUASCRIPT $(PKG_CONFIG) --libs lua5.2`  
nettle_cflags = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_DNSSEC $(PKG_CONFIG) --cflags nettle  
hogweed`  
nettle_libs = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_DNSSEC $(PKG_CONFIG) --libs nettle hogweed`  
gmp_libs = `echo $(COPTS) | $(top)/bld/pkg-wrapper HAVE_DNSSEC NO_GMP --copy -lgmp`  
sunos_libs = `if uname | grep SunOS >/dev/null 2>&1; then echo -lsocket -lnsl -lposix4; fi`  
version = -DVERSION=\"`$(top)/bld/get-version $(top)`\"
```

```
sum?=$(shell $(CC) -DDNSMASQ_COMPILE_OPTS $(COPTS) -E $(top)/$(SRC)/dnsmasq.h | ( md5sum  
2>/dev/null || md5 ) | cut -f 1 -d ' ' )
```

```
sum!=$(CC) -DDNSMASQ_COMPILE_OPTS $(COPTS) -E $(top)/$(SRC)/dnsmasq.h | ( md5sum 2>/dev/null ||  
md5 ) | cut -f 1 -d ' ' )
```

```
copts_conf = .copts_$(sum)
```

```
objs = cache.o rfc1035.o util.o option.o forward.o network.o \  
dnsmasq.o dhcp.o lease.o rfc2131.o netlink.o dbus.o bpf.o \  
libnetfilter_conntrack.o libidn2.o libidn.o liblua5.2.o libhogweed.o libnettle.o libgmp.o
```

```

helper.o tftp.o log.o conntrack.o dhcp6.o rfc3315.o \
dhcp-common.o outpacket.o radv.o slaac.o auth.o ipset.o \
domain.o dnssec.o blockdata.o tables.o loop.o inotify.o \
poll.o rfilter.o edns0.o arp.o crypto.o

hdrs = dnsmasq.h config.h dhcp-protocol.h dhcp6-protocol.h \
      dns-protocol.h radv-protocol.h ip6addr.h

all : $(BUILDDIR)
      @cd $(BUILDDIR) && $(MAKE) \
top="$(top)" \
build_cflags="$(version) $(dbus_cflags) $(idn2_cflags) $(idn_cflags) $(ct_cflags) $(lua_cflags) $(nettle_cflags)" \
build_libs="$(dbus_libs) $(idn2_libs) $(idn_libs) $(ct_libs) $(lua_libs) $(sunos_libs) $(nettle_libs) $(gmp_libs)" \
-f $(top)/Makefile dnsmasq

mostly_clean :
rm -f $(BUILDDIR)/*.mo $(BUILDDIR)/*.pot
rm -f $(BUILDDIR)/.copts_* $(BUILDDIR)/*.o $(BUILDDIR)/dnsmasq.a $(BUILDDIR)/dnsmasq

clean : mostly_clean
rm -f $(BUILDDIR)/dnsmasq_baseline
rm -f core */core
rm -f *~ contrib/*/*~ */*~

install : all install-common

install-common :
$(INSTALL) -d $(DESTDIR)$(BINDIR) -d $(DESTDIR)$(MANDIR)/man8
$(INSTALL) -m 644 $(MAN)/dnsmasq.8 $(DESTDIR)$(MANDIR)/man8
$(INSTALL) -m 755 $(BUILDDIR)/dnsmasq $(DESTDIR)$(BINDIR)

all-i18n : $(BUILDDIR)
      @cd $(BUILDDIR) && $(MAKE) \
top="$(top)" \
i18n=-DLOCALEDIR="\$(LOCALEDIR)" \
build_cflags="$(version) $(dbus_cflags) $(idn2_cflags) $(idn_cflags) $(ct_cflags) $(lua_cflags) $(nettle_cflags)" \
build_libs="$(dbus_libs) $(idn2_libs) $(idn_libs) $(ct_libs) $(lua_libs) $(sunos_libs) $(nettle_libs) $(gmp_libs)" \
-f $(top)/Makefile dnsmasq
      for f in `cd $(PO); echo *.po`; do \
        cd $(top) && cd $(BUILDDIR) && $(MAKE) top="$(top)" -f $(top)/Makefile $$f%.po; \
      done

install-i18n : all-i18n install-common
cd $(BUILDDIR); $(top)/bld/install-mo $(DESTDIR)$(LOCALEDIR) $(INSTALL)
cd $(MAN); ../bld/install-man $(DESTDIR)$(MANDIR) $(INSTALL)

merge :
      @cd $(BUILDDIR) && $(MAKE) top="$(top)" -f $(top)/Makefile dnsmasq.pot

```

```

for f in `cd $(PO); echo *.po`; do \
    echo -n msgmerge $(PO)/$$f && $(MSGMERGE) --no-wrap -U $(PO)/$$f $(BUILDDIR)/dnsmasq.pot; \
done

# Canonicalise .po file.
%.po :
    @cd $(BUILDDIR) && $(MAKE) -f $(top)/Makefile dnsmasq.pot
    mv $(PO)/$.po $(PO)/$.po.orig && $(MSGMERGE) --no-wrap $(PO)/$.po.orig $(BUILDDIR)/dnsmasq.pot
    >$(PO)/$.po;

$(BUILDDIR):
    mkdir -p $(BUILDDIR)

# rules below are helpers for size tracking

baseline : mostly_clean all
    @cd $(BUILDDIR) && \
        mv dnsmasq dnsmasq_baseline

bloatcheck : $(BUILDDIR)/dnsmasq_baseline mostly_clean all
    @cd $(BUILDDIR) && \
        $(top)/bld/bloat-o-meter dnsmasq_baseline dnsmasq; \
        size dnsmasq_baseline dnsmasq

# rules below are targets in recursive makes with cwd=$(BUILDDIR)

$(copts_conf): $(hdrs)
    @rm -f *.o .copts_*
    @touch $@

$(objs:.o=.c) $(hdrs):
    ln -s $(top)/$(SRC)/$@ .

$(objs): $(copts_conf) $(hdrs)

.c.o:
    $(CC) $(CFLAGS) $(COPTS) $(i18n) $(build_cflags) $(RPM_OPT_FLAGS) -c $<

dnsmasq : $(objs)
    $(CC) $(LDFLAGS) -o $@ $(objs) $(build_libs) $(LIBS)

dnsmasq.pot : $(objs:.o=.c) $(hdrs)
    $(XGETTEXT) -d dnsmasq --foreign-user --omit-header --keyword=_ -o $@ -i $(objs:.o=.c)

%.mo : $(top)/$(PO)/%.po dnsmasq.pot
    $(MSGMERGE) -o - $(top)/$(PO)/$.po dnsmasq.pot | $(MSGFMT) -o $*.mo -

.PHONY : all clean mostly_clean install install-common all-i18n install-i18n merge baseline bloatcheck

```

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```

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```

```
*/
```

```
#include "dnsmasq.h"
```

```
/* Time between forced re-loads from kernel. */
```

```
#define INTERVAL 90
```

```
#define ARP_MARK 0
```

```
#define ARP_FOUND 1 /* Confirmed */
```

```
#define ARP_NEW 2 /* Newly created */
```

```
#define ARP_EMPTY 3 /* No MAC addr */
```

```
struct arp_record {  
    unsigned short hwlen, status;  
    int family;  
    unsigned char hwaddr[DHCP_CHADDR_MAX];  
    struct all_addr addr;  
    struct arp_record *next;  
};
```

```
static struct arp_record *arps = NULL, *old = NULL, *freelist = NULL;  
static time_t last = 0;
```

```
static int filter_mac(int family, char *addrp, char *mac, size_t maclen, void *parmv)
```

```
{  
    struct arp_record *arp;
```

```
(void)parmv;
```

```
if (maclen > DHCP_CHADDR_MAX)  
    return 1;
```

```
#ifndef HAVE_IPV6
```

```
if (family != AF_INET)
```

```

    return 1;
#endif

/* Look for existing entry */
for (arp = arps; arp; arp = arp->next)
{
    if (family != arp->family || arp->status == ARP_NEW)
continue;

    if (family == AF_INET)
    {
        if (arp->addr.addr.addr4.s_addr != ((struct in_addr *)addrp)->s_addr)
            continue;
    }
#ifdef HAVE_IPV6
    else
    {
        if (!IN6_ADDR_EQUAL(&arp->addr.addr.addr6, (struct in6_addr *)addrp))
            continue;
    }
#endif
#endif

    if (arp->status == ARP_EMPTY)
    {
        /* existing address, was negative. */
        arp->status = ARP_NEW;
        arp->hwlen = maclen;
        memcpy(arp->hwaddr, mac, maclen);
    }
    else if (arp->hwlen == maclen && memcmp(arp->hwaddr, mac, maclen) == 0)
        /* Existing entry matches - confirm. */
        arp->status = ARP_FOUND;
    else
        continue;

    break;
}

if (!arp)
{
    /* New entry */
    if (freelist)
    {
        arp = freelist;
        freelist = freelist->next;
    }
    else if (!(arp = whine_malloc(sizeof(struct arp_record))))
        return 1;
}

```



```

arp->next = arps;
arps = arp;
arp->status = ARP_NEW;
arp->hwlen = maclen;
arp->family = family;
memcpy(arp->hwaddr, mac, maclen);
if (family == AF_INET)
arp->addr.addr.addr4.s_addr = ((struct in_addr *)addrp)->s_addr;
#ifdef HAVE_IPV6
else
memcpy(&arp->addr.addr.addr6, addrp, IN6ADDRSZ);
#endif
}

return 1;
}

/* If in lazy mode, we cache absence of ARP entries. */
int find_mac(union mysockaddr *addr, unsigned char *mac, int lazy, time_t now)
{
struct arp_record *arp, *tmp, **up;
int updated = 0;

again:

/* If the database is less than INTERVAL old, look in there */
if (difftime(now, last) < INTERVAL)
{
/* addr == NULL -> just make cache up-to-date */
if (!addr)
return 0;

for (arp = arps; arp; arp = arp->next)
{
if (addr->sa.sa_family != arp->family)
continue;

if (arp->family == AF_INET &&
arp->addr.addr.addr4.s_addr != addr->in.sin_addr.s_addr)
continue;

#ifdef HAVE_IPV6
if (arp->family == AF_INET6 &&
!IN6_ARE_ADDR_EQUAL(&arp->addr.addr.addr6, &addr->in6.sin6_addr))
continue;
#endif
}
}
}

```

```

/* Only accept positive entries unless in lazy mode. */
if (arp->status != ARP_EMPTY || lazy || updated)
{
    if (mac && arp->hwlen != 0)
memcpy(mac, arp->hwaddr, arp->hwlen);
    return arp->hwlen;
}
}

/* Not found, try the kernel */
if (!updated)
{
    updated = 1;
    last = now;

    /* Mark all non-negative entries */
    for (arp = arps; arp; arp = arp->next)
if (arp->status != ARP_EMPTY)
arp->status = ARP_MARK;

    iface_enumerate(AF_UNSPEC, NULL, filter_mac);

    /* Remove all unconfirmed entries to old list. */
    for (arp = arps, up = &arps; arp; arp = tmp)
{
    tmp = arp->next;

    if (arp->status == ARP_MARK)
    {
        *up = arp->next;
        arp->next = old;
        old = arp;
    }
    else
        up = &arp->next;
}

    goto again;
}

/* record failure, so we don't consult the kernel each time
we're asked for this address */
if (freelist)
{
    arp = freelist;
    freelist = freelist->next;
}

```

```

else
    arp = whine_malloc(sizeof(struct arp_record));

if (arp)
{
    arp->next = arps;
    arps = arp;
    arp->status = ARP_EMPTY;
    arp->family = addr->sa.sa_family;
    arp->hwlen = 0;

    if (addr->sa.sa_family == AF_INET)
arp->addr.addr4.s_addr = addr->in.sin_addr.s_addr;
#ifdef HAVE_IPV6
    else
memcpy(&arp->addr.addr6, &addr->in6.sin6_addr, IN6ADDRESZ);
#endif
}

return 0;
}

int do_arp_script_run(void)
{
    struct arp_record *arp;

    /* Notify any which went, then move to free list */
    if (old)
    {
#ifdef HAVE_SCRIPT
        if (option_bool(OPT_SCRIPT_ARP))
queue_arp(ACTION_ARP_DEL, old->hwaddr, old->hwlen, old->family, &old->addr);
#endif
        arp = old;
        old = arp->next;
        arp->next = freelist;
        freelist = arp;
        return 1;
    }

    for (arp = arps; arp; arp = arp->next)
        if (arp->status == ARP_NEW)
        {
#ifdef HAVE_SCRIPT
            if (option_bool(OPT_SCRIPT_ARP))
                queue_arp(ACTION_ARP, arp->hwaddr, arp->hwlen, arp->family, &arp->addr);
#endif
            arp->status = ARP_FOUND;
        }

```

```
return 1;
}

return 0;
}
```

Q: Why does dnsmasq open UDP ports >1024 as well as port 53.
Is this a security problem/trojan/backdoor?

A: The high ports that dnsmasq opens are for replies from the upstream nameserver(s). Queries from dnsmasq to upstream nameservers are sent from these ports and replies received to them. The reason for doing this is that most firewall setups block incoming packets _to_ port 53, in order to stop DNS queries from the outside world. If dnsmasq sent its queries from port 53 the replies would be _to_ port 53 and get blocked.

This is not a security hole since dnsmasq will only accept replies to that port: queries are dropped. The replies must be to outstanding queries which dnsmasq has forwarded, otherwise they are dropped too.

Addendum: dnsmasq now has the option "query-port" (-Q), which allows you to specify the UDP port to be used for this purpose. If not specified, the operating system will select an available port number just as it did before.

Second addendum: following the discovery of a security flaw in the DNS protocol, dnsmasq from version 2.43 has changed behavior. It now uses a new, randomly selected, port for each query. The old default behaviour (use one port allocated by the OS) is available by setting --query-port=0, and setting the query port to a positive value still works. You should think hard and know what you are doing before using either of these options.

Q: Why doesn't dnsmasq support DNS queries over TCP? Don't the RFC's specify that?

A: Update: from version 2.10, it does. There are a few limitations: data obtained via TCP is not cached, and source-address or query-port specifications are ignored for TCP.

Q: When I send SIGUSR1 to dump the contents of the cache, some entries have no IP address and are for names like mymachine.mydomain.com.mydomain.com. What are these?

A: They are negative entries: that's what the N flag means. Dnsmasq asked an upstream nameserver to resolve that address and it replied "doesn't exist, and won't exist for <n> hours" so dnsmasq saved that information so

that if `_it_` gets asked the same question it can answer directly without having to go back to the upstream server again. The strange repeated domains result from the way resolvers search short names. See "man resolv.conf" for details.

Q: Will dnsmasq compile/run on non-Linux systems?

A: Yes, there is explicit support for *BSD and MacOS X and Solaris.

There are start-up scripts for MacOS X Tiger and Panther in /contrib. Dnsmasq will link with uclibc to provide small binaries suitable for use in embedded systems such as routers. (There's special code to support machines with flash filesystems and no battery-backed RTC.)

If you encounter make errors with *BSD, try installing gmake from ports and building dnsmasq with "make MAKE=gmake"

For other systems, try altering the settings in config.h.

Q: My company's nameserver knows about some names which aren't in the public DNS. Even though I put it first in /etc/resolv.conf, it doesn't work: dnsmasq seems not to use the nameservers in the order given. What am I doing wrong?

A: By default, dnsmasq treats all the nameservers it knows about as equal: it picks the one to use using an algorithm designed to avoid nameservers which aren't responding. To make dnsmasq use the servers in order, give it the `-o` flag. If you want some queries sent to a special server, think about using the `-S` flag to give the IP address of that server, and telling dnsmasq exactly which domains to use the server for.

Q: OK, I've got queries to a private nameserver working, now how about reverse queries for a range of IP addresses?

A: Use the standard DNS convention of `<reversed address>.in-addr.arpa`.

For instance to send reverse queries on the range 192.168.0.0 to 192.168.0.255 to a nameserver at 10.0.0.1 do
`server=/0.168.192.in-addr.arpa/10.0.0.1`

Note that the "bogus-priv" option take priority over this option, so the above will not work when the bogus-priv option is set.

Q: Dnsmasq fails to start with an error like this: "dnsmasq: bind failed: Cannot assign requested address". What's the problem?

A: This has been seen when a system is bringing up a PPP interface at boot time: by the time dnsmasq start the interface has been created, but not brought up and assigned an address. The easiest solution is to use `--interface` flags to specify which interfaces

dnsmasq should listen on. Since you are unlikely to want dnsmasq to listen on a PPP interface and offer DNS service to the world, the problem is solved.

Q: I'm running on BSD and dnsmasq won't accept long options on the command line.

A: Dnsmasq when built on some BSD systems doesn't use GNU getopt by default. You can either just use the single-letter options or change config.h and the Makefile to use getopt-long. Note that options in /etc/dnsmasq.conf must always be the long form, on all platforms.

Q: Names on the internet are working fine, but looking up local names from /etc/hosts or DHCP doesn't seem to work.

A: Resolver code sometime does strange things when given names without any dots in. Win2k and WinXP may not use the DNS at all and just try and look up the name using WINS. On unix look at "options ndots:" in "man resolv.conf" for details on this topic. Testing lookups using "nslookup" or "dig" will work, but then attempting to run "ping" will get a lookup failure, appending a dot to the end of the hostname will fix things. (ie "ping myhost" fails, but "ping myhost." works. The solution is to make sure that all your hosts have a domain set ("domain" in resolv.conf, or set a domain in your DHCP server, see below for Windows XP and Mac OS X). Any domain will do, but "localnet" is traditional. Now when you resolve "myhost" the resolver will attempt to look up "myhost.localnet" so you need to have dnsmasq reply to that name. The way to do that is to include the domain in each name on /etc/hosts and/or to use the --expand-hosts and --domain options.

Q: How do I set the DNS domain in Windows XP or MacOS X (ref: previous question)?

A: for XP, Control Panel > Network Connections > { Connection to gateway / DNS } > Properties > { Highlight TCP/IP } > Properties > Advanced > DNS Tab > DNS suffix for this connection:

A: for OS X, System Preferences > Network > {Connection to gateway / DNS } > Search domains:

Q: Can I get dnsmasq to save the contents of its cache to disk when I shut my machine down and re-load when it starts again?

A: No, that facility is not provided. Very few names in the DNS have their time-to-live set for longer than a few hours so most of the cache entries would have expired after a shutdown. For longer-lived

names it's much cheaper to just reload them from the upstream server. Note that dnsmasq is not shut down between PPP sessions so go off-line and then on-line again will not lose the contents of the cache.

Q: Who are Verisign, what do they have to do with the bogus-nxdomain option in dnsmasq and why should I worry about it?

A: [note: this was written in September 2003, things may well change.] Verisign run the .com and .net top-level-domains. They have just changed the configuration of their servers so that unknown .com and .net domains, instead of returning an error code NXDOMAIN, (no such domain) return the address of a host at Verisign which runs a web server showing a search page. Most right-thinking people regard this new behaviour as broken :-). You can test to see if you are suffering Verisign brokenness by run a command like

```
host jlsdajkdalld.com
```

If you get "jlsdajkdalld.com" does not exist, then all is fine, if host returns an IP address, then the DNS is broken. (Try a few different unlikely domains, just in case you picked a weird one which really `_is_` registered.)

Assuming that your DNS is broken, and you want to fix it, simply note the IP address being returned and pass it to dnsmasq using the `--bogus-nxdomain` flag. Dnsmasq will check for results returning that address and substitute an NXDOMAIN instead.

As of writing, the IP address in question for the .com and .net domains is 64.94.110.11. Various other, less prominent, registries pull the same stunt; there is a list of them all, and the addresses to block, at <http://winware.org/bogus-domains.txt>

Q: This new DHCP server is well and good, but it doesn't work for me. What's the problem?

A: There are a couple of configuration gotchas which have been encountered by people moving from the ISC dhcpcd to the dnsmasq integrated DHCP daemon. Both are related to differences in the way the two daemons bypass the IP stack to do "ground up" IP configuration and can lead to the dnsmasq daemon failing whilst the ISC one works.

The first thing to check is the broadcast address set for the ethernet interface. This is normally the address on the connected network with all ones in the host part. For instance if the address of the ethernet interface is 192.168.55.7 and the netmask

is 255.255.255.0 then the broadcast address should be 192.168.55.255. Having a broadcast address which is not on the network to which the interface is connected kills things stone dead.

The second potential problem relates to firewall rules: since the ISC daemon in some configurations bypasses the kernel firewall rules entirely, the ability to run the ISC daemon does not indicate that the current configuration is OK for the dnsmasq daemon. For the dnsmasq daemon to operate it's vital that UDP packets to and from ports 67 and 68 and broadcast packets with source address 0.0.0.0 and destination address 255.255.255.255 are not dropped by iptables/ipchains.

Q: I'm running Debian, and my machines get an address fine with DHCP, but their names are not appearing in the DNS.

A: By default, none of the DHCP clients send the host-name when asking for a lease. For most of the clients, you can set the host-name to send with the "hostname" keyword in /etc/network/interfaces. (See "man interfaces" for details.) That doesn't work for dhclient, were you have to add something like "send host-name daisy" to /etc/dhclient.conf [Update: the latest dhcpcd packages _do_ send the hostname by default.

Q: I'm network booting my machines, and trying to give them static DHCP-assigned addresses. The machine gets its correct address whilst booting, but then the OS starts and it seems to get allocated a different address.

A: What is happening is this: The boot process sends a DHCP request and gets allocated the static address corresponding to its MAC address. The boot loader does not send a client-id. Then the OS starts and repeats the DHCP process, but it it does send a client-id. Dnsmasq cannot assume that the two requests are from the same machine (since the client ID's don't match) and even though the MAC address has a static allocation, that address is still in use by the first incarnation of the machine (the one from the boot, without a client ID.) dnsmasq therefore has to give the machine a dynamic address from its pool. There are three ways to solve this: (1) persuade your DHCP client not to send a client ID, or (2) set up the static assignment to the client ID, not the MAC address. The default client-id will be 01:<MAC address>, so change the dhcp-host line from "dhcp-host=11:22:33:44:55:66,1.2.3.4" to "dhcp-host=id:01:11:22:33:44:55:66,1.2.3.4" or (3) tell dnsmasq to ignore client IDs for a particular MAC address, like this:
dhcp-host=11:22:33:44:55:66,id:*

Q: What network types are supported by the DHCP server?

A: Ethernet (and 802.11 wireless) are supported on all platforms. On Linux all network types (including FireWire) are supported.

Q: What are these strange "bind-interface" and "bind-dynamic" options?

A: Dnsmasq from v2.63 can operate in one of three different "networking modes". This is unfortunate as it requires users configuring dnsmasq to take into account some rather bizarre constraints and select the mode which best fits the requirements of a particular installation. The origin of these are deficiencies in the Unix networking model and APIs and each mode has different advantages and problems. Just to add to the confusion, not all modes are available on all platforms (due to lack of supporting network APIs). To further add to the confusion, the rules for the DHCP subsystem on dnsmasq are different to the rules for the DNS and TFTP subsystems.

The three modes are "wildcard", "bind-interfaces" and "bind-dynamic".

In "wildcard" mode, dnsmasq binds the wildcard IP address (0.0.0.0 or ::). This allows it to receive all the packets sent to the server on the relevant port. Access control (--interface, --except-interface, --listen-address, etc) is implemented by dnsmasq: it queries the kernel to determine the interface on which a packet was received and the address to which it was sent, and applies the configured rules. Wildcard mode is the default if neither of the other modes are specified.

In "bind-interfaces" mode, dnsmasq runs through all the network interfaces available when it starts, finds the set of IP addresses on those interfaces, filters that set using the access control configuration, and then binds the set of IP addresses. Only packets sent to the allowed addresses are delivered by the kernel to dnsmasq.

In "bind-dynamic" mode, access control filtering is done both by binding individual IP addresses, as for bind-interfaces, and by inspecting individual packets on arrival as for wildcard mode. In addition, dnsmasq notices when new interfaces appear or new addresses appear on existing interfaces, and the resulting IP addresses are bound automatically without having to restart dnsmasq.

The mode chosen has four different effects: co-existence with other servers, semantics of --interface access control, effect of new interfaces, and legality of --interface specifications for non-existent interfaces. We will deal with these in order.

A dnsmasq instance running in wildcard mode precludes a machine from

running a second instance of dnsmasq or any other DNS, TFTP or DHCP server. Attempts to do so will fail with an "address in use" error. Dnsmasq running in --bind-interfaces or bind-dynamic mode allow other instances of dnsmasq or other servers, as long as no two servers are configured to listen on the same interface address.

The semantics of --interface varies subtly between wildcard or bind-dynamic mode and bind-interfaces mode. The situation where this matters is a request which arrives via one interface (A), but with a destination address of a second interface (B) and when dnsmasq is configured to listen only on B. In wildcard or bind-dynamic mode, such a request will be ignored, in bind-interfaces mode, it will be accepted.

The creation of new network interfaces after dnsmasq starts is ignored by dnsmasq when in --bind-interfaces mode. In wildcard or bind-dynamic mode, such interfaces are handled normally.

An --interface specification for a non-existent interface is a fatal error at start-up when in --bind-interfaces mode, by just generates a warning in wildcard or bind-dynamic mode.

Q: Why doesn't Kerberos work/why can't I get sensible answers to queries for SRV records.

A: Probably because you have the "filterwin2k" option set. Note that it was on by default in example configuration files included in versions before 2.12, so you might have it set on without realising.

Q: Can I get email notification when a new version of dnsmasq is released?

A: Yes, new releases of dnsmasq are always announced through freshmeat.net, and they allow you to subscribe to email alerts when new versions of particular projects are released. New releases are also announced in the dnsmasq-discuss mailing list, subscribe at <http://lists.thekelleys.org.uk/mailman/listinfo/dnsmasq-discuss>

Q: What does the dhcp-authoritative option do?

A: The DHCP spec says that when a DHCP server receives a renewal request from a client it has no knowledge of, it should just ignore it. This is because it's supported to have more than one DHCP server on a network, and another DHCP server may be dealing with the client. This has the unfortunate effect that when `_no_` DHCP replies to the client, it takes some time for the client to time-out and start to get a new lease. Setting this option makes dnsmasq violate the

standard to the extent that it will send a NAK reply to the client, causing it to immediately start to get a new lease. This improves behaviour when machines move networks, and in the case that the DHCP lease database is lost. As long as there are not more than one DHCP server on the network, it's safe to enable the option.

Q: Why does my Gentoo box pause for a minute before getting a new lease?

A: Because when a Gentoo box shuts down, it releases its lease with the server but remembers it on the client; this seems to be a Gentoo-specific patch to dhcpd. On restart it tries to renew a lease which is long gone, as far as dnsmasq is concerned, and dnsmasq ignores it until its times out and restarts the process. To fix this, set the dhcp-authoritative flag in dnsmasq.

Q: My laptop has two network interfaces, a wired one and a wireless one. I never use both interfaces at the same time, and I'd like the same IP and configuration to be used irrespective of which interface is in use. How can I do that?

A: By default, the identity of a machine is determined by using the MAC address, which is associated with interface hardware. Once an IP is bound to the MAC address of one interface, it cannot be associated with another MAC address until after the DHCP lease expires. The solution to this is to use a client-id as the machine identity rather than the MAC address. If you arrange for the same client-id to be sent when either interface is in use, the DHCP server will recognise the same machine, and use the same address. The method for setting the client-id varies with DHCP client software, dhcpd uses the "-I" flag. Windows uses a registry setting, see <http://www.jsiinc.com/SUBF/TIP2800/rh2845.htm>

Addendum:

From version 2.46, dnsmasq has a solution to this which doesn't involve setting client-IDs. It's possible to put more than one MAC address in a --dhcp-host configuration. This tells dnsmasq that it should use the specified IP for any of the specified MAC addresses, and furthermore it gives dnsmasq permission to summarily abandon a lease to one of the MAC addresses if another one comes along. Note that this will work fine only as long as only one interface is up at any time. There is no way for dnsmasq to enforce this constraint: if you configure multiple MAC addresses and violate this rule, bad things will happen.

Addendum-II: The link above is dead, the former contents of the link are:

How can I keep the same DHCP client reservation, if the MAC address changes?

When you reserve an IP address for a DHCP client, you provide the MAC address of the client's NIC.

It is possible to use a custom identifier, which is sent as option 61 in the client's DHCP Discover and Request packet.

The DhcpClientIdentifier is a REG_DWORD value that is located at:

Windows NT 4.0 SP2+

HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Services\'X'\Parameters\Tcpip

where <Adapter Name> is the NIC driver name and 'X' is the number of the NIC.

Windows 2000

HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\System\CurrentControlSet\Services\TcpIp\Parameters\Interfaces\

where <NIC GUID> is the GUID of the NIC.

The valid range of data is 0x0 - 0xFFFFFFFF. The custom identifier is sent as 4 bytes, 8 hexadecimal characters, in groups of 2 hexadecimal characters, with the groups being sent in reverse order. If the custom identifier is less than 8 hexadecimal characters, it is zero padded at the end. Examples:

Custom Client Identifier	Client Reservation on DHCP Server
12345678	78563412
123456	56341200
1234	34120000
1234567	67452301
12345	45230100
123	23010000
A18F42	428FA100
CF432	32F40C00
C32D1BE	BED1320C

Q: Can dnsmasq do DHCP on IP-alias interfaces?

A: Yes, from version-2.21. The support is only available running under Linux, on a kernel which provides the RT-netlink facility. All 2.4 and 2.6 kernels provide RT-netlink and it's an option in 2.2 kernels.

If a physical interface has more than one IP address or aliases with extra IP addresses, then any dhcp-ranges corresponding to these addresses can be used for address allocation. So if an interface has addresses 192.168.1.0/24 and 192.168.2.0/24 and there are DHCP ranges 192.168.1.100-192.168.1.200 and 192.168.2.100-192.168.2.200 then both ranges would be used for host connected to the physical interface. A more typical use might be to have one of the address-ranges as static-only, and have known hosts allocated addresses on that subnet using dhcp-host options, while anonymous hosts go on the other.

Q: Dnsmasq sometimes logs "nameserver xxx.xxx.xxx.xxx refused to do a recursive query" and DNS stops working. What's going on?

A: Probably the nameserver is an authoritative nameserver for a particular domain, but is not configured to answer general DNS queries for an arbitrary domain. It is not suitable for use by dnsmasq as an upstream server and should be removed from the configuration. Note that if you have more than one upstream nameserver configured dnsmasq will load-balance across them and it may be some time before dnsmasq gets around to using a particular nameserver. This means that a particular configuration may work for sometime with a broken upstream nameserver configuration.

Q: Does the dnsmasq DHCP server probe addresses before allocating them, as recommended in RFC2131?

A: Yes, dynamically allocated IP addresses are checked by sending an ICMP echo request (ping). If a reply is received, then dnsmasq assumes that the address is in use, and attempts to allocate a different address. The wait for a reply is between two and three seconds. Because the DHCP server is not re-entrant, it cannot serve other DHCP requests during this time. To avoid dropping requests, the address probe may be skipped when dnsmasq is under heavy load.

Q: I'm using dnsmasq on a machine with the Firestarter firewall, and DHCP doesn't work. What's the problem?

A: This is a variant on the iptables problem. Explicit details on how to proceed can be found at <http://lists.theelleys.org.uk/pipermail/dnsmasq-discuss/2005q3/000431.html>

Q: I'm using dnsmasq on a machine with the shorewall firewall, and DHCP doesn't work. What's the problem?

A: This is a variant on the iptables problem. Explicit details on how to proceed can be found at <http://lists.thekeleleys.org.uk/pipermail/dnsmasq-discuss/2007q4/001764.html>

Q: Dnsmasq fails to start up with a message about capabilities. Why did that happen and what can do to fix it?

A: Change your kernel configuration: either deselect CONFIG_SECURITY_or_ select CONFIG_SECURITY_CAPABILITIES. Alternatively, you can remove the need to set capabilities by running dnsmasq as root.

Q: Where can I get .rpms Suitable for openSUSE/SLES?

A: Dnsmasq is in openSUSE itself, and the latest releases are also available at <http://download.opensuse.org/repositories/network/>

Q: Can I run dnsmasq in a Linux vserver?

A: Yes, as a DNS server, dnsmasq will just work in a vserver. To use dnsmasq's DHCP function you need to give the vserver extra system capabilities. Please note that doing so will lessen the overall security of your system. The capabilities required are NET_ADMIN and NET_RAW. NET_ADMIN is essential, NET_RAW is required to do an ICMP "ping" check on newly allocated addresses. If you don't need this check, you can disable it with --no-ping and omit the NET_RAW capability. Adding the capabilities is done by adding them, one per line, to either /etc/vservers/<vservname>/ccapabilities for a 2.4 kernel or /etc/vservers/<vservname>/bcapabilities for a 2.6 kernel (please refer to the vserver documentation for more information).

Q: What's the problem with syslog and dnsmasq?

A: In almost all cases: none. If you have the normal arrangement with local daemons logging to a local syslog, which then writes to disk, then there's never a problem. If you use network logging, then there's a potential problem with deadlock: the syslog daemon will do DNS lookups so that it can log the source of log messages, these lookups will (depending on exact configuration) go through dnsmasq, which also sends log messages. With bad timing, you can arrive at a situation where syslog is waiting for dnsmasq, and

dnsmasq is waiting for syslog; they will both wait forever. This problem is fixed from dnsmasq-2.39, which introduces asynchronous logging: dnsmasq no longer waits for syslog and the deadlock is broken. There is a remaining problem in 2.39, where "log-queries" is in use. In this case most DNS queries generate two log lines, if these go to a syslog which is doing a DNS lookup for each log line, then those queries will in turn generate two more log lines, and a chain reaction runaway will occur. To avoid this, use syslog-ng and turn on syslog-ng's dns-cache function.

Q: DHCP doesn't work with windows Vista, but everything else is fine.

A: The DHCP client on windows Vista (and possibly later versions) demands that the DHCP server send replies as broadcasts. Most other clients don't do this. The broadcasts are send to 255.255.255.255. A badly configured firewall which blocks such packets will show exactly these symptoms (Vista fails, others work).

Q: DHCP doesn't work with windows 7 but everything else is fine.

A: There seems to be a problem if Windows 7 doesn't get a value for DHCP option 252 in DHCP packets it gets from the server. The symptoms have been variously reported as continual DHCPINFORM requests in an attempt to get an option-252, or even ignoring DHCP offers completely (and failing to get an IP address) if there is no option-252 supplied. DHCP option 252 is for WPAD, WWW Proxy Auto Detection and if you don't want or need to use that, then simplest fix seems to be to supply an empty option with:

```
dhcp-option=252,""
```

1.27 dpkg 1.18.25

1.27.1 Available under license :

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1.28 e2fsprogs 1.44.5

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Index: tdbsa/tdb.c

=====

--- tdbsa.orig/tdb.c

+++ tdbsa/tdb.c

@@ -4,11 +4,11 @@ Rev: 23371

Last Changed Date: 2007-06-06 20:14:06 -0400 (Wed, 06 Jun 2007)

*/

/*

- Unix SMB/CIFS implementation.
- + trivial database library - standalone version

- trivial database library - private includes

-

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#

This is a Makefile stub which handles the creation of BSD shared
libraries.

#

In order to use this stub, the following makefile variables must be defined.

#

BSDLIB_VERSION = 1.0

BSDLIB_IMAGE = libce

BSDLIB_MYDIR = et

BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR = \$(SHLIBDIR)

#

all:: image

real-subdirs:: Makefile

@echo " MKDIR pic"

@mkdir -p pic

BSD_LIB = \$(BSDLIB_IMAGE).so.\$(BSDLIB_VERSION)

BSDLIB_PIC_FLAG = -fpic

image: \$(BSD_LIB)

\$(BSD_LIB): \$(OBJS)

(cd pic; ld -Bshareable -o \$(BSD_LIB) \$(LDFLAGS_SHLIB) \$(OBJS))

\$(MV) pic/\$(BSD_LIB) .

\$(RM) -f ../\$(BSD_LIB)

(cd ..; \$(LN) \$(LINK_BUILD_FLAGS) \

`echo \$(my_dir) | sed -e 's;lib/;;'"/\$(BSD_LIB) \$(BSD_LIB))

install-shlibs install:: \$(BSD_LIB)

@echo " INSTALL_PROGRAM \$(BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR)/\$(BSD_LIB)"

@\$(INSTALL_PROGRAM) \$(BSD_LIB) \

```
$(DESTDIR)$(BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR)/$(BSD_LIB)
@-$(LDCONFIG)
```

install-strip: install

install-shlibs-strip: install-shlibs

uninstall-shlibs uninstall::

```
$(RM) -f $(DESTDIR)$(BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR)/$(BSD_LIB)
```

clean::

```
$(RM) -rf pic
```

```
$(RM) -f $(BSD_LIB)
```

```
$(RM) -f ../$(BSD_LIB)
```

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Follows the GNU license.

Gadi Oxman, August 1995

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Theodore Ts'o
23-June-2007

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That's all there is to it!

This package was added to the e2fsprogs debian source package by Theodore Ts'o <tytso@mit.edu> on Sat Mar 15 15:33:37 EST 2003

It is part of the main e2fsprogs distribution, which can be found at:

<http://sourceforge.net/projects/e2fsprogs>

Upstream Author: Theodore Ts'o <tytso@mit.edu>

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This is the Debian GNU/Linux prepackaged version of the Common Error Description library. It is currently distributed together with the EXT2 file system utilities, which are otherwise packaged as "e2fsprogs".

This package was put together by Yann Dirson <dirson@debian.org>, from sources obtained from a mirror of:
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This package was put together by Yann Dirson <dirson@debian.org>,
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files of the EXT2 file system utilities. The EXT2 utilities were
written by Theodore Ts'o <tytso@mit.edu> and Remy Card
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Theodore Ts'o
23-June-2007

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

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5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the

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However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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c) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

d) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

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```
<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
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```

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990

Ty Coon, President of Vice

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Follows the GNU license.

Gadi Oxman, August 1995

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Version 2, June 1991

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```
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```

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```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) 19yy name of author
```

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Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program
'Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice

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```
#  
# This is a Makefile stub which handles the creation of BSD shared  
# libraries.  
#  
# In order to use this stub, the following makefile variables must be defined.  
#  
# BSDLIB_VERSION = 1.0  
# BSDLIB_IMAGE = libce  
# BSDLIB_MYDIR = et  
# BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR = $(SHLIBDIR)  
#
```

```
all:: image
```

```
real-subdirs:: Makefile  
@echo " MKDIR pic"  
@mkdir -p pic
```

```
BSD_LIB = $(BSDLIB_IMAGE).so.$(BSDLIB_VERSION)  
BSDLIB_PIC_FLAG = -fpic
```

```
image: $(BSD_LIB)
```

```
$(BSD_LIB): $(OBJS)
```

```
(cd pic; ld -Bshareable -o $(BSD_LIB) $(LDFLAGS_SHLIB) $(OBJS))
$(MV) pic/$(BSD_LIB) .
$(RM) -f ../$(BSD_LIB)
(cd ..; $(LN) $(LINK_BUILD_FLAGS) \
`echo $(my_dir) | sed -e 's;lib/;;'~/$(BSD_LIB) $(BSD_LIB))
```

```
install-shlibs install:: $(BSD_LIB)
@echo " INSTALL_PROGRAM $(BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR)/$(BSD_LIB)"
@$(INSTALL_PROGRAM) $(BSD_LIB) \
$(DESTDIR)$$(BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR)/$(BSD_LIB)
@-$(LDCONFIG)
```

install-strip: install

install-shlibs-strip: install-shlibs

```
uninstall-shlibs uninstall::
$(RM) -f $(DESTDIR)$$(BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR)/$(BSD_LIB)
```

```
clean::
$(RM) -rf pic
$(RM) -f $(BSD_LIB)
$(RM) -f ../$(BSD_LIB)
/*
```

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*/

Index: tdbsa/tdb.c

--- tdbsa.orig/tdb.c

+++ tdbsa/tdb.c

@@ -4,11 +4,11 @@ Rev: 23371

Last Changed Date: 2007-06-06 20:14:06 -0400 (Wed, 06 Jun 2007)

*/

/*

- Unix SMB/CIFS implementation.
- + trivial database library - standalone version

- trivial database library - private includes

-

- Copyright (C) Andrew Tridgell 2005
- + Copyright (C) Andrew Tridgell 1999-2005
- + Copyright (C) Jeremy Allison 2000-2006
- + Copyright (C) Paul 'Rusty' Russell 2000

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```

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1.31 eudev 3.2.5

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1.35 findutils 4.6.0

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portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Library or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Library, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

- a) The modified work must itself be a software library.
- b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
- d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or

table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also compile or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse

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You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)
- b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.
- c) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.
- d) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

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END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

Appendix: How to Apply These Terms to Your New Libraries

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990
Ty Coon, President of Vice

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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Some devices are designed to deny users access to install or run modified versions of the software inside them, although the manufacturer can do so. This is fundamentally incompatible with the aim of protecting users' freedom to change the software. The systematic pattern of such abuse occurs in the area of products for individuals to use, which is precisely where it is most unacceptable. Therefore, we have designed this version of the GPL to prohibit the practice for those products. If such problems arise substantially in other domains, we stand ready to extend this provision to those domains in future versions of the GPL, as needed to protect the freedom of users.

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The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and

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TERMS AND CONDITIONS

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1. Source Code.

The "source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. "Object code" means any non-source form of a work.

A "Standard Interface" means an interface that either is an official standard defined by a recognized standards body, or, in the case of interfaces specified for a particular programming language, one that is widely used among developers working in that language.

The "System Libraries" of an executable work include anything, other than the work as a whole, that (a) is included in the normal form of packaging a Major Component, but which is not part of that Major Component, and (b) serves only to enable use of the work with that Major Component, or to implement a Standard Interface for which an implementation is available to the public in source code form. A "Major Component", in this context, means a major essential component (kernel, window system, and so on) of the specific operating system (if any) on which the executable work runs, or a compiler used to produce the work, or an object code interpreter used to run it.

The "Corresponding Source" for a work in object code form means all the source code needed to generate, install, and (for an executable work) run the object code and to modify the work, including scripts to control those activities. However, it does not include the work's System Libraries, or general-purpose tools or generally available free programs which are used unmodified in performing those activities but which are not part of the work. For example, Corresponding Source includes interface definition files associated with source files for the work, and the source code for shared libraries and dynamically linked subprograms that the work is specifically designed to require, such as by intimate data communication or control flow between those subprograms and other parts of the work.

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You may convey a work based on the Program, or the modifications to produce it from the Program, in the form of source code under the terms of section 4, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

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d) If the work has interactive user interfaces, each must display Appropriate Legal Notices; however, if the Program has interactive interfaces that do not display Appropriate Legal Notices, your work need not make them do so.

A compilation of a covered work with other separate and independent works, which are not by their nature extensions of the covered work, and which are not combined with it such as to form a larger program, in or on a volume of a storage or distribution medium, is called an "aggregate" if the compilation and its resulting copyright are not used to limit the access or legal rights of the compilation's users beyond what the individual works permit. Inclusion of a covered work in an aggregate does not cause this License to apply to the other parts of the aggregate.

6. Conveying Non-Source Forms.

You may convey a covered work in object code form under the terms of sections 4 and 5, provided that you also convey the machine-readable Corresponding Source under the terms of this License, in one of these ways:

a) Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by the Corresponding Source fixed on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange.

b) Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by a written offer, valid for at least three years and valid for as long as you offer spare parts or customer support for that product

model, to give anyone who possesses the object code either (1) a copy of the Corresponding Source for all the software in the product that is covered by this License, on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange, for a price no more than your reasonable cost of physically performing this conveying of source, or (2) access to copy the Corresponding Source from a network server at no charge.

c) Convey individual copies of the object code with a copy of the written offer to provide the Corresponding Source. This alternative is allowed only occasionally and noncommercially, and only if you received the object code with such an offer, in accord with subsection 6b.

d) Convey the object code by offering access from a designated place (gratis or for a charge), and offer equivalent access to the Corresponding Source in the same way through the same place at no further charge. You need not require recipients to copy the Corresponding Source along with the object code. If the place to copy the object code is a network server, the Corresponding Source may be on a different server (operated by you or a third party) that supports equivalent copying facilities, provided you maintain clear directions next to the object code saying where to find the Corresponding Source. Regardless of what server hosts the Corresponding Source, you remain obligated to ensure that it is available for as long as needed to satisfy these requirements.

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A separable portion of the object code, whose source code is excluded from the Corresponding Source as a System Library, need not be included in conveying the object code work.

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If you add terms to a covered work in accord with this section, you must place, in the relevant source files, a statement of the additional terms that apply to those files, or a notice indicating where to find the applicable terms.

Additional terms, permissive or non-permissive, may be stated in the form of a separately written license, or stated as exceptions;

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```
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```

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```
<program> Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>  
This program comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.  
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under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

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```
/* Definitions for BSD assembler syntax for Intel 386
   (actually AT&T syntax for insns and operands,
   adapted to BSD conventions for symbol names and debugging.)
   Copyright (C) 1988-2017 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
```

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```
/* Use the Sequent Symmetry assembler syntax. */
```

```
/* Define the syntax of pseudo-ops, labels and comments. */
```

```
/* Prefix for internally generated assembler labels. If we aren't using
   underscores, we are using prefix `.'s to identify labels that should
   be ignored, as in `i386/gas.h' --karl@cs.umb.edu */
```

```
#define LPREFIX "L"
```

```
/* Assembler pseudos to introduce constants of various size. */
```

```
#define ASM_BYTE "\t.byte\t"
```

```

#define ASM_SHORT "\t.word\t"
#define ASM_LONG "\t.long\t"
#define ASM_QUAD "\t.quad\t" /* Should not be used for 32bit compilation. */

/* This was suggested, but it shouldn't be right for DBX output. -- RMS
#define ASM_OUTPUT_SOURCE_FILENAME(FILE, NAME) */

/* Define the syntax of labels and symbol definitions/declarations. */

/* This is how to output an assembler line
that says to advance the location counter by SIZE bytes. */

#define ASM_OUTPUT_SKIP(FILE,SIZE) \
fprintf (FILE, "\t.space " HOST_WIDE_INT_PRINT_UNSIGNED"\n", (SIZE))

/* Define the syntax of labels and symbol definitions/declarations. */

/* This says how to output an assembler line
to define a global common symbol. */

#define ASM_OUTPUT_COMMON(FILE, NAME, SIZE, ROUNDED) \
( fputs (".comm ", (FILE)), \
assemble_name ((FILE), (NAME)), \
fprintf ((FILE), "%u\n", (int)(ROUNDED)))

/* This says how to output an assembler line
to define a local common symbol. */

#define ASM_OUTPUT_LOCAL(FILE, NAME, SIZE, ROUNDED) \
( fputs (".lcomm ", (FILE)), \
assemble_name ((FILE), (NAME)), \
fprintf ((FILE), "%u\n", (int)(ROUNDED)))

#ifdef HAVE_GAS_LCOMM_WITH_ALIGNMENT
#define ASM_OUTPUT_ALIGNED_LOCAL(FILE, NAME, SIZE, ALIGNMENT) \
( fputs (".lcomm ", (FILE)), \
assemble_name ((FILE), (NAME)), \
fprintf ((FILE), "%u,%u\n", (int)(SIZE), (int)(ALIGNMENT) / BITS_PER_UNIT))
#endif

/* This is how to output an assembler line
that says to advance the location counter
to a multiple of 2**LOG bytes. */

#define ASM_OUTPUT_ALIGN(FILE,LOG) \
if ((LOG)!=0) fprintf ((FILE), "\t.align %d\n", (LOG))

```

```

/* This is how to store into the string BUF
   the symbol_ref name of an internal numbered label where
   PREFIX is the class of label and NUM is the number within the class.
   This is suitable for output with `assemble_name'. */

#define ASM_GENERATE_INTERNAL_LABEL(BUF,PREFIX,NUMBER) \
    sprintf ((BUF), "%s%ld", (PREFIX), (long)(NUMBER))

/* The prefix to add to user-visible assembler symbols. */

#define USER_LABEL_PREFIX "_"

/* Sequent has some changes in the format of DBX symbols. */
#define DBX_NO_XREFS 1

/* Don't split DBX symbols into continuations. */
#define DBX_CONTIN_LENGTH 0

.\" Automatically generated by Pod::Man 2.27 (Pod::Simple 3.28)
.\"
.\" Standard preamble:
.\" =====
.de Sp \" Vertical space (when we can't use .PP)
.if t .sp .5v
.if n .sp
..
.de Vb \" Begin verbatim text
.ft CW
.nf
.ne \\$1
..
.de Ve \" End verbatim text
.ft R
.fi
..
.\" Set up some character translations and predefined strings. \*(-- will
.\" give an unbreakable dash, \*(PI will give pi, \*(L" will give a left
.\" double quote, and \*(R" will give a right double quote. \*(C+ will
.\" give a nicer C++. Capital omega is used to do unbreakable dashes and
.\" therefore won't be available. \*(C` and \*(C' expand to ` in nroff,
.\" nothing in troff, for use with C<>.
.tr \*(W-
.ds C+ C\v'-.1v'h'-1p's-2+\h'-1p'+\s0\v'.1v'h'-1p'
.ie n {\
. ds -- \*(W-
. ds PI pi
. if (\n(.H=4u)&(1m=24u) .ds -- \*(W'h'-12u'\*(W'h'-12u'-\" diablo 10 pitch
. if (\n(.H=4u)&(1m=20u) .ds -- \*(W'h'-12u'\*(W'h'-8u'-\" diablo 12 pitch
. ds L" ""

```



```

. ds R" ""
. ds C` ""
. ds C' ""
"br\}
.el\{\
. ds -- \\\(em\|
. ds PI \(*p
. ds L" ``
. ds R" "
. ds C`
. ds C'
"br\}
.\"
.\" Escape single quotes in literal strings from groff's Unicode transform.
.ie \n(.g .ds Aq \{aq
.el      .ds Aq '
.\"
.\" If the F register is turned on, we'll generate index entries on stderr for
.\" titles (.TH), headers (.SH), subsections (.SS), items (.Ip), and index
.\" entries marked with X<> in POD.  Of course, you'll have to process the
.\" output yourself in some meaningful fashion.
.\"
.\" Avoid warning from groff about undefined register 'F'.
.de IX
..
.nr rF 0
.if \n(.g .if rF .nr rF 1
.if (\n(rF:(\n(.g==0)) \{\
.  if \nF \{\
.    de IX
.    tm Index:\$1\t\n%\t"\$2"
..
.    if !\nF==2 \{\
.      nr % 0
.      nr F 2
.    \}
.  \}
.\}
.rr rF
.\"
.\" Accent mark definitions (@(#)ms.acc 1.5 88/02/08 SMI; from UCB 4.2).
.\" Fear. Run. Save yourself. No user-serviceable parts.
.  \" fudge factors for nroff and troff
.if n \{\
.  ds #H 0
.  ds #V .8m
.  ds #F .3m
.  ds #[ \f1

```

```

. ds #] \fP
.\}
.if t \{\
. ds #H ((1u-(\|n(.fu%2u))*13m)
. ds #V .6m
. ds #F 0
. ds #[ \&
. ds #] \&
.\}
. \" simple accents for nroff and troff
.if n \{\
. ds ' \&
. ds ` \&
. ds ^ \&
. ds , \&
. ds ~ ~
. ds /
.\}
.if t \{\
. ds '\k:h'-(\|n(.wu*8/10-*(#H)^\h'\|n:u"
. ds ` \k:h'-(\|n(.wu*8/10-*(#H)^\h'\|n:u'
. ds ^ \k:h'-(\|n(.wu*10/11-*(#H)^\h'\|n:u'
. ds , \k:h'-(\|n(.wu*8/10)',h'\|n:u'
. ds ~ \k:h'-(\|n(.wu-*(#H-.1m)~\h'\|n:u'
. ds / \k:h'-(\|n(.wu*8/10-*(#H)\z\slh'\|n:u'
.\}
. \" troff and (daisy-wheel) nroff accents
.ds : \k:h'-(\|n(.wu*8/10-*(#H+.1m+*(#F)\v'-*(#V\z.h'.2m+*(#F'.h'\|n:u'\v'*(#V'
.ds 8 \h'*(#H\(*b)h'-*(#H'
.ds o \k:h'-(\|n(.wu+|w|(de'u-*(#H)/2u\v'-.3n*(#[z|(de\v'.3n'h'\|n:u"*(#)
.ds d- \h'*(#H\|pd|h'-|w'~'u\v'-.25m^f2(hy|fP\v'.25m'h'-*(#H'
.ds D- D\k:h'-|w'D'u\v'-.11m^z|(hy\v'.11m'h'\|n:u'
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.ds Th \*(#[|s+2I|s-2|h'-|w'Tu*3/5\v'-.3m'o\v'.3m^*(#)
.ds ae a|h'-(\w'a'u*4/10)e
.ds Ae A|h'-(\w'A'u*4/10)E
. \" corrections for vroff
.if v .ds ~ \k:h'-(\|n(.wu*9/10-*(#H)\s-2|u~|d|s+2|h'\|n:u'
.if v .ds ^ \k:h'-(\|n(.wu*10/11-*(#H)\v'-.4m^'\v'.4m'h'\|n:u'
. \" for low resolution devices (crt and lpr)
.if \|n(.H>23 .if \|n(.V>19 \
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. ds : e
. ds 8 ss
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. ds Th \o'LP'
. ds ae ae
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.rm #[ #] #H #V #F C
.\"=====
.\"
.IX Title "GPL 7"
.TH GPL 7 "2018-01-25" "gcc-7.3.0" "GNU"
.\" For nroff, turn off justification. Always turn off hyphenation; it makes
.\" way too many mistakes in technical documents.
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gpl \- GNU General Public License
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.SS "\s-1GNU\s0 General Public License"
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.IX Subsection "Version 3, 29 June 2007"
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.PP

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.PP

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.PP

For the developers' and authors' protection, the \s-1GPL\s0 clearly explains that there is no warranty for this free software. For both users' and authors' sake, the \s-1GPL\s0 requires that modified versions be marked as changed, so that their problems will not be attributed erroneously to authors of previous versions.

.PP

Some devices are designed to deny users access to install or run modified versions of the software inside them, although the manufacturer can do so. This is fundamentally incompatible with the aim of protecting users' freedom to change the software. The systematic pattern of such abuse occurs in the area of products for individuals to use, which is precisely where it is most unacceptable. Therefore, we have designed this version of the \s-1GPL\s0 to prohibit the practice for those products. If such problems arise substantially in other domains, we stand ready to extend this provision to those domains in future versions of the \s-1GPL,\s0 as needed to protect the freedom of users.

.PP

Finally, every program is threatened constantly by software patents. States should not allow patents to restrict development and use of software on general-purpose computers, but in those that do, we wish to avoid the special danger that patents applied to a free program could make it effectively proprietary. To prevent this, the \s-1GPL\s0 assures that patents cannot be used to render the program non-free.

.PP

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow.

.SS "\s-1TERMS AND CONDITIONS\s0"

.IX Subsection "TERMS AND CONDITIONS"

.IP "0. Definitions." 4

.IX Item "0. Definitions."

\&*(L"This License*(R" refers to version 3 of the \s-1GNU\s0 General Public License.

.Sp

\&*(L"Copyright)*(R" also means copyright-like laws that apply to other kinds of works, such as semiconductor masks.

.Sp

\&*(L"The Program)*(R" refers to any copyrightable work licensed under this License. Each licensee is addressed as *(L"you*(R". *(L"Licensees*(R" and \&*(L"recipients*(R" may be individuals or organizations.

.Sp

To *(L"modify*(R" a work means to copy from or adapt all or part of the work in a fashion requiring copyright permission, other than the making of an exact copy. The resulting work is called a *(L"modified version*(R" of the earlier work or a work *(L"based on*(R" the earlier work.

.Sp

A *(L"covered work*(R" means either the unmodified Program or a work based on the Program.

.Sp

To *(L"propagate*(R" a work means to do anything with it that, without permission, would make you directly or secondarily liable for infringement under applicable copyright law, except executing it on a computer or modifying a private copy. Propagation includes copying, distribution (with or without modification), making available to the public, and in some countries other activities as well.

.Sp

To *(L"convey*(R" a work means any kind of propagation that enables other parties to make or receive copies. Mere interaction with a user through a computer network, with no transfer of a copy, is not conveying.

.Sp

An interactive user interface displays *(L"Appropriate Legal Notices*(R" to the extent that it includes a convenient and prominently visible feature that (1) displays an appropriate copyright notice, and (2) tells the user that there is no warranty for the work (except to the extent that warranties are provided), that licensees may convey the work under this License, and how to view a copy of this License. If the interface presents a list of user commands or options, such as a menu, a prominent item in the list meets this criterion.

.IP "1. Source Code." 4

.IX Item "1. Source Code."

The *(L"source code*(R" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. *(L"Object code*(R" means any non-source form of a work.

.Sp

A *(L"Standard Interface*(R" means an interface that either is an official standard defined by a recognized standards body, or, in the case of interfaces specified for a particular programming language, one that is widely used among developers working in that language.

.Sp

The *(L"System Libraries*(R" of an executable work include anything, other

than the work as a whole, that (a) is included in the normal form of packaging a Major Component, but which is not part of that Major Component, and (b) serves only to enable use of the work with that Major Component, or to implement a Standard Interface for which an implementation is available to the public in source code form. A `\&*(L"Major Component"*(R"`, in this context, means a major essential component (kernel, window system, and so on) of the specific operating system (if any) on which the executable work runs, or a compiler used to produce the work, or an object code interpreter used to run it.

.Sp

The `*(L"Corresponding Source"*(R"` for a work in object code form means all the source code needed to generate, install, and (for an executable work) run the object code and to modify the work, including scripts to control those activities. However, it does not include the work's System Libraries, or general-purpose tools or generally available free programs which are used unmodified in performing those activities but which are not part of the work. For example, Corresponding Source includes interface definition files associated with source files for the work, and the source code for shared libraries and dynamically linked subprograms that the work is specifically designed to require, such as by intimate data communication or control flow between those subprograms and other parts of the work.

.Sp

The Corresponding Source need not include anything that users can regenerate automatically from other parts of the Corresponding Source.

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The Corresponding Source for a work in source code form is that same work.

.IP "2. Basic Permissions." 4

.IX Item "2. Basic Permissions."

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.IP "3. Protecting Users' Legal Rights From Anti-Circumvention Law." 4

.IX Item "3. Protecting Users' Legal Rights From Anti-Circumvention Law."

No covered work shall be deemed part of an effective technological measure under any applicable law fulfilling obligations under article 11 of the \s-1WIPO\s0 copyright treaty adopted on 20 December 1996, or similar laws prohibiting or restricting circumvention of such measures.

.Sp

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.IP "4. Conveying Verbatim Copies." 4

.IX Item "4. Conveying Verbatim Copies."

You may convey verbatim copies of the Program's source code as you receive it, in any medium, provided that you conspicuously and appropriately publish on each copy an appropriate copyright notice; keep intact all notices stating that this License and any non-permissive terms added in accord with section 7 apply to the code; keep intact all notices of the absence of any warranty; and give all recipients a copy of this License along with the Program.

.Sp

You may charge any price or no price for each copy that you convey, and you may offer support or warranty protection for a fee.

.IP "5. Conveying Modified Source Versions." 4

.IX Item "5. Conveying Modified Source Versions."

You may convey a work based on the Program, or the modifications to produce it from the Program, in the form of source code under the terms of section 4, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

.RS 4

.IP "a." 4

.IX Item "a."

The work must carry prominent notices stating that you modified it, and giving a relevant date.

.IP "b." 4

.IX Item "b."

The work must carry prominent notices stating that it is released under this License and any conditions added under section 7. This requirement modifies the requirement in section 4 to *(L"keep intact all notices*(R".

.IP "c." 4

.IX Item "c."

You must license the entire work, as a whole, under this License to anyone who comes into possession of a copy. This License will therefore apply, along with any applicable section 7 additional terms, to the whole of the work, and all its parts, regardless of how they are packaged. This License gives no permission to license the work in any other way, but it does not invalidate such permission if you have separately received it.

.IP "d." 4

.IX Item "d."

If the work has interactive user interfaces, each must display Appropriate Legal Notices; however, if the Program has interactive interfaces that do not display Appropriate Legal Notices, your work need not make them do so.

.RE

.RS 4

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A compilation of a covered work with other separate and independent works, which are not by their nature extensions of the covered work, and which are not combined with it such as to form a larger program, in or on a volume of a storage or distribution medium, is called an `&*(L"aggregate"*(R` if the compilation and its resulting copyright are not used to limit the access or legal rights of the compilation's users beyond what the individual works permit. Inclusion of a covered work in an aggregate does not cause this License to apply to the other parts of the aggregate.

.RE

.IP "6. Conveying Non-Source Forms." 4

.IX Item "6. Conveying Non-Source Forms."

You may convey a covered work in object code form under the terms of sections 4 and 5, provided that you also convey the machine-readable Corresponding Source under the terms of this License, in one of these ways:

.RS 4

.IP "a." 4

.IX Item "a."

Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by the Corresponding Source fixed on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange.

.IP "b." 4

.IX Item "b."

Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by a written offer, valid for at least three years and valid for as long as you offer spare parts or customer support for that product model, to give anyone who possesses the object code either (1) a copy of the

Corresponding Source for all the software in the product that is covered by this License, on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange, for a price no more than your reasonable cost of physically performing this conveying of source, or (2) access to copy the Corresponding Source from a network server at no charge.

.IP "c." 4

.IX Item "c."

Convey individual copies of the object code with a copy of the written offer to provide the Corresponding Source. This alternative is allowed only occasionally and noncommercially, and only if you received the object code with such an offer, in accord with subsection 6b.

.IP "d." 4

.IX Item "d."

Convey the object code by offering access from a designated place (gratis or for a charge), and offer equivalent access to the Corresponding Source in the same way through the same place at no further charge. You need not require recipients to copy the Corresponding Source along with the object code. If the place to copy the object code is a network server, the Corresponding Source may be on a different server (operated by you or a third party) that supports equivalent copying facilities, provided you maintain clear directions next to the object code saying where to find the Corresponding Source. Regardless of what server hosts the Corresponding Source, you remain obligated to ensure that it is available for as long as needed to satisfy these requirements.

.IP "e." 4

.IX Item "e."

Convey the object code using peer-to-peer transmission, provided you inform other peers where the object code and Corresponding Source of the work are being offered to the general public at no charge under subsection 6d.

.RE

.RS 4

.Sp

A separable portion of the object code, whose source code is excluded from the Corresponding Source as a System Library, need not be included in conveying the object code work.

.Sp

A *(L)"User Product*(R" is either (1) a *(L)"consumer product*(R", which means any tangible personal property which is normally used for personal, family, or household purposes, or (2) anything designed or sold for incorporation into a dwelling. In determining whether a product is a consumer product, doubtful cases shall be resolved in favor of coverage. For a particular product received by a particular user, \&*(L)"normally used*(R" refers to a typical or common use of that class of product, regardless of the status of the particular user or of the way in which the particular user actually uses, or expects or is expected

to use, the product. A product is a consumer product regardless of whether the product has substantial commercial, industrial or non-consumer uses, unless such uses represent the only significant mode of use of the product.

.Sp

\&*(L"Installation Information"*(R" for a User Product means any methods, procedures, authorization keys, or other information required to install and execute modified versions of a covered work in that User Product from a modified version of its Corresponding Source. The information must suffice to ensure that the continued functioning of the modified object code is in no case prevented or interfered with solely because modification has been made.

.Sp

If you convey an object code work under this section in, or with, or specifically for use in, a User Product, and the conveying occurs as part of a transaction in which the right of possession and use of the User Product is transferred to the recipient in perpetuity or for a fixed term (regardless of how the transaction is characterized), the Corresponding Source conveyed under this section must be accompanied by the Installation Information. But this requirement does not apply if neither you nor any third party retains the ability to install modified object code on the User Product (for example, the work has been installed in \s-1ROM\s0).

.Sp

The requirement to provide Installation Information does not include a requirement to continue to provide support service, warranty, or updates for a work that has been modified or installed by the recipient, or for the User Product in which it has been modified or installed. Access to a network may be denied when the modification itself materially and adversely affects the operation of the network or violates the rules and protocols for communication across the network.

.Sp

Corresponding Source conveyed, and Installation Information provided, in accord with this section must be in a format that is publicly documented (and with an implementation available to the public in source code form), and must require no special password or key for unpacking, reading or copying.

.RE

.IP "7. Additional Terms." 4

.IX Item "7. Additional Terms."

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.RS 4

.IP "a." 4

.IX Item "a."

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.IX Item "b."

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.IX Item "c."

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.IX Item "e."

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.IX Item "f."

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.RS 4

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.RE

.IP "8. Termination." 4

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.IX Item "9. Acceptance Not Required for Having Copies."

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.IP "11. Patents." 4

.IX Item "11. Patents."

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.IP "12. No Surrender of Others' Freedom." 4

.IX Item "12. No Surrender of Others' Freedom."

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.IP "14. Revised Versions of this License." 4

.IX Item "14. Revised Versions of this License."

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.IP "15. Disclaimer of Warranty." 4

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.IX Item "17. Interpretation of Sections 15 and 16."

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.SS "\s-1END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS\s0"

.IX Subsection "END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS"

.SS "How to Apply These Terms to Your New Programs"

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.PP

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.PP

.Vb 2

\& <one line to give the program*(Aqs name and a brief idea of what it does.>

\& Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>

\&

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.Ve

.PP

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.PP

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.PP

.Vb 4

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.Ve

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use an `*(L"about box*(R"`.

.PP

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.IX Header "SEE ALSO"

\&\fI\gfdl\fR|(7), \&\fI\fsf-funding\fR|(7).

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@settitle GNU General Public License

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@node Copying

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@center Version 3, 29 June 2007

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@end enumerate

@heading END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

@heading How to Apply These Terms to Your New Programs

If you develop a new program, and you want it to be of the greatest possible use to the public, the best way to achieve this is to make it free software which everyone can redistribute and change under these terms.

To do so, attach the following notices to the program. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively state the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the ``copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

@smallexample

@var{one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.}

Copyright (C) @var{year} @var{name of author}

This program is free software: you can redistribute it and/or modify it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by the Free Software Foundation, either version 3 of the License, or (at your option) any later version.

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@end smallexample

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

If the program does terminal interaction, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

@smallexample

@var{program} Copyright (C) @var{year} @var{name of author}

This program comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type @samp{show w}.

This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it under certain conditions; type @samp{show c} for details.

@end smallexample

The hypothetical commands @samp{show w} and @samp{show c} should show

the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, your program's commands might be different; for a GUI interface, you would use an "about box".

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@c man end

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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To apply these terms, attach the following notices to the library. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

```
<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>
```

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```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990  
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

That's all there is to it!

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="no"?>  
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Transitional//EN"  
"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd"><html  
xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml"><head><meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html;  
charset=UTF-8" /><title>License</title><meta name="generator" content="DocBook XSL Stylesheets Vsnapshot"  
><meta name="keywords" content="ISO C++, library" /><meta name="keywords" content="ISO C++, runtime,  
library" /><link rel="home" href=" ../index.html" title="The GNU C++ Library" /><link rel="up" href="status.html"  
title="Chapter1.Status" /><link rel="prev" href="status.html" title="Chapter1.Status" /><link rel="next"  
href="bugs.html" title="Bugs" /></head><body><div class="navheader"><table width="100%"  
summary="Navigation header"><tr><th colspan="3" align="center">License</th></tr><tr><td width="20%"
```

align="left">Prev</td><th width="60%"
align="center">Chapter1.Status</th><td width="20%" align="right"><a accesskey="n"
href="bugs.html">Next</td></tr></table><hr /></div><div class="section"><div
class="titlepage"><div><div><h2 class="title" style="clear: both">License</h2></div></div></div><p>

There are two licenses affecting GNU libstdc++: one for the code,
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</p><p>

There is a license section in the FAQ regarding common <a class="link"
href="..faq.html#faq.license">questions. If you have more
questions, ask the FSF or the gcc mailing
list.

</p><div class="section"><div class="titlepage"><div><div><h3 class="title">The Code: GPL</h3></div></div></div><p>

The source code is distributed under the <a class="link" href="appendix_gpl.html" title="AppendixD. GNU
General Public License version 3">GNU General Public License version 3,
with the addition under section 7 of an exception described in
the GCC Runtime Library Exception, version 3.1
as follows (or see the file COPYING.RUNTIME):

</p><div class="literallayout"><p>

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Version3.1,31March2009

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headerfilesandruntimelibrariescoveredbythisException.

0.Definitions.

Afileisan"IndependentModule"ifiteitherrequirestheRuntime

LibraryforexecutionafteraCompilationProcess,ormakesuseofan

interfaceprovidedbytheRuntimeLibrary,butisnototherwisebased

ontheRuntimeLibrary.

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The "Compilation Process" transforms code entirely represented in
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combining the Runtime Library with Independent Modules, even if such
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id="manual.intro.status.license.fdl">The Documentation: GPL, FDL</h3></div></div></div><p>

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We can probably offer suggestions.

</p></div></div><div class="navfooter"><hr /><table width="100%" summary="Navigation footer"><tr><td width="40%" align="left">Prev</td><td width="20%" align="center">Up</td><td width="40%" align="right">Next</td></tr><tr><td width="40%" align="left" valign="top">Chapter1.Status</td><td width="20%" align="center">Home</td><td width="40%" align="right" valign="top">Bugs</td></tr></table></div></body></html>

<appendix xmlns="http://docbook.org/ns/docbook" version="5.0" xml:id="appendix.gpl-3.0"><info><title><acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License version 3</title></info><?dbhtml filename="appendix_gpl.html"?)>

<para>

Version 3, 29 June 2007

</para>

<para>

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<link xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" xlink:href="http://www.fsf.org/">http://www.fsf.org/</link>

</para>

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</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="gpl-3-preamble" renderas="sect1">

Preamble

</bridgehead>

<para>

The <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License is a free, copyleft license for software and other kinds of works.

</para>

<para>

The licenses for most software and other practical works are designed to take away your freedom to share and change the works. By contrast, the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License is intended to guarantee your freedom to share and change all versions of a program to make sure it remains free software for all its users. We, the Free Software Foundation, use the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License for most of our software; it applies also to any other work released this way by its authors. You can apply it to your programs, too.

</para>

<para>

When we speak of free software, we are referring to freedom, not price. Our General Public Licenses are designed to make sure that you have the freedom to distribute copies of free software (and charge for them if you wish), that you receive source code or can get it if you want it, that you can change the software or use pieces of it in new free programs, and that you know you can do these things.

</para>

<para>

To protect your rights, we need to prevent others from denying you these rights or asking you to surrender the rights. Therefore, you have certain responsibilities if you distribute copies of the software, or if you modify it: responsibilities to respect the freedom of others.

</para>

<para>

For example, if you distribute copies of such a program, whether gratis or for a fee, you must pass on to the recipients the same freedoms that you received. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

</para>

<para>

Developers that use the <acronym>GNU</acronym> <acronym>GPL</acronym> protect your rights with two steps: (1) assert copyright on the software, and (2) offer you this License giving you legal permission to copy, distribute and/or modify it.

</para>

<para>

For the developers and authors protection, the <acronym>GPL</acronym> clearly explains that there is no warranty for this free software. For both users and authors sake, the <acronym>GPL</acronym> requires that modified versions be marked as changed, so that their problems will not be attributed erroneously to authors of previous versions.

</para>

<para>

Some devices are designed to deny users access to install or run modified versions of the software inside them, although the manufacturer can do so. This is fundamentally incompatible with the aim of protecting users

freedom to change the software. The systematic pattern of such abuse occurs in the area of products for individuals to use, which is precisely where it is most unacceptable. Therefore, we have designed this version of the <acronym>GPL</acronym> to prohibit the practice for those products. If such problems arise substantially in other domains, we stand ready to extend this provision to those domains in future versions of the <acronym>GPL</acronym>, as needed to protect the freedom of users.

</para>

<para>

Finally, every program is threatened constantly by software patents. States should not allow patents to restrict development and use of software on general-purpose computers, but in those that do, we wish to avoid the special danger that patents applied to a free program could make it effectively proprietary. To prevent this, the <acronym>GPL</acronym> assures that patents cannot be used to render the program non-free.

</para>

<para>

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow.

</para>

<bridgehead>

TERMS AND CONDITIONS

</bridgehead>

<bridgehead xml:id="gpl-3-definitions" renderas="sect1">

0. Definitions.

</bridgehead>

<para>

This License refers to version 3 of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License.

</para>

<para>

Copyright also means copyright-like laws that apply to other kinds of works, such as semiconductor masks.

</para>

<para>

The Program refers to any copyrightable work licensed under this License. Each licensee is addressed as you.

Licensees and recipients may be individuals or organizations.

</para>

<para>

To modify a work means to copy from or adapt all or part of the work in a fashion requiring copyright permission, other than the making of an exact copy. The resulting work is called a modified version of the earlier work or a work based on the earlier work.

</para>

<para>

A covered work means either the unmodified Program or a work based on the Program.

</para>

<para>

To propagate a work means to do anything with it that, without permission, would make you directly or secondarily liable for infringement under applicable copyright law, except executing it on a computer or modifying a private copy. Propagation includes copying, distribution (with or without modification), making available to the public, and in some countries other activities as well.

</para>

<para>

To convey a work means any kind of propagation that enables other parties to make or receive copies. Mere interaction with a user through a computer network, with no transfer of a copy, is not conveying.

</para>

<para>

An interactive user interface displays Appropriate Legal Notices to the extent that it includes a convenient and prominently visible feature that (1) displays an appropriate copyright notice, and (2) tells the user that there is no warranty for the work (except to the extent that warranties are provided), that licensees may convey the work under this License, and how to view a copy of this License. If the interface presents a list of user commands or options, such as a menu, a prominent item in the list meets this criterion.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="SourceCode" renderas="sect1">

1. Source Code.

</bridgehead>

<para>

The source code for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. Object code means any non-source form of a work.

</para>

<para>

A Standard Interface means an interface that either is an official standard defined by a recognized standards body, or, in the case of interfaces specified for a particular programming language, one that is widely used among developers working in that language.

</para>

<para>

The System Libraries of an executable work include anything, other than the work as a whole, that (a) is included in the normal form of packaging a Major Component, but which is not part of that Major Component, and (b) serves only to enable use of the work with that Major Component, or to implement a Standard Interface for which an implementation is available to the public in source code form. A Major Component, in this context, means a major essential component (kernel, window system, and so

on) of the specific operating system (if any) on which the executable work runs, or a compiler used to produce the work, or an object code interpreter used to run it.

</para>

<para>

The Corresponding Source for a work in object code form means all the source code needed to generate, install, and (for an executable work) run the object code and to modify the work, including scripts to control those activities. However, it does not include the works System Libraries, or general-purpose tools or generally available free programs which are used unmodified in performing those activities but which are not part of the work. For example, Corresponding Source includes interface definition files associated with source files for the work, and the source code for shared libraries and dynamically linked subprograms that the work is specifically designed to require, such as by intimate data communication or control flow between those subprograms and other parts of the work.

</para>

<para>

The Corresponding Source need not include anything that users can regenerate automatically from other parts of the Corresponding Source.

</para>

<para>

The Corresponding Source for a work in source code form is that same work.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="BasicPermissions" renderas="sect1">

2. Basic Permissions.

</bridgehead>

<para>

All rights granted under this License are granted for the term of copyright on the Program, and are irrevocable provided the stated conditions are met. This License explicitly affirms your unlimited permission to run the unmodified Program. The output from running a covered work is covered by this License only if the output, given its content, constitutes a covered work. This License acknowledges your rights of fair use or other equivalent, as provided by copyright law.

</para>

<para>

You may make, run and propagate covered works that you do not convey, without conditions so long as your license otherwise remains in force. You may convey covered works to others for the sole purpose of having them make modifications exclusively for you, or provide you with facilities for running those works, provided that you comply with the terms of this License in conveying all material for which you do not control copyright. Those thus making or running the covered works for you must do so exclusively on your behalf, under your direction and control, on terms that prohibit them from making any copies of your copyrighted material outside their relationship with you.

</para>

<para>

Conveying under any other circumstances is permitted solely under the conditions stated below. Sublicensing is not allowed; section 10 makes it unnecessary.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="Protecting" renderas="sect1">

3. Protecting Users Legal Rights From Anti-Circumvention Law.

</bridgehead>

<para>

No covered work shall be deemed part of an effective technological measure under any applicable law fulfilling obligations under article 11 of the WIPO copyright treaty adopted on 20 December 1996, or similar laws prohibiting or restricting circumvention of such measures.

</para>

<para>

When you convey a covered work, you waive any legal power to forbid circumvention of technological measures to the extent such circumvention is effected by exercising rights under this License with respect to the covered work, and you disclaim any intention to limit operation or modification of the work as a means of enforcing, against the works users, your or third parties legal rights to forbid circumvention of technological measures.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="ConveyingVerbatim" renderas="sect1">

4. Conveying Verbatim Copies.

</bridgehead>

<para>

You may convey verbatim copies of the Programs source code as you receive it, in any medium, provided that you conspicuously and appropriately publish on each copy an appropriate copyright notice; keep intact all notices stating that this License and any non-permissive terms added in accord with section 7 apply to the code; keep intact all notices of the absence of any warranty; and give all recipients a copy of this License along with the Program.

</para>

<para>

You may charge any price or no price for each copy that you convey, and you may offer support or warranty protection for a fee.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="ConveyingModified" renderas="sect1">

5. Conveying Modified Source Versions.

</bridgehead>

<para>

You may convey a work based on the Program, or the modifications to produce it from the Program, in the form of source code under the terms of section 4, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

</para>

<orderedlist numeration="loweralpha" inheritnum="ignore" continuation="restarts">

<listitem>

<para>

The work must carry prominent notices stating that you modified it, and giving a relevant date.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

The work must carry prominent notices stating that it is released under this License and any conditions added under section 7. This requirement modifies the requirement in section 4 to keep intact all notices.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

You must license the entire work, as a whole, under this License to anyone who comes into possession of a copy. This License will therefore apply, along with any applicable section 7 additional terms, to the whole of the work, and all its parts, regardless of how they are packaged. This License gives no permission to license the work in any other way, but it does not invalidate such permission if you have separately received it.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

If the work has interactive user interfaces, each must display Appropriate Legal Notices; however, if the Program has interactive interfaces that do not display Appropriate Legal Notices, your work need not make them do so.

</para>

</listitem>

</orderedlist>

<para>

A compilation of a covered work with other separate and independent works, which are not by their nature extensions of the covered work, and which are not combined with it such as to form a larger program, in or on a volume of a storage or distribution medium, is called an aggregate if the compilation and its resulting copyright are not used to limit the access or legal rights of the compilations users beyond what the individual works permit. Inclusion of a covered work in an aggregate does not cause this License to apply to the other parts of the aggregate.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="ConveyingNonSource" renderas="sect1">

6. Conveying Non-Source Forms.

</bridgehead>

<para>

You may convey a covered work in object code form under the terms of sections 4 and 5, provided that you also convey the machine-readable Corresponding Source under the terms of this License, in one of these ways:

</para>

<orderedlist numeration="loweralpha" inheritnum="ignore" continuation="restarts">

<listitem>

<para>

Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by the Corresponding Source fixed on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by a written offer, valid for at least three years and valid for as long as you offer spare parts or customer support for that product model, to give anyone who possesses the object code either (1) a copy of the Corresponding Source for all the software in the product that is covered by this License, on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange, for a price no more than your reasonable cost of physically performing this conveying of source, or (2) access to copy the Corresponding Source from a network server at no charge.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Convey individual copies of the object code with a copy of the written offer to provide the Corresponding Source. This alternative is allowed only occasionally and noncommercially, and only if you received the object code with such an offer, in accord with subsection 6b.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Convey the object code by offering access from a designated place (gratis or for a charge), and offer equivalent access to the Corresponding Source in the same way through the same place at no further charge. You need not require recipients to copy the Corresponding Source along with the object code. If the place to copy the object code is a network server, the Corresponding Source may be on a different server (operated by you or a third party) that supports equivalent copying facilities, provided you maintain clear directions next to the object code saying where to find the Corresponding Source. Regardless of what server hosts the Corresponding Source, you remain

obligated to ensure that it is available for as long as needed to satisfy these requirements.

</para>

</listitem>

<listitem>

<para>

Convey the object code using peer-to-peer transmission, provided you inform other peers where the object code and Corresponding Source of the work are being offered to the general public at no charge under subsection 6d.

</para>

</listitem>

</orderedlist>

<para>

A separable portion of the object code, whose source code is excluded from the Corresponding Source as a System Library, need not be included in conveying the object code work.

</para>

<para>

A User Product is either (1) a consumer product, which means any tangible personal property which is normally used for personal, family, or household purposes, or (2) anything designed or sold for incorporation into a dwelling. In determining whether a product is a consumer product, doubtful cases shall be resolved in favor of coverage. For a particular product received by a particular user, normally used refers to a typical or common use of that class of product, regardless of the status of the particular user or of the way in which the particular user actually uses, or expects or is expected to use, the product. A product is a consumer product regardless of whether the product has substantial commercial, industrial or non-consumer uses, unless such uses represent the only significant mode of use of the product.

</para>

<para>

Installation Information for a User Product means any methods, procedures, authorization keys, or other information required to install and execute modified versions of a covered work in that User Product from a modified version of its Corresponding Source. The information must suffice to ensure that the continued functioning of the modified object code is in no case prevented or interfered with solely because modification has been made.

</para>

<para>

If you convey an object code work under this section in, or with, or specifically for use in, a User Product, and the conveying occurs as part of a transaction in which the right of possession and use of the User Product is transferred to the recipient in perpetuity or for a fixed term (regardless of how the transaction is characterized), the Corresponding Source conveyed under this section must be accompanied by the Installation

Information. But this requirement does not apply if neither you nor any third party retains the ability to install modified object code on the User Product (for example, the work has been installed in <acronym>ROM</acronym>).

</para>

<para>

The requirement to provide Installation Information does not include a requirement to continue to provide support service, warranty, or updates for a work that has been modified or installed by the recipient, or for the User Product in which it has been modified or installed. Access to a network may be denied when the modification itself materially and adversely affects the operation of the network or violates the rules and protocols for communication across the network.

</para>

<para>

Corresponding Source conveyed, and Installation Information provided, in accord with this section must be in a format that is publicly documented (and with an implementation available to the public in source code form), and must require no special password or key for unpacking, reading or copying.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="AdditionalTerms" renderas="sect1">

7. Additional Terms.

</bridgehead>

<para>

Additional permissions are terms that supplement the terms of this License by making exceptions from one or more of its conditions. Additional permissions that are applicable to the entire Program shall be treated as though they were included in this License, to the extent that they are valid under applicable law. If additional permissions apply only to part of the Program, that part may be used separately under those permissions, but the entire Program remains governed by this License without regard to the additional permissions.

</para>

<para>

When you convey a copy of a covered work, you may at your option remove any additional permissions from that copy, or from any part of it. (Additional permissions may be written to require their own removal in certain cases when you modify the work.) You may place additional permissions on material, added by you to a covered work, for which you have or can give appropriate copyright permission.

</para>

<para>

Notwithstanding any other provision of this License, for material you add to a covered work, you may (if authorized by the copyright holders of that material) supplement the terms of this License with terms:

</para>

<orderedlist numeration="loweralpha" inheritnum="ignore" continuation="restarts">

<listitem>
<para>
Disclaiming warranty or limiting liability differently from the terms
of sections 15 and 16 of this License; or
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<para>
Requiring preservation of specified reasonable legal notices or author
attributions in that material or in the Appropriate Legal Notices
displayed by works containing it; or
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<para>
Prohibiting misrepresentation of the origin of that material, or
requiring that modified versions of such material be marked in
reasonable ways as different from the original version; or
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<para>
Limiting the use for publicity purposes of names of licensors or
authors of the material; or
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Declining to grant rights under trademark law for use of some trade
names, trademarks, or service marks; or
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<para>
Requiring indemnification of licensors and authors of that material by
anyone who conveys the material (or modified versions of it) with
contractual assumptions of liability to the recipient, for any
liability that these contractual assumptions directly impose on those
licensors and authors.
</para>
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</orderedlist>
<para>
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restrictions within the meaning of section 10. If the Program as
you received it, or any part of it, contains a notice stating that it is
governed by this License along with a term that is a further restriction,
you may remove that term. If a license document contains a further

restriction but permits relicensing or conveying under this License, you may add to a covered work material governed by the terms of that license document, provided that the further restriction does not survive such relicensing or conveying.

</para>

<para>

If you add terms to a covered work in accord with this section, you must place, in the relevant source files, a statement of the additional terms that apply to those files, or a notice indicating where to find the applicable terms.

</para>

<para>

Additional terms, permissive or non-permissive, may be stated in the form of a separately written license, or stated as exceptions; the above requirements apply either way.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="gpl-3-termination" renderas="sect1">

8. Termination.

</bridgehead>

<para>

You may not propagate or modify a covered work except as expressly provided under this License. Any attempt otherwise to propagate or modify it is void, and will automatically terminate your rights under this License (including any patent licenses granted under the third paragraph of section 11).

</para>

<para>

However, if you cease all violation of this License, then your license from a particular copyright holder is reinstated (a) provisionally, unless and until the copyright holder explicitly and finally terminates your license, and (b) permanently, if the copyright holder fails to notify you of the violation by some reasonable means prior to 60 days after the cessation.

</para>

<para>

Moreover, your license from a particular copyright holder is reinstated permanently if the copyright holder notifies you of the violation by some reasonable means, this is the first time you have received notice of violation of this License (for any work) from that copyright holder, and you cure the violation prior to 30 days after your receipt of the notice.

</para>

<para>

Termination of your rights under this section does not terminate the licenses of parties who have received copies or rights from you under this License. If your rights have been terminated and not permanently reinstated, you do not qualify to receive new licenses for the same material under section 10.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="AcceptanceNotRequired" renderas="sect1">

9. Acceptance Not Required for Having Copies.

</bridgehead>

<para>

You are not required to accept this License in order to receive or run a copy of the Program. Ancillary propagation of a covered work occurring solely as a consequence of using peer-to-peer transmission to receive a copy likewise does not require acceptance. However, nothing other than this License grants you permission to propagate or modify any covered work. These actions infringe copyright if you do not accept this License. Therefore, by modifying or propagating a covered work, you indicate your acceptance of this License to do so.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="AutomaticDownstream" renderas="sect1">

10. Automatic Licensing of Downstream Recipients.

</bridgehead>

<para>

Each time you convey a covered work, the recipient automatically receives a license from the original licensors, to run, modify and propagate that work, subject to this License. You are not responsible for enforcing compliance by third parties with this License.

</para>

<para>

An entity transaction is a transaction transferring control of an organization, or substantially all assets of one, or subdividing an organization, or merging organizations. If propagation of a covered work results from an entity transaction, each party to that transaction who receives a copy of the work also receives whatever licenses to the work the party's predecessor in interest had or could give under the previous paragraph, plus a right to possession of the Corresponding Source of the work from the predecessor in interest, if the predecessor has it or can get it with reasonable efforts.

</para>

<para>

You may not impose any further restrictions on the exercise of the rights granted or affirmed under this License. For example, you may not impose a license fee, royalty, or other charge for exercise of rights granted under this License, and you may not initiate litigation (including a cross-claim or counterclaim in a lawsuit) alleging that any patent claim is infringed by making, using, selling, offering for sale, or importing the Program or any portion of it.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="Patents" renderas="sect1">

11. Patents.

</bridgehead>

<para>

A contributor is a copyright holder who authorizes use under this License of the Program or a work on which the Program is based. The work thus licensed is called the contributor's contributor

version.

</para>

<para>

A contributors essential patent claims are all patent claims owned or controlled by the contributor, whether already acquired or hereafter acquired, that would be infringed by some manner, permitted by this License, of making, using, or selling its contributor version, but do not include claims that would be infringed only as a consequence of further modification of the contributor version. For purposes of this definition, control includes the right to grant patent sublicenses in a manner consistent with the requirements of this License.

</para>

<para>

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</para>

<para>

In the following three paragraphs, a patent license is any express agreement or commitment, however denominated, not to enforce a patent (such as an express permission to practice a patent or covenant not to sue for patent infringement). To grant such a patent license to a party means to make such an agreement or commitment not to enforce a patent against the party.

</para>

<para>

If you convey a covered work, knowingly relying on a patent license, and the Corresponding Source of the work is not available for anyone to copy, free of charge and under the terms of this License, through a publicly available network server or other readily accessible means, then you must either (1) cause the Corresponding Source to be so available, or (2) arrange to deprive yourself of the benefit of the patent license for this particular work, or (3) arrange, in a manner consistent with the requirements of this License, to extend the patent license to downstream recipients. Knowingly relying means you have actual knowledge that, but for the patent license, your conveying the covered work in a country, or your recipients use of the covered work in a country, would infringe one or more identifiable patents in that country that you have reason to believe are valid.

</para>

<para>

If, pursuant to or in connection with a single transaction or arrangement, you convey, or propagate by procuring conveyance of, a covered work, and grant a patent license to some of the parties receiving the covered work authorizing them to use, propagate, modify or convey a specific copy of the covered work, then the patent license you grant is automatically extended to all recipients of the covered work and works based on it.

</para>

<para>

A patent license is discriminatory if it does not include within the scope of its coverage, prohibits the exercise of, or is conditioned on the non-exercise of one or more of the rights that are specifically granted under this License. You may not convey a covered work if you are a party to an arrangement with a third party that is in the business of distributing software, under which you make payment to the third party based on the extent of your activity of conveying the work, and under which the third party grants, to any of the parties who would receive the covered work from you, a discriminatory patent license (a) in connection with copies of the covered work conveyed by you (or copies made from those copies), or (b) primarily for and in connection with specific products or compilations that contain the covered work, unless you entered into that arrangement, or that patent license was granted, prior to 28 March 2007.

</para>

<para>

Nothing in this License shall be construed as excluding or limiting any implied license or other defenses to infringement that may otherwise be available to you under applicable patent law.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="NoSurrender" renderas="sect1">

12. No Surrender of Others Freedom.

</bridgehead>

<para>

If conditions are imposed on you (whether by court order, agreement or otherwise) that contradict the conditions of this License, they do not excuse you from the conditions of this License. If you cannot convey a covered work so as to satisfy simultaneously your obligations under this License and any other pertinent obligations, then as a consequence you may not convey it at all. For example, if you agree to terms that obligate you to collect a royalty for further conveying from those to whom you convey the Program, the only way you could satisfy both those terms and this License would be to refrain entirely from conveying the Program.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="UsedWithAGPL" renderas="sect1">

13. Use with the <acronym>GNU</acronym> Affero General Public License.

</bridgehead>

<para>

Notwithstanding any other provision of this License, you have permission to link or combine any covered work with a work licensed under version 3 of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> Affero General Public License into a single combined work, and to convey the resulting work. The terms of this License will continue to apply to the part which is the covered work, but the special requirements of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> Affero General Public License, section 13, concerning interaction through a network will apply to the combination as such.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="RevisedVersions" renderas="sect1">

14. Revised Versions of this License.

</bridgehead>

<para>

The Free Software Foundation may publish revised and/or new versions of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License from time to time. Such new versions will be similar in spirit to the present version, but may differ in detail to address new problems or concerns.

</para>

<para>

Each version is given a distinguishing version number. If the Program specifies that a certain numbered version of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License or any later version applies to it, you have the option of following the terms and conditions either of that numbered version or of any later version published by the Free Software Foundation. If the Program does not specify a version number of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License, you may choose any version ever published by the Free Software Foundation.

</para>

<para>

If the Program specifies that a proxy can decide which future versions of the <acronym>GNU</acronym> General Public License can be used, that proxy's public statement of acceptance of a version permanently authorizes you to choose that version for the Program.

</para>

<para>

Later license versions may give you additional or different permissions. However, no additional obligations are imposed on any author or copyright holder as a result of your choosing to follow a later version.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="WarrantyDisclaimer" renderas="sect1">

15. Disclaimer of Warranty.

</bridgehead>

<para>

THERE IS NO WARRANTY FOR THE PROGRAM, TO THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW. EXCEPT WHEN OTHERWISE STATED IN WRITING THE COPYRIGHT HOLDERS AND/OR OTHER PARTIES PROVIDE THE PROGRAM AS IS WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EITHER EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. THE ENTIRE RISK AS TO THE QUALITY AND PERFORMANCE OF THE PROGRAM IS WITH YOU. SHOULD THE PROGRAM PROVE DEFECTIVE, YOU ASSUME THE COST OF ALL NECESSARY SERVICING, REPAIR OR CORRECTION.

</para>

<bridgehead xml:id="LiabilityLimitation" renderas="sect1">

16. Limitation of Liability.

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You have permission to propagate a work of Target Code formed by

combining the Runtime Library with Independent Modules, even if such propagation would otherwise violate the terms of GPLv3, provided that all Target Code was generated by Eligible Compilation Processes. You may then convey such a combination under terms of your choice, consistent with the licensing of the Independent Modules.

2. No Weakening of GCC Copyleft.

The availability of this Exception does not imply any general presumption that third-party software is unaffected by the copyleft requirements of the license of GCC.

```
#!/usr/bin/python
#
# Copyright (C) 2013-2017 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
#
# This script is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify
# it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by
# the Free Software Foundation; either version 3, or (at your option)
# any later version.
#
# This script adjusts the copyright notices at the top of source files
# so that they have the form:
#
# Copyright XXXX-YYYY Free Software Foundation, Inc.
#
# It doesn't change code that is known to be maintained elsewhere or
# that carries a non-FSF copyright.
#
# The script also doesn't change testsuite files, except those in
# libstdc++-v3. This is because libstdc++-v3 has a conformance testsuite,
# while most tests in other directories are just things that failed at some
# point in the past.
#
# Pass --this-year to the script if you want it to add the current year
# to all applicable notices. Pass --quilt if you are using quilt and
# want files to be added to the quilt before being changed.
#
# By default the script will update all directories for which the
# output has been vetted. You can instead pass the names of individual
# directories, including those that haven't been approved. So:
#
# update-copyright.py --this-year
#
# is the command that would be used at the beginning of a year to update
# all copyright notices (and possibly at other times to check whether
# new files have been added with old years). On the other hand:
#
# update-copyright.py --this-year libitm
```

```
#
# would run the script on just libitm/.
#
# Note that things like --version output strings must be updated before
# this script is run. There's already a separate procedure for that.
```

```
import os
import re
import sys
import time
import subprocess
```

```
class Errors:
```

```
    def __init__(self):
        self.num_errors = 0
```

```
    def report (self, filename, string):
        if filename:
            string = filename + ': ' + string
            sys.stderr.write (string + '\n')
            self.num_errors += 1
```

```
    def ok (self):
        return self.num_errors == 0
```

```
class GenericFilter:
```

```
    def __init__(self):
        self.skip_files = set()
        self.skip_dirs = set()
        self.skip_extensions = set()
        self.fossilised_files = set()
        self.own_files = set()
```

```
    self.skip_files |= set ([
        # Skip licence files.
        'COPYING',
        'COPYING.LIB',
        'COPYING3',
        'COPYING3.LIB',
        'LICENSE',
        'fdl.texi',
        'gpl_v3.texi',
        'fdl-1.3.xml',
        'gpl-3.0.xml',

        # Skip auto- and libtool-related files
        'aclocal.m4',
        'compile',
```

```

'config.guess',
'config.sub',
'depcomp',
'install-sh',
'libtool.m4',
'ltmain.sh',
'ltoptions.m4',
'libsugar.m4',
'ltversion.m4',
'lt~obsolete.m4',
'missing',
'mkdep',
'mkinstalldirs',
'move-if-change',
'shlibpath.m4',
'symlink-tree',
'ylwrap',

# Skip FSF mission statement, etc.
'gnu.texi',
'funding.texi',
'appendix_free.xml',

# Skip imported texinfo files.
'texinfo.tex',
)

```

```

def get_line_filter (self, dir, filename):
    if filename.startswith ('ChangeLog'):
        # Ignore references to copyright in changelog entries.
        return re.compile ('\t')

    return None

def skip_file (self, dir, filename):
    if filename in self.skip_files:
        return True

    (base, extension) = os.path.splitext (os.path.join (dir, filename))
    if extension in self.skip_extensions:
        return True

    if extension == '.in':
        # Skip .in files produced by automake.
        if os.path.exists (base + '.am'):
            return True

```

```

    # Skip files produced by autogen
    if (os.path.exists (base + '.def')
        and os.path.exists (base + '.tpl')):
        return True

# Skip configure files produced by autoconf
if filename == 'configure':
    if os.path.exists (base + '.ac'):
        return True
    if os.path.exists (base + '.in'):
        return True

return False

def skip_dir (self, dir, subdir):
    return subdir in self.skip_dirs

def is_fossilised_file (self, dir, filename):
    if filename in self.fossilised_files:
        return True
    # Only touch current current ChangeLogs.
    if filename != 'ChangeLog' and filename.find ('ChangeLog') >= 0:
        return True
    return False

def by_package_author (self, dir, filename):
    return filename in self.own_files

class Copyright:
    def __init__ (self, errors):
        self.errors = errors

    # Characters in a range of years. Include '.' for typos.
    ranges = '[0-9](?:[-0-9.,\s])\s+and\s+[0-9]'

    # Non-whitespace characters in a copyright holder's name.
    name = '[\w.,-]'

    # Matches one year.
    self.year_re = re.compile ('[0-9]+')

    # Matches part of a year or copyright holder.
    self.continuation_re = re.compile (ranges + '|' + name)

    # Matches a full copyright notice:
    self.copyright_re = re.compile (
        # 1: 'Copyright (C)', etc.
        '([Cc]opyright'

```



```

'[[Cc]opyright\s+\([Cc]\)'
'[[Cc]opyright\s+%s'
'[[Cc]opyright\s+&copy;'
'[[Cc]opyright\s+@copyright{ }'
'copyright = u\"
'@set\s+copyright[\w-]+)'

# 2: the years. Include the whitespace in the year, so that
# we can remove any excess.
'\s*(?:' + ranges + ',?)'
'@value\{[^\{]*\}\s*)'

# 3: 'by ', if used
'(by\s+)?'

# 4: the copyright holder. Don't allow multiple consecutive
# spaces, so that right-margin gloss doesn't get caught
# (e.g. gnat_ugn.texti).
'(' + name + '(?:\s? + name + ')*?)'

# A regexp for notices that might have slipped by. Just matching
# 'copyright' is too noisy, and 'copyright.*[0-9]' falls foul of
# HTML header markers, so check for 'copyright' and two digits.
self.other_copyright_re = re.compile ('copyright.*[0-9][0-9]',
                                       re.IGNORECASE)
self.comment_re = re.compile('#+|[*]+;+|%+|/+|@c |dnl ')
self.holders = { '@copying': '@copying' }
self.holder_prefixes = set()

# True to 'quilt add' files before changing them.
self.use_quilt = False

# If set, force all notices to include this year.
self.max_year = None

# Goes after the year(s). Could be ', '.
self.separator = ''

def add_package_author (self, holder, canon_form = None):
    if not canon_form:
        canon_form = holder
    self.holders[holder] = canon_form
    index = holder.find (' ')
    while index >= 0:
        self.holder_prefixes.add (holder[:index])
        index = holder.find (' ', index + 1)

def add_external_author (self, holder):

```

```

self.holders[holder] = None

class BadYear():
    def __init__(self, year):
        self.year = year

    def __str__(self):
        return 'unrecognised year: ' + self.year

def parse_year (self, string):
    year = int (string)
    if len (string) == 2:
        if year > 70:
            return year + 1900
    elif len (string) == 4:
        return year
    raise self.BadYear (string)

def year_range (self, years):
    year_list = [self.parse_year (year)
                 for year in self.year_re.findall (years)]
    assert len (year_list) > 0
    return (min (year_list), max (year_list))

def set_use_quilt (self, use_quilt):
    self.use_quilt = use_quilt

def include_year (self, year):
    assert not self.max_year
    self.max_year = year

def canonicalise_years (self, dir, filename, filter, years):
    # Leave texinfo variables alone.
    if years.startswith ('@value'):
        return years

    (min_year, max_year) = self.year_range (years)

    # Update the upper bound, if enabled.
    if self.max_year and not filter.is_fossilised_file (dir, filename):
        max_year = max (max_year, self.max_year)

    # Use a range.
    if min_year == max_year:
        return '%d' % min_year
    else:
        return '%d-%d' % (min_year, max_year)

```

```

def strip_continuation (self, line):
    line = line.lstrip()
    match = self.comment_re.match (line)
    if match:
        line = line[match.end():].lstrip()
    return line

def is_complete (self, match):
    holder = match.group (4)
    return (holder
            and (holder not in self.holder_prefixes
                or holder in self.holders))

def update_copyright (self, dir, filename, filter, file, line, match):
    orig_line = line
    next_line = None
    pathname = os.path.join (dir, filename)

    intro = match.group (1)
    if intro.startswith ('@set'):
        # Texinfo year variables should always be on one line
        after_years = line[match.end (2):].strip()
        if after_years != "":
            self.errors.report (pathname,
                                'trailing characters in @set: '
                                + after_years)
            return (False, orig_line, next_line)
    else:
        # If it looks like the copyright is incomplete, add the next line.
        while not self.is_complete (match):
            try:
                next_line = file.next()
            except StopIteration:
                break

            # If the next line doesn't look like a proper continuation,
            # assume that what we've got is complete.
            continuation = self.strip_continuation (next_line)
            if not self.continuation_re.match (continuation):
                break

            # Merge the lines for matching purposes.
            orig_line += next_line
            line = line.rstrip() + ' ' + continuation
            next_line = None

            # Rematch with the longer line, at the original position.
            match = self.copyright_re.match (line, match.start())

```

```

    assert match

holder = match.group (4)

# Use the filter to test cases where markup is getting in the way.
if filter.by_package_author (dir, filename):
    assert holder not in self.holders

elif not holder:
    self.errors.report (pathname, 'missing copyright holder')
    return (False, orig_line, next_line)

elif holder not in self.holders:
    self.errors.report (pathname,
                        'unrecognised copyright holder: ' + holder)
    return (False, orig_line, next_line)

else:
    # See whether the copyright is associated with the package
    # author.
    canon_form = self.holders[holder]
    if not canon_form:
        return (False, orig_line, next_line)

    # Make sure the author is given in a consistent way.
    line = (line[:match.start (4)]
            + canon_form
            + line[match.end (4):])

    # Remove any 'by'
    line = line[:match.start (3)] + line[match.end (3):]

# Update the copyright years.
years = match.group (2).strip()
try:
    canon_form = self.canonicalise_years (dir, filename, filter, years)
except self.BadYear as e:
    self.errors.report (pathname, str (e))
    return (False, orig_line, next_line)

line = (line[:match.start (2)]
        + (" if intro.startswith ('copyright = ') else ' ')
        + canon_form + self.separator
        + line[match.end (2):])

# Use the standard (C) form.
if intro.endswith ('right'):
    intro += ' (C)'

```

```

elif intro.endswith('(c)':
    intro = intro[:-3] + '(C)'
line = line[:match.start(1)] + intro + line[match.end(1):]

# Strip trailing whitespace
line = line.rstrip() + '\n'

return (line != orig_line, line, next_line)

def process_file (self, dir, filename, filter):
    pathname = os.path.join (dir, filename)
    if filename.endswith ('.tmp'):
        # Looks like something we tried to create before.
        try:
            os.remove (pathname)
        except OSError:
            pass
        return

    lines = []
    changed = False
    line_filter = filter.get_line_filter (dir, filename)
    mode = None
    with open (pathname, 'r') as file:
        prev = None
        mode = os.fstat (file.fileno()).st_mode
        for line in file:
            while line:
                next_line = None
                # Leave filtered-out lines alone.
                if not (line_filter and line_filter.match (line)):
                    match = self.copyright_re.search (line)
                    if match:
                        res = self.update_copyright (dir, filename, filter,
                                                    file, line, match)
                        (this_changed, line, next_line) = res
                        changed = changed or this_changed

                # Check for copyright lines that might have slipped by.
                elif self.other_copyright_re.search (line):
                    self.errors.report (pathname,
                                        'unrecognised copyright: %s'
                                        % line.strip())
            lines.append (line)
            line = next_line

# If something changed, write the new file out.
if changed and self.errors.ok():

```

```

tmp_pathname = pathname + '.tmp'
with open (tmp_pathname, 'w') as file:
    for line in lines:
        file.write (line)
    os.fchmod (file.fileno(), mode)
if self.use_quilt:
    subprocess.call (['quilt', 'add', pathname])
os.rename (tmp_pathname, pathname)

def process_tree (self, tree, filter):
    for (dir, subdirs, filenames) in os.walk (tree):
        # Don't recurse through directories that should be skipped.
        for i in xrange (len (subdirs) - 1, -1, -1):
            if filter.skip_dir (dir, subdirs[i]):
                del subdirs[i]

        # Handle the files in this directory.
        for filename in filenames:
            if filter.skip_file (dir, filename):
                sys.stdout.write ('Skipping %s\n'
                                % os.path.join (dir, filename))
            else:
                self.process_file (dir, filename, filter)

class CmdLine:
    def __init__ (self, copyright = Copyright):
        self.errors = Errors()
        self.copyright = copyright (self.errors)
        self.dirs = []
        self.default_dirs = []
        self.chosen_dirs = []
        self.option_handlers = dict()
        self.option_help = []

        self.add_option ('--help', 'Print this help', self.o_help)
        self.add_option ('--quilt', '"quilt add" files before changing them',
                        self.o_quilt)
        self.add_option ('--this-year', 'Add the current year to every notice',
                        self.o_this_year)

    def add_option (self, name, help, handler):
        self.option_help.append ((name, help))
        self.option_handlers[name] = handler

    def add_dir (self, dir, filter = GenericFilter()):
        self.dirs.append ((dir, filter))

    def o_help (self, option = None):

```

```

sys.stdout.write ('Usage: %s [options] dir1 dir2...\n\n'
                  'Options:\n' % sys.argv[0])
format = '%-15s %s\n'
for (what, help) in self.option_help:
    sys.stdout.write (format % (what, help))
sys.stdout.write ("\nDirectories:\n")

format = '%-25s'
i = 0
for (dir, filter) in self.dirs:
    i += 1
    if i % 3 == 0 or i == len (self.dirs):
        sys.stdout.write (dir + '\n')
    else:
        sys.stdout.write (format % dir)
sys.exit (0)

def o_quilt (self, option):
    self.copyright.set_use_quilt (True)

def o_this_year (self, option):
    self.copyright.include_year (time.localtime().tm_year)

def main (self):
    for arg in sys.argv[1:]:
        if arg[1] != '-':
            self.chosen_dirs.append (arg)
        elif arg in self.option_handlers:
            self.option_handlers[arg] (arg)
        else:
            self.errors.report (None, 'unrecognised option: ' + arg)
    if self.errors.ok():
        if len (self.chosen_dirs) == 0:
            self.chosen_dirs = self.default_dirs
        if len (self.chosen_dirs) == 0:
            self.o_help()
        else:
            for chosen_dir in self.chosen_dirs:
                canon_dir = os.path.join (chosen_dir, "")
                count = 0
                for (dir, filter) in self.dirs:
                    if (dir + os.sep).startswith (canon_dir):
                        count += 1
                        self.copyright.process_tree (dir, filter)
                if count == 0:
                    self.errors.report (None, 'unrecognised directory: '
                                        + chosen_dir)
    sys.exit (0 if self.errors.ok() else 1)

```

```

#-----

class TopLevelFilter (GenericFilter):
    def skip_dir (self, dir, subdir):
        return True

class ConfigFilter (GenericFilter):
    def __init__ (self):
        GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

    def skip_file (self, dir, filename):
        if filename.endswith ('.m4'):
            pathname = os.path.join (dir, filename)
            with open (pathname) as file:
                # Skip files imported from gettext.
                if file.readline().find ('gettext-') >= 0:
                    return True
        return GenericFilter.skip_file (self, dir, filename)

class GCCFilter (GenericFilter):
    def __init__ (self):
        GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

        self.skip_files |= set ([
            # Not part of GCC
            'math-68881.h',
        ])

        self.skip_dirs |= set ([
            # Better not create a merge nightmare for the GNAT folks.
            'ada',

            # Handled separately.
            'testsuite',
        ])

        self.skip_extensions |= set ([
            # Maintained by the translation project.
            '.po',

            # Automatically-generated.
            '.pot',
        ])

        self.fossilised_files |= set ([
            # Old news won't be updated.
            'ONEWS',

```



```

    ])

class TestsuiteFilter (GenericFilter):
    def __init__ (self):
        GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

        self.skip_extensions |= set ([
            # Don't change the tests, which could be woened by anyone.
            '.c',
            '.C',
            '.cc',
            '.h',
            '.hs',
            '.f',
            '.f90',
            '.go',
            '.inc',
            '.java',
        ])

    def skip_file (self, dir, filename):
        # g++.niklas/README contains historical copyright information
        # and isn't updated.
        if filename == 'README' and os.path.basename (dir) == 'g++.niklas':
            return True
        # Similarly params/README.
        if filename == 'README' and os.path.basename (dir) == 'params':
            return True
        return GenericFilter.skip_file (self, dir, filename)

class LibCppFilter (GenericFilter):
    def __init__ (self):
        GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

        self.skip_extensions |= set ([
            # Maintained by the translation project.
            '.po',

            # Automatically-generated.
            '.pot',
        ])

class LibGCCFilter (GenericFilter):
    def __init__ (self):
        GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

        self.skip_dirs |= set ([
            # Imported from GLIBC.

```

```

        'soft-fp',
    ])

class LibStdCxxFilter (GenericFilter):
    def __init__ (self):
        GenericFilter.__init__ (self)

        self.skip_files |= set ([
            # Contains no copyright of its own, but quotes the GPL.
            'intro.xml',
        ])

        self.skip_dirs |= set ([
            # Contains automatically-generated sources.
            'html',

            # The testsuite data files shouldn't be changed.
            'data',

            # Contains imported images
            'images',
        ])

        self.own_files |= set ([
            # Contains markup around the copyright owner.
            'spine.xml',
        ])

    def get_line_filter (self, dir, filename):
        if filename == 'boost_concept_check.h':
            return re.compile ('// \\\(C\\\) Copyright Jeremy Siek')
        return GenericFilter.get_line_filter (self, dir, filename)

class GCCCopyright (Copyright):
    def __init__ (self, errors):
        Copyright.__init__ (self, errors)

        canon_fsf = 'Free Software Foundation, Inc.'
        self.add_package_author ('Free Software Foundation', canon_fsf)
        self.add_package_author ('Free Software Foundation.', canon_fsf)
        self.add_package_author ('Free Software Foundation Inc.', canon_fsf)
        self.add_package_author ('Free Software Foundation, Inc', canon_fsf)
        self.add_package_author ('Free Software Foundation, Inc.', canon_fsf)
        self.add_package_author ('The Free Software Foundation', canon_fsf)
        self.add_package_author ('The Free Software Foundation, Inc.', canon_fsf)
        self.add_package_author ('Software Foundation, Inc.', canon_fsf)

        self.add_external_author ('ARM')

```

```

self.add_external_author ('AdaCore')
self.add_external_author ('Ami Tavory and Vladimir Dreizin, IBM-HRL.')
self.add_external_author ('Cavium Networks.')
self.add_external_author ('Faraday Technology Corp.')
self.add_external_author ('Florida State University')
self.add_external_author ('Greg Colvin and Beman Dawes.')
self.add_external_author ('Hewlett-Packard Company')
self.add_external_author ('Intel Corporation')
self.add_external_author ('Information Technology Industry Council.')
self.add_external_author ('James Theiler, Brian Gough')
self.add_external_author ('Makoto Matsumoto and Takuji Nishimura,')
self.add_external_author ('National Research Council of Canada.')
self.add_external_author ('NVIDIA Corporation')
self.add_external_author ('Peter Dimov and Multi Media Ltd.')
self.add_external_author ('Peter Dimov')
self.add_external_author ('Pipeline Associates, Inc.')
self.add_external_author ('Regents of the University of California.')
self.add_external_author ('Silicon Graphics Computer Systems, Inc.')
self.add_external_author ('Silicon Graphics')
self.add_external_author ('Stephen L. Moshier')
self.add_external_author ('Sun Microsystems, Inc. All rights reserved.')
self.add_external_author ('The Go Authors. All rights reserved.')
self.add_external_author ('The Go Authors. All rights reserved.')
self.add_external_author ('The Go Authors.')
self.add_external_author ('The Regents of the University of California.')
self.add_external_author ('Unicode, Inc.')
self.add_external_author ('University of Toronto.')

```

```

class GCCCmdLine (CmdLine):
    def __init__ (self):
        CmdLine.__init__ (self, GCCCopyright)

        self.add_dir ('.', TopLevelFilter())
        # Boehm-gc is imported from upstream.
        self.add_dir ('config', ConfigFilter())
        # contrib isn't really part of GCC.
        self.add_dir ('fixincludes')
        self.add_dir ('gcc', GCCFilter())
        self.add_dir (os.path.join ('gcc', 'testsuite'), TestSuiteFilter())
        self.add_dir ('gnattools')
        self.add_dir ('gotools')
        self.add_dir ('include')
        # intl is imported from upstream.
        self.add_dir ('libada')
        self.add_dir ('libatomic')
        self.add_dir ('libbacktrace')
        self.add_dir ('libcc1')
        # libcilkrts is imported from upstream.

```

```

self.add_dir ('libcpp', LibCppFilter())
self.add_dir ('libdecnumber')
# libffi is imported from upstream.
self.add_dir ('libgcc', LibGCCFilter())
self.add_dir ('libgfortran')
# libgo is imported from upstream.
self.add_dir ('libgomp')
self.add_dir ('libhsail-rt')
self.add_dir ('libiberty')
self.add_dir ('libitm')
self.add_dir ('libobjc')
# liboffloadmic is imported from upstream.
self.add_dir ('libquadmath')
# libsanitizer is imported from upstream.
self.add_dir ('libssp')
self.add_dir ('libstdc++-v3', LibStdCxxFilter())
self.add_dir ('libvtv')
self.add_dir ('lto-plugin')
# maintainer-scripts maintainer-scripts
# zlib is imported from upstream.

self.default_dirs = [
    'gcc',
    'include',
    'libada',
    'libatomic',
    'libbacktrace',
    'libcc1',
    'libcpp',
    'libdecnumber',
    'libgcc',
    'libgfortran',
    'libgomp',
    'libhsail-rt',
    'libiberty',
    'libitm',
    'libobjc',
    'libssp',
    'libstdc++-v3',
    'libvtv',
    'lto-plugin',
]

```

GCCcmdLine().main()

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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```
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This program comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type @samp{show w}.
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```

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Version 2, June 1991

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also compile or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding

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b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

c) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

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END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

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b) Convey the object code in, or embodied in, a physical product (including a physical distribution medium), accompanied by a written offer, valid for at least three years and valid for as long as you offer spare parts or customer support for that product model, to give anyone who possesses the object code either (1) a copy of the Corresponding Source for all the software in the product that is covered by this License, on a durable physical medium customarily used for software interchange, for a price no more than your reasonable cost of physically performing this conveying of source, or (2) access to copy the Corresponding Source from a network server at no charge.

c) Convey individual copies of the object code with a copy of the written offer to provide the Corresponding Source. This alternative is allowed only occasionally and noncommercially, and

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@smallexample

@var{one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.}
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@smallexample

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@end smallexample

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@c man end

/* Native-dependent code for x86 BSD's.

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```
#ifndef X86_BSD_NAT_H
```

```
#define X86_BSD_NAT_H
```

```
#include "x86-nat.h"
```

```
/* Low level x86 XSAVE info. */
```

```
extern size_t x86bsd_xsave_len;
```

```
/* A prototype *BSD/x86 target. */
```

```

template<typename BaseTarget>
class x86bsd_nat_target : public x86_nat_target<BaseTarget>
{
    using base_class = x86_nat_target<BaseTarget>;
public:
#ifdef HAVE_PT_GETDBREGS
    void mourn_inferior () override
    {
        x86_cleanup_dregs ();
        base_class::mourn_inferior ();
    }
#endif /* HAVE_PT_GETDBREGS */
};

#endif /* x86-bsd-nat.h */
/* Native-dependent code for modern i386 BSD's.

```

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```

#ifndef I386_BSD_NAT_H
#define I386_BSD_NAT_H

/* Helper functions. See definitions. */
extern void i386bsd_fetch_inferior_registers (struct regcache *regcache,
                                             int regnum);
extern void i386bsd_store_inferior_registers (struct regcache *regcache,
                                             int regnum);

/* A prototype *BSD/i386 target. */

template<typename BaseTarget>
class i386_bsd_nat_target : public x86bsd_nat_target<BaseTarget>
{

```

```

public:
void fetch_registers (struct regcache *regcache, int regnum) override
{ i386bsd_fetch_inferior_registers (regcache, regnum); }

void store_registers (struct regcache *regcache, int regnum) override
{ i386bsd_store_inferior_registers (regcache, regnum); }
};

#endif /* i386-bsd-nat.h */
#!/usr/bin/env python

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"""copyright.py

This script updates the list of years in the copyright notices in
most files maintained by the GDB project.

Usage: cd src/gdb && python copyright.py

Always review the output of this script before committing it!
A useful command to review the output is:
% filterdiff -x \*.c -x \*.cc -x \*.h -x \*.exp updates.diff
This removes the bulk of the changes which are most likely to be correct.
"""

import datetime
import os
import os.path
import subprocess

def get_update_list():

```

```
"""Return the list of files to update.
```

Assumes that the current working directory when called is the root of the GDB source tree (NOT the gdb/ subdirectory!). The names of the files are relative to that root directory.

```
"""
```

```
result = []
for gdb_dir in ('gdb', 'sim', 'include/gdb'):
    for root, dirs, files in os.walk(gdb_dir, topdown=True):
        for dirname in dirs:
            reldirname = "%s/%s" % (root, dirname)
            if (dirname in EXCLUDE_ALL_LIST
                or reldirname in EXCLUDE_LIST
                or reldirname in NOT_FSF_LIST
                or reldirname in BY_HAND):
                # Prune this directory from our search list.
                dirs.remove(dirname)
        for filename in files:
            relpath = "%s/%s" % (root, filename)
            if (filename in EXCLUDE_ALL_LIST
                or relpath in EXCLUDE_LIST
                or relpath in NOT_FSF_LIST
                or relpath in BY_HAND):
                # Ignore this file.
                pass
            else:
                result.append(relpath)
return result
```

```
def update_files(update_list):
```

```
    """Update the copyright header of the files in the given list.
```

```
    We use gnulib's update-copyright script for that.
```

```
    """
```

```
    # We want to use year intervals in the copyright notices, and
    # all years should be collapsed to one single year interval,
    # even if there are "holes" in the list of years found in the
    # original copyright notice (OK'ed by the FSF, case [gnu.org #719834]).
    os.environ['UPDATE_COPYRIGHT_USE_INTERVALS'] = '2'
```

```
    # Perform the update, and save the output in a string.
```

```
    update_cmd = ['bash', 'gdb/gnulib/import/extra/update-copyright']
    update_cmd += update_list
```

```
    p = subprocess.Popen(update_cmd, stdout=subprocess.PIPE,
                          stderr=subprocess.STDOUT)
```

```
    update_out = p.communicate()[0]
```

```

# Process the output. Typically, a lot of files do not have
# a copyright notice :-(. The update-copyright script prints
# a well defined warning when it did not find the copyright notice.
# For each of those, do a sanity check and see if they may in fact
# have one. For the files that are found not to have one, we filter
# the line out from the output, since there is nothing more to do,
# short of looking at each file and seeing which notice is appropriate.
# Too much work! (~4,000 files listed as of 2012-01-03).
update_out = update_out.splitlines()
warning_string = ': warning: copyright statement not found'
warning_len = len(warning_string)

for line in update_out:
    if line.endswith('\n'):
        line = line[:-1]
    if line.endswith(warning_string):
        filename = line[:-warning_len]
        if may_have_copyright_notice(filename):
            print line
    else:
        # Unrecognized file format. !?!
        print "*** " + line

def may_have_copyright_notice(filename):
    """Check that the given file does not seem to have a copyright notice.

    The filename is relative to the root directory.
    This function assumes that the current working directory is that root
    directory.

    The algorithm is fairly crude, meaning that it might return
    some false positives. I do not think it will return any false
    negatives... We might improve this function to handle more
    complex cases later...
    """
    # For now, it may have a copyright notice if we find the word
    # "Copyright" at the (reasonable) start of the given file, say
    # 50 lines...
    MAX_LINES = 50

    fd = open(filename)

    lineno = 1
    for line in fd:
        if 'Copyright' in line:
            return True

```



```

    lineno += 1
    if lineno > 50:
        return False
return False

def main ():
    """The main subprogram."""
    if not os.path.isfile("gnulib/import/extra/update-copyright"):
        print "Error: This script must be called from the gdb directory."
    root_dir = os.path.dirname(os.getcwd())
    os.chdir(root_dir)

    update_list = get_update_list()
    update_files (update_list)

    # Remind the user that some files need to be updated by HAND...

    if MULTIPLE_COPYRIGHT_HEADERS:
        print
        print("\033[31m"
              "REMINDER: Multiple copyright headers must be updated by hand:"
              "\033[0m")
        for filename in MULTIPLE_COPYRIGHT_HEADERS:
            print " ", filename

    if BY_HAND:
        print
        print "\033[31mREMINDER: The following files must be updated by hand." \
              "\033[0m"
        for filename in BY_HAND:
            print " ", filename

#####
#
# Some constants, placed at the end because they take up a lot of room.
# The actual value of these constants is not significant to the understanding
# of the script.
#
#####

# Files which should not be modified, either because they are
# generated, non-FSF, or otherwise special (e.g. license text,
# or test cases which must be sensitive to line numbering).
#
# Filenames are relative to the root directory.
EXCLUDE_LIST = (
    'gdb/nat/glibc_thread_db.h',

```

```

'gdb/CONTRIBUTE',
'gdb/gnulib/import'
)

# Files which should not be modified, either because they are
# generated, non-FSF, or otherwise special (e.g. license text,
# or test cases which must be sensitive to line numbering).
#
# Matches any file or directory name anywhere. Use with caution.
# This is mostly for files that can be found in multiple directories.
# Eg: We want all files named COPYING to be left untouched.

EXCLUDE_ALL_LIST = (
"COPYING", "COPYING.LIB", "CVS", "configure", "copying.c",
"fdl.texi", "gpl.texi", "aclocal.m4",
)

# The list of files to update by hand.
BY_HAND = (
# Nothing at the moment :-).
)

# Files containing multiple copyright headers. This script is only
# fixing the first one it finds, so we need to finish the update
# by hand.
MULTIPLE_COPYRIGHT_HEADERS = (
"gdb/doc/gdb.texinfo",
"gdb/doc/refcard.tex",
"gdb/gdbarch.sh",
)

# The list of file which have a copyright, but not head by the FSF.
# Filenames are relative to the root directory.
NOT_FSF_LIST = (
"gdb/exc_request.defs",
"gdb/gdbtk",
"gdb/testsuite/gdb.gdbtk/",
"sim/arm/armemu.h", "sim/arm/armos.c", "sim/arm/gdbhost.c",
"sim/arm/dbg_hif.h", "sim/arm/dbg_conf.h", "sim/arm/communicate.h",
"sim/arm/armos.h", "sim/arm/armcopro.c", "sim/arm/armemu.c",
"sim/arm/kid.c", "sim/arm/thumbemu.c", "sim/arm/armdefs.h",
"sim/arm/armopts.h", "sim/arm/dbg_cp.h", "sim/arm/dbg_rdi.h",
"sim/arm/parent.c", "sim/arm/armsupp.c", "sim/arm/armrdi.c",
"sim/arm/bag.c", "sim/arm/armvirt.c", "sim/arm/main.c", "sim/arm/bag.h",
"sim/arm/communicate.c", "sim/arm/gdbhost.h", "sim/arm/armfpe.h",
"sim/arm/arminit.c",
"sim/common/cgen-fpu.c", "sim/common/cgen-fpu.h",
"sim/common/cgen-accfp.c",

```

```

"sim/mips/m16run.c", "sim/mips/sim-main.c",
"sim/moxie/moxie-gdb.dts",
# Not a single file in sim/ppc/ appears to be copyright FSF :-(.
"sim/ppc/filter.h", "sim/ppc/gen-support.h", "sim/ppc/ld-insn.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_sem.c", "sim/ppc/hw_disk.c", "sim/ppc/idecode_branch.h",
"sim/ppc/sim-endian.h", "sim/ppc/table.c", "sim/ppc/hw_core.c",
"sim/ppc/gen-support.c", "sim/ppc/gen-semantics.h", "sim/ppc/cpu.h",
"sim/ppc/sim_callbacks.h", "sim/ppc/RUN", "sim/ppc/Makefile.in",
"sim/ppc/emul_chirp.c", "sim/ppc/hw_nvram.c", "sim/ppc/dc-test.01",
"sim/ppc/hw_phb.c", "sim/ppc/hw_eeprom.c", "sim/ppc/bits.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_vm.c", "sim/ppc/cap.h", "sim/ppc/os_emul.h",
"sim/ppc/options.h", "sim/ppc/gen-idecode.c", "sim/ppc/filter.c",
"sim/ppc/corefile-n.h", "sim/ppc/std-config.h", "sim/ppc/ld-decode.h",
"sim/ppc/filter_filename.h", "sim/ppc/hw_shm.c",
"sim/ppc/pk_disklabel.c", "sim/ppc/dc-simple", "sim/ppc/misc.h",
"sim/ppc/device_table.h", "sim/ppc/ld-insn.c", "sim/ppc/inline.c",
"sim/ppc/emul_bugapi.h", "sim/ppc/hw_cpu.h", "sim/ppc/debug.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_ide.c", "sim/ppc/debug.c", "sim/ppc/gen-itable.h",
"sim/ppc/interrupts.c", "sim/ppc/hw_glue.c", "sim/ppc/emul_unix.c",
"sim/ppc/sim_calls.c", "sim/ppc/dc-complex", "sim/ppc/ld-cache.c",
"sim/ppc/registers.h", "sim/ppc/dc-test.02", "sim/ppc/options.c",
"sim/ppc/igen.h", "sim/ppc/registers.c", "sim/ppc/device.h",
"sim/ppc/emul_chirp.h", "sim/ppc/hw_register.c", "sim/ppc/hw_init.c",
"sim/ppc/sim-endian-n.h", "sim/ppc/filter_filename.c",
"sim/ppc/bits.c", "sim/ppc/idecode_fields.h", "sim/ppc/hw_memory.c",
"sim/ppc/misc.c", "sim/ppc/double.c", "sim/ppc/psim.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_trace.c", "sim/ppc/emul_netbsd.h", "sim/ppc/psim.c",
"sim/ppc/ppc-instructions", "sim/ppc/tree.h", "sim/ppc/README",
"sim/ppc/gen-icache.h", "sim/ppc/gen-model.h", "sim/ppc/ld-cache.h",
"sim/ppc/mon.c", "sim/ppc/corefile.h", "sim/ppc/vm.c",
"sim/ppc/INSTALL", "sim/ppc/gen-model.c", "sim/ppc/hw_cpu.c",
"sim/ppc/corefile.c", "sim/ppc/hw_opic.c", "sim/ppc/gen-icache.c",
"sim/ppc/events.h", "sim/ppc/os_emul.c", "sim/ppc/emul_generic.c",
"sim/ppc/main.c", "sim/ppc/hw_com.c", "sim/ppc/gen-semantics.c",
"sim/ppc/emul_bugapi.c", "sim/ppc/device.c", "sim/ppc/emul_generic.h",
"sim/ppc/tree.c", "sim/ppc/mon.h", "sim/ppc/interrupts.h",
"sim/ppc/cap.c", "sim/ppc/cpu.c", "sim/ppc/hw_phb.h",
"sim/ppc/device_table.c", "sim/ppc/lf.c", "sim/ppc/lf.c",
"sim/ppc/dc-stupid", "sim/ppc/hw_pal.c", "sim/ppc/ppc-spr-table",
"sim/ppc/emul_unix.h", "sim/ppc/words.h", "sim/ppc/basics.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_htab.c", "sim/ppc/lf.h", "sim/ppc/ld-decode.c",
"sim/ppc/sim-endian.c", "sim/ppc/gen-itable.c",
"sim/ppc/idecode_expression.h", "sim/ppc/table.h", "sim/ppc/dgen.c",
"sim/ppc/events.c", "sim/ppc/gen-idecode.h", "sim/ppc/emul_netbsd.c",
"sim/ppc/igen.c", "sim/ppc/vm_n.h", "sim/ppc/vm.h",
"sim/ppc/hw_iobus.c", "sim/ppc/inline.h",
"sim/testsuite/sim/bfin/s21.s", "sim/testsuite/sim/mips/mips32-dsp2.s",
)

```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
/* Native-dependent code for modern AMD64 BSD's.
```

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```
#ifndef AMD64_BSD_NAT_H
#define AMD64_BSD_NAT_H

#include "x86-bsd-nat.h"

/* Helper functions. See definitions. */
extern void amd64bsd_fetch_inferior_registers (struct regcache *regcache,
                                             int regnum);
extern void amd64bsd_store_inferior_registers (struct regcache *regcache,
                                             int regnum);

/* A prototype *BSD/AMD64 target. */

template<typename BaseTarget>
class amd64_bsd_nat_target : public x86bsd_nat_target<BaseTarget>
{
public:
    void fetch_registers (struct regcache *regcache, int regnum) override
    { amd64bsd_fetch_inferior_registers (regcache, regnum); }

    void store_registers (struct regcache *regcache, int regnum) override
    { amd64bsd_store_inferior_registers (regcache, regnum); }
};

#endif /* i386-bsd-nat.h */
```

/* BSD Kernel Data Access Library (libkvm) interface.

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```
#define _KMEMUSER
#include "defs.h"
#include "cli/cli-cmds.h"
#include "command.h"
#include "frame.h"
#include "regcache.h"
#include "target.h"
#include "value.h"
#include "gdbcore.h" /* for get_exec_file */
#include "gdbthread.h"

#include <fcntl.h>
#include <kvm.h>
#ifdef HAVE_NLIST_H
#include <nlist.h>
#endif
#include <paths.h>
#include "readline/readline.h"
#include <sys/param.h>
#include <sys/proc.h>
#ifdef HAVE_SYS_USER_H
#include <sys/user.h>
#endif

#include "bsd-kvm.h"

/* Kernel memory device file. */
static const char *bsd_kvm_corefile;
```

```

/* Kernel memory interface descriptor. */
static kvm_t *core_kd;

/* Address of process control block. */
static struct pcb *bsd_kvm_paddr;

/* Pointer to architecture-specific function that reconstructs the
   register state from PCB and supplies it to REGCACHE. */
static int (*bsd_kvm_supply_pcb)(struct regcache *regcache, struct pcb *pcb);

/* This is the ptid we use while we're connected to kvm. The kvm
   target currently doesn't export any view of the running processes,
   so this represents the kernel task. */
static ptid_t bsd_kvm_ptid;

/* The libkvm target. */

static const target_info bsd_kvm_target_info = {
    "kvm",
    N_("Kernel memory interface"),
    N_("Use a kernel virtual memory image as a target.\n\
Optionally specify the filename of a core dump."),
};

class bsd_kvm_target final : public target_ops
{
public:
    bsd_kvm_target ()
    { this->to_stratum = process_stratum; }

    const target_info &info () const override
    { return bsd_kvm_target_info; }

    void close () override;

    void fetch_registers (struct regcache *, int) override;
    enum target_xfer_status xfer_partial (enum target_object object,
        const char *annex,
        gdb_byte *readbuf,
        const gdb_byte *writebuf,
        ULONGEST offset, ULONGEST len,
        ULONGEST *xfered_len) override;

    void files_info () override;
    bool thread_alive (ptid_t ptid) override;
    const char *pid_to_str (ptid_t) override;

    bool has_memory () override { return true; }

```

```

bool has_stack () override { return true; }
bool has_registers () override { return true; }
};

/* Target ops for libkvm interface. */
static bsd_kvm_target bsd_kvm_ops;

static void
bsd_kvm_target_open (const char *arg, int from_tty)
{
    char errbuf[_POSIX2_LINE_MAX];
    char *execfile = NULL;
    kvm_t *temp_kd;
    char *filename = NULL;

    target_preopen (from_tty);

    if (arg)
    {
        char *temp;

        filename = tilde_expand (arg);
        if (filename[0] != '/')
        {
            temp = concat (current_directory, "/", filename, (char *)NULL);
            xfree (filename);
            filename = temp;
        }
    }

    execfile = get_exec_file (0);
    temp_kd = kvm_openfiles (execfile, filename, NULL,
        write_files ? O_RDWR : O_RDONLY, errbuf);
    if (temp_kd == NULL)
        error ("%s", errbuf);

    bsd_kvm_corefile = filename;
    unpush_target (&bsd_kvm_ops);
    core_kd = temp_kd;
    push_target (&bsd_kvm_ops);

    add_thread_silent (bsd_kvm_ptid);
    inferior_ptid = bsd_kvm_ptid;

    target_fetch_registers (get_current_regcache (), -1);

    reinit_frame_cache ();
    print_stack_frame (get_selected_frame (NULL), 0, SRC_AND_LOC, 1);

```

```

}

void
bsd_kvm_target::close ()
{
    if (core_kd)
    {
        if (kvm_close (core_kd) == -1)
            warning ("%s", kvm_geterr(core_kd));
        core_kd = NULL;
    }

    inferior_ptid = null_ptid;
    discard_all_inferiors ();
}

static LONGEST
bsd_kvm_xfer_memory (CORE_ADDR addr, ULONGEST len,
                    gdb_byte *readbuf, const gdb_byte *writebuf)
{
    ssize_t nbytes = len;

    if (readbuf)
        nbytes = kvm_read (core_kd, addr, readbuf, nbytes);
    if (writebuf && nbytes > 0)
        nbytes = kvm_write (core_kd, addr, writebuf, nbytes);
    return nbytes;
}

enum target_xfer_status
bsd_kvm_target::xfer_partial (enum target_object object,
                             const char *annex, gdb_byte *readbuf,
                             const gdb_byte *writebuf,
                             ULONGEST offset, ULONGEST len, ULONGEST *xfered_len)
{
    switch (object)
    {
        case TARGET_OBJECT_MEMORY:
        {
            LONGEST ret = bsd_kvm_xfer_memory (offset, len, readbuf, writebuf);

            if (ret < 0)
                return TARGET_XFER_E_IO;
            else if (ret == 0)
                return TARGET_XFER_EOF;
            else
            {
                *xfered_len = (ULONGEST) ret;
            }
        }
    }
}

```



```

    return TARGET_XFER_OK;
}
}

default:
    return TARGET_XFER_E_IO;
}
}

void
bsd_kvm_target::files_info ()
{
    if (bsd_kvm_corefile && strcmp (bsd_kvm_corefile, _PATH_MEM) != 0)
        printf_filtered (_("\tUsing the kernel crash dump %s.\n"),
            bsd_kvm_corefile);
    else
        printf_filtered (_("\tUsing the currently running kernel.\n"));
}

/* Fetch process control block at address PADDR. */

static int
bsd_kvm_fetch_pcb (struct regcache *regcache, struct pcb *paddr)
{
    struct pcb pcb;

    if (kvm_read (core_kd, (unsigned long) paddr, &pcb, sizeof pcb) == -1)
        error ("%s", kvm_geterr (core_kd));

    gdb_assert (bsd_kvm_supply_pcb);
    return bsd_kvm_supply_pcb (regcache, &pcb);
}

void
bsd_kvm_target::fetch_registers (struct regcache *regcache, int regnum)
{
    struct nlist nl[2];

    if (bsd_kvm_paddr)
    {
        bsd_kvm_fetch_pcb (regcache, bsd_kvm_paddr);
        return;
    }

    /* On dumping core, BSD kernels store the faulting context (PCB)
       in the variable "dumppcb". */
    memset (nl, 0, sizeof nl);
    nl[0].n_name = "_dumppcb";

```

```

if (kvm_nlist (core_kd, nl) == -1)
    error ("%s", kvm_geterr (core_kd));

if (nl[0].n_value != 0)
{
    /* Found dumppcb. If it contains a valid context, return
    immediately. */
    if (bsd_kvm_fetch_pcb (regcache, (struct pcb *) nl[0].n_value))
return;
}

/* Traditional BSD kernels have a process proc0 that should always
be present. The address of proc0's PCB is stored in the variable
"proc0paddr". */

memset (nl, 0, sizeof nl);
nl[0].n_name = "_proc0paddr";

if (kvm_nlist (core_kd, nl) == -1)
    error ("%s", kvm_geterr (core_kd));

if (nl[0].n_value != 0)
{
    struct pcb *paddr;

    /* Found proc0paddr. */
    if (kvm_read (core_kd, nl[0].n_value, &paddr, sizeof paddr) == -1)
error ("%s", kvm_geterr (core_kd));

    bsd_kvm_fetch_pcb (regcache, paddr);
    return;
}

#ifdef HAVE_STRUCT_THREAD_TD_PCB
/* In FreeBSD kernels for 5.0-RELEASE and later, the PCB no longer
lives in `struct proc' but in `struct thread'. The `struct
thread' for the initial thread for proc0 can be found in the
variable "thread0". */

memset (nl, 0, sizeof nl);
nl[0].n_name = "_thread0";

if (kvm_nlist (core_kd, nl) == -1)
    error ("%s", kvm_geterr (core_kd));

if (nl[0].n_value != 0)
{

```

```

struct pcb *paddr;

/* Found thread0. */
nl[0].n_value += offsetof (struct thread, td_pcb);
if (kvm_read (core_kd, nl[0].n_value, &paddr, sizeof paddr) == -1)
error ("%s", kvm_geterr (core_kd));

bsd_kvm_fetch_pcb (regcache, paddr);
return;
}
#endif

/* i18n: PCB == "Process Control Block". */
error (_("Cannot find a valid PCB"));
}

/* Kernel memory interface commands. */
struct cmd_list_element *bsd_kvm_cmdlist;

static void
bsd_kvm_cmd (const char *arg, int fromtty)
{
/* ??? Should this become an alias for "target kvm"? */
}

#ifndef HAVE_STRUCT_THREAD_TD_PCB

static void
bsd_kvm_proc_cmd (const char *arg, int fromtty)
{
CORE_ADDR addr;

if (arg == NULL)
error_no_arg (_("proc address"));

if (core_kd == NULL)
error (_("No kernel memory image.));

addr = parse_and_eval_address (arg);
#ifdef HAVE_STRUCT_LWP
addr += offsetof (struct lwp, l_addr);
#else
addr += offsetof (struct proc, p_addr);
#endif

if (kvm_read (core_kd, addr, &bsd_kvm_paddr, sizeof bsd_kvm_paddr) == -1)
error ("%s", kvm_geterr (core_kd));
}

```

```

target_fetch_registers (get_current_regcache (), -1);

reinit_frame_cache ();
print_stack_frame (get_selected_frame (NULL), 0, SRC_AND_LOC, 1);
}

#endif

static void
bsd_kvm_pcb_cmd (const char *arg, int fromtty)
{
if (arg == NULL)
/* i18n: PCB == "Process Control Block". */
error_no_arg (_("pcb address"));

if (core_kd == NULL)
error (_("No kernel memory image."));

bsd_kvm_paddr = (struct pcb *) (u_long) parse_and_eval_address (arg);

target_fetch_registers (get_current_regcache (), -1);

reinit_frame_cache ();
print_stack_frame (get_selected_frame (NULL), 0, SRC_AND_LOC, 1);
}

bool
bsd_kvm_target::thread_alive (ptid_t ptid)
{
return true;
}

const char *
bsd_kvm_target::pid_to_str (ptid_t ptid)
{
static char buf[64];
xsnprintf (buf, sizeof buf, "<kvm>");
return buf;
}

/* Add the libkvm interface to the list of all possible targets and
register CUPPLY_PCB as the architecture-specific process control
block interpreter. */

void
bsd_kvm_add_target (int (*supply_pcb)(struct regcache *, struct pcb *))
{

```

```

gdb_assert (bsd_kvm_supply_pcb == NULL);
bsd_kvm_supply_pcb = supply_pcb;

add_target (bsd_kvm_target_info, bsd_kvm_target_open);

add_prefix_cmd ("kvm", class_obscure, bsd_kvm_cmd, _("\"
Generic command for manipulating the kernel memory interface.\""),
    &bsd_kvm_cmdlist, "kvm ", 0, &cmdlist);

#ifdef HAVE_STRUCT_THREAD_TD_PCB
add_cmd ("proc", class_obscure, bsd_kvm_proc_cmd,
    _("\"Set current context from proc address\""), &bsd_kvm_cmdlist);
#endif
add_cmd ("pcb", class_obscure, bsd_kvm_pcb_cmd,
    /* i18n: PCB == "Process Control Block". */
    _("\"Set current context from pcb address\""), &bsd_kvm_cmdlist);

/* Some notes on the ptid usage on this target.

```

The pid field represents the kvm inferior instance. Currently, we don't support multiple kvm inferiors, but we start at 1 anyway. The lwp field is set to != 0, in case the core wants to refer to the whole kvm inferior with ptid(1,0,0).

If kvm is made to export running processes as gdb threads, the following form can be used:

```

ptid (1, 1, 0) -> kvm inferior 1, in kernel
ptid (1, 1, 1) -> kvm inferior 1, process 1
ptid (1, 1, 2) -> kvm inferior 1, process 2
ptid (1, 1, n) -> kvm inferior 1, process n */

```

```

bsd_kvm_ptid = ptid_t (1, 1, 0);
}
BEGIN {
    FS="\"";
    print "/* ==> Do not modify this file!! \" \
    \"-* - buffer-read-only: t -* - vi\" \
    \":set ro:\";
    print " It is created automatically by copying.awk.";
    print " Modify copying.awk instead. <== */";
    print ""
    print "#include \"defs.h\""
    print "#include \"command.h\""
    print "#include \"gdbcmd.h\""
    print ""
    print "static void show_copying_command (const char *, int);"
    print ""
    print "static void show_warranty_command (const char *, int);"

```

```

print ""
print "static void";
print "show_copying_command (const char *ignore, int from_tty)";
print "{";
}
NR == 1,/^[ ]*15\ Disclaimer of Warranty\.[ ]*$/ {
if ($0 ~ //)
{
printf " printf_filtered (\\"\\n\\");\n";
}
else if ($0 !~ /^[ ]*15\ Disclaimer of Warranty\.[ ]*$/ )
{
printf " printf_filtered (\\"";
for (i = 1; i < NF; i++)
printf "%s\\\" ", $i;
printf "%s\\n\\");\n", $NF;
}
}
/^[ ]*15\ Disclaimer of Warranty\.[ ]*$/ {
print "}";
print "";
print "static void";
print "show_warranty_command (const char *ignore, int from_tty)";
print "{";
}
/^[ ]*15\ Disclaimer of Warranty\.[ ]*$/,/^[ ]*END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS[ ]*$/ {
if (! ($0 ~ /^[ ]*END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS[ ]*$/))
{
printf " printf_filtered (\\"";
for (i = 1; i < NF; i++)
printf "%s\\\" ", $i;
printf "%s\\n\\");\n", $NF;
}
}
END {
print "}";
print "";
print "void"
print "_initialize_copying (void)";
print "{";
print " add_cmd (\\"copying\\", no_set_class, show_copying_command, ";
print " _(\\"Conditions for redistributing copies of GDB.\\"), ";
print " &showlist);";
print " add_cmd (\\"warranty\\", no_set_class, show_warranty_command, ";
print " _(\\"Various kinds of warranty you do not have.\\"), ";
print " &showlist);";
print "";
print " /* For old-timers, allow \"info copying\", etc. */";

```

```
print " add_info (\\"copying\\", show_copying_command,");
print "  _(\"Conditions for redistributing copies of GDB.\");";
print " add_info (\\"warranty\\", show_warranty_command,");
print "  _(\"Various kinds of warranty you do not have.\");";
print "}";
}
```

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must

be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

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4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy

from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

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However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

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is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990
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The "Minimal Corresponding Source" for a Combined Work means the Corresponding Source for the Combined Work, excluding any source code for portions of the Combined Work that, considered in isolation, are based on the Application, and not on the Linked Version.

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Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

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For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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1.40 gettext 0.19.8.1

1.40.1 Available under license :

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^L

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For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

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"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does.

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table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

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5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

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You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.

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If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

@item

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@enumerate a

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Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable ``work that uses the Library'', as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

@item

Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

@item

Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

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@subheading END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

@page

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```
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1.41 glib 2.53.2

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1.42 glibc 2.29

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These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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However, linking a ``work that uses the Library'' with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a ``work that uses the library''. The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative

work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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@item

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@item

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@end enumerate

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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@subheading END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

@page

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@var{signature of Ty Coon}, 1 April 1990

Ty Coon, President of Vice

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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1.43 grep 3.3

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1.48 htop 2.2.0

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```

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1.49 iana-etc 2.30

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1.50 ifupdown 0.7.53.1

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1.56 iputils s20180629

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```

```
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1.58 it8712 1.0

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1.59 Javascript base64 1.0

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1.60 jitterentropy-rngd 1.0.8

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/*

* Non-physical true random number generator based on timing jitter.

*

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*

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*

* Version: @VERSION

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* `sprintf` functions contained in `jqplot.sprintf.js` by Ash Searle:

*

* version 2007.04.27

* author Ash Searle

* <http://hexmen.com/blog/2007/03/printf-sprintf/>

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- *
- * jqplotToImage function based on Larry Siden's export-jqplot-to-png.js.
- * Larry has generously given permission to adapt his code for inclusion
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- * Larry's original code can be found here:
- *
- * <https://github.com/lsiden/export-jqplot-to-png>
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1.62 jQuery 1.11.3

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1.64 jQuery UI 1.11.4

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1.65 jquery-browser-plugin 0.1.0

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1.66 jquery-hashchange 1.3

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```
/*
 * jQuery hashchange event - v1.3 - 7/21/2010
 * http://benalman.com/projects/jquery-hashchange-plugin/
 *
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```

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1.67 jquery-highlight 4

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1.68 jquery-scrollintoview 1.8

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```
/*!  
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 *  
 * Version 1.8 (14 Jul 2011)  
 * Requires jQuery 1.4 or newer  
 *  
 * Copyright (c) 2011 Robert Koritnik  
 * Licensed under the terms of the MIT license  
 * http://www.opensource.org/licenses/mit-license.php  
 */
```

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1.69 json-c 0.13.1

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1.70 Klein 0.2.0

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1.71 kmod 26

1.71.1 Available under license :

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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1.72 krb5 1.17

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cmd/krb5/slave/kpropd_rpc.c
lib/gss_mechs/mech_krb5/et/kdb5_err.c
lib/gss_mechs/mech_spnego/mech/gssapiP_spnego.h
lib/gss_mechs/mech_spnego/mech/spnego_mech.c
lib/krb5/kadm5/kadm_host_srv_names.c
lib/krb5/kdb/kdb_convert.c
lib/krb5/kdb/kdb_hdr.h
lib/krb5/kdb/kdb_log.c
lib/krb5/kdb/kdb_log.h
lib/libgss/g_accept_sec_context.c
lib/libgss/g_acquire_cred.c
lib/libgss/g_canon_name.c
lib/libgss/g_compare_name.c
lib/libgss/g_context_time.c
lib/libgss/g_delete_sec_context.c
lib/libgss/g_dsp_name.c
lib/libgss/g_dsp_status.c
lib/libgss/g_dup_name.c
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lib/libgss/g_userok.c
lib/libgss/g_utils.c
lib/libgss/g_verify.c
lib/libgss/gssd_pname_to_uid.c
uts/common/gssapi/include/gssapi_err_generic.h
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```
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"http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-transitional.dtd">
```

```
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<head>
  <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8" />
  <title>MIT Kerberos License information &#8212; MIT Kerberos Documentation</title>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="_static/agogo.css" type="text/css" />
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="_static/pygments.css" type="text/css" />
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="_static/kerb.css" type="text/css" />
  <script type="text/javascript">
    var DOCUMENTATION_OPTIONS = {
      URL_ROOT:    './',
      VERSION:    '1.17',
      COLLAPSE_INDEX: false,
      FILE_SUFFIX: '.html',
      HAS_SOURCE:  true,
      SOURCELINK_SUFFIX: '.txt'
    };
  </script>
  <script type="text/javascript" src="_static/jquery.js"></script>
  <script type="text/javascript" src="_static/underscore.js"></script>
  <script type="text/javascript" src="_static/doctools.js"></script>
  <link rel="author" title="About these documents" href="about.html" />
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```

```

<link rel="search" title="Search" href="search.html" />
<link rel="copyright" title="Copyright" href="copyright.html" />
<link rel="next" title="Copyright" href="copyright.html" />
<link rel="prev" title="MIT Kerberos features" href="mitK5features.html" />
</head>
<body>
  <div class="header-wrapper">
    <div class="header">

      <h1><a href="index.html">MIT Kerberos Documentation</a></h1>

      <div class="rel">

        <a href="index.html" title="Full Table of Contents"
          accesskey="C">Contents</a> |
        <a href="mitK5features.html" title="MIT Kerberos features"
          accesskey="P">previous</a> |
        <a href="copyright.html" title="Copyright"
          accesskey="N">next</a> |
        <a href="genindex.html" title="General Index"
          accesskey="I">index</a> |
        <a href="search.html" title="Enter search criteria"
          accesskey="S">Search</a> |
        <a href="mailto:krb5-bugs@mit.edu?subject=Documentation__MIT Kerberos License
information">feedback</a>
      </div>
    </div>
  </div>

  <div class="content-wrapper">
    <div class="content">
      <div class="document">

        <div class="documentwrapper">
          <div class="bodywrapper">
            <div class="body" role="main">

              <div class="section" id="mit-kerberos-license-information">
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kerberos-license-information" title="Permalink to this headline"></a></h1>
                <div class="toctree-wrapper compound">
              </div>
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class="pre">kadmin/passwd</span></code>,
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`<pre>src/lib/gssapi</pre>`, including the following files:

`<pre>lib</pre>`
`<pre>gssapi</pre>`
`<pre>generic</pre>`
`<pre>gssapi_err_generic</pre>`
`<pre>et</pre>`

`<pre>lib</pre>`
`<pre>gssapi</pre>`
`<pre>mechglue</pre>`
`<pre>g_accept_sec_context</pre>`
`<pre>c</pre>`
`<pre>lib</pre>`
`<pre>gssapi</pre>`
`<pre>mechglue</pre>`
`<pre>g_acquire_cred</pre>`
`<pre>c</pre>`
`<pre>lib</pre>`
`<pre>gssapi</pre>`


```
class="o"/></span><span class="n">spnego</span><span class="o"/></span><span
class="n">gssapiP_spnego</span><span class="o"/></span><span class="n">h</span>
<span class="n">lib</span><span class="o"/></span><span class="n">gssapi</span><span
class="o"/></span><span class="n">spnego</span><span class="o"/></span><span
class="n">spnego_mech</span><span class="o"/></span><span class="n">c</span>
</pre></div>
```

</div>

<p>and the initial implementation of incremental propagation, including the following new or changed files:</p>

```
<div class="highlight-default"><div class="highlight"><pre><span></span><span class="n">include</span><span
class="o"/></span><span class="n">iprop_hdr</span><span class="o"/></span><span class="n">h</span>
<span class="n">kadmin</span><span class="o"/></span><span class="n">server</span><span
class="o"/></span><span class="n">ipropd_svc</span><span class="o"/></span><span class="n">c</span>
<span class="n">lib</span><span class="o"/></span><span class="n">kdb</span><span class="o"/></span><span
class="n">iprop</span><span class="o"/></span><span class="n">x</span>
<span class="n">lib</span><span class="o"/></span><span class="n">kdb</span><span class="o"/></span><span
class="n">kdb_convert</span><span class="o"/></span><span class="n">c</span>
<span class="n">lib</span><span class="o"/></span><span class="n">kdb</span><span class="o"/></span><span
class="n">kdb_log</span><span class="o"/></span><span class="n">c</span>
<span class="n">lib</span><span class="o"/></span><span class="n">kdb</span><span class="o"/></span><span
class="n">kdb_log</span><span class="o"/></span><span class="n">h</span>
<span class="n">lib</span><span class="o"/></span><span class="n">krb5</span><span
class="o"/></span><span class="n">error_tables</span><span class="o"/></span><span
class="n">kdb5_err</span><span class="o"/></span><span class="n">et</span>
<span class="n">kprop</span><span class="o"/></span><span class="n">kpropd_rpc</span><span
class="o"/></span><span class="n">c</span>
<span class="n">kprop</span><span class="o"/></span><span class="n">kproplog</span><span
class="o"/></span><span class="n">c</span>
</pre></div>
```

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  <input type="submit" value="Go" />
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        VERSION:    '1.17',
        COLLAPSE_INDEX: false,
        FILE_SUFFIX: '.html',
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The implementations of GSSAPI mechglue in GSSAPI-SPNEGO in ``src/lib/gssapi``, including the following files:

.. parsed-literal::

```
lib/gssapi/generic/gssapi_err_generic.et
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_accept_sec_context.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_acquire_cred.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_canon_name.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_compare_name.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_context_time.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_delete_sec_context.c
```

lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_dsp_name.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_dsp_status.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_dup_name.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_exp_sec_context.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_export_name.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_glue.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_imp_name.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_imp_sec_context.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_init_sec_context.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_initialize.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_inquire_context.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_inquire_cred.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_inquire_names.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_process_context.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_rel_buffer.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_rel_cred.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_rel_name.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_rel_oid_set.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_seal.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_sign.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_store_cred.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_unseal.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_userok.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_utils.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_verify.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/gssd_pname_to_uid.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/mglueP.h
lib/gssapi/mechglue/oid_ops.c
lib/gssapi/spnego/gssapiP_spnego.h
lib/gssapi/spnego/spnego_mech.c

and the initial implementation of incremental propagation, including the following new or changed files:

.. parsed-literal::

include/iprop_hdr.h
kadmin/server/ipropd_svc.c
lib/kdb/iprop.x
lib/kdb/kdb_convert.c
lib/kdb/kdb_log.c
lib/kdb/kdb_log.h
lib/krb5/error_tables/kdb5_err.et
kprop/kpropd_rpc.c
kprop/kproplog.c

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lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_rel_buffer.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_rel_cred.c
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lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_seal.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_sign.c
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lib/gssapi/mechglue/g_verify.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/gssd_pname_to_uid.c
lib/gssapi/mechglue/mglueP.h
lib/gssapi/mechglue/oid_ops.c
lib/gssapi/spnego/gssapiP_spnego.h
lib/gssapi/spnego/spnego_mech.c

and the initial implementation of incremental propagation, including the following new or changed files:

include/ipropr_hdr.h
kadmin/server/ipropr_svc.c
lib/kdb/ipropr.x
lib/kdb/kdb_convert.c
lib/kdb/kdb_log.c
lib/kdb/kdb_log.h
lib/krb5/error_tables/kdb5_err.et
kprop/kpropd_rpc.c
kprop/kproplog.c

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import sys
import re

def warn(fname, ln, msg):
    print '%s: %d: %s' % (fname, ln + 1, msg)

def indicates_license(line):
    return 'Copyright' in line or 'COPYRIGHT' in line or 'License' in line

# Check a comment for boilerplate violations. Return true if the comment
# is a license statement.
def check_comment(comment, fname, ln, code_seen, nonlicense_seen):
    text_seen = False
    is_license = False
    for line in comment:
        if not is_license and indicates_license(line):
            is_license = True
            if text_seen:
                warn(fname, ln, 'License begins after first line of comment')
            elif code_seen:
                warn(fname, ln, 'License after code')
            elif nonlicense_seen:
                warn(fname, ln, 'License after non-license comments')
            break
        # DB2 licenses start with '/*-' and we don't want to change them.
        if line != " and line != '-':
            text_seen = True
    return is_license

def check_file(lines, fname):
    # Skip emacs mode line if present.
    ln = 0
    if '-*- mode: c;' in lines[ln]:
        ln += 1

    # Check filename comment if present.
    m = re.match(r'^* ([^ ]*)( - .*)? \*/', lines[ln])

```



```

if m:
    if m.group(1) != fname:
        warn(fname, ln, 'Wrong filename in comment')
    ln += 1

# Scan for license statements.
in_comment = False
code_seen = False
nonlicense_seen = False
for line in lines[ln:]:
    # Strip out whitespace and comments contained within a line.
    if not in_comment:
        line = re.sub(r'\s.*?\/', '', line)
        line = line.strip()

    if not in_comment and '/*' in line:
        (line, sep, comment_part) = line.partition('/*')
        comment = [comment_part.strip()]
        comment_starts_at = ln
        in_comment = True
    elif in_comment and '*/' not in line:
        comment.append(line.lstrip('*').rstrip())
    elif in_comment:
        (comment_part, sep, line) = line.partition('*/')
        comment.append(comment_part.strip())
        is_license = check_comment(comment, fname, comment_starts_at,
                                   code_seen, nonlicense_seen)
        nonlicense_seen = nonlicense_seen or not is_license
        in_comment = False
    elif line.strip() != "":
        code_seen = True

    ln += 1

for fname in sys.argv[1:]:
    if fname.startswith('./'):
        fname = fname[2:]
    f = open(fname)
    lines = f.readlines()
    f.close()
    check_file(lines, fname)
/* -*- mode: c; c-basic-offset: 4; indent-tabs-mode: nil -*- */
/*

```

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1.74 Icdproc 0.5.7

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Less

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1.76 libcap 2.26

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1.77 libconfig 1.7.2

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Upstream Author: Mark A Lindner

Mark Lindner - Lead developer & maintainer.

Daniel Marjamdki - Enhancements & bugfixes.

Andrew Tytula - Windows Port.

Glenn Herteg - Enhancements, bugfixes, documentation corrections.

Jose Luis Tallon - Enhancements, bugfixes

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@c
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Simple program to use libconfig9 configuration files in bash scripts  
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```
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under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
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`Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
{signature of Ty Coon}, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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```
Format: http://www.debian.org/doc/packaging-manuals/copyright-format/1.0/
Upstream-Name: ls-config
Source: https://github.com/lucas-net-pl/ls-config
```

```
Files: *
Copyright: 2013 ukasz A. Grabowski <www@lucas.net.pl>
License: GPL-2.0+
```

```
Files: debian/*
Copyright: 2013 ukasz A. Grabowski <www@lucas.net.pl>
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1.78 libconfuse 2_7

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```
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1.79 libdbus-c++ 0.9.0

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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1.84 libffi_scripts 3.1

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For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

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Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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1.86 libmnl 1.0.4

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1.87 libnftnl 1.1.2

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1.88 libnl 3.2.24

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1.89 libnl_lib 3.2.24

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1.90 libpcap 1.9.0

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1.91 libstatsd-cpp 0.0

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1.92 libusb 1.0.22 :1.0

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1.94 libxslt 1.1.33

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1.95 Linux kernel 5.0.2

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The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the library.

Note that it is possible for a library to be covered by the ordinary General Public License rather than by this special one.

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"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also compile or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990
Ty Coon, President of Vice

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```
/* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)
* nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)
*
* Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.
* http://www.hypermall.com/
* 10/1/97 - commented out CFG_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY
* interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)
* 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos
* and spelling mistakes.
* 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on
* loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is
* re-established. (put back CFG_PHYIE)
*
* Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.
*
* R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997
*
* Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.
* PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;
* see init_nicstar() for PHY initialization to change this. This driver
* expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists
* (skb->atm.iovcnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.
*
* Implementing minimal-copy of received data:
* IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers
* as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create
* the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)
* Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire
* SDU, and leave <small_buffer_data> bytes empty at the start. Then
* copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.
* Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large
* buffers. This is done by 2 things:
* 1) skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle_buffer
* combined, allow nicstar_free_rx_skb to be called to
* recycle large data buffers
* 2) skb_clone of received buffers
* See nicstar_free_rx_skb and linearize_buffer for implementation
```

* details.
 *
 *
 *
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 * Foundation, Inc., 675 Mass Ave, Cambridge, MA 02139, USA.
 *
 * M. Welsh, 6 July 1996
 *
 *
 */

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```
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static inline int license_is_gpl_compatible(const char *license)
{
    return (strcmp(license, "GPL") == 0
        || strcmp(license, "GPL v2") == 0
        || strcmp(license, "GPL and additional rights") == 0
        || strcmp(license, "Dual BSD/GPL") == 0
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}

#endif
```

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
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License-Text:

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The User-space API (UAPI) header files, which describe the interface of user-space programs to the kernel are a special case. According to the note in the kernel COPYING file, the syscall interface is a clear boundary, which does not extend the GPL requirements to any software which uses it to communicate with the kernel. Because the UAPI headers must be includable into any source files which create an executable running on the Linux kernel, the exception must be documented by a special license expression.

The common way of expressing the license of a source file is to add the matching boilerplate text into the top comment of the file. Due to formatting, typos etc. these "boilerplates" are hard to validate for tools which are used in the context of license compliance.

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The Linux kernel requires the precise SPDX identifier in all source files. The valid identifiers used in the kernel are explained in the section ``License identifiers`_` and have been retrieved from the official SPDX license list at <https://spdx.org/licenses/> along with the license texts.

License identifier syntax

1. Placement:

The SPDX license identifier in kernel files shall be added at the first possible line in a file which can contain a comment. For the majority or files this is the first line, except for scripts which require the `'#!PATH_TO_INTERPRETER'` in the first line. For those scripts the SPDX identifier goes into the second line.

|

2. Style:

The SPDX license identifier is added in form of a comment. The comment style depends on the file type::

C source: `// SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>`

```
C header: /* SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression> */
ASM: /* SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression> */
scripts: # SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
.rst: .. SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
.dts{i}: // SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
```

If a specific tool cannot handle the standard comment style, then the appropriate comment mechanism which the tool accepts shall be used. This is the reason for having the "`/* */`" style comment in C header files. There was build breakage observed with generated .lds files where 'ld' failed to parse the C++ comment. This has been fixed by now, but there are still older assembler tools which cannot handle C++ style comments.

|

3. Syntax:

A `<SPDX License Expression>` is either an SPDX short form license identifier found on the SPDX License List, or the combination of two SPDX short form license identifiers separated by "WITH" when a license exception applies. When multiple licenses apply, an expression consists of keywords "AND", "OR" separating sub-expressions and surrounded by "(", ")".

License identifiers for licenses like [L]GPL with the 'or later' option are constructed by using a "+" for indicating the 'or later' option.::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+
// SPDX-License-Identifier: LGPL-2.1+
```

WITH should be used when there is a modifier to a license needed. For example, the linux kernel UAPI files use the expression::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ WITH Linux-syscall-note
```

Other examples using WITH exceptions found in the kernel are::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH mif-exception
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ WITH GCC-exception-2.0
```

Exceptions can only be used with particular License identifiers. The valid License identifiers are listed in the tags of the exception text file. For details see the point ``Exceptions`` in the chapter ``License identifiers``.

OR should be used if the file is dual licensed and only one license is

to be selected. For example, some dtsti files are available under dual licenses::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR BSD-3-Clause
```

Examples from the kernel for license expressions in dual licensed files::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR MIT
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR BSD-2-Clause
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR Apache-2.0
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR MPL-1.1
// SPDX-License-Identifier: (GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note) OR MIT
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-1.0+ OR BSD-3-Clause OR OpenSSL
```

AND should be used if the file has multiple licenses whose terms all apply to use the file. For example, if code is inherited from another project and permission has been given to put it in the kernel, but the original license terms need to remain in effect::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: (GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note) AND MIT
```

Another other example where both sets of license terms need to be adhered to is::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-1.0+ AND LGPL-2.1+
```

License identifiers

The licenses currently used, as well as the licenses for code added to the kernel, can be broken down into:

1. Preferred licenses`:

Whenever possible these licenses should be used as they are known to be fully compatible and widely used. These licenses are available from the directory::

```
LICENSES/preferred/
```

in the kernel source tree.

The files in this directory contain the full license text and `Metatags`. The file names are identical to the SPDX license identifier which shall be used for the license in source files.

Examples::

LICENSES/preferred/GPL-2.0

Contains the GPL version 2 license text and the required metatags::

LICENSES/preferred/MIT

Contains the MIT license text and the required metatags

``_Metatags``:

The following meta tags must be available in a license file:

- Valid-License-Identifier:

One or more lines which declare which License Identifiers are valid inside the project to reference this particular license text. Usually this is a single valid identifier, but e.g. for licenses with the 'or later' options two identifiers are valid.

- SPDX-URL:

The URL of the SPDX page which contains additional information related to the license.

- Usage-Guidance:

Freeform text for usage advice. The text must include correct examples for the SPDX license identifiers as they should be put into source files according to the ``_License identifier syntax`_` guidelines.

- License-Text:

All text after this tag is treated as the original license text

File format examples::

Valid-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0

Valid-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/GPL-2.0.html>

Usage-Guide:

To use this license in source code, put one of the following SPDX tag/value pairs into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

For 'GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2 only' use:

SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0

For 'GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2 or any later version' use:

SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+

License-Text:

Full license text

::

SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/MIT.html>

Usage-Guide:

To use this license in source code, put the following SPDX tag/value pair into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT

License-Text:

Full license text

|

2. Not recommended licenses:

These licenses should only be used for existing code or for importing code from a different project. These licenses are available from the directory::

LICENSES/other/

in the kernel source tree.

The files in this directory contain the full license text and `Metatags`_. The file names are identical to the SPDX license identifier which shall be used for the license in source files.

Examples::

LICENSES/other/ISC

Contains the Internet Systems Consortium license text and the required metatags::

LICENSES/other/ZLib

Contains the ZLIB license text and the required metatags.

Metatags:

The metatag requirements for 'other' licenses are identical to the requirements of the `Preferred licenses`_.

File format example::

Valid-License-Identifier: ISC

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/ISC.html>

Usage-Guide:

Usage of this license in the kernel for new code is discouraged and it should solely be used for importing code from an already existing project.

To use this license in source code, put the following SPDX tag/value pair into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

SPDX-License-Identifier: ISC

License-Text:

Full license text

|

3. `_`Exceptions``:

Some licenses can be amended with exceptions which grant certain rights which the original license does not. These exceptions are available from the directory::

`LICENSES/exceptions/`

in the kernel source tree. The files in this directory contain the full exception text and the required ``Exception Metatags`_``.

Examples::

`LICENSES/exceptions/Linux-syscall-note`

Contains the Linux syscall exception as documented in the COPYING file of the Linux kernel, which is used for UAPI header files.

e.g. `^`*` SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note `*`/`::``

`LICENSES/exceptions/GCC-exception-2.0`

Contains the GCC 'linking exception' which allows to link any binary independent of its license against the compiled version of a file marked with this exception. This is required for creating runnable executables from source code which is not compatible with the GPL.

`_`Exception Metatags``:

The following meta tags must be available in an exception file:

- `SPDX-Exception-Identifier:`

One exception identifier which can be used with SPDX license

identifiers.

- SPDX-URL:

The URL of the SPDX page which contains additional information related to the exception.

- SPDX-Licenses:

A comma separated list of SPDX license identifiers for which the exception can be used.

- Usage-Guidance:

Freeform text for usage advice. The text must be followed by correct examples for the SPDX license identifiers as they should be put into source files according to the `License identifier syntax`_ guidelines.

- Exception-Text:

All text after this tag is treated as the original exception text

File format examples::

SPDX-Exception-Identifier: Linux-syscall-note

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/Linux-syscall-note.html>

SPDX-Licenses: GPL-2.0, GPL-2.0+, GPL-1.0+, LGPL-2.0, LGPL-2.0+, LGPL-2.1, LGPL-2.1+

Usage-Guidance:

This exception is used together with one of the above SPDX-Licenses to mark user-space API (uapi) header files so they can be included into non GPL compliant user-space application code.

To use this exception add it with the keyword WITH to one of the identifiers in the SPDX-Licenses tag:

SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX-License> WITH Linux-syscall-note

Exception-Text:

Full exception text

::

SPDX-Exception-Identifier: GCC-exception-2.0

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/GCC-exception-2.0.html>

SPDX-Licenses: GPL-2.0, GPL-2.0+

Usage-Guidance:

The "GCC Runtime Library exception 2.0" is used together with one of the above SPDX-Licenses for code imported from the GCC runtime library.

To use this exception add it with the keyword WITH to one of the identifiers in the SPDX-Licenses tag:

SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX-License> WITH GCC-exception-2.0

Exception-Text:

Full exception text

All SPDX license identifiers and exceptions must have a corresponding file in the LICENSE subdirectories. This is required to allow tool verification (e.g. checkpatch.pl) and to have the licenses ready to read and extract right from the source, which is recommended by various FOSS organizations, e.g. the `FSFE REUSE initiative <<https://reuse.software/>>`. Contributors

=====

.. note::

This documentation is outdated. There are several other DVB contributors that aren't listed below.

Thanks go to the following people for patches and contributions:

- Michael Hunold <m.hunold@gmx.de>
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- Christian Theiss
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- for his contributions to the dvb-net driver
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- for CyberLogin for Linux which allows logging onto EON
(in case you are wondering where CyberLogin is, EON changed its login procedure and CyberLogin is no longer used.)
- Martin Schaller <martin@smurf.franken.de>
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Dennis Noermann <dennis.noermann@noernet.de>,
Felix Domke <tmbinc@elitedvb.net>,
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- for the nxt2004 frontend driver

- Kirk Lapray <kirk.lapray@gmail.com>

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single nxt200x frontend driver.

(If you think you should be in this list, but you are not, drop a
line to the DVB mailing list)

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Version 1.0

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|

2. Style:

The SPDX license identifier is added in form of a comment. The comment style depends on the file type::

```
C source: // SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
C header: /* SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression> */
ASM: /* SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression> */
scripts: # SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
.rst: .. SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
.dts{i}: // SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
```

If a specific tool cannot handle the standard comment style, then the appropriate comment mechanism which the tool accepts shall be used. This is the reason for having the `"/* */"` style comment in C header files. There was build breakage observed with generated .lds files where 'ld' failed to parse the C++ comment. This has been fixed by now, but there are still older assembler tools which cannot handle C++ style

comments.

|

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```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+
// SPDX-License-Identifier: LGPL-2.1+
```

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```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ WITH Linux-syscall-note
```

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```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH mif-exception
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ WITH GCC-exception-2.0
```

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```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR BSD-3-Clause
```

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// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR Apache-2.0
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR MPL-1.1
// SPDX-License-Identifier: (GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note) OR MIT
```

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-1.0+ OR BSD-3-Clause OR OpenSSL
```

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```

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```

License identifiers

The licenses currently used, as well as the licenses for code added to the kernel, can be broken down into:

1. Preferred licenses`:

Whenever possible these licenses should be used as they are known to be fully compatible and widely used. These licenses are available from the directory::

```
LICENSES/preferred/
```

in the kernel source tree.

The files in this directory contain the full license text and `Metatags`. The file names are identical to the SPDX license identifier which shall be used for the license in source files.

Examples::

```
LICENSES/preferred/GPL-2.0
```

Contains the GPL version 2 license text and the required metatags::

```
LICENSES/preferred/MIT
```

Contains the MIT license text and the required metatags

Metatags`:

The following meta tags must be available in a license file:

- Valid-License-Identifier:

One or more lines which declare which License Identifiers are valid inside the project to reference this particular license text. Usually this is a single valid identifier, but e.g. for licenses with the 'or later' options two identifiers are valid.

- SPDX-URL:

The URL of the SPDX page which contains additional information related to the license.

- Usage-Guidance:

Freeform text for usage advice. The text must include correct examples for the SPDX license identifiers as they should be put into source files according to the `License identifier syntax`_ guidelines.

- License-Text:

All text after this tag is treated as the original license text

File format examples::

Valid-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0

Valid-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/GPL-2.0.html>

Usage-Guide:

To use this license in source code, put one of the following SPDX tag/value pairs into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

For 'GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2 only' use:

SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0

For 'GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2 or any later version' use:

SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+

License-Text:

Full license text

::

SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/MIT.html>

Usage-Guide:

To use this license in source code, put the following SPDX tag/value pair into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT

License-Text:

Full license text

|

2. Not recommended licenses:

These licenses should only be used for existing code or for importing code from a different project. These licenses are available from the directory::

LICENSES/other/

in the kernel source tree.

The files in this directory contain the full license text and `Metatags`_. The file names are identical to the SPDX license identifier which shall be used for the license in source files.

Examples::

LICENSES/other/ISC

Contains the Internet Systems Consortium license text and the required metatags::

LICENSES/other/ZLib

Contains the ZLIB license text and the required metatags.

Metatags:

The metatag requirements for 'other' licenses are identical to the requirements of the `Preferred licenses`_.

File format example::

Valid-License-Identifier: ISC

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/ISC.html>

Usage-Guide:

Usage of this license in the kernel for new code is discouraged and it should solely be used for importing code from an already existing project.

To use this license in source code, put the following SPDX tag/value pair into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

SPDX-License-Identifier: ISC

License-Text:

Full license text

3. `_`Exceptions``:

Some licenses can be amended with exceptions which grant certain rights which the original license does not. These exceptions are available from the directory::

`LICENSES/exceptions/`

in the kernel source tree. The files in this directory contain the full exception text and the required ``Exception Metatags`_`.`

Examples::

`LICENSES/exceptions/Linux-syscall-note`

Contains the Linux syscall exception as documented in the COPYING file of the Linux kernel, which is used for UAPI header files.

e.g. `^`* SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note `*/::`

`LICENSES/exceptions/GCC-exception-2.0`

Contains the GCC 'linking exception' which allows to link any binary independent of its license against the compiled version of a file marked with this exception. This is required for creating runnable executables from source code which is not compatible with the GPL.

`_`Exception Metatags``:

The following meta tags must be available in an exception file:

- `SPDX-Exception-Identifier`:

One exception identifier which can be used with SPDX license identifiers.

- `SPDX-URL`:

The URL of the SPDX page which contains additional information related to the exception.

- `SPDX-Licenses`:

A comma separated list of SPDX license identifiers for which the exception can be used.

- Usage-Guidance:

Freeform text for usage advice. The text must be followed by correct examples for the SPDX license identifiers as they should be put into source files according to the `License identifier syntax`_ guidelines.

- Exception-Text:

All text after this tag is treated as the original exception text

File format examples::

SPDX-Exception-Identifier: Linux-syscall-note

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/Linux-syscall-note.html>

SPDX-Licenses: GPL-2.0, GPL-2.0+, GPL-1.0+, LGPL-2.0, LGPL-2.0+, LGPL-2.1, LGPL-2.1+

Usage-Guidance:

This exception is used together with one of the above SPDX-Licenses to mark user-space API (uapi) header files so they can be included into non GPL compliant user-space application code.

To use this exception add it with the keyword WITH to one of the identifiers in the SPDX-Licenses tag:

SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX-License> WITH Linux-syscall-note

Exception-Text:

Full exception text

::

SPDX-Exception-Identifier: GCC-exception-2.0

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/GCC-exception-2.0.html>

SPDX-Licenses: GPL-2.0, GPL-2.0+

Usage-Guidance:

The "GCC Runtime Library exception 2.0" is used together with one of the above SPDX-Licenses for code imported from the GCC runtime library.

To use this exception add it with the keyword WITH to one of the identifiers in the SPDX-Licenses tag:

SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX-License> WITH GCC-exception-2.0

Exception-Text:

Full exception text

All SPDX license identifiers and exceptions must have a corresponding file in the LICENSE subdirectories. This is required to allow tool verification (e.g. checkpatch.pl) and to have the licenses ready to read and extract right from the source, which is recommended by various FOSS organizations, e.g. the `FSFE REUSE initiative`_ <<https://reuse.software/>>`_.

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```
/* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)
* nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)
*
* Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.
* http://www.hypermall.com/
* 10/1/97 - commented out CFG_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY
* interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)
* 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos
* and spelling mistakes.
* 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on
* loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is
* re-established. (put back CFG_PHYIE)
*
* Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.
*
* R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997
*
* Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.
* PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;
* see init_nicstar() for PHY initialization to change this. This driver
* expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists
* (skb->atm.iovcnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.
*
* Implementing minimal-copy of received data:
* IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers
* as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create
* the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)
* Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire
* SDU, and leave <small_buffer_data> bytes empty at the start. Then
* copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.
* Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large
* buffers. This is done by 2 things:
* 1) skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle_buffer
*    combined, allow nicstar_free_rx_skb to be called to
*    recycle large data buffers
* 2) skb_clone of received buffers
* See nicstar_free_rx_skb and linearize_buffer for implementation
* details.
*
*
```

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 * Foundation, Inc., 675 Mass Ave, Cambridge, MA 02139, USA.
 *
 * M. Welsh, 6 July 1996
 *
 *
 */

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```
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{
    return (strcmp(license, "GPL") == 0
        || strcmp(license, "GPL v2") == 0
        || strcmp(license, "GPL and additional rights") == 0
        || strcmp(license, "Dual BSD/GPL") == 0
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}

#endif
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```

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- Andreas Oberritter <obi@linuxtv.org>,
Dennis Noermann <dennis.noermann@noernet.de>,
Felix Domke <tmbinc@elitedvb.net>,
Florian Schirmer <jolt@tuxbox.org>,
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The common way of expressing the license of a source file is to add the matching boilerplate text into the top comment of the file. Due to formatting, typos etc. these "boilerplates" are hard to validate for tools which are used in the context of license compliance.

An alternative to boilerplate text is the use of Software Package Data Exchange (SPDX) license identifiers in each source file. SPDX license identifiers are machine parsable and precise shorthands for the license under which the content of the file is contributed. SPDX license identifiers are managed by the SPDX Workgroup at the Linux Foundation and have been agreed on by partners throughout the industry, tool vendors, and legal teams. For further information see <https://spdx.org/>

The Linux kernel requires the precise SPDX identifier in all source files. The valid identifiers used in the kernel are explained in the section ``License identifiers`_` and have been retrieved from the official SPDX license list at <https://spdx.org/licenses/> along with the license texts.

License identifier syntax

1. Placement:

The SPDX license identifier in kernel files shall be added at the first possible line in a file which can contain a comment. For the majority or files this is the first line, except for scripts which require the `'#!PATH_TO_INTERPRETER'` in the first line. For those scripts the SPDX identifier goes into the second line.

|

2. Style:

The SPDX license identifier is added in form of a comment. The comment style depends on the file type::

```
C source: // SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
C header: /* SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression> */
ASM: /* SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression> */
scripts: # SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
.rst: .. SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
.dts{i}: // SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
```

If a specific tool cannot handle the standard comment style, then the appropriate comment mechanism which the tool accepts shall be used. This is the reason for having the "`/* */`" style comment in C header files. There was build breakage observed with generated .lds files where 'ld' failed to parse the C++ comment. This has been fixed by now, but there are still older assembler tools which cannot handle C++ style comments.

|

3. Syntax:

A `<SPDX License Expression>` is either an SPDX short form license identifier found on the SPDX License List, or the combination of two SPDX short form license identifiers separated by "WITH" when a license exception applies. When multiple licenses apply, an expression consists of keywords "AND", "OR" separating sub-expressions and surrounded by "(", ")" .

License identifiers for licenses like [L]GPL with the 'or later' option are constructed by using a "+" for indicating the 'or later' option.::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+
// SPDX-License-Identifier: LGPL-2.1+
```

WITH should be used when there is a modifier to a license needed. For example, the linux kernel UAPI files use the expression::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ WITH Linux-syscall-note
```

Other examples using WITH exceptions found in the kernel are::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH mif-exception
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ WITH GCC-exception-2.0
```

Exceptions can only be used with particular License identifiers. The valid License identifiers are listed in the tags of the exception text

file. For details see the point ``Exceptions`_` in the chapter ``License identifiers`_`.

OR should be used if the file is dual licensed and only one license is to be selected. For example, some dtsti files are available under dual licenses::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR BSD-3-Clause
```

Examples from the kernel for license expressions in dual licensed files::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR MIT
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR BSD-2-Clause
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR Apache-2.0
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR MPL-1.1
// SPDX-License-Identifier: (GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note) OR MIT
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-1.0+ OR BSD-3-Clause OR OpenSSL
```

AND should be used if the file has multiple licenses whose terms all apply to use the file. For example, if code is inherited from another project and permission has been given to put it in the kernel, but the original license terms need to remain in effect::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: (GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note) AND MIT
```

Another other example where both sets of license terms need to be adhered to is::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-1.0+ AND LGPL-2.1+
```

License identifiers

The licenses currently used, as well as the licenses for code added to the kernel, can be broken down into:

1. ``Preferred licenses`_`:

Whenever possible these licenses should be used as they are known to be fully compatible and widely used. These licenses are available from the directory::

```
LICENSES/preferred/
```

in the kernel source tree.

The files in this directory contain the full license text and ``Metatags`_`. The file names are identical to the SPDX license

identifier which shall be used for the license in source files.

Examples::

LICENSES/preferred/GPL-2.0

Contains the GPL version 2 license text and the required metatags::

LICENSES/preferred/MIT

Contains the MIT license text and the required metatags

`<_`Metatags`>`:

The following meta tags must be available in a license file:

- Valid-License-Identifier:

One or more lines which declare which License Identifiers are valid inside the project to reference this particular license text. Usually this is a single valid identifier, but e.g. for licenses with the 'or later' options two identifiers are valid.

- SPDX-URL:

The URL of the SPDX page which contains additional information related to the license.

- Usage-Guidance:

Freeform text for usage advice. The text must include correct examples for the SPDX license identifiers as they should be put into source files according to the `<_`License identifier syntax`_`>` guidelines.

- License-Text:

All text after this tag is treated as the original license text

File format examples::

Valid-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0

Valid-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/GPL-2.0.html>

Usage-Guide:

To use this license in source code, put one of the following SPDX tag/value pairs into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

For 'GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2 only' use:

SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0

For 'GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2 or any later version' use:

SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+

License-Text:

Full license text

::

SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/MIT.html>

Usage-Guide:

To use this license in source code, put the following SPDX tag/value pair into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT

License-Text:

Full license text

|

2. Not recommended licenses:

These licenses should only be used for existing code or for importing code from a different project. These licenses are available from the directory::

LICENSES/other/

in the kernel source tree.

The files in this directory contain the full license text and `Metatags`_. The file names are identical to the SPDX license identifier which shall be used for the license in source files.

Examples::

LICENSES/other/ISC

Contains the Internet Systems Consortium license text and the required metatags::

LICENSES/other/ZLib

Contains the ZLIB license text and the required metatags.

Metatags:

The metatag requirements for 'other' licenses are identical to the

requirements of the `Preferred licenses`_.

File format example::

Valid-License-Identifier: ISC

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/ISC.html>

Usage-Guide:

Usage of this license in the kernel for new code is discouraged and it should solely be used for importing code from an already existing project.

To use this license in source code, put the following SPDX tag/value pair into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

SPDX-License-Identifier: ISC

License-Text:

Full license text

|

3. `_Exceptions`:

Some licenses can be amended with exceptions which grant certain rights which the original license does not. These exceptions are available from the directory::

LICENSES/exceptions/

in the kernel source tree. The files in this directory contain the full exception text and the required `Exception Metatags`_.

Examples::

LICENSES/exceptions/Linux-syscall-note

Contains the Linux syscall exception as documented in the COPYING file of the Linux kernel, which is used for UAPI header files.

e.g. `^* SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note ^*/::`

LICENSES/exceptions/GCC-exception-2.0

Contains the GCC 'linking exception' which allows to link any binary independent of its license against the compiled version of a file marked with this exception. This is required for creating runnable executables from source code which is not compatible with the GPL.

_`Exception Metatags`:

The following meta tags must be available in an exception file:

- SPDX-Exception-Identifier:

One exception identifier which can be used with SPDX license identifiers.

- SPDX-URL:

The URL of the SPDX page which contains additional information related to the exception.

- SPDX-Licenses:

A comma separated list of SPDX license identifiers for which the exception can be used.

- Usage-Guidance:

Freeform text for usage advice. The text must be followed by correct examples for the SPDX license identifiers as they should be put into source files according to the `License identifier syntax`_ guidelines.

- Exception-Text:

All text after this tag is treated as the original exception text

File format examples::

SPDX-Exception-Identifier: Linux-syscall-note

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/Linux-syscall-note.html>

SPDX-Licenses: GPL-2.0, GPL-2.0+, GPL-1.0+, LGPL-2.0, LGPL-2.0+, LGPL-2.1, LGPL-2.1+

Usage-Guidance:

This exception is used together with one of the above SPDX-Licenses to mark user-space API (uapi) header files so they can be included into non GPL compliant user-space application code.

To use this exception add it with the keyword WITH to one of the identifiers in the SPDX-Licenses tag:

SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX-License> WITH Linux-syscall-note

Exception-Text:

Full exception text

::

SPDX-Exception-Identifier: GCC-exception-2.0

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/GCC-exception-2.0.html>

SPDX-Licenses: GPL-2.0, GPL-2.0+

Usage-Guidance:

The "GCC Runtime Library exception 2.0" is used together with one

of the above SPDX-Licenses for code imported from the GCC runtime library.

To use this exception add it with the keyword WITH to one of the identifiers in the SPDX-Licenses tag:

SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX-License> WITH GCC-exception-2.0

Exception-Text:

Full exception text

All SPDX license identifiers and exceptions must have a corresponding file in the LICENSE subdirectories. This is required to allow tool verification (e.g. checkpatch.pl) and to have the licenses ready to read and extract right from the source, which is recommended by various FOSS organizations, e.g. the FSFE REUSE initiative <<https://reuse.software/>>`_.

FlashPoint Driver Developer's Kit

Version 1.0

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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To protect each distributor, we want to make it very clear that there is no warranty for the free library. Also, if the library is modified by someone else and passed on, the recipients should know that what they have is not the original version, so that the original author's reputation will not be affected by problems that might be introduced by others.

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Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License. This license, the GNU Lesser General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries, and is quite different from the ordinary General Public License. We use this license for certain libraries in order to permit linking those libraries into non-free programs.

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We call this license the "Lesser" General Public License because it does Less to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers Less of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

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Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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- e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

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For example, if you distribute copies of the library, whether gratis or for a fee, you must give the recipients all the rights that we gave you. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. If you link a program with the library, you must provide complete object files to the recipients so that they can relink them with the library, after making changes to the library and recompiling it. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

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Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License, which was designed for utility programs. This license, the GNU Library General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries. This license is quite different from the ordinary one; be sure to read it in full, and don't assume that anything in it is the same as in the ordinary license.

The reason we have a separate public license for some libraries is that they blur the distinction we usually make between modifying or adding to a program and simply using it. Linking a program with a library, without changing the library, is in some sense simply using the library, and is analogous to running a utility program or application program. However, in a textual and legal sense, the linked executable is a combined work, a derivative of the original library, and the ordinary General Public License treats it as such.

Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, while the latter only works together with the

library.

Note that it is possible for a library to be covered by the ordinary General Public License rather than by this special one.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

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4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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Version 1, February 1989

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
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```

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```
/* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)
 * nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)
 *
 * Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.
 * http://www.hypermall.com/
 * 10/1/97 - commented out CFG_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY
 * interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)
 * 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos
 * and spelling mistakes.
 * 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on
 * loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is
 * re-established. (put back CFG_PHYIE)
 *
 * Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.
 *
 * R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997
 *
 * Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.
 * PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;
 * see init_nicstar() for PHY initialization to change this. This driver
```

```

* expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists
* (skb->atm.iovcnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.
*
* Implementing minimal-copy of received data:
* IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers
* as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create
* the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)
* Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire
* SDU, and leave <small_buffer_data> bytes empty at the start. Then
* copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.
* Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large
* buffers. This is done by 2 things:
* 1) skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle_buffer
*    combined, allow nicstar_free_rx_skb to be called to
*    recycle large data buffers
* 2) skb_clone of received buffers
* See nicstar_free_rx_skb and linearize_buffer for implementation
* details.
*
*
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*
* M. Welsh, 6 July 1996
*
*/

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static inline int license_is_gpl_compatible(const char *license)
{
    return (strcmp(license, "GPL") == 0
        || strcmp(license, "GPL v2") == 0
        || strcmp(license, "GPL and additional rights") == 0
        || strcmp(license, "Dual BSD/GPL") == 0
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#endif
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Dennis Noermann <dennis.noermann@noernet.de>,
Felix Domke <tmbinc@elitedvb.net>,
Florian Schirmer <jolt@tuxbox.org>,
Ronny Strutz <3des@elitedvb.de>,
Wolfram Joost <dbox2@frokaschwei.de>
and all the other dbox2 people
- for many bugfixes in the generic DVB Core, frontend drivers and

- their work on the dbox2 port of the DVB driver
- Oliver Endriss <o.endriss@gmx.de>
 - for many bugfixes
 - Andrew de Quincey <adq_dvb@lidskialf.net>
 - for the tda1004x frontend driver, and various bugfixes
 - Peter Schildmann <peter.schildmann@web.de>
 - for the driver for the Technisat SkyStar2 PCI DVB card
 - Vadim Catana <skystar@moldova.cc>, Roberto Ragusa <r.ragusa@libero.it> and Augusto Cardoso <augusto@carhil.net>
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 - Davor Emard <emard@softhome.net>
 - for his work on the budget drivers, the demux code, the module unloading problems, ...
 - Hans-Frieder Vogt <hfvogt@arcor.de>
 - for his work on calculating and checking the crc's for the TechnoTrend/Hauppauge DEC driver firmware
 - Michael Dreher <michael@5dot1.de> and Andreas 'randy' Weinberger
 - for the support of the Fujitsu-Siemens Activy budget DVB-S
 - Kenneth Aafly <ke-aa@frisurf.no>
 - for adding support for Typhoon DVB-S budget card
 - Ernst Peinlich <e.peinlich@inode.at>
 - for tuning/DiSEqC support for the DEC 3000-s
 - Peter Beutner <p.beutner@gmx.net>
 - for the IR code for the ttusb-dec driver
 - Wilson Michaels <wilsonmichaels@earthlink.net>

- for the lgdt330x frontend driver, and various bugfixes
- Michael Krufky <mkrufky@linuxtv.org>
- for maintaining v4l/dvb inter-tree dependencies
- Taylor Jacob <rtjacob@earthlink.net>
- for the nxt2002 frontend driver
- Jean-Francois Thibert <jeanfrancois@sagetv.com>
- for the nxt2004 frontend driver
- Kirk Lapray <kirk.lapray@gmail.com>
- for the or51211 and or51132 frontend drivers, and
for merging the nxt2002 and nxt2004 modules into a
single nxt200x frontend driver.

(If you think you should be in this list, but you are not, drop a
line to the DVB mailing list)

:orphan:

.. note::

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problem with the translation, please contact the maintainer of this file.

Following people helped to translate or review:

Alessia Mantegazza <amantegazza@vaga.pv.it>

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.. _kernel_licensing:

Linux kernel licensing rules

=====

The Linux Kernel is provided under the terms of the GNU General Public
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with an explicit syscall exception described in
LICENSES/exceptions/Linux-syscall-note, as described in the COPYING file.

This documentation file provides a description of how each source file should be annotated to make its license clear and unambiguous.

It doesn't replace the Kernel's license.

The license described in the COPYING file applies to the kernel source as a whole, though individual source files can have a different license which is required to be compatible with the GPL-2.0::

- GPL-1.0+ : GNU General Public License v1.0 or later
- GPL-2.0+ : GNU General Public License v2.0 or later
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- LGPL-2.0+ : GNU Library General Public License v2 or later
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- LGPL-2.1+ : GNU Lesser General Public License v2.1 or later

Aside from that, individual files can be provided under a dual license, e.g. one of the compatible GPL variants and alternatively under a permissive license like BSD, MIT etc.

The User-space API (UAPI) header files, which describe the interface of user-space programs to the kernel are a special case. According to the note in the kernel COPYING file, the syscall interface is a clear boundary, which does not extend the GPL requirements to any software which uses it to communicate with the kernel. Because the UAPI headers must be includable into any source files which create an executable running on the Linux kernel, the exception must be documented by a special license expression.

The common way of expressing the license of a source file is to add the matching boilerplate text into the top comment of the file. Due to formatting, typos etc. these "boilerplates" are hard to validate for tools which are used in the context of license compliance.

An alternative to boilerplate text is the use of Software Package Data Exchange (SPDX) license identifiers in each source file. SPDX license identifiers are machine parsable and precise shorthands for the license under which the content of the file is contributed. SPDX license identifiers are managed by the SPDX Workgroup at the Linux Foundation and have been agreed on by partners throughout the industry, tool vendors, and legal teams. For further information see <https://spdx.org/>

The Linux kernel requires the precise SPDX identifier in all source files. The valid identifiers used in the kernel are explained in the section ``License identifiers`_` and have been retrieved from the official SPDX license list at <https://spdx.org/licenses/> along with the license texts.

License identifier syntax

1. Placement:

The SPDX license identifier in kernel files shall be added at the first possible line in a file which can contain a comment. For the majority or files this is the first line, except for scripts which require the '#!PATH_TO_INTERPRETER' in the first line. For those scripts the SPDX identifier goes into the second line.

|

2. Style:

The SPDX license identifier is added in form of a comment. The comment style depends on the file type::

```
C source: // SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
C header: /* SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression> */
ASM: /* SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression> */
scripts: # SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
.rst: .. SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
.dts{i}: // SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX License Expression>
```

If a specific tool cannot handle the standard comment style, then the appropriate comment mechanism which the tool accepts shall be used. This is the reason for having the "`^* *`" style comment in C header files. There was build breakage observed with generated .lds files where 'ld' failed to parse the C++ comment. This has been fixed by now, but there are still older assembler tools which cannot handle C++ style comments.

|

3. Syntax:

A <SPDX License Expression> is either an SPDX short form license identifier found on the SPDX License List, or the combination of two SPDX short form license identifiers separated by "WITH" when a license exception applies. When multiple licenses apply, an expression consists of keywords "AND", "OR" separating sub-expressions and surrounded by "(", ")".

License identifiers for licenses like [L]GPL with the 'or later' option are constructed by using a "+" for indicating the 'or later' option.::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+
// SPDX-License-Identifier: LGPL-2.1+
```

WITH should be used when there is a modifier to a license needed.

For example, the linux kernel UAPI files use the expression::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ WITH Linux-syscall-note
```

Other examples using WITH exceptions found in the kernel are::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH mif-exception
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+ WITH GCC-exception-2.0
```

Exceptions can only be used with particular License identifiers. The valid License identifiers are listed in the tags of the exception text file. For details see the point `Exceptions` in the chapter `License identifiers`.

OR should be used if the file is dual licensed and only one license is to be selected. For example, some dtsti files are available under dual licenses::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR BSD-3-Clause
```

Examples from the kernel for license expressions in dual licensed files::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR MIT
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR BSD-2-Clause
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR Apache-2.0
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 OR MPL-1.1
// SPDX-License-Identifier: (GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note) OR MIT
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-1.0+ OR BSD-3-Clause OR OpenSSL
```

AND should be used if the file has multiple licenses whose terms all apply to use the file. For example, if code is inherited from another project and permission has been given to put it in the kernel, but the original license terms need to remain in effect::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: (GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note) AND MIT
```

Another other example where both sets of license terms need to be adhered to is::

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-1.0+ AND LGPL-2.1+
```

License identifiers

The licenses currently used, as well as the licenses for code added to the kernel, can be broken down into:

1. Preferred licenses:

Whenever possible these licenses should be used as they are known to be fully compatible and widely used. These licenses are available from the directory:

LICENSES/preferred/

in the kernel source tree.

The files in this directory contain the full license text and Metatags. The file names are identical to the SPDX license identifier which shall be used for the license in source files.

Examples:

LICENSES/preferred/GPL-2.0

Contains the GPL version 2 license text and the required metatags:

LICENSES/preferred/MIT

Contains the MIT license text and the required metatags

Metatags:

The following meta tags must be available in a license file:

- Valid-License-Identifier:

One or more lines which declare which License Identifiers are valid inside the project to reference this particular license text. Usually this is a single valid identifier, but e.g. for licenses with the 'or later' options two identifiers are valid.

- SPDX-URL:

The URL of the SPDX page which contains additional information related to the license.

- Usage-Guidance:

Freeform text for usage advice. The text must include correct examples for the SPDX license identifiers as they should be put into source files according to the License identifier syntax guidelines.

- License-Text:

All text after this tag is treated as the original license text

File format examples::

Valid-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0

Valid-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/GPL-2.0.html>

Usage-Guide:

To use this license in source code, put one of the following SPDX tag/value pairs into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

For 'GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2 only' use:

SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0

For 'GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2 or any later version' use:

SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0+

License-Text:

Full license text

::

SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/MIT.html>

Usage-Guide:

To use this license in source code, put the following SPDX tag/value pair into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT

License-Text:

Full license text

|

2. Not recommended licenses:

These licenses should only be used for existing code or for importing code from a different project. These licenses are available from the directory::

LICENSES/other/

in the kernel source tree.

The files in this directory contain the full license text and ``Metatags`_`. The file names are identical to the SPDX license identifier which shall be used for the license in source files.

Examples::

LICENSES/other/ISC

Contains the Internet Systems Consortium license text and the required metatags::

LICENSES/other/ZLib

Contains the ZLIB license text and the required metatags.

Metatags:

The metatag requirements for 'other' licenses are identical to the requirements of the `Preferred licenses`_.

File format example::

Valid-License-Identifier: ISC

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/ISC.html>

Usage-Guide:

Usage of this license in the kernel for new code is discouraged and it should solely be used for importing code from an already existing project.

To use this license in source code, put the following SPDX tag/value pair into a comment according to the placement guidelines in the licensing rules documentation.

SPDX-License-Identifier: ISC

License-Text:

Full license text

|

3. `Exceptions`:

Some licenses can be amended with exceptions which grant certain rights which the original license does not. These exceptions are available from the directory::

LICENSES/exceptions/

in the kernel source tree. The files in this directory contain the full exception text and the required `Exception Metatags`_.

Examples::

LICENSES/exceptions/Linux-syscall-note

Contains the Linux syscall exception as documented in the COPYING file of the Linux kernel, which is used for UAPI header files.

e.g. `^* SPDX-License-Identifier: GPL-2.0 WITH Linux-syscall-note */::`

`LICENSES/exceptions/GCC-exception-2.0`

Contains the GCC 'linking exception' which allows to link any binary independent of its license against the compiled version of a file marked with this exception. This is required for creating runnable executables from source code which is not compatible with the GPL.

`_`Exception Metatags`:`

The following meta tags must be available in an exception file:

- `SPDX-Exception-Identifier:`

One exception identifier which can be used with SPDX license identifiers.

- `SPDX-URL:`

The URL of the SPDX page which contains additional information related to the exception.

- `SPDX-Licenses:`

A comma separated list of SPDX license identifiers for which the exception can be used.

- `Usage-Guidance:`

Freeform text for usage advice. The text must be followed by correct examples for the SPDX license identifiers as they should be put into source files according to the ``License identifier syntax`_`_` guidelines.`

- `Exception-Text:`

All text after this tag is treated as the original exception text

File format examples::

`SPDX-Exception-Identifier: Linux-syscall-note`

`SPDX-URL: https://spdx.org/licenses/Linux-syscall-note.html`

`SPDX-Licenses: GPL-2.0, GPL-2.0+, GPL-1.0+, LGPL-2.0, LGPL-2.0+, LGPL-2.1, LGPL-2.1+`

`Usage-Guidance:`

This exception is used together with one of the above `SPDX-Licenses` to mark user-space API (uapi) header files so they can be included into non GPL compliant user-space application code.

To use this exception add it with the keyword `WITH` to one of the

identifiers in the SPDX-Licenses tag:

SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX-License> WITH Linux-syscall-note

Exception-Text:

Full exception text

::

SPDX-Exception-Identifier: GCC-exception-2.0

SPDX-URL: <https://spdx.org/licenses/GCC-exception-2.0.html>

SPDX-Licenses: GPL-2.0, GPL-2.0+

Usage-Guidance:

The "GCC Runtime Library exception 2.0" is used together with one of the above SPDX-Licenses for code imported from the GCC runtime library.

To use this exception add it with the keyword WITH to one of the identifiers in the SPDX-Licenses tag:

SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX-License> WITH GCC-exception-2.0

Exception-Text:

Full exception text

All SPDX license identifiers and exceptions must have a corresponding file in the LICENSE subdirectories. This is required to allow tool verification (e.g. checkpatch.pl) and to have the licenses ready to read and extract right from the source, which is recommended by various FOSS organizations, e.g. the `FSFE REUSE initiative <<https://reuse.software/>>`.

FlashPoint Driver Developer's Kit
Version 1.0

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Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

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Version 1, February 1989

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1.102 lxml 4.3.1

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```

```
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1.103 megactl 0.4.1

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```

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1.104 memtest86 3.4

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 *
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1.106 Mock 1.0.1

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1.107 mod_authnz_external 3.3.2

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1.108 mox 0.5.3

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1.109 ncurses 6.1

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1.111 net-snmp/snmpplib/openssl 5.7.3

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1.112 net-tools 1.60

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```
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```

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```
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```

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```
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```

```
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Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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1.113 netifaces 0.10.9

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1.114 nss_Idap 265

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1.115 NTP 4.2.8p12

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```
<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01 Transitional//EN">
```

```
<html>
```

```
<head>
```

```
<meta http-equiv="content-type" content="text/html; charset=iso-8859-1">
```

```
<title>Copyright Notice</title>
```

```
<!-- Changed by: Harlan Stenn, 10-Mar-2014 -->
```

```
<link href="scripts/style.css" type="text/css" rel="stylesheet">
```

```
</head>
```

```
<body>
```

```
<h3>Copyright Notice</h3>
```

```
 "Clone me," says Dolly sheepishly.
```


<p>Last update:

<!-- #BeginDate format:En2m -->2-Jan-2017 11:58<!-- #EndDate -->

UTC</p>

<br clear="left">

</p>

<hr>

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- Takao Abe <takao_abe@xurb.jp> Clock driver for JJY receivers
- Mark Andrews <mark_andrews@isc.org> Leitch atomic clock controller
- Bernd Altmeier <altmeier@atsoft.de> hopf Elektronik serial line and PCI-bus devices
- Viraj Bais <vbais@mailman1.intel.com> and Clayton Kirkwood <kirkwood@striderfm.intel.com> port to WindowsNT 3.5
- Michael Barone <michael,barone@lmco.com> GPSVME fixes
- Karl Berry <karl@owl.HQ.ileaf.com> syslog to file option
- Greg Brackley <greg.brackley@bigfoot.com> Major rework of WINNT port. Clean up recvbuf and iosignal code into separate modules.
- Marc Brett <Marc.Brett@westgeo.com> Magnavox GPS clock driver
- Piete Brooks <Piete.Brooks@cl.cam.ac.uk> MSF clock driver, Trimble PARSE support
- Nelson B Bolyard <nelson@bolyard.me> update and complete broadcast and crypto features in sntp
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- Reg Clemens <reg@dwf.com> Oncore driver (Current maintainer)
- Steve Clift <clift@ml.csiro.au> OMEGA clock driver
- Casey Crellin <casey@csc.co.za> vxWorks (Tornado) port and help with target configuration
- Sven Dietrich <sven_dietrich@trimble.com> Palisade reference clock driver, NT adj. residuals, integrated Greg's Winnt port.
- John A. Dundas III <dundas@salt.jpl.nasa.gov> Apple A/UX port
- Torsten Duwe

<duwe@immd4.informatik.uni-erlangen.de> Linux port

Dennis Ferguson <dennis@mrbill.canet.ca> foundation code for NTP Version 2 as specified in RFC-1119

John Hay <jhay@icomtek.csir.co.za> IPv6 support and testing

Dave Hart <davehart@davehart.com> General maintenance, Windows port interpolation rewrite

Claas Hilbrecht <neoclock4x@linum.com> NeoClock4X clock driver

Glenn Hollinger <glenn@herald.usask.ca> GOES clock driver

Mike Iglesias <iglesias@uci.edu> DEC Alpha port

Jim Jagielski <jim@jagubox.gsfc.nasa.gov> A/UX port

Jeff Johnson <jbj@chatham.usdesign.com> massive prototyping overhaul

Hans Lambermont <Hans.Lambermont@nl.origin-it.com> or H.Lambermont@chello.nl ntpsweep

Poul-Henning Kamp <phk@FreeBSD.ORG> Oncore driver (Original author)

Frank Kardel <kardel (at) ntp (dot) org> PARSE <GENERIC> (driver 14 reference clocks), STREAMS modules for PARSE, support scripts, syslog cleanup, dynamic interface handling

Johannes Maximilian Kuehn <kuehn@ntp.org> Rewrote <code>sntp</code> to comply with NTPv4 specification, <code>ntpq saveconfig</code>

William L. Jones <jones@hermes.chpc.utexas.edu> RS/6000 AIX modifications, HP/UX modifications

Dave Katz <dkatz@cisco.com> RS/6000 AIX port

Craig Leres <leres@ee.lbl.gov> 4.4BSD port, ppsclock, Magnavox GPS clock driver

George Lindholm <lindholm@ucs.ubc.ca> SunOS 5.1 port

Louis A. Mamakos <louie@ni.umd.edu> MD5-based authentication

Lars H. Mathiesen <thorinn@diku.dk> adaptation of foundation code for Version 3 as specified in RFC-1305

Danny Mayer <mayer@ntp.org> Network I/O, Windows Port, Code Maintenance

David L. Mills <mills@udel.edu> Version 4 foundation, precision kernel; clock drivers: 1, 3, 4, 6, 7, 11, 13, 18, 19, 22, 36

Wolfgang Moeller <moeller@gwdgv1.dnet.gwdg.de> VMS port

Jeffrey Mogul <mogul@pa.dec.com> ntptrace utility

Tom Moore <tmoore@fieval.daytonoh.ncr.com> i386 svr4 port

Kamal A Mostafa <kamal@whence.com> SCO OpenServer port

Derek Mulcahy <derek@toybox.demon.co.uk> and <a

<mailto:%20d@hd.org>>Damon Hart-Davis <d@hd.org> ARCRON MSF clock driver
Rob Neal <neal@ntp.org> Bancomm refclock and config/parse code maintenance
Rainer Pruy <Rainer.Pruy@informatik.uni-erlangen.de> monitoring/trap scripts, statistics file handling
Dirce Richards <dirce@zk3.dec.com> Digital UNIX V4.0 port
Wilfredo S´nchez <wsanchez@apple.com> added support for NetInfo
Nick Sayer <mrapple@quack.kfu.com> SunOS streams modules
Jack Sasportas <jack@innovativeinternet.com> Saved a Lot of space on the stuff in the html/pic/ subdirectory
Ray Schnitzler <schnitz@unipress.com> Unixware1 port
Michael Shields <shields@tembel.org> USNO clock driver
Jeff Steinman <jss@pebbles.jpl.nasa.gov> Datum PTS clock driver
Harlan Stenn <harlan@pfcs.com> GNU automake/autoconfigure makeover, various other bits (see the ChangeLog)
Kenneth Stone <ken@sdd.hp.com> HP-UX port
Ajit Thyagarajan <ajit@ee.udel.edu>IP multicast/anycast support
Tomoaki TSURUOKA <tsuruoka@nc.fukuoka-u.ac.jp>TRAK clock driver
Brian Utterback <brian.utterback@oracle.com> General codebase, Solaris issues
Loganaden Velvindron <loganaden@gmail.com> Sandboxing (libseccomp) support
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Ulrich Windl <Ulrich.Windl@rz.uni-regensburg.de> corrected and validated HTML documents according to the HTML DTD

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The following individuals contributed in part to the Network Time Protocol Distribution Version 4 and are acknowledged as authors of this work.

1. [1]Takao Abe <takao_abe@xurb.jp> Clock driver for JJY receivers
2. [2]Mark Andrews <mark_andrews@isc.org> Leitch atomic clock controller
3. [3]Bernd Altmeier <altmeier@atlsoft.de> hopf Elektronik serial line and PCI-bus devices
4. [4]Viraj Bais <vbais@mailman1.intel.com> and [5]Clayton Kirkwood <kirkwood@striderfm.intel.com> port to WindowsNT 3.5
5. [6]Michael Barone <michael,barone@lmco.com> GPSVME fixes
6. [7]Karl Berry <karl@owl.HQ.ileaf.com> syslog to file option
7. [8]Greg Brackley <greg.brackley@bigfoot.com> Major rework of WINNT port. Clean up recvbuf and iosignal code into separate modules.
8. [9]Marc Brett <Marc.Brett@westgeo.com> Magnavox GPS clock driver
9. [10]Piete Brooks <Piete.Brooks@cl.cam.ac.uk> MSF clock driver, Trimble PARSE support
10. [11]Nelson B Bolyard <nelson@bolyard.me> update and complete broadcast and crypto features in snpt
11. [12]Jean-Francois Boudreault <Jean-Francois.Boudreault@viagenie.qc.ca> IPv6 support
12. [13]Reg Clemens <reg@dwf.com> Oncore driver (Current maintainer)
13. [14]Steve Clift <clift@ml.csiro.au> OMEGA clock driver
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26. [27]Hans Lambermont <Hans.Lambermont@nl.origin-it.com> or [28]<H.Lambermont@chello.nl> ntpsweep

27. [29]Poul-Henning Kamp <phk@FreeBSD.ORG> Oncore driver (Original author)
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43. [47]Rob Neal <neal@ntp.org> Bancomm refclock and config/parse code maintenance
44. [48]Rainer Pruy <Rainer.Pruy@informatik.uni-erlangen.de> monitoring/trap scripts, statistics file handling
45. [49]Dirce Richards <dirce@zk3.dec.com> Digital UNIX V4.0 port
46. [50]Wilfredo Snchez <wsanchez@apple.com> added support for NetInfo
47. [51]Nick Sayer <mrapple@quack.kfu.com> SunOS streams modules
48. [52]Jack Sasportas <jack@innovativeinternet.com> Saved a Lot of space on the stuff in the html/pic/ subdirectory
49. [53]Ray Schnitzler <schnitz@unipress.com> Unixware1 port
50. [54]Michael Shields <shields@tembel.org> USNO clock driver
51. [55]Jeff Steinman <jss@pebbles.jpl.nasa.gov> Datum PTS clock driver
52. [56]Harlan Stenn <harlan@pfcs.com> GNU automake/autoconfigure makeover, various other bits (see the ChangeLog)
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54. [58]Ajit Thyagarajan <ajit@ee.udel.edu>IP multicast/anycast support
55. [59]Tomoaki TSURUOKA <tsuruoka@nc.fukuoka-u.ac.jp>TRAK clock driver

56. [60]Brian Utterback <brian.utterback@oracle.com> General codebase, Solaris issues
 57. [61]Loganaden Velvindron <loganaden@gmail.com> Sandboxing (libseccomp) support
 58. [62]Paul A Vixie <vixie@vix.com> TrueTime GPS driver, generic TrueTime clock driver
 59. [63]Ulrich Windl <Ulrich.Windl@rz.uni-regensburg.de> corrected and validated HTML documents according to the HTML DTD
-

References

1. mailto:%20takao_abe@xurb.jp
2. mailto:%20mark_andrews@isc.org
3. <mailto:%20altmeier@atsoft.de>
4. <mailto:%20vbais@mailman1.intel.co>
5. <mailto:%20kirkwood@striderfm.intel.com>
6. <mailto:%20michael.barone@lmco.com>
7. <mailto:%20karl@owl.HQ.ileaf.com>
8. <mailto:%20greg.brackley@bigfoot.com>
9. <mailto:%20Marc.Brett@westgeo.com>
10. <mailto:%20Piete.Brooks@cl.cam.ac.uk>
11. <mailto:%20nelson@bolyard.me>
12. <mailto:%20Jean-Francois.Boudreault@viagenie.qc.ca>
13. <mailto:%20reg@dwf.com>
14. <mailto:%20clift@ml.csiro.au>
15. <mailto:%20casey@csc.co.za>
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17. <mailto:%20dundas@salt.jpl.nasa.gov>
18. <mailto:%20duwe@immd4.informatik.uni-erlangen.de>
19. <mailto:%20dennis@mrbill.canet.ca>
20. <mailto:%20jhay@icomtek.csir.co.za>
21. <mailto:%20davehart@davehart.com>
22. <mailto:%20neoclock4x@linum.com>
23. <mailto:%20glenn@herald.usask.ca>
24. <mailto:%20iglesias@uci.edu>
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33. <mailto:%20jones@hermes.chpc.utexas.edu>
34. <mailto:%20dkatz@cisco.com>
35. <mailto:%20leres@ee.lbl.gov>
36. <mailto:%20lindholm@ucs.ubc.ca>

37. mailto:%20louie@ni.umd.edu
38. mailto:%20thorinn@diku.dk
39. mailto:%20mayer@ntp.org
40. mailto:%20mills@udel.edu
41. mailto:%20moeller@gwdgv1.dnet.gwdg.de
42. mailto:%20mogul@pa.dec.com
43. mailto:%20tmoore@fievel.daytonoh.ncr.com
44. mailto:%20kamal@whence.com
45. mailto:%20derek@toybox.demon.co.uk
46. mailto:%20d@hd.org
47. mailto:%20neal@ntp.org
48. mailto:%20Rainer.Pruy@informatik.uni-erlangen.de
49. mailto:%20dirce@zk3.dec.com
50. mailto:%20wsanchez@apple.com
51. mailto:%20mrapple@quack.kfu.com
52. mailto:%20jack@innovativeinternet.com
53. mailto:%20schnitz@unipress.com
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56. mailto:%20harlan@pfcs.com
57. mailto:%20ken@sdd.hp.com
58. mailto:%20ajit@ee.udel.edu
59. mailto:%20tsuruoka@nc.fukuoka-u.ac.jp
60. mailto:%20brian.utterback@oracle.com
61. mailto:%20loganaden@gmail.com
62. mailto:%20vixie@vix.com
63. mailto:%20Ulrich.Windl@rz.uni-regensburg.de

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```
/* -*- Mode: Text -*- */
```

```
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    date = "1992-2017";  
    owner = "The University of Delaware and Network Time Foundation";  
    eaddr = "http://bugs.ntp.org, bugs@ntp.org";  
    type = ntp;  
};
```

```
long-opts;  
config-header = config.h;  
environrc;  
no-misuse-usage;  
version-proc = ntpOptionPrintVersion;
```

```
version = `  
eval VERSION=\`sed -e 's/.*;\\[// -e 's/^\\.*/' < ../sntp/m4/version.m4`  
[ -z "${VERSION}" ] && echo "Cannot determine VERSION" && kill -TERM $AG_pid
```

```
echo $VERSION` ;

version-value = " ; /* Don't use -v as a shortcut for --version */

/*
* HMS: man pages already have this, and texi pages can use the
* values in sntp/include/version.texi .
*/
// doc-sub = {
//   sub-name = version;
//   sub-text = 's/#VERSION#/<<version>>/g';
// };
```

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base64.c -- routines to encode/decode base64 data

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1.122 OpenSSL patch to 0.9.8 branch to add RFC5649 (key wrap with pad) 1.0

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```
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/* Written by Dr Stephen N Henson (steve@openssl.org) for the OpenSSL
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1.123 otp 19.3

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jloup@gzip.org madler@alumni.caltech.edu

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Written by: Philip Hazel
Email local part: ph10
Email domain: cam.ac.uk

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c) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

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That's all there is to it!

1.127 pciutils 3.6.2

1.127.1 Available under license :

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1.128 pcre 8.43

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THE BASIC LIBRARY FUNCTIONS

Written by: Philip Hazel
Email local part: ph10
Email domain: cam.ac.uk

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1.129 php5 5.6.40

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1.130 PHP5 for Win32 5.2.9-Win32

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Written by: Philip Hazel
Email local part: ph10
Email domain: cam.ac.uk

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1.133 prototype.js 1.7

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1.134 psmisc 23.2

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1.135 pyasn1 0.4.5

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1.136 pyasn1-modules 0.2.4

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1.137 python-acme 0.31.0

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1.138 python-appdirs 1.4.3

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1.139 python-asn1crypto 0.24.0 :1.0

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1.140 python-attrs 18.2.0

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1.141 python-bidict 0.9.0.post1

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1.142 python-certbot 0.29.1

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1.143 python-cffi 1.9.1

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1.144 python-characteristic 14.3.0

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1.145 python-click 7.0

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1.146 python-configargparse 0.14.0

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1.147 python-coverage 4.5.2

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Other contributions, including writing code, updating docs, and submitting useful bug reports, have been made by:

Adi Roiban
Alex Gaynor
Alex Groce
Alex Sandro
Alexander Todorov
Andrew Hoos
Anthony Sottile
Arcadiy Ivanov
Aron Griffis
Artem Dayneko
Ben Finney
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Brett Cannon
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1.149 python-dbus 1.2.8

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1.152 python-enum34 1.1.6

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1.153 python-functools32 3.2.3-2

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A. HISTORY OF THE SOFTWARE

=====

Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

All Python releases are Open Source (see <http://www.opensource.org> for the Open Source Definition). Historically, most, but not all, Python releases have also been GPL-compatible; the table below summarizes the various releases.

| Release | Derived from | Year | Owner | GPL-compatible? (1) |
|----------------|--------------|-----------|------------|---------------------|
| 0.9.0 thru 1.2 | | 1991-1995 | CWI | yes |
| 1.3 thru 1.5.2 | 1.2 | 1995-1999 | CNRI | yes |
| 1.6 | 1.5.2 | 2000 | CNRI | no |
| 2.0 | 1.6 | 2000 | BeOpen.com | no |

| | | | | |
|-------|-----------|-----------|------|---------|
| 1.6.1 | 1.6 | 2001 | CNRI | yes (2) |
| 2.1 | 2.0+1.6.1 | 2001 | PSF | no |
| 2.0.1 | 2.0+1.6.1 | 2001 | PSF | yes |
| 2.1.1 | 2.1+2.0.1 | 2001 | PSF | yes |
| 2.2 | 2.1.1 | 2001 | PSF | yes |
| 2.1.2 | 2.1.1 | 2002 | PSF | yes |
| 2.1.3 | 2.1.2 | 2002 | PSF | yes |
| 2.2.1 | 2.2 | 2002 | PSF | yes |
| 2.2.2 | 2.2.1 | 2002 | PSF | yes |
| 2.2.3 | 2.2.2 | 2003 | PSF | yes |
| 2.3 | 2.2.2 | 2002-2003 | PSF | yes |
| 2.3.1 | 2.3 | 2002-2003 | PSF | yes |
| 2.3.2 | 2.3.1 | 2002-2003 | PSF | yes |
| 2.3.3 | 2.3.2 | 2002-2003 | PSF | yes |
| 2.3.4 | 2.3.3 | 2004 | PSF | yes |
| 2.3.5 | 2.3.4 | 2005 | PSF | yes |
| 2.4 | 2.3 | 2004 | PSF | yes |
| 2.4.1 | 2.4 | 2005 | PSF | yes |
| 2.4.2 | 2.4.1 | 2005 | PSF | yes |
| 2.4.3 | 2.4.2 | 2006 | PSF | yes |
| 2.4.4 | 2.4.3 | 2006 | PSF | yes |
| 2.5 | 2.4 | 2006 | PSF | yes |
| 2.5.1 | 2.5 | 2007 | PSF | yes |
| 2.5.2 | 2.5.1 | 2008 | PSF | yes |
| 2.5.3 | 2.5.2 | 2008 | PSF | yes |
| 2.6 | 2.5 | 2008 | PSF | yes |
| 2.6.1 | 2.6 | 2008 | PSF | yes |
| 2.6.2 | 2.6.1 | 2009 | PSF | yes |
| 2.6.3 | 2.6.2 | 2009 | PSF | yes |
| 2.6.4 | 2.6.3 | 2009 | PSF | yes |
| 2.6.5 | 2.6.4 | 2010 | PSF | yes |
| 3.0 | 2.6 | 2008 | PSF | yes |
| 3.0.1 | 3.0 | 2009 | PSF | yes |
| 3.1 | 3.0.1 | 2009 | PSF | yes |
| 3.1.1 | 3.1 | 2009 | PSF | yes |
| 3.1.2 | 3.1.1 | 2010 | PSF | yes |
| 3.1.3 | 3.1.2 | 2010 | PSF | yes |
| 3.1.4 | 3.1.3 | 2011 | PSF | yes |
| 3.2 | 3.1 | 2011 | PSF | yes |
| 3.2.1 | 3.2 | 2011 | PSF | yes |
| 3.2.2 | 3.2.1 | 2011 | PSF | yes |
| 3.2.3 | 3.2.2 | 2012 | PSF | yes |

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1.154 python-future 0.17.1

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1.155 python-http lib2 0.10.3

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1.156 python-idna 2.8 :1.0

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1.157 python-ipaddr 2.1.11

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1.158 python-josepy 1.1.0

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1.159 python-jsonschema 2.6.0

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1.160 python-jwcrypto 0.6.0

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1.161 python-ldap 2.4.41

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1.162 python-ndg-httpsclient 0.5.1

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1.163 python-parsedatetime 2.4

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1.164 python-peewee 2.10.2

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1.165 python-pycparser 2.14

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1.166 python-pycpuid 0.4

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When a program is linked with a library, whether statically or using a shared library, the combination of the two is legally speaking a combined work, a derivative of the original library. The ordinary General Public License therefore permits such linking only if the entire combination fits its criteria of freedom. The Lesser General Public License permits more lax criteria for linking other code with the library.

We call this license the "Lesser" General Public License because it does Less to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers Less of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and

modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

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A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

The "Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A "work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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1. You may copy and distribute verbatim copies of the Library's complete source code as you receive it, in any medium, provided that you conspicuously and appropriately publish on each copy an appropriate copyright notice and disclaimer of warranty; keep intact all the notices that refer to this License and to the absence of any warranty; and distribute a copy of this License along with the Library.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

3. You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2, instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in these notices.

Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a

derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2)

will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

a) Accompany the combined library with a copy of the same work based on the Library, uncombined with any other library facilities. This must be distributed under the terms of the Sections above.

b) Give prominent notice with the combined library of the fact that part of it is a work based on the Library, and explaining where to find the accompanying uncombined form of the same work.

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To apply these terms, attach the following notices to the library. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>
Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>

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Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a "copyright disclaimer" for the library, if

necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the library `Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990
Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

1.167 python-pycrypto 2.7a1

1.167.1 Available under license :

Copyright and licensing of the Python Cryptography Toolkit ("PyCrypto"):

~~~~~

Previously, the copyright and/or licensing status of the Python Cryptography Toolkit ("PyCrypto") had been somewhat ambiguous. The original intention of Andrew M. Kuchling and other contributors has been to dedicate PyCrypto to the public domain, but that intention was not necessarily made clear in the original disclaimer (see [LEGAL/copy/LICENSE.orig](#)).

Additionally, some files within PyCrypto had specified their own licenses that differed from the PyCrypto license itself. For example, the original RIPEMD.c module simply had a copyright statement and warranty disclaimer, without clearly specifying any license terms. (An updated version on the author's website came with a license that contained a GPL-incompatible advertising clause.)

To rectify this situation for PyCrypto 2.1, the following steps have been taken:

1. Obtaining explicit permission from the original contributors to dedicate their contributions to the public domain if they have not already done so. (See the "LEGAL/copy/stmts" directory for contributors' statements.)
2. Replacing some modules with clearly-licensed code from other sources (e.g. the DES and DES3 modules were replaced with new ones based on Tom St. Denis's public-domain LibTomCrypt library.)
3. Replacing some modules with code written from scratch (e.g. the RIPEMD and Blowfish modules were re-implemented from their respective algorithm specifications without reference to the old implementations).

#### 4. Removing some modules altogether without replacing them.

To the best of our knowledge, with the exceptions noted below or within the files themselves, the files that constitute PyCrypto are in the public domain. Most are distributed with the following notice:

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Exceptions:

- Portions of HMAC.py and setup.py are derived from Python 2.2, and are therefore Copyright (c) 2001, 2002, 2003 Python Software Foundation (All Rights Reserved). They are licensed by the PSF under the terms of the Python 2.2 license. (See the file LEGAL/copy/LICENSE.python-2.2 for details.)
- The various GNU autotools (autoconf, automake, aclocal, etc.) are used during the build process. This includes macros from autoconf-archive, which are located in the m4/ directory. As is customary, some files from the GNU autotools are included in the source tree (in the root directory, and in the build-aux/ directory). These files are merely part of the build process, and are not included in binary builds of the software.

EXPORT RESTRICTIONS:

Note that the export or re-export of cryptographic software and/or source code may be subject to regulation in your jurisdiction.

From dlitz@dlitz.net Wed Aug 27 20:54:38 EDT 2008

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <dlitz@dlitz.net>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id ECFDFC6641D  
for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 20:45:06 -0400 (EDT)  
Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id 99A9D100AA  
for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 18:45:05 -0600 (CST)  
Received: (vmailmgr-postfix 3270 invoked by uid 1003); 27 Aug 2008 18:45:05 -0600  
Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net  
Received-SPF: pass (goedel.dlitz.net: domain of dlitz@dlitz.net designates 193.201.42.13 as permitted sender)  
Received: from m14.itconsult.net (m14.itconsult.net [193.201.42.13])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 1D3B510088  
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 18:45:04 -0600 (CST)  
Received: from stamper.itconsult.co.uk (stamper.itconsult.co.uk  
[193.201.42.31]) by m14.stamper.itconsult.co.uk (GMS  
15.01.3664/NT8923.00.54dca388) with SMTP id jfxsjqaa for dlitz@dlitz.net;  
Thu, 28 Aug 2008 01:45:02 +0100  
To: crypt@bis.doc.gov,  
    enc@nsa.gov,  
    web\_site@bis.doc.gov,  
    pycrypto@lists.dlitz.net,  
    PYTHON-CRYPTO@NIC.SURFNET.NL,  
    dlitz@dlitz.net  
Received-SPF: Pass (m14.stamper.itconsult.co.uk: domain of dlitz@dlitz.net  
designates 64.5.53.201 as permitted sender) identity=mailfrom;  
client-ip=64.5.53.201; receiver=m14.stamper.itconsult.co.uk;  
helo=goedel.dlitz.net; mechanism=-all; envelope-from=dlitz@dlitz.net;  
Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (goedel.dlitz.net [64.5.53.201]) by  
m14.stamper.itconsult.co.uk (GMS 15.01.3664/NT8923.00.54dca388) with ESMTP id  
taxsjqaa for post@stamper.itconsult.co.uk; Thu, 28 Aug 2008 01:42:58 +0100  
Received: from rivest.dlitz.net (rivest.dlitz.net [IPv6:2002:4c0a:9133:1104::1])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 667C7100B1  
for <post@stamper.itconsult.co.uk>; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 18:42:56 -0600 (CST)  
Received: by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix, from userid 1000)  
id B92F8C66420; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 20:42:55 -0400 (EDT)  
Received: by rivest.dlitz.net (tmdb-sendmail, from uid 1000);  
Wed, 27 Aug 2008 20:42:54 -0400  
Date: Wed, 27 Aug 2008 20:42:54 -0400  
Cc: post@stamper.itconsult.co.uk  
Subject: PyCrypto TSU NOTIFICATION  
Message-ID: <20080828004254.GA31214@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net  
X-Homepage: http://www.dlitz.net/  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/  
id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);  
preference=unprotected  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/;

id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);  
preference=signencrypt  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
X-Delivery-Agent: TMDA/1.1.9 (Jura)  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
X-DNSBL: 0  
Status: O  
Content-Length: 2182  
Lines: 65

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNED MESSAGE-----

#####

#  
# This is a proof of posting certificate from  
# stamper.itconsult.co.uk certifying that a user  
# claiming to be:-  
# dlitz@dlitz.net  
# requested that this message be sent to:-  
# crypt@bis.doc.gov  
# enc@nsa.gov  
# web\_site@bis.doc.gov  
# pycrypto@lists.dlitz.net  
# PYTHON-CRYPTO@NIC.SURFNET.NL  
# dlitz@dlitz.net  
#  
# This certificate was issued at 00:45 (GMT)  
# on Thursday 28 August 2008 with reference 0520978  
#  
# CAUTION: while the message may well be from the sender  
# indicated in the "From:" header, the sender  
# has NOT been authenticated by this service  
#  
# For information about the Stamper service see  
# <http://www.itconsult.co.uk/stamper.htm>  
#

#####

SUBMISSION TYPE: TSU  
SUBMITTED BY: Dwayne C. Litzenberger  
SUBMITTED FOR: Dwayne C. Litzenberger  
POINT OF CONTACT: Dwayne C. Litzenberger  
PHONE and/or FAX: +1-613-693-1296  
MANUFACTURER: n/a  
PRODUCT NAME/MODEL #: The Python Cryptography Toolkit ("PyCrypto")  
ECCN: 5D002

NOTIFICATION: <http://www.pycrypto.org/>

Note: I am a Canadian citizen posting software to my website located in Canada. I am not certain whether PyCrypto contains enough US-origin cryptography to be covered by U.S. export controls, but I am submitting this anyway.

(Sorry for spamming the lists, but I want there to be a record of this.)

--

Dwayne C. Litzberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

Annual key (2008) - 4B2A FD82 FC7D 9E38 38D9 179F 1C11 B877 E780 4B45

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: 2.6.3i

Charset: noconv

Comment: Stamper Reference Id: 0520978

iQEVAgUBSLX1DYGVnbVwth+BAQEcuwf9EWnXLqSO5bPzR9K9QnTPcsKbTljKjPxr  
d+q0E7eE8VtnvviUcTAR9o27yvzOPxdFT864MQA7OTSbPK39aGAgA4fgAgvYH9t  
UNjJ/kv8QLz/aq2fi/HNjyrwnqFnUI0uqwpOrQGbz8Y+SGpVh1gKqy1Ju45L+doq  
sxbzCOPjgRv2zDdNR/2SnFmDWQXv8dSeonwIHpQDft8/LVA/gHiTDmteQIOhJQ6o  
XYhY+HbRjsD741/GSpOt9Iln5ln0UgshFoLIndnNSAvWf4aPyh5KCN7ho+/BC0v/  
W/pqSSiPkwmblPHoOltTkNc0qKLAHXqMGJNhO8AkrYZOyJksb0HsA==  
=3oIX

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

PyCrypto Code Submission Requirements - Rev. C

Last updated: 2009-02-28

In an effort to further clarify PyCrypto's licensing terms, anyone submitting code to PyCrypto must be able to certify the following (taken from the Linux kernel's SubmittingPatches file):

Developer's Certificate of Origin 1.1

By making a contribution to this project, I certify that:

- (a) The contribution was created in whole or in part by me and I have the right to submit it under the open source license indicated in the file; or
- (b) The contribution is based upon previous work that, to the best of my knowledge, is covered under an appropriate open source license and I have the right under that license to submit that work with modifications, whether created in whole or in part by me, under the same open source license (unless I am

permitted to submit under a different license), as indicated in the file; or

(c) The contribution was provided directly to me by some other person who certified (a), (b) or (c) and I have not modified it.

(d) I understand and agree that this project and the contribution are public and that a record of the contribution (including all personal information I submit with it, including my sign-off) is maintained indefinitely and may be redistributed consistent with this project or the open source license(s) involved.

In addition, the code's author must not be a national, citizen, or resident of the United States of America.

In addition, the code must not be of U.S. origin.

In addition, all new code contributed to PyCrypto must be dedicated to the public domain as follows:

The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.

==== EOF ====

00INDEX - This file  
tsu-notify.mbox - Notification sent per U.S. export regulations  
copy/ - Copyright info & public-domain dedications  
From dlitz@dlitz.net Sat Feb 28 23:24:14 2009  
Date: Sat, 28 Feb 2009 23:24:14 -0500  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: Jeethu Rao <jeethurao@gmail.com>  
Subject: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090301042414.GA15122@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 2513

Hi Jeethu,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

```
=====
```

Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.

```
=====
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Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do not have to make source available or contribute your changes back (though that would be nice).

--amk (www.amk.ca)

For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was recommended in Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, Robey Pointer, and Wim Lewis, and they have all approved the following text for their contributions.

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```
=====
```

Regards,  
- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7



From jeethurao@gmail.com Sun Mar 8 17:28:16 2009  
X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes  
Return-Path: <jeethurao@gmail.com>  
X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net  
Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net  
Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])  
by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 0CC83515D9  
for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Sun, 8 Mar 2009 17:28:16 -0400 (EDT)  
Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id 4E58F450CB  
for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Sun, 8 Mar 2009 15:28:15 -0600 (CST)  
Received: (vmmailmgr-postfix 5011 invoked by uid 1003); 8 Mar 2009 15:28:15 -0600  
Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net  
Received-SPF: pass (gmail.com ... \_spf.google.com: 209.85.198.249 is authorized to use 'jeethurao@gmail.com' in  
'mfrom' identity (mechanism 'ip4:209.85.128.0/17' matched)) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom; envelope-  
from="jeethurao@gmail.com"; helo=rv-out-0708.google.com; client-ip=209.85.198.249  
Received: from rv-out-0708.google.com (unknown [209.85.198.249])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 3C097449E7  
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Sun, 8 Mar 2009 15:28:12 -0600 (CST)  
Received: by rv-out-0708.google.com with SMTP id k29so1252333rvb.26  
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Sun, 08 Mar 2009 14:27:56 -0700 (PDT)  
DKIM-Signature: v=1; a=rsa-sha256; c=relaxed/relaxed;  
d=gmail.com; s=gamma;  
h=domainkey-signature:mime-version:received:in-reply-to:references  
:date:message-id:subject:from:to:content-type;  
bh=YWy9U32WCU/ksRqukHwaOZyJQBU4Yvt5mI20U6mI/g=;  
b=oMjI22IixYiJKge2zNJW3rRiUi9LqFXmey5Wp0pLItuNF+X3duyfhopTuBAKw7MwVY  
B5E6VQuGVEyzBbNsctyVgq6DhQiQtouCLZymSViobmuDmKn5DtUKoxpDk0xCxQmHYaas  
L9/A6D3/J66kKrNBgX9mc0GPcZTviVFYkPR0Q=  
DomainKey-Signature: a=rsa-sha1; c=noaws;  
d=gmail.com; s=gamma;  
h=mime-version:in-reply-to:references:date:message-id:subject:from:to  
:content-type;  
b=Ym7CStuDEfJKay1AJyWZkZmJA1lnTcwCG6akBHAXLld8ht6PFcmlsffzZG8hJCIVJ8  
vljqcT+G6cywVTBw1pyGX7ECYzr0+vhGvgdpACGrS24zikHfpSSd5GFogzXaLvGVH8p  
bqSHpfWKKtEP4gAQkiNeIq1GNtR2j8U3fnRyg=  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Received: by 10.141.176.13 with SMTP id d13mr2656028rvp.231.1236547674677;  
Sun, 08 Mar 2009 14:27:54 -0700 (PDT)  
In-Reply-To: <20090301042414.GA15122@rivest.dlitz.net>  
References: <20090301042414.GA15122@rivest.dlitz.net>  
Date: Mon, 9 Mar 2009 02:57:54 +0530  
Message-ID: <e3c0ddba0903081427p3a7b1058g417dd8624df68d6d@mail.gmail.com>  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
From: Jeethu Rao <jeethurao@gmail.com>  
To: "Dwayne C. Litzenberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Content-Type: multipart/alternative; boundary=000e0cd209d0e5a3d40464a23054

Status: RO

Content-Length: 7668

--000e0cd209d0e5a3d40464a23054

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=ISO-8859-1

Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit

Hi Dwayne, My contribution to pycrypto are very very minimal (The sha256 module, IIRC).

I'd be fine with the public domain license for PyCrypto.

Jeethu Rao

PS: Apologies for the delay in my response.

I don't really check this email address all that often,

please direct any further correspondence to jeethu@jeethurao.com

On Sun, Mar 1, 2009 at 9:54 AM, Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net> wrote:

> Hi Jeethu,

>

> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am

> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

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> People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's

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> =====

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>

> --amk

([www.amk.ca](http://www.amk.ca))

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> any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.  
> =====  
>  
> Regards,  
> - Dwayne  
>  
> --  
> Dwayne C. Litzengerger <dilitz@dilitz.net>  
> Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
>

--  
Jeethu Rao

--000e0cd209d0e5a3d40464a23054  
Content-Type: text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: quoted-printable

Hi Dwayne,<div>My contribution to pycrypto are very very minimal (The sha25=  
6 module, IIRC).</div><div>I&#39;d be fine with the public domain license f=  
or PyCrypto.</div><div><br></div><div>Jeethu Rao</div><div>PS: Apologies fo=  
r the delay in my response.=A0</div>  
<div>I don&#39;t really check this email address all that often,</div><div>=  
please direct any further correspondence to <a href=3D"mailto:jeethu@jeethu=  
rao.com">jeethu@jeethurao.com</a><br><div><br><div class=3D"gmail\_quote">On=  
Sun, Mar 1, 2009 at 9:54 AM, Dwayne C. Litzengerger <span dir=3D"ltr"><=  
<a href=3D"mailto:dilitz@dilitz.net">dilitz@dilitz.net</a></span> wrote:<br>  
>  
<blockquote class=3D"gmail\_quote" style=3D"margin:0 0 0 .8ex;border-left: 1px  
x #ccc solid;padding-left: 1ex;">Hi Jeethu,<br>  
<br>  
I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am workin=  
g on a new release at <a href=3D"http://www.pycrypto.org/" target=3D"\_blank=



extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone  
is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license  
to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for  
any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.  
=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=  
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<br>

Regards,<br>

- Dwayne<br><font color=3D"#888888">

<br>

-- <br>

Dwayne C. Litzenger <<a href=3D"mailto:dlitz@dlitz.net" target=3D"\_bl=  
ank">dlitz@dlitz.net</a>><br>

=A0 =A0 =A0Key-signing key =A0 - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 =A0A4A24 928C EC1=  
3 39C2 5CF7<br>

</font></blockquote></div><br><br clear=3D"all"><br>-- <br>Jeethu Rao<br>

</div></div>

--000e0cd209d0e5a3d40464a23054--

From dlitz@dlitz.net Sat Apr 18 09:14:20 2009

Date: Sat, 18 Apr 2009 09:14:20 -0400

From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

To: Mark Moraes <moraes@computer.org>

Subject: PyCrypto license clarification

Message-ID: <20090418131419.GA14494@rivest.dlitz.net>

MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed

Content-Disposition: inline

User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)

Status: RO

Content-Length: 2635

Hi Mark,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

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=====

Regards,  
- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From markmoraes@yahoo.com Mon Apr 20 19:25:37 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <markmoraes@yahoo.com>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 5D9AE984FDD

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 20 Apr 2009 19:25:37 -0400 (EDT)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id DE41F4025F

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 20 Apr 2009 17:25:36 -0600 (CST)  
Received: (vmmailmgr-postfix 7604 invoked by uid 1003); 20 Apr 2009 17:25:36 -0600  
Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net  
Received-SPF: none (yahoo.com: No applicable sender policy available) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom; envelope-from="markmoraes@yahoo.com"; helo=web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com; client-ip=68.142.207.198  
Received: from web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com (web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com [68.142.207.198])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with SMTP id B5EAF401EE  
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 20 Apr 2009 17:25:36 -0600 (CST)  
Received: (qmail 34697 invoked by uid 60001); 20 Apr 2009 23:25:33 -0000  
DKIM-Signature: v=1; a=rsa-sha256; c=relaxed/relaxed; d=yahoo.com; s=s1024; t=1240269933;  
bh=OvxqbYnCg7R6tUN3YmlgFURM3CuHh1JeHyXhDzkaThU=; h=Message-ID:X-YMail-OSG:Received:X-Mailer:Date:From:Reply-To:Subject:To:MIME-Version:Content-Type;  
b=F2h2bFzpQxyKFZ8BhenniyupGw4Zvlekb9BSk91qKU+51W/TkSGBij5YZIhkLQdkQk0qLz5f4g8dT6bOME3sEY1j10hlx0K0u2UD0yoYTINBCmsdMQRoJ7ph9bmt+p/EJhRpe+FiV6aoLV0FONWiHfGDghPT1dulWXfVTqgB2aU=  
DomainKey-Signature:a=rsa-sha1; q=dns; c=noaws;  
s=s1024; d=yahoo.com;  
h=Message-ID:X-YMail-OSG:Received:X-Mailer:Date:From:Reply-To:Subject:To:MIME-Version:Content-Type;  
b=r6RShFF5VzQLg+9tcn1xKuo4Rs4IVvXF6fdqOpQrMyRCxeFoebhuTE35grGqlomOJLwM0+mZwRb6rGkDj763caOAl08Ect/qlADW5izXfmVQaDchTbTqmpsJBmQnTQs9iZ+InrG+3UIwtUSGfX7fhEWmI9P/HBzxf9Wp4b3j eo=;  
Message-ID: <551071.34569.qm@web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com>  
X-YMail-OSG:  
FrK8aWMVM1mFJtLpMGbUbCLjbUQC.i.JkIAKUHSFsFn7t9PbtewAewXJ2uhZGCOIGCX6oVnG3u.CgqzAffY4vZSnfTT8wnCkzZNNZ\_g6k.XUc3ipo\_6e.92TXl4p8MxDGAf1tpNF5nXPwcQ7aREs7jGoWWVJYVyp50clsUFSHzf7Zbpa8P1Yoe\_xSzf3OAgRSh5fCrbFCC8sHPCuwrL3YhasbtHmkWffteSS.x6gEcBaxf03oz4FeDb5mpJ54g11Xonq8h\_TmzX9g84Bin9g\_3fJ4WSXm6g6.tohLyfXcUxoz4j036wyWpTKPrWEzIUQaN83Sv\_bj\_Ghxw--  
Received: from [69.124.140.74] by web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com via HTTP; Mon, 20 Apr 2009 16:25:32 PDT  
X-Mailer: YahooMailClassic/5.2.15 YahooMailWebService/0.7.289.1  
Date: Mon, 20 Apr 2009 16:25:32 -0700 (PDT)  
From: M Moraes <markmoraes@yahoo.com>  
Reply-To: moraes@computer.org  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
To: "Dwayne C. Litzenberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii  
Status: RO  
X-Status: A  
Content-Length: 3222

Hi Dwayne.

Sure, the new license sounds fine for all my contributions to PyCrypto, and thanks for taking it on. My apologies for not responding to your previous e-mail.

Regards,  
Mark.

--- On Sat, 4/18/09, Dwayne C. Litzberger <dlitz@dlitz.net> wrote:

> From: Dwayne C. Litzberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

> Subject: PyCrypto license clarification

> To: "Mark Moraes" <moraes@computer.org>

> Date: Saturday, April 18, 2009, 9:14 AM

> Hi Mark,

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>

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>     ([www.amk.ca](http://www.amk.ca))



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>  
> =====  
>  
> Regards,  
> - Dwayne  
>  
> -- Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
>     Key-signing key - 19E1  
> 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
>

From dlitz@dlitz.net Mon Apr 20 20:01:37 2009

Date: Mon, 20 Apr 2009 20:01:37 -0400  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: moraes@computer.org  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090421000137.GA29012@rivest.dlitz.net>  
References: <551071.34569.qm@web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
In-Reply-To: <551071.34569.qm@web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com>  
X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net  
X-Homepage: http://www.dlitz.net/  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/  
id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);  
preference=unprotected  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/  
id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);  
preference=signencrypt  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 3677

Thanks a lot, and don't worry about not responding to previous emails. I do that too much myself. :)

On Mon, Apr 20, 2009 at 04:25:32PM -0700, M Moraes wrote:

>

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>

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>> on the point of whether distributing modified versions is  
>> allowed. (It  
>> says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)  
>>  
>>  
>> =====  
>> Distribute and use freely; there are  
>> no restrictions on further  
>> dissemination and usage except those  
>> imposed by the laws of your  
>> country of residence. This  
>> software is provided "as is" without  
>> warranty of fitness for use or  
>> suitability for any purpose, express  
>> or implied. Use at your own risk or  
>> not at all.  
>>  
>> =====  
>>  
>> Incorporating the code into commercial  
>> products is permitted; you do  
>> not have to make source available or  
>> contribute your changes back  
>> (though that would be nice).  
>>  
>> --amk  
>>  
>>  
>> (www.amk.ca)  
>>  
>> For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps  
>> to move toward a  
>> clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many  
>> copyright holders as I can  
>> find if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and  
>> more standard.  
>> Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was  
>> recommended in  
>> Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide  
>> to Protecting  
>> Code\_, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A.  
>> M. Kuchling, Robey  
>> Pointer, Wim Lewis, Jeethu Rao, and Barry Warsaw, and they

>> have all  
>> approved the following dedication for their contributions.  
>>  
>> I understand that you have made contributions to  
>> PyCrypto. May I, on your  
>> behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your  
>> contributions to PyCrypto,  
>> with the following notice?

>>  
>>

>> =====

>> The contents of this file are  
>> dedicated to the public domain. To the  
>> extent that dedication to the public  
>> domain is not available, everyone  
>> is granted a worldwide, perpetual,  
>> royalty-free, non-exclusive license  
>> to exercise all rights associated with  
>> the contents of this file for  
>> any purpose whatsoever. No  
>> rights are reserved.

>>

>> =====

>>

>> Regards,  
>> - Dwayne

>>

>> -- Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
>> Key-signing key - 19E1  
>> 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

>>

>

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
Annual key (2008) - 4B2A FD82 FC7D 9E38 38D9 179F 1C11 B877 E780 4B45  
Date: Sun, 23 Nov 2008 15:54:35 -0800  
From: Wim Lewis <wiml@hxxx.org>  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Cc: Wim Lewis <wiml@hxxx.org>  
Message-Id: <9D5C3135-7414-47D7-9D41-0AC6C3A84D97@hxxx.org>

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNED MESSAGE-----

Hash: SHA1

On November 23, 2008, you wrote:

>Hi Wim,  
>  
>I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am  
>working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

>  
>I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, on  
>your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to  
>PyCrypto, with the following notice?

>  
> =====  
> The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the  
> extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone  
> is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license  
> to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for  
> any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.  
> =====

Certainly! I think the only code of mine in PyCrypto is the CAST-5 / CAST-128 implementation, which already has a public-domain notice at the top of the file. But I am happy to have that, any any other code of mine that might have wandered in there under an unclear open sourcish license, distributed under the public-domain dedication you quote.

Wim.

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: GnuPG v1.4.6 (Darwin)

iQCVAwUBSSnnA18UnN8n93LBAQLp/gQAhr7x8Av1mstc2kxEJDWTm26PTAZxMz4B  
FektbDOzkxgc5580MGGeX/MVn8aw+1BHg0YD85gsntlDzkcQtb+BR/xAvJ5zKyA  
J/Mn/I+I6ekJQ3juh8IPHLAduOXM9Rtguas/yR+Doaq0xOPKoBx+/5+t1lJtBcZ  
wrPEa9Oui9s=  
=zSY9

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

From dlitz@dlitz.net Sun Nov 23 00:17:22 2008

Date: Sun, 23 Nov 2008 00:17:22 -0500

From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

To: "A. M. Kuchling" <amk@amk.ca>

Subject: PyCrypto license clarification

Message-ID: <20081123051722.GA29253@rivest.dlitz.net>

MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: multipart/signed; micalg=pgp-sha1;

protocol="application/pgp-signature"; boundary="YiEDa0DAkWCtVeE4"

Content-Disposition: inline

X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net

X-Homepage: <http://www.dlitz.net/>

X-OpenPGP: url=<http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/>;

id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);

preference=unprotected  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/  
id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);  
preference=signencrypt  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 3461  
Lines: 78

--YiEDa0DAkWCtVeE4  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: quoted-printable

Hi Andrew,

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.

Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do not have to make source available or contribute your changes back (though that would be nice).

--amk (www.amk.ca)

For the next PyCrypto release, I'd like to take steps to move toward a clearer licensing regime. I'm asking as many copyright holders as I can find, starting with you, if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was recommended in *Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical*

Guide to Protecting Code\_, by Van Lindberg.

May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain your considerable=20 contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=  
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The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.

=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=  
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Regards,  
- Dwayne

--=20

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

Annual key (2008) - 4B2A FD82 FC7D 9E38 38D9 179F 1C11 B877 E780 4B45

--YiEDa0DAkWCtVeE4

Content-Type: application/pgp-signature; name="signature.asc"

Content-Description: Digital signature

Content-Disposition: inline

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: GnuPG v1.4.5 (GNU/Linux)

iEYEARECAAYFAkko52IACgkQHBG4d+eAS0XPPQCfcyQ2DdAXK9N7Z+jeSFFD5EZ

yloAn33a3ZjkteyJaTbzEqImOEw8JGpf

=aBEW

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

--YiEDa0DAkWCtVeE4--

From amk@amk.ca Sun Nov 23 07:51:59 2008

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <amk@amk.ca>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 5C2C75047D

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Sun, 23 Nov 2008 07:51:59 -0500 (EST)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id D632D10111  
for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Sun, 23 Nov 2008 06:51:58 -0600 (CST)  
Received: (vmmailmgr-postfix 12026 invoked by uid 1003); 23 Nov 2008 06:51:58 -0600  
Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net  
Received-SPF: none (goedel.dlitz.net: domain of amk@amk.ca does not designate permitted sender hosts)  
Received: from mail5.sea5.speakeasy.net (mail5.sea5.speakeasy.net [69.17.117.7])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 97DC710105  
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Sun, 23 Nov 2008 06:51:58 -0600 (CST)  
Received: (qmail 3992 invoked from network); 23 Nov 2008 12:51:52 -0000  
Received: from dsl092-163-165.wdc2.dsl.speakeasy.net (HELO localhost) (akuchling@[66.92.163.165])  
(envelope-sender <amk@amk.ca>)  
by mail5.sea5.speakeasy.net (qmail-ldap-1.03) with AES256-SHA encrypted SMTP  
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; 23 Nov 2008 12:51:52 -0000  
Date: Sun, 23 Nov 2008 07:51:34 -0500  
From: "A.M. Kuchling" <amk@amk.ca>  
To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20081123125134.GA21239@amk.local>  
Reply-To: amk@amk.ca  
References: <20081123051722.GA29253@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii  
Content-Disposition: inline  
In-Reply-To: <20081123051722.GA29253@rivest.dlitz.net>  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.13 (2006-08-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 537  
Lines: 15

> People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's  
> GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them.  
> The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear  
> on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It  
> says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

The intention is that it be public domain.

> May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain your considerable  
> contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

You may.

--amk  
From dlitz@dlitz.net Sat Feb 28 21:45:09 2009  
Date: Sat, 28 Feb 2009 21:45:09 -0500  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: Barry A Warsaw <barry@python.org>



Subject: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090301024509.GA13195@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 2535

Hi Barry,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

=====  
Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.  
=====

Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do not have to make source available or contribute your changes back (though that would be nice).

--amk (www.amk.ca)

For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was recommended in *Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code*, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, Robey Pointer, and Wim Lewis, and they have all approved the following dedication for their contributions.

I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

=====

The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.

=====

Regards,  
- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From barry@python.org Mon Mar 2 11:29:39 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <barry@python.org>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 6E01AC6640B

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 2 Mar 2009 11:29:39 -0500 (EST)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id 0644E1007A

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 2 Mar 2009 10:29:39 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmailmgr-postfix 8668 invoked by uid 1003); 2 Mar 2009 10:29:39 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: none (python.org: No applicable sender policy available) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom; envelope-from="barry@python.org"; helo=mail.wooz.org; client-ip=216.15.33.230

Received: from mail.wooz.org (216-15-33-230.c3-0.slv-ubr2.lnh-slv.md.static.cable.rcn.com [216.15.33.230])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id CCEA110073

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 2 Mar 2009 10:29:38 -0600 (CST)

Received: from snowdog.wooz.org (snowdog.wooz.org [192.168.11.202])

by mail.wooz.org (Postfix) with ESMTPSA id ACE30E3C9F

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 2 Mar 2009 11:29:35 -0500 (EST)

Message-Id: <09BF1A39-B015-4820-97A3-8642490C8254@python.org>

From: Barry Warsaw <barry@python.org>

To: Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

In-Reply-To: <20090301024509.GA13195@rivest.dlitz.net>

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=US-ASCII; format=flowed; delpsp=yes

Content-Transfer-Encoding: quoted-printable

Mime-Version: 1.0 (Apple Message framework v930.3)

Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification

Date: Mon, 2 Mar 2009 11:29:34 -0500

References: <20090301024509.GA13195@rivest.dlitz.net>

X-Pgp-Agent: GPGMail d55 (v55, Leopard)

X-Mailer: Apple Mail (2.930.3)

Status: RO

Content-Length: 869

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNED MESSAGE-----

Hash: SHA1

On Feb 28, 2009, at 9:45 PM, Dwayne C. Litzenger wrote:

> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am =20=

> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

Great! I'm glad to see someone taking up the mantle of this important =20=

Python library.

> I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, =20

> on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions =20=

> to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

Absolutely yes.

Cheers,

Barry

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: GnuPG v1.4.9 (Darwin)

iQCVAwUBSawJbnEjvBPtnXfVAQLZjgP/ecG+JdZwNvPJRfsa6rhY6+MHLdHI6agk  
evkInSJQAcVHIznVIVeR5IXgvDUMakZjU4SOV7MqkhsKA9IIet7PaD9VSYgn3ra5  
gElwI2DQDoOy5GEXMm74gqrrb1PCCbCRmpaYNo+DZohwHkeFBjwDRA3wItOrH7  
SK4w9VBJtfY=3D  
=3DQduY

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

From dlitz@dlitz.net Sun Aug 2 21:48:25 2009

Date: Sun, 2 Aug 2009 21:48:25 -0400

From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

To: Paul Swartz <paulswartz@gmail.com>

Subject: PyCrypto license clarification

Message-ID: <20090803014825.GA1326@rivest.dlitz.net>

MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed

Content-Disposition: inline

User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)

Status: RO

Content-Length: 2631

Hi Paul,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

```
=====
Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further
dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your
country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without
warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express
or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.
=====
```

Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do not have to make source available or contribute your changes back (though that would be nice).

--amk (www.amk.ca)

For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was recommended in Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, Robey Pointer, Barry Warsaw, Wim Lewis, Jeethu Rao, Joris Bontje, and Mark Moraes, and they have all approved the following dedication for their contributions.

I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto, under nickname "z3p" and/or other names. May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

```
=====
The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the
extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone
is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license
to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for
any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.
=====
```

Regards,  
- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzenberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From paulswartz@gmail.com Mon Aug 3 12:14:07 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <paulswartz@gmail.com>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 30B9D984FC4

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 3 Aug 2009 12:14:07 -0400 (EDT)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id AD9AE81068

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 3 Aug 2009 10:14:06 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmmailmgr-postfix 32055 invoked by uid 1003); 3 Aug 2009 10:14:06 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: pass (gmail.com ... \_spf.google.com: 72.14.220.159 is authorized to use 'paulswartz@gmail.com' in 'mfrom' identity (mechanism 'ip4:72.14.192.0/18' matched)) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom; envelope-from="paulswartz@gmail.com"; helo=fg-out-1718.google.com; client-ip=72.14.220.159

Received: from fg-out-1718.google.com (fg-out-1718.google.com [72.14.220.159])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 4E63881066

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 3 Aug 2009 10:14:05 -0600 (CST)

Received: by fg-out-1718.google.com with SMTP id d23so1076840fga.3

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 03 Aug 2009 09:14:04 -0700 (PDT)

DKIM-Signature: v=1; a=rsa-sha256; c=relaxed/relaxed;

d=gmail.com; s=gamma;

h=domainkey-signature:mime-version:received:in-reply-to:references

:from:date:message-id:subject:to:content-type

:content-transfer-encoding;

bh=A0RHBf0TnribKS5qOHJ3WYbkZ+b0cuPeuoKAypApWcc=;

b=gyTqkRhKIHadFKIZCBWsRbnMNVdQlPWlJbyC0EvxPskaoHr3HAR96MWQNBePu/40Ac

Vn55qllqTdom4e9zIUee6MwZo9kqi/Qw0L/SLib0DIQeNqo/eHYqPmuVswltaYwNAyMJ

Y9++76rPGzqYdALsfvsmwv7Q3/bEmjVTr0tQE=

DomainKey-Signature: a=rsa-sha1; c=noFws;

d=gmail.com; s=gamma;

h=mime-version:in-reply-to:references:from:date:message-id:subject:to

:content-type:content-transfer-encoding;

b=jze7KSMkUGilfVCXKXaaXMi5NAtGdMQOtVZZfRNyGSy68xOd2sxefjyyig3EFT6Nv6

Q3opUMsT96Q6zjZND55w446kTh2uBTNz4d3NwIeEWJnG3xcliRQu/mXPfP8AzPI3CefL

1ornJLM1eQ2XyuZA73jem+SJtfdHUcSD1UhgI=

MIME-Version: 1.0

Received: by 10.239.157.147 with SMTP id q19mr601802hbc.61.1249316043185; Mon,

03 Aug 2009 09:14:03 -0700 (PDT)

In-Reply-To: <20090803014825.GA1326@rivest.dlitz.net>

References: <20090803014825.GA1326@rivest.dlitz.net>

From: Paul Swartz <paulswartz@gmail.com>

Date: Mon, 3 Aug 2009 12:13:43 -0400  
Message-ID: <324cfb540908030913x71d331f0kb069052f74e5ae6b@mail.gmail.com>  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=UTF-8  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: quoted-printable  
Status: RO  
X-Status: A  
Content-Length: 1450

On Sun, Aug 2, 2009 at 9:48 PM, Dwayne C. Litzenger<dlitz@dlitz.net> wrote:  
te:

> Hi Paul,  
>  
> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am  
> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

That's great!

> I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto, under nickname  
> "z3p" and/or other names. =C2=A0May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the pu=  
blic  
> domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?  
>  
> =C2=A0=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=  
=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=  
=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D  
> =C2=A0The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. =C2=  
=A0To the  
> =C2=A0extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, every=  
one  
> =C2=A0is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive lice=  
nse  
> =C2=A0to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file fo=  
r  
> =C2=A0any purpose whatsoever. =C2=A0No rights are reserved.  
> =C2=A0=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=  
=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=  
=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D

Yes, that's fine. Good luck with the new release!

-p  
--=20  
Paul Swartz  
paulswartz at gmail dot com  
<http://paulswartz.net/>  
AIM: z3penguin

From dlitz@dlitz.net Mon Aug 3 14:35:01 2009  
Date: Mon, 3 Aug 2009 14:35:01 -0400  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: Paul Swartz <paulswartz@gmail.com>  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090803183501.GA17472@rivest.dlitz.net>  
References: <20090803014825.GA1326@rivest.dlitz.net>  
<324cfb540908030913x71d331f0kb069052f74e5ae6b@mail.gmail.com>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=iso-8859-1; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 8bit  
In-Reply-To: <324cfb540908030913x71d331f0kb069052f74e5ae6b@mail.gmail.com>  
X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net  
X-Homepage: http://www.dlitz.net/  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/  
id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);  
preference=unprotected  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/  
id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);  
preference=signencrypt  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 1250

On Mon, Aug 03, 2009 at 12:13:43PM -0400, Paul Swartz wrote:

>On Sun, Aug 2, 2009 at 9:48 PM, Dwayne C. Litzenger<dlitz@dlitz.net> wrote:

>> Hi Paul,

>>

>> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am

>> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

>

>That's great!

>

>> I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto, under nickname

>> "z3p" and/or other names. May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public

>> domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

>>

>> =====

>> The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the  
>> extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone  
>> is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license  
>> to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for  
>> any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.

>> =====

>

>Yes, that's fine. Good luck with the new release!

Perfect! Thanks for the quick response!

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From dlitz@dlitz.net Mon May 4 22:49:14 2009

Date: Mon, 4 May 2009 22:49:14 -0400

From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

To: Joris Bontje <joris@bontje.nl>

Subject: PyCrypto license clarification

Message-ID: <20090505024914.GA9219@rivest.dlitz.net>

MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed

Content-Disposition: inline

User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)

Status: RO

Content-Length: 2553

Hi Joris,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

```
=====
Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further
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country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without
warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express
or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.
=====
```

Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do not have to make source available or contribute your changes back (though that would be nice).

--amk (www.amk.ca)

For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and more standard.



Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was recommended in Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, Robey Pointer, Barry Warsaw, Wim Lewis, Jeethu Rao, and Mark Moraes, and they have all approved the following dedication for their contributions.

I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

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=====
The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the
extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone
is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license
to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for
any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.
=====
```

Regards,  
- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzengerger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From joris@bontje.nl Tue May 5 03:08:32 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <joris@bontje.nl>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 7AA4B9E5078

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Tue, 5 May 2009 03:08:32 -0400 (EDT)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id 2315B40583

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Tue, 5 May 2009 01:08:32 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmmailmgr-postfix 16890 invoked by uid 1003); 5 May 2009 01:08:32 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: none (bontje.nl: No applicable sender policy available) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom; envelope-from="joris@bontje.nl"; helo=smtp6.versatel.nl; client-ip=62.58.50.97

Received: from smtp6.versatel.nl (smtp6.versatel.nl [62.58.50.97])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 2D76A4052C

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Tue, 5 May 2009 01:08:30 -0600 (CST)

Received: (qmail 4224 invoked by uid 0); 5 May 2009 07:08:25 -0000

Received: from qmail06.zonnet.nl (HELO dell062.admin.zonnet.nl) ([10.170.1.123])

(envelope-sender <joris@bontje.nl>)

by 10.170.1.96 (qmail-ldap-1.03) with SMTP

for <>; 5 May 2009 07:08:25 -0000

Received: by dell062.admin.zonnet.nl (Postfix, from userid 33)  
id 9BE9B15759B; Tue, 5 May 2009 09:08:25 +0200 (CEST)  
Received: from firewall66.interaccess.nl (firewall66.interaccess.nl  
[193.173.35.66]) by www.webmail.vuurwerk.nl (Horde MIME library) with HTTP;  
Tue, 05 May 2009 09:08:25 +0200  
Message-ID: <20090505090825.gsq1ps7hg08wwwok@www.webmail.vuurwerk.nl>  
Date: Tue, 05 May 2009 09:08:25 +0200  
From: joris@bontje.nl  
To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
References: <20090505024914.GA9219@rivest.dlitz.net>  
In-Reply-To: <20090505024914.GA9219@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain;  
charset=ISO-8859-1;  
format="flowed"  
Content-Disposition: inline  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit  
User-Agent: Internet Messaging Program (IMP) H3 (4.1.3)  
Status: RO  
X-Status: A  
Content-Length: 3488

Hi Dwayne,

Thanks for taking over the PyCrypto library and putting in the required effort to keep this going.

I was very excited to read that it is now one of the installed libraries for Google AppsEngine!

You have my full permission to dedicate all my contributions to PyCrypto to the public domain with your suggested notice:

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The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.  
=====

Regards,  
Joris

Citeren "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>:

> Hi Joris,  
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> Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further  
> dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your  
> country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without  
> warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express  
> or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.

> =====

>

> Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do  
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>

> --amk (www.amk.ca)

>

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> =====

>

> Regards,  
> - Dwayne

>

> --

> Dwayne C. Litzenberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
> Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From dlitz@dlitz.net Tue May 5 17:53:47 2009  
Date: Tue, 5 May 2009 17:53:47 -0400  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: joris@bontje.nl  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090505215347.GB9933@rivest.dlitz.net>  
References: <20090505024914.GA9219@rivest.dlitz.net>  
<20090505090825.gsqlips7hg08wwwok@www.webmail.vuurwerk.nl>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
In-Reply-To: <20090505090825.gsqlips7hg08wwwok@www.webmail.vuurwerk.nl>  
X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net  
X-Homepage: http://www.dlitz.net/  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/;  
id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);  
preference=unprotected  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/;  
id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);  
preference=signencrypt  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 3863

Excellent! Thank you!

On Tue, May 05, 2009 at 09:08:25AM +0200, joris@bontje.nl wrote:

> Hi Dwayne,  
>  
> Thanks for taking over the PyCrypto library and putting in the required  
> effort to keep this going.  
> I was very excited to read that it is now one of the installed libraries  
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>> warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express  
>> or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.  
>> =====  
>>  
>> Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do  
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>> (though that would be nice).  
>>  
>> --amk (www.amk.ca)  
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>> =====

>>

>> Regards,

>> - Dwayne

>>

>> --

>> Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

>> Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

>

>

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

Annual key (2008) - 4B2A FD82 FC7D 9E38 38D9 179F 1C11 B877 E780 4B45

Date: Mon, 16 Feb 2009 12:58:00 -0800

From: Robey Pointer <robey@lag.net>

Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification

To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Received-SPF: pass (goedel.dlitz.net: domain of robey@lag.net designates 69.61.78.186 as permitted sender)

Message-Id: <F469A078-6305-4484-BEA8-F4EC38A4154F@lag.net>

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNED MESSAGE-----

Hash: SHA1

On 23 Nov 2008, at 07:42, Dwayne C. Litzenger wrote:

> For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move  
> toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright  
> holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something  
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> Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code, by Van Lindberg. I  
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>

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>

>

> =

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> the

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> to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file  
> for  
> any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.  
>  
> =  
> =====  
>

In case I haven't replied to this yet: Yes, this is fine with me.

robey

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: GnuPG v1.4.8 (Darwin)

iEYEARECAAYFAkmZ01gACgkQQQDkKvyJ6cOLvQCfQmYYuVODvIlyLg0hgCI9LAbQ  
SH8AoLJgaq1lli7/ZYDc+/Cd8VO0xLbr  
=Mv6g

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

00INDEX This file

LICENSE.orig Original (deprecated) license for the Python Cryptography Toolkit

LICENSE.libtom LICENSE file from LibTomCrypt

stmts/ Statements by contributors

A. HISTORY OF THE SOFTWARE

=====

Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

All Python releases are Open Source (see <http://www.opensource.org> for the Open Source Definition). Historically, most, but not all, Python releases have also been GPL-compatible; the table below summarizes the various releases.

| Release from   | Derived from | Year      | Owner      | GPL-compatible? (1) |
|----------------|--------------|-----------|------------|---------------------|
| 0.9.0 thru 1.2 |              | 1991-1995 | CWI        | yes                 |
| 1.3 thru 1.5.2 | 1.2          | 1995-1999 | CNRI       | yes                 |
| 1.6            | 1.5.2        | 2000      | CNRI       | no                  |
| 2.0            | 1.6          | 2000      | BeOpen.com | no                  |
| 1.6.1          | 1.6          | 2001      | CNRI       | no                  |
| 2.1            | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | no                  |
| 2.0.1          | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.1          | 2.1+2.0.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2            | 2.1.1        | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.2          | 2.1.1        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.3          | 2.1.2        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.1          | 2.2          | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.2          | 2.2.1        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.3          | 2.2.2        | 2003      | PSF        | yes                 |

Footnotes:

(1) GPL-compatible doesn't mean that we're distributing Python under the GPL. All Python licenses, unlike the GPL, let you distribute a modified version without making your changes open source. The GPL-compatible licenses make it possible to combine Python with other software that is released under the GPL; the others don't.

Thanks to the many outside volunteers who have worked under Guido's direction to make these releases possible.

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## 1.168 python-pycurl 7.43.0.1

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## 1.169 python-pygobject 2.28.6

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## 1.170 python-pyinotify 0.9.6

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# 1.171 python-pyopenssl 17.5.0

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## 1.172 python-pyparsing 2.3.1

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## 1.174 python-pyrfc3339 1.1

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In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <https://www.cnri.reston.va.us/>) in Reston,

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### Mersenne Twister

-----

The `:mod:`_random`` module includes code based on a download from <http://www.math.sci.hiroshima-u.ac.jp/~m-mat/MT/MT2002/emt19937ar.html>. The following are the verbatim comments from the original code::

A C-program for MT19937, with initialization improved 2002/1/26.  
Coded by Takuji Nishimura and Makoto Matsumoto.

Before using, initialize the state by using `init_genrand(seed)`  
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<http://www.math.sci.hiroshima-u.ac.jp/~m-mat/MT/emt.html>

email: m-mat @ math.sci.hiroshima-u.ac.jp (remove space)

Sockets

-----

The `:mod:`socket`` module uses the functions, `:func:`getaddrinfo``, and `:func:`getnameinfo``, which are coded in separate source files from the WIDE Project, <http://www.wide.ad.jp/>. ::

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Floating point exception control

-----

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MD5 message digest algorithm

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L. Peter Deutsch  
ghost@aladdin.com

Independent implementation of MD5 (RFC 1321).

This code implements the MD5 Algorithm defined in RFC 1321, whose text is available at

<http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1321.txt>

The code is derived from the text of the RFC, including the test suite (section A.5) but excluding the rest of Appendix A. It does not include any code or documentation that is identified in the RFC as being copyrighted.

The original and principal author of md5.h is L. Peter Deutsch <ghost@aladdin.com>. Other authors are noted in the change history that follows (in reverse chronological order):

- 2002-04-13 lpd Removed support for non-ANSI compilers; removed references to Ghostscript; clarified derivation from RFC 1321; now handles byte order either statically or dynamically.
- 1999-11-04 lpd Edited comments slightly for automatic TOC extraction.
- 1999-10-18 lpd Fixed typo in header comment (ansi2knr rather than md5); added conditionalization for C++ compilation from Martin Purschke <purschke@bnl.gov>.
- 1999-05-03 lpd Original version.

Asynchronous socket services

-----

The :mod:`asynchat` and :mod:`asyncore` modules contain the following notice::

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Execution tracing

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UUencode and UUdecode functions

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Modified by Jack Jansen, CWI, July 1995:

- Use binascii module to do the actual line-by-line conversion between ascii and binary. This results in a 1000-fold speedup. The C version is still 5 times faster, though.
- Arguments more compliant with Python standard

#### XML Remote Procedure Calls

-----

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Select kqueue

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strtod and dtoa

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History and License

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History of the software

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Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <https://www.cwi.nl/>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <https://www.cnri.reston.va.us/>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation; see <http://www.zope.com/>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <https://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

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#### Mersenne Twister

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The `:mod:`_random`` module includes code based on a download from <http://www.math.sci.hiroshima-u.ac.jp/~m-mat/MT/MT2002/emt19937ar.html>. The following are the verbatim comments from the original code::

A C-program for MT19937, with initialization improved 2002/1/26.  
Coded by Takuji Nishimura and Makoto Matsumoto.

Before using, initialize the state by using `init_genrand(seed)`  
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#### Sockets

-----

The `:mod:`socket`` module uses the functions, `:func:`getaddrinfo``, and `:func:`getnameinfo``, which are coded in separate source files from the WIDE Project, <http://www.wide.ad.jp/>. ::

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MD5 message digest algorithm

-----  
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L. Peter Deutsch  
ghost@aladdin.com

Independent implementation of MD5 (RFC 1321).

This code implements the MD5 Algorithm defined in RFC 1321, whose text is available at

<http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1321.txt>

The code is derived from the text of the RFC, including the test suite (section A.5) but excluding the rest of Appendix A. It does not include any code or documentation that is identified in the RFC as being copyrighted.

The original and principal author of md5.h is L. Peter Deutsch <ghost@aladdin.com>. Other authors are noted in the change history that follows (in reverse chronological order):

- 2002-04-13 lpd Removed support for non-ANSI compilers; removed references to Ghostscript; clarified derivation from RFC 1321; now handles byte order either statically or dynamically.
- 1999-11-04 lpd Edited comments slightly for automatic TOC extraction.
- 1999-10-18 lpd Fixed typo in header comment (ansi2knr rather than md5); added conditionalization for C++ compilation from Martin Purschke <purschke@bnl.gov>.
- 1999-05-03 lpd Original version.

Asynchronous socket services  
-----

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Cookie management  
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Execution tracing

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UUencode and UUdecode functions

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Modified by Jack Jansen, CWI, July 1995:

- Use binascii module to do the actual line-by-line conversion between ascii and binary. This results in a 1000-fold speedup. The C version is still 5 times faster, though.
- Arguments more compliant with Python standard

XML Remote Procedure Calls

-----

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test\_epoll

-----

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Select kqueue

-----

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-----

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In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations, which became Zope Corporation. In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <https://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation was a sponsoring member of the PSF.

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Requests includes some vendorized python libraries to ease installation.

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```
/** vim: et:ts=4:sw=4:sts=4
```

```
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```

```
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```

```
* see: http://github.com/jrburke/requirejs for details
```

```
*/
```

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# 1.198 sed 4.7

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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# 1.205 stringencoders 3.10.3

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```
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\* Tsirigotis <panos@alumni.cs.colorado.edu> for xinetd.

\*/

/\*\*

\* @file apr\_base64.h

\* @brief APR-UTIL Base64 Encoding

\*/

#ifndef APR\_BASE64\_H

#define APR\_BASE64\_H

//#include "apu.h"

//#include "apr\_general.h"

#define APU\_DECLARE(x) x

#ifdef \_\_cplusplus

extern "C" {

#endif

```

/**
 * @defgroup APR_Util_Base64 Base64 Encoding
 * @ingroup APR_Util
 * @{
 */

/* Simple BASE64 encode/decode functions.
 *
 * As we might encode binary strings, hence we require the length of
 * the incoming plain source. And return the length of what we decoded.
 *
 * The decoding function takes any non valid char (i.e. whitespace, \0
 * or anything non A-Z,0-9 etc as terminal.
 *
 * plain strings/binary sequences are not assumed '\0' terminated. Encoded
 * strings are neither. But probably should.
 */

/**
 * Given the length of an un-encrypted string, get the length of the
 * encrypted string.
 * @param len the length of an unencrypted string.
 * @return the length of the string after it is encrypted
 */
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_encode_len(int len);

/**
 * Encode a text string using base64encoding.
 * @param coded_dst The destination string for the encoded string.
 * @param plain_src The original string in plain text
 * @param len_plain_src The length of the plain text string
 * @return the length of the encoded string
 */
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_encode(char * coded_dst, const char *plain_src,
                                int len_plain_src);

/**
 * Encode an EBCDIC string using base64encoding.
 * @param coded_dst The destination string for the encoded string.
 * @param plain_src The original string in plain text
 * @param len_plain_src The length of the plain text string
 * @return the length of the encoded string
 */
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_encode_binary(char * coded_dst,
                                         const unsigned char *plain_src,
                                         int len_plain_src);

```

```

/**
 * Determine the length of a plain text string given the encoded version
 * @param coded_src The encoded string
 * @return the length of the plain text string
 */
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_decode_len(const char * coded_src);

/**
 * Decode a string to plain text
 * @param plain_dst The destination string for the plain text
 * @param coded_src The encoded string
 * @return the length of the plain text string
 */
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_decode(char * plain_dst, const char *coded_src);

/**
 * Decode an EBCDIC string to plain text
 * @param plain_dst The destination string for the plain text
 * @param coded_src The encoded string
 * @return the length of the plain text string
 */
APU_DECLARE(int) apr_base64_decode_binary(unsigned char * plain_dst,
                                          const char *coded_src);

/** @ } */
#ifdef __cplusplus
}
#endif

#endif /* !APR_BASE64_H */

```

## 1.206 sudo 1.8.27

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King, Michael  
Klyachkin, Andrey  
Knoble, Jim  
Knox, Tim  
Komarnitsky, Alek O.  
Kondrashov, Nikolai  
Kopeek, Daniel  
Kranenburg, Paul  
Krause, David  
Lakin, Eric  
Larsen, Case  
Levin, Dmitry V.  
Libby, Kendall  
Lobbes, Phillip E.  
McIntyre, Jason  
MacKenzie, David J.  
McLaughlin, Tom  
Makey, Jeff  
Marchionna, Michael D.  
Markham, Paul  
Martinian, Emin  
Meskes, Michael  
Michael, David  
Miller, Todd C.  
Minier, Loc  
Moffat, Darren  
Moldung, Jan Thomas  
Morris, Charles  
Mueller, Andreas  
Mller, Dworkin  
Nieusma, Jeff  
Nikitser, Peter A.  
Nussel, Ludwig  
Ouellet, Jean-Philippe  
Paquet, Eric  
Paradis, Chantal

Pasteleurs, Frederic  
Percival, Ted  
Perera, Andres  
Peron, Christian S.J.  
Peschel, Aaron  
Peslyak, Alexander  
Peterson, Toby  
Petten, Diego Elio  
Pickett, Joel  
Plotnick, Alex  
de Raadt, Theo  
Rasch, Gudleik  
Reid, Steve  
Richards, Matt  
Rossum, Guido van  
Rouillard, John P.  
Rowe, William A., Jr.  
Roy, Alain  
Ruusame, Elan  
Ryabinkin, Eygene  
Sato, Yuichi  
Snchez, Wilfredo  
Sanders, Miguel  
Sasaki, Kan  
Saucier, Jean-Francois  
Schoenfeld, Patrick  
Schuring, Arno  
Schwarze, Ingo  
Scott, Dougal  
Sieger, Nick  
Simon, Thor Lancelot  
Slemko, Marc  
Smith, Andy  
Sobrado, Igor  
Soulen, Steven  
Spangler, Aaron  
Spradling, Cloyce D.  
Stier, Matthew  
Stoeckmann, Tobias  
Street, Russell  
Stritzky, Tilo  
Stroucken, Michael  
Tarrall, Robert  
Thomas, Matthew  
Todd, Giles  
Toft, Martin  
Torek, Chris  
Tucker, Darren

Uhl, Robert  
Uzel, Petr  
Valery, Reznic  
Van Dinter, Theo  
Venckus, Martynas  
de Vries, Maarten  
Wagner, Klaus  
Walsh, Dan  
Warburton, John  
Webb, Kirk  
Wetzel, Timm  
Wieringen, Marco van  
Wilk, Jakub  
Winiger, Gary  
Wood, David  
Zacarias, Gustavo  
Zolnowsky, John

The following people have worked to translate sudo into other languages as part of the Translation Project, see <https://translationproject.org> for more details.

Albuquerque, Pedro  
Blttermann, Mario  
Bogusz, Jakub  
Buo-ren, Lin  
Casagrande, Milo  
Castro, Felipe  
Cho, Seong-ho  
Chornoivan, Yuri  
Diguez, Francisco  
Fontenelle, Rafael  
Garca-Fontes, Walter  
Gezer, Volkan  
Hamasaki, Takeshi  
Hamming, Peter  
Hansen, Joe  
Hantrais, Frdric  
Hein, Jochen  
Hufthammer, Karl Ove  
Jerovek, Damir  
Karvonen, Jorma  
Kazik, Duan  
Kelemen, Gbor  
Keeci, Mehmet  
Koir, Klemen  
Kozlov, Yuri  
Kramer, Jakob

Krznar, Tomislav  
Marchal, Frdric  
Margeviius, Algimantas  
Maryanov, Pavel  
Nikoli, Miroslav  
Nylander, Daniel  
Psa, Petr  
Puente, Enol  
Putanec, Boidar  
Qun, Trn Ngc  
Rasmussen, Sebastian  
Regueiro, Leandro  
Sarer, zgr  
Sendn, Abel  
Sikrom, ka  
Spingos, Dimitris  
Taniguchi, Yasuaki  
Tomat, Fbio  
r, Balzs  
Uranga, Mikel Olasagasti  
Vorotnikov, Artem  
Wang, Wylmer

## 1.207 suds 0.4

### 1.207.1 Available under license :

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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```
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scl/syslogconf/convert-syslogconf.awk$
.*/*.*.am$
.*\.(yml|md|y|l|txt|xml|xsd|log|key|crt|files|in|conf)\.example|gradle|mk|supp|sub|guess|list|pc\.cmake)$
\..*rc$
.*[/^]+-grammar\.[ch]$
(.*?)?(README|\.gitignore|pylintre)$
```



lib/ivykis  
lib/jsonc  
modules/afamqp/rabbitmq-c  
modules/afmongodb/mongo-c-driver  
modules/java/org\_syslog\_ng\_[^/\_-]+\h\$  
modules/(afmongodb|afamqp)/dummy\.c\$  
dev-utils/plugin\_skeleton\_creator/plugin\_template.\*  
(lib|modules)/.\*\.conf\$  
dist\.conf\$  
.\*\.gradle  
scl/syslog-ng\.conf\$  
tests/copyright/policy\$  
(syslog-ng-)?config\.h\$  
lib/cfg-lex\.[ch]\$  
tgz2build  
autom4te\.cache  
m4  
Mk  
.\*\.(a|bin|class|css|dirstamp|html|idx|jar|js|o|la|lai|lo|MF|persist|Plo|Po|pc|pyc|so|so\.\0\.\0\.\0|soT|spec|trs)\$  
(.\*?)?Makefile\$  
doc/man  
(\_configs\.sed|\.project\.cproject|config\.status)\$  
stamp-h1\$  
tests/functional/test\.conf\$  
scripts/update-patterndb\$  
(contrib|debian)  
doc/ChangeLog\.[0-9]\$  
(\.gitmodules|AUTHORS|COPYING|INSTALL|VERSION|aclocal\.m4|compile|configure|depcomp|install-  
sh|libtool|ltmain\.sh|missing|test-driver|ylwrap)\$  
.\*[/^\.]\*\$  
LGPLv2.1+\_SSL  
autogen\.sh\$  
cmake  
sub-configure\.sh\$  
configure\.ac\$  
Makefile\.am\$  
lib/(compat|control|debugger|filter|logproto|parser|rewrite|stats|template|tests|transport|logmsg|value-pairs|[^/]\*\$)  
lib/scanner/csv-scanner  
lib/str-repr  
libtest  
syslog-ng(-ctl)?  
modules/java-modules/common  
modules/java/(native|proxies|src)  
modules/native  
GPLv2+\_SSL  
dev-utils/plugin\_skeleton\_creator/create\_plugin.sh  
tests  
modules/java/(tools|[^/]\*\$)

modules/java-modules/(dummy|elastic|elastic-v2|hdfs|http|kafka[^\/\*\$])  
modules/(afamqp|affile|afmongodb|afprog|afsmtp|afsocket|afsql|afstomp|afstreams|afuser|basicfuncs|cef|confgen|cry  
ptofuncs|csvparser|date|diskq|dbparser|geoip|graphite|json|kvformat|linux-kmsg-  
format|pacctformat|pseudofile|python|redis|riemann|syslogformat|systemd-journal|system-source[^\/\*\$])  
modules/add-contextual-data  
scl  
scripts  
GPLv2+\_SSL,non-balabit  
modules/http  
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libtest/  
syslog-ng/  
modules/java-common/  
modules/java/(native|proxies|src)/  
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on Sat, 03 Mar 2007 16:07:59 +0100

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```
ignore
scl/syslogconf/convert-syslogconf.awk$
.*/*.*.am$
.*\.(yml|md|y|l|txt|xml|xsd|log|key|crt|files|in|conf)\.example|gradle|mk|supp|sub|guess|list|pc\.cmake)$
\..*rc$
.*[/^]+-grammar\.[ch]$
(./)?(README|\.gitignore|pylintrc)$
lib/ivykis
lib/jsonc
lib/eventlog
modules/afamqp/rabbitmq-c
modules/afmongodb/mongo-c-driver
modules/java/org_syslog_ng_[^/_-]+\.[h]$
modules/(afmongodb|afamqp)/dummy\.[c]$
dev-utils/plugin_skeleton_creator/plugin_template.*
(lib|modules)/.*\.conf$
dist\.conf$
.*\.gradle
scl/syslog-ng\.[ch]$
tests/copyright/policy$
(syslog-ng-)?config\.[h]$
lib/cfg-lex\.[ch]$
tgz2build
```

autom4te\,cache  
 m4  
 Mk  
 .\*\. (a|bin|class|css|dirstamp|html|idx|jar|js|o|la|lai|lo|MF|persist|Plo|Po|pc|pyc|so|so\.\0\.\0|soT|spec|trs)\$  
 (./)?Makefile\$  
 doc/man  
 (\_configs\,sed|\,project|\,cproject|config\,status)\$  
 stamp-h1\$  
 tests/functional/test\,conf\$  
 scripts/update-patterndb\$  
 (contrib|debian)  
 doc/ChangeLog\.[0-9]\$  
 (\,gitmodules|AUTHORS|COPYING|INSTALL|VERSION|aclocal\,m4|compile|configure|depcomp|install-  
 sh|libtool|ltmain\,sh|missing|test-driver|ylwrap)\$  
 .\*/[^\.]\*\$  
 GPATH|GTAGS|GRTAGS|GSYMS  
 dbld/build/.\*\$  
 dbld/release/.\*\$  
 dbld/install/.\*\$  
 dbld/images/.\*\$  
 LGPLv2.1+\_SSL  
 autogen\,sh\$  
 cmake  
 sub-configure\,sh\$  
 configure\,ac\$  
 Makefile\,am\$  
 lib/(compat|str-repr|control|debugger|filter|logproto|parser|rewrite|stats|template|tests|transport|logmsg|value-  
 pairs[[^/]\*\$)  
 lib/scanner/(csv-scanner|list-scanner|kv-scanner[[^/]\*\$)  
 libtest  
 syslog-ng(-ctl)?  
 modules/java-modules/common  
 modules/java/(native|proxies|src)  
 modules/native  
 GPLv2+\_SSL  
 dev-utils/plugin\_skeleton\_creator/create\_plugin.sh  
 tests  
 modules/java/(tools[[^/]\*\$)  
 modules/java-modules/(dummy|elastic|elastic-v2|hdfs|http|kafka[[^/]\*\$)  
 modules/(afamqp|affile|afmongodb|afprog|afsmtp|afsocket|afsql|afstomp|afstreams|afuser|basicfuncs|cef|confgen|cry-  
 ptofuncs|csvparser|date|diskq|dbparser|geoip|geoip2|graphite|json|kvformat|linux-kmsg-  
 format|pacctformat|pseudofile|python|redis|riemann|syslogformat|systemd-journal|getent|system-  
 source|stardate|snmptrapd-parser[[^/]\*\$)  
 modules/(add-contextual-data|map-value-pairs[[^/]\*\$)  
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Q: Is it possible to create non-free plugins for syslog-ng?

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```

```
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# 1.215 tcl 8.6.1

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compiler/cpp/src/main.cc  
compiler/cpp/src/parse/t\_field.h  
compiler/cpp/src/parse/t\_program.h  
compiler/cpp/src/platform.h  
compiler/cpp/src/thrift.ll  
compiler/cpp/src/thrift.yy  
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lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TField.cs  
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lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TProtocolUtil.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TSet.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TStruct.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Protocol/TType.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Server/TServer.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Server/TSimpleServer.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Server/TThreadPoolServer.cs  
lib/csharp/src/TApplicationException.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Thrift.csproj  
lib/csharp/src/Thrift.sln  
lib/csharp/src/TProcessor.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Transport/TServerSocket.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Transport/TServerTransport.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Transport/TSocket.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Transport/TStreamTransport.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Transport/TTransport.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Transport/TTransportException.cs  
lib/csharp/src/Transport/TTransportFactory.cs  
lib/csharp/ThriftMSBuildTask/Properties/AssemblyInfo.cs  
lib/csharp/ThriftMSBuildTask/ThriftBuild.cs  
lib/csharp/ThriftMSBuildTask/ThriftMSBuildTask.csproj  
lib/rb/lib/thrift.rb  
lib/st/README  
lib/st/thrift.st  
test/OptionalRequiredTest.cpp  
test/OptionalRequiredTest.thrift  
test/ThriftTest.thrift

-----  
For the aclocal/ax\_boost\_base.m4 and contrib/fb303/aclocal/ax\_boost\_base.m4 components:

```
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-----  
For the compiler/cpp/src/md5.[ch] components:

/\*

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L. Peter Deutsch  
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\*/

-----  
For the lib/rb/setup.rb: Copyright (c) 2000-2005 Minero Aoki,  
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```
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-----  
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```
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L. Peter Deutsch  
ghost@aladdin.com

```
*/
```

# 1.218 traceroute 2.1.0

## 1.218.1 Available under license :

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Mersenne Twister License

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1.223 unzip 60

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1.224 uri.js 1.14.1

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```
/*!
 * URI.js - Mutating URLs
 * URI Template Support - http://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc6570
 *
 * Version: 1.14.1
 *
 * Author: Rodney Rehm
 * Web: http://medialize.github.io/URI.js/
 *
 * Licensed under
 * MIT License http://www.opensource.org/licenses/mit-license
 * GPL v3 http://opensource.org/licenses/GPL-3.0
 */
(function (root, factory) {
  'use strict';
  // https://github.com/umdjs/umd/blob/master/returnExports.js
  if (typeof exports === 'object') {
    // Node
    module.exports = factory(require('./URI'));
  } else if (typeof define === 'function' && define.amd) {
    // AMD. Register as an anonymous module.
    define(['./URI'], factory);
  } else {
    // Browser globals (root is window)
    root.URITemplate = factory(root.URI, root);
  }
})(this, function (URI, root) {
  'use strict';
  // FIXME: v2.0.0 renamce non-camelCase properties to uppercase
  /*jshint camelcase: false */

  // save current URITemplate variable, if any
```

```
var _URITemplate = root && root.URITemplate;
```

```
var hasOwn = Object.prototype.hasOwnProperty;
```

```
function URITemplate(expression) {  
  // serve from cache where possible  
  if (URITemplate._cache[expression]) {  
    return URITemplate._cache[expression];  
  }  
}
```

```
// Allow instantiation without the 'new' keyword  
if (!(this instanceof URITemplate)) {  
  return new URITemplate(expression);  
}
```

```
this.expression = expression;  
URITemplate._cache[expression] = this;  
return this;  
}
```

```
function Data(data) {  
  this.data = data;  
  this.cache = {};  
}
```

```
var p = URITemplate.prototype;  
// list of operators and their defined options
```

```
var operators = {  
  // Simple string expansion  
  " : {  
    prefix: "  
    separator: ',',  
    named: false,  
    empty_name_separator: false,  
    encode : 'encode'  
  },
```

```
  // Reserved character strings
```

```
  '+' : {  
    prefix: "  
    separator: ',',  
    named: false,  
    empty_name_separator: false,  
    encode : 'encodeReserved'  
  },
```

```
  // Fragment identifiers prefixed by '#'
```

```
  '#' : {  
    prefix: '#',  
    separator: ',',  
    named: false,
```

```

empty_name_separator: false,
encode : 'encodeReserved'
},
// Name labels or extensions prefixed by '.'
'.': {
  prefix: '.',
  separator: '.',
  named: false,
  empty_name_separator: false,
  encode : 'encode'
},
// Path segments prefixed by '/'
'/': {
  prefix: '/',
  separator: '/',
  named: false,
  empty_name_separator: false,
  encode : 'encode'
},
// Path parameter name or name=value pairs prefixed by ';'
';': {
  prefix: ';',
  separator: ';',
  named: true,
  empty_name_separator: false,
  encode : 'encode'
},
// Query component beginning with '?' and consisting
// of name=value pairs separated by '&'; an
'?': {
  prefix: '?',
  separator: '&',
  named: true,
  empty_name_separator: true,
  encode : 'encode'
},
// Continuation of query-style &name=value pairs
// within a literal query component.
'&': {
  prefix: '&',
  separator: '&',
  named: true,
  empty_name_separator: true,
  encode : 'encode'
}

// The operator characters equals ("="), comma (","), exclamation ("!"),
// at sign ("@"), and pipe ("|") are reserved for future extensions.

```

```

};

// storage for already parsed templates
URITemplate._cache = {};
// pattern to identify expressions [operator, variable-list] in template
URITemplate.EXPRESSION_PATTERN = /\{([\^a-zA-Z0-9%_]?)([\^\\]+)(\)|\$/g;
// pattern to identify variables [name, explode, maxlength] in variable-list
URITemplate.VARIABLE_PATTERN = /^[^*:]*(\*):(\d+)?$/;
// pattern to verify variable name integrity
URITemplate.VARIABLE_NAME_PATTERN = /^[^a-zA-Z0-9%_]/;

// expand parsed expression (expression, not template!)
URITemplate.expand = function(expression, data) {
    // container for defined options for the given operator
    var options = operators[expression.operator];
    // expansion type (include keys or not)
    var type = options.named ? 'Named' : 'Unnamed';
    // list of variables within the expression
    var variables = expression.variables;
    // result buffer for evaluating the expression
    var buffer = [];
    var d, variable, i;

    for (i = 0; (variable = variables[i]); i++) {
        // fetch simplified data source
        d = data.get(variable.name);
        if (!d.val.length) {
            if (d.type) {
                // empty variables (empty string)
                // still lead to a separator being appended!
                buffer.push("");
            }
            // no data, no action
            continue;
        }

        // expand the given variable
        buffer.push(URITemplate['expand' + type](
            d,
            options,
            variable.explode,
            variable.explode && options.separator || ',',
            variable.maxlength,
            variable.name
        ));
    }

    if (buffer.length) {

```

```

    return options.prefix + buffer.join(options.separator);
  } else {
    // prefix is not prepended for empty expressions
    return "";
  }
};
// expand a named variable
URITemplate.expandNamed = function(d, options, explode, separator, length, name) {
  // variable result buffer
  var result = "";
  // performance crap
  var encode = options.encode;
  var empty_name_separator = options.empty_name_separator;
  // flag noting if values are already encoded
  var _encode = !d[encode].length;
  // key for named expansion
  var _name = d.type === 2 ? "": URI[encode](name);
  var _value, i, l;

  // for each found value
  for (i = 0, l = d.val.length; i < l; i++) {
    if (length) {
      // maxlength must be determined before encoding can happen
      _value = URI[encode](d.val[i][1].substring(0, length));
      if (d.type === 2) {
        // apply maxlength to keys of objects as well
        _name = URI[encode](d.val[i][0].substring(0, length));
      }
    } else if (_encode) {
      // encode value
      _value = URI[encode](d.val[i][1]);
      if (d.type === 2) {
        // encode name and cache encoded value
        _name = URI[encode](d.val[i][0]);
        d[encode].push([_name, _value]);
      } else {
        // cache encoded value
        d[encode].push([undefined, _value]);
      }
    } else {
      // values are already encoded and can be pulled from cache
      _value = d[encode][i][1];
      if (d.type === 2) {
        _name = d[encode][i][0];
      }
    }
  }

  if (result) {

```



```

    // unless we're the first value, prepend the separator
    result += separator;
}

if (!explode) {
    if (!i) {
        // first element, so prepend variable name
        result += URI[encode](name) + (empty_name_separator || _value ? '=' : "");
    }

    if (d.type === 2) {
        // without explode-modifier, keys of objects are returned comma-separated
        result += _name + ',';
    }

    result += _value;
} else {
    // only add the = if it is either default (?&) or there actually is a value (;)
    result += _name + (empty_name_separator || _value ? '=' : "") + _value;
}
}

return result;
};

// expand an unnamed variable
URITemplate.expandUnnamed = function(d, options, explode, separator, length) {
    // variable result buffer
    var result = "";
    // performance crap
    var encode = options.encode;
    var empty_name_separator = options.empty_name_separator;
    // flag noting if values are already encoded
    var _encode = !d[encode].length;
    var _name, _value, i, l;

    // for each found value
    for (i = 0, l = d.val.length; i < l; i++) {
        if (length) {
            // maxlength must be determined before encoding can happen
            _value = URI[encode](d.val[i][1].substring(0, length));
        } else if (_encode) {
            // encode and cache value
            _value = URI[encode](d.val[i][1]);
            d[encode].push([
                d.type === 2 ? URI[encode](d.val[i][0]) : undefined,
                _value
            ]);
        } else {

```

```

    // value already encoded, pull from cache
    _value = d[encode][i][1];
}

if (result) {
    // unless we're the first value, prepend the separator
    result += separator;
}

if (d.type === 2) {
    if (length) {
        // maxlength also applies to keys of objects
        _name = URI[encode](d.val[i][0].substring(0, length));
    } else {
        // at this point the name must already be encoded
        _name = d[encode][i][0];
    }

    result += _name;
    if (explode) {
        // explode-modifier separates name and value by "="
        result += (empty_name_separator || _value ? '=' : '');
    } else {
        // no explode-modifier separates name and value by ","
        result += ',';
    }
}

result += _value;
}

return result;
};

URITemplate.noConflict = function() {
    if (root.URITemplate === URITemplate) {
        root.URITemplate = _URITemplate;
    }

    return URITemplate;
};

// expand template through given data map
p.expand = function(data) {
    var result = "";

    if (!this.parts || !this.parts.length) {
        // lazily parse the template

```

```

    this.parse();
}

if (!(data instanceof Data)) {
    // make given data available through the
    // optimized data handling thingie
    data = new Data(data);
}

for (var i = 0, l = this.parts.length; i < l; i++) {
    /*jshint laxbreak: true */
    result += typeof this.parts[i] === 'string'
        // literal string
        ? this.parts[i]
        // expression
        : URITemplate.expand(this.parts[i], data);
    /*jshint laxbreak: false */
}

return result;
};

// parse template into action tokens
p.parse = function() {
    // performance crap
    var expression = this.expression;
    var ePattern = URITemplate.EXPRESSION_PATTERN;
    var vPattern = URITemplate.VARIABLE_PATTERN;
    var nPattern = URITemplate.VARIABLE_NAME_PATTERN;
    // token result buffer
    var parts = [];
    // position within source template
    var pos = 0;
    var variables, eMatch, vMatch;

    // RegExp is shared accross all templates,
    // which requires a manual reset
    ePattern.lastIndex = 0;
    // I don't like while(foo = bar()) loops,
    // to make things simpler I go while(true) and break when required
    while (true) {
        eMatch = ePattern.exec(expression);
        if (eMatch === null) {
            // push trailing literal
            parts.push(expression.substring(pos));
            break;
        } else {
            // push leading literal
            parts.push(expression.substring(pos, eMatch.index));

```

```

    pos = eMatch.index + eMatch[0].length;
  }

  if (!operators[eMatch[1]]) {
    throw new Error("Unknown Operator '" + eMatch[1] + "' in '" + eMatch[0] + "'");
  } else if (!eMatch[3]) {
    throw new Error("Unclosed Expression '" + eMatch[0] + "'");
  }

  // parse variable-list
  variables = eMatch[2].split(',');
  for (var i = 0, l = variables.length; i < l; i++) {
    vMatch = variables[i].match(vPattern);
    if (vMatch === null) {
      throw new Error("Invalid Variable '" + variables[i] + "' in '" + eMatch[0] + "'");
    } else if (vMatch[1].match(nPattern)) {
      throw new Error("Invalid Variable Name '" + vMatch[1] + "' in '" + eMatch[0] + "'");
    }

    variables[i] = {
      name: vMatch[1],
      explode: !!vMatch[3],
      maxLength: vMatch[4] && parseInt(vMatch[4], 10)
    };
  }

  if (!variables.length) {
    throw new Error("Expression Missing Variable(s) '" + eMatch[0] + "'");
  }

  parts.push({
    expression: eMatch[0],
    operator: eMatch[1],
    variables: variables
  });
}

if (!parts.length) {
  // template doesn't contain any expressions
  // so it is a simple literal string
  // this probably should fire a warning or something?
  parts.push(expression);
}

this.parts = parts;
return this;
};

```

```

// simplify data structures
Data.prototype.get = function(key) {
  // performance crap
  var data = this.data;
  // cache for processed data-point
  var d = {
    // type of data 0: undefined/null, 1: string, 2: object, 3: array
    type: 0,
    // original values (except undefined/null)
    val: [],
    // cache for encoded values (only for non-maxlength expansion)
    encode: [],
    encodeReserved: []
  };
  var i, l, value;

  if (this.cache[key] !== undefined) {
    // we've already processed this key
    return this.cache[key];
  }

  this.cache[key] = d;

  if (String(Object.prototype.toString.call(data)) === '[object Function]') {
    // data itself is a callback (global callback)
    value = data(key);
  } else if (String(Object.prototype.toString.call(data[key])) === '[object Function]') {
    // data is a map of callbacks (local callback)
    value = data[key](key);
  } else {
    // data is a map of data
    value = data[key];
  }

  // generalize input into [ [name1, value1], [name2, value2], ]
  // so expansion has to deal with a single data structure only
  if (value === undefined || value === null) {
    // undefined and null values are to be ignored completely
    return d;
  } else if (String(Object.prototype.toString.call(value)) === '[object Array]') {
    for (i = 0, l = value.length; i < l; i++) {
      if (value[i] !== undefined && value[i] !== null) {
        // arrays don't have names
        d.val.push([undefined, String(value[i])]);
      }
    }
  }

  if (d.val.length) {

```

```

    // only treat non-empty arrays as arrays
    d.type = 3; // array
  }
} else if (String(Object.prototype.toString.call(value)) === '[object Object]') {
  for (i in value) {
    if (hasOwn.call(value, i) && value[i] !== undefined && value[i] !== null) {
      // objects have keys, remember them for named expansion
      d.val.push([i, String(value[i])]);
    }
  }
}

if (d.val.length) {
  // only treat non-empty objects as objects
  d.type = 2; // object
}
} else {
  d.type = 1; // primitive string (could've been string, number, boolean and objects with a toString())
  // arrays don't have names
  d.val.push([undefined, String(value)]);
}

return d;
};

// hook into URI for fluid access
URI.expand = function(expression, data) {
  var template = new URITemplate(expression);
  var expansion = template.expand(data);

  return new URI(expansion);
};

return URITemplate;
}});

```

1.225 usbutils 009

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*sS|11np#_(~*u7gi)[IgYZ
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Internet: lehors@sophia.inria.fr

Surface Mail: Arnaud LE HORS, INRIA - Sophia Antipolis,
 2004, route des Lucioles, 06565 Valbonne Cedex -- FRANCE

Voice phone: (33) 93.65.77.71, Fax: (33) 93 65 77 66, Telex: 97 00 50 F

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

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d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990

Ty Coon, President of Vice

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" Vim syntax file

" Language: Software Distributor product specification file

" (POSIX 1387.2-1995).

" Maintainer: Rex Barzee <rex_barzee@hp.com>

" Last change: 25 Apr 2001

" quit when a syntax file was already loaded

if exists("b:current_syntax")

finish

endif

" Product specification files are case sensitive

syn case match

syn keyword psfObject bundle category control_file depot distribution

syn keyword psfObject end file fileset host installed_software media

syn keyword psfObject product root subproduct vendor

syn match psfUnquotString +[^"#][^#]*+ contained

syn region psfQuotString start="+"+ skip="+\\"+ end="+"+ contained

syn match psfObjTag "\<[-_+A-Z0-9a-z]\+\(\.[-_+A-Z0-9a-z]\+\)*" contained

syn match psfAttAbbrev ",\<(\(fa\|fr\|[aclqrv])\)\(\<|\>|\<=|\>=|\|=|\==\)[^,]*" contained

syn match psfObjTags "\<[-_+A-Z0-9a-z]\+\(\.[-_+A-Z0-9a-z]\+\)*\(\s\+\<[-_+A-Z0-9a-z]\+\(\.[-_+A-Z0-9a-z]\+\)*\)*" contained

syn match psfNumber "\<d\|>" contained

syn match psfFloat "\<d\|>(\.d\|>)*" contained

syn match psfLongDate "<d\d\d\d\d\d\d\d\d\d\d\d\d\d\d\d\d\d\d>" contained

syn keyword psfState available configured corrupt installed transient contained

syn keyword psfPState applied committed superseded contained

syn keyword psfBoolean false true contained

"Some of the attributes covered by attUnquotString and attQuotString:

" architecture category_tag control_directory copyright

" create_date description directory file_permissions install_source

" install_type location machine_type mod_date number os_name os_release

" os_version pose_as_os_name pose_as_os_release readme revision

" share_link title vendor_tag

syn region psfAttUnquotString matchgroup=psfAttrib start=~^\s*[\^#]\+\s\+[\^#]~rs=e-1

contains=psfUnquotString,psfComment end=~\$~ keepend oneline

syn region psfAttQuotString matchgroup=psfAttrib start=~^\s*[\^#]\+\s\+"~rs=e-1

contains=psfQuotString,psfComment skip=~\|~ matchgroup=psfQuotString end=~"~ keepend

" These regions are defined in attempt to do syntax checking for some

" of the attributes.

syn region psfAttTag matchgroup=psfAttrib start="^\s*tag\s\+" contains=psfObjTag,psfComment end="\$" keepend

oneline

syn region psfAttSpec matchgroup=psfAttrib

start="^\s*(ancestor\|applied_patches\|applied_to\|contents\|corequisites\|exquisites\|prerequisites\|software_spec\|

supersedes\|superseded_by)\s\+" contains=psfObjTag,psfAttAbbrev,psfComment end="\$" keepend

syn region psfAttTags matchgroup=psfAttrib start="^\s*all_filesets\s\+" contains=psfObjTags,psfComment end="\$"

keepend

syn region psfAttNumber matchgroup=psfAttrib

start="^\s*(compressed_size\|instance_id\|media_sequence_number\|sequence_number\|size)\s\+"

contains=psfNumber,psfComment end="\$" keepend oneline

syn region psfAttTime matchgroup=psfAttrib start="^\s*(create_time\|ctime\|mod_time\|mtime\|timestamp)\s\+"

contains=psfNumber,psfComment end="\$" keepend oneline

syn region psfAttFloat matchgroup=psfAttrib start="^\s*(data_model_revision\|layout_version)\s\+"

contains=psfFloat,psfComment end="\$" keepend oneline

syn region psfAttLongDate matchgroup=psfAttrib start="^\s*install_date\s\+" contains=psfLongDate,psfComment

end="\$" keepend oneline

syn region psfAttState matchgroup=psfAttrib start="^\s*(state)\s\+" contains=psfState,psfComment end="\$"

keepend oneline


```
syn region psfAttPState matchgroup=psfAttrib start="^\s*\(patch_state)\s\+" contains=psfPState,psfComment
end="$" keepend oneline
```

```
syn region psfAttBoolean matchgroup=psfAttrib
start="^\s*\(is_kernel\|is_locatable\|is_patch\|is_protected\|is_reboot\|is_reference\|is_secure\|is_sparse\)\s\+"
contains=psfBoolean,psfComment end="$" keepend oneline
```

```
syn match psfComment "#.*$"
```

```
" Define the default highlighting.
```

```
" Only when an item doesn't have highlighting yet
```

```
hi def link psfObject    Statement
```

```
hi def link psfAttrib    Type
```

```
hi def link psfQuotString String
```

```
hi def link psfObjTag    Identifier
```

```
hi def link psfAttAbbrev PreProc
```

```
hi def link psfObjTags   Identifier
```

```
hi def link psfComment   Comment
```

```
" Long descriptions and copyrights confuse the syntax highlighting, so
```

```
" force vim to backup at least 100 lines before the top visible line
```

```
" looking for a sync location.
```

```
syn sync lines=100
```

```
let b:current_syntax = "psf"
```

```
*uganda.txt*  For Vim version 8.1. Last change: 2018 May 17
```

VIM REFERENCE MANUAL by Bram Moolenaar

```
*uganda* *Uganda* *copying* *copyright* *license*
```

SUMMARY

```
*iccf* *ICCF*
```

Vim is Charityware. You can use and copy it as much as you like, but you are encouraged to make a donation for needy children in Uganda. Please see |kcc| below or visit the ICCF web site, available at these URLs:

<http://iccf-holland.org/>

<http://www.vim.org/iccf/>

<http://www.iccf.nl/>

You can also sponsor the development of Vim. Vim sponsors can vote for

features. See |sponsor|. The money goes to Uganda anyway.

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=== begin of license ===

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<maintainer@vim.org>

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Note:

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- If you want to support further Vim development consider becoming a [sponsor]. The money goes to Uganda anyway.

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Kibaale Children's Centre *kcc* *Kibaale* *charity*

Kibaale Children's Centre (KCC) is located in Kibaale, a small town in the south of Uganda, near Tanzania, in East Africa. The area is known as Rakai District. The population is mostly farmers. Although people are poor, there is enough food. But this district is suffering from AIDS more than any other part of the world. Some say that it started there. Estimations are that 10 to 30% of the Ugandans are infected with HIV. Because parents die, there are many orphans. In this district about 60,000 children have lost one or both parents, out of a population of 350,000. And this is still continuing.

The children need a lot of help. The KCC is working hard to provide the needy with food, medical care and education. Food and medical care to keep them healthy now, and education so that they can take care of themselves in the future. KCC works on a Christian base, but help is given to children of any religion.

The key to solving the problems in this area is education. This has been neglected in the past years with president Idi Amin and the following civil wars. Now that the government is stable again, the children and parents have to learn how to take care of themselves and how to avoid infections. There is also help for people who are ill and hungry, but the primary goal is to prevent people from getting ill and to teach them how to grow healthy food.

Most of the orphans are living in an extended family. An uncle or older sister is taking care of them. Because these families are big and the income (if any) is low, a child is lucky if it gets healthy food. Clothes, medical care and schooling is beyond its reach. To help these needy children, a sponsorship program was put into place. A child can be financially adopted. For a few dollars a month KCC sees to it that the child gets indispensable items, is healthy, goes to school and KCC takes care of anything else that needs to be done for the child and the family that supports it.

Besides helping the child directly, the environment where the child grows up needs to be improved. KCC helps schools to improve their teaching methods. There is a demonstration school at the centre and teacher trainings are given. Health workers are being trained, hygiene education is carried out and households are stimulated to build a proper latrine. I helped setting up a production site for cement slabs. These are used to build a good latrine. They are sold below cost price.

There is a small clinic at the project, which provides children and their family with medical help. When needed, transport to a hospital is offered. Immunization programs are carried out and help is provided when an epidemic is breaking out (measles and cholera have been a problem).

donate

Summer 1994 to summer 1995 I spent a whole year at the centre, working as a volunteer. I have helped to expand the centre and worked in the area of water and sanitation. I learned that the help that the KCC provides really helps. When I came back to Holland, I wanted to continue supporting KCC. To do this I'm raising funds and organizing the sponsorship program. Please consider one of these possibilities:

1. Sponsor a child in primary school: 17 euro a month (or more).
2. Sponsor a child in secondary school: 25 euro a month (or more).
3. Sponsor the clinic: Any amount a month or quarter
4. A one-time donation

Compared with other organizations that do child sponsorship the amounts are very low. This is because the money goes directly to the centre. Less than 5% is used for administration. This is possible because this is a small organization that works with volunteers. If you would like to sponsor a child, you should have the intention to do this for at least one year.

How do you know that the money will be spent right? First of all you have my personal guarantee as the author of Vim. I trust the people that are working at the centre, I know them personally. Furthermore, the centre has been co-sponsored and inspected by World Vision, Save the Children Fund and is now under the supervision of Pacific Academy Outreach Society. The centre is visited about once a year to check the progress (at our own cost). I have visited the centre myself many times, starting in 1993. The visit reports are on the ICCF web site.

If you have any further questions, send me e-mail: <Bram@vim.org>.

The address of the centre is:

Kibaale Children's Centre
p.o. box 1658
Masaka, Uganda, East Africa

Sending money: *iccf-donations*

Check the ICCF web site for the latest information! See [|iccf|](#) for the URL.

USA: The methods mentioned below can be used.

Sending a check to the Nehemiah Group Outreach Society (NGOS) is no longer possible, unfortunately. We are looking for another way to get you an IRS tax receipt.
For sponsoring a child contact KCF in Canada (see below). US checks can be sent to them to lower banking costs.

Canada: Contact Kibaale Children's Fund (KCF) in Surrey, Canada. They take care of the Canadian sponsors for the children in Kibaale. KCF forwards 100% of the money to the project in Uganda. You can send them a one time donation directly. Please send me a note so that I know what has been donated because of Vim. Ask KCF for information about sponsorship.

Kibaale Children's Fund c/o Pacific Academy
10238-168 Street
Surrey, B.C. V4N 1Z4
Canada
Phone: 604-581-5353

If you make a donation to Kibaale Children's Fund (KCF) you will receive a tax receipt which can be submitted with your tax return.

Holland: Transfer to the account of "Stichting ICCF Holland" in Lisse.

This will allow for tax deduction if you live in Holland.
Postbank, nr. 4548774
IBAN: NL95 INGB 0004 5487 74

Germany: It is possible to make donations that allow for a tax return.

Check the ICCF web site for the latest information:
<http://iccf-holland.org/germany.html>

World: Use a postal money order. That should be possible from any country, mostly from the post office. Use this name (which is in my passport): "Abraham Moolenaar". Use Euro for the currency if possible.

Europe: Use a bank transfer if possible. Your bank should have a form that you can use for this. See "Others" below for the swift code and IBAN number.

Any other method should work. Ask for information about sponsorship.

Credit Card: You can use PayPal to send money with a Credit card. This is

the most widely used Internet based payment system. It's really simple to use. Use this link to find more info:

https://www.paypal.com/en_US/mrb/pal=XAC62PML3GF8Q

The e-mail address for sending the money to is:

Bram@iccf-holland.org

For amounts above 400 Euro (\$500) sending a check is preferred.

Others: Transfer to one of these accounts if possible:

Postbank, account 4548774

Swift code: INGB NL 2A

IBAN: NL95 INGB 0004 5487 74

under the name "stichting ICCF Holland", Lisse

If that doesn't work:

Rabobank Lisse, account 3765.05.117

Swift code: RABO NL 2U

under the name "Bram Moolenaar", Lisse

Otherwise, send a check in euro or US dollars to the address below. Minimal amount: \$70 (my bank does not accept smaller amounts for foreign check, sorry)

Address to send checks to:

Bram Moolenaar

Finsterruetihof 1

8134 Adliswil

Switzerland

This address is expected to be valid for a long time.

vim:tw=78:ts=8:noet:ft=help:norl:

1.229 vlan 1.9

1.229.1 Available under license :

The MAC vlan stuff is primarily the work of, and is copy-righted (GPL) by:

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Alex Zeffertt, Cambridge Broadband Ltd, ajz@cambridgebroadband.com

However, I (Ben) reworked the MAC-VLAN code extensively, including re-writing all of the locking code. So, any complaints & bugs should come to me.

--Ben Greear (greearb@candelatech.com)

<http://www.candelatech.com/~greear>

1.230 wget 1.20.1

1.230.1 Available under license :

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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1.231 xerces-c 3.2.2

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1.232 xml-security-c 1.7.3

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1.233 xmltooling 1.5.3

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1.234 zlib 1.2.11

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1.235 zope.event 4.4

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1.236 zope.interface 4.6.0

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