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## Contents

### **1.1 acl 2.2.51 :12.e17**

1.1.1 Available under license

### **1.2 ansible 2.3.1.0 :1.e17**

1.2.1 Available under license

### **1.3 ansible 2.2.1.0 :1.e17**

1.3.1 Available under license

### **1.4 apr 1.4.8 :3.e17**

1.4.1 Available under license

### **1.5 apr-util 1.5.2 :6.e17**

1.5.1 Available under license

### **1.6 at 3.1.13 :22.e17**

1.6.1 Available under license

### **1.7 atk 2.14.0 :1.e17**

1.7.1 Available under license

### **1.8 atkmm 2.22.7 :3.e17**

1.8.1 Available under license

### **1.9 attr 2.4.46 :12.e17**

1.9.1 Available under license

- 1.10 audit 2.6.5 :3.el7**
  - 1.10.1 Available under license
- 1.11 authconfig 6.2.8 :14.el7**
  - 1.11.1 Available under license
- 1.12 autogen 5.18 :5.el7**
  - 1.12.1 Available under license
- 1.13 avahi 0.6.31 :17.el7**
  - 1.13.1 Available under license
- 1.14 babel 2.3.4 :1.el7**
  - 1.14.1 Available under license
- 1.15 basesystem 10.0 :7.el7.centos**
  - 1.15.1 Available under license
- 1.16 bash 4.2.46 :21.el7\_3**
  - 1.16.1 Available under license
- 1.17 bash-completion 2.1 :6.el7**
  - 1.17.1 Available under license
- 1.18 bc 1.06.95 :13.el7**
  - 1.18.1 Available under license
- 1.19 bind 9.9.4 :38.el7\_3.2**
  - 1.19.1 Available under license
- 1.20 binutils 2.25.1 :22.base.el7**
  - 1.20.1 Available under license
- 1.21 boost 1.53.0 :26.el7**
  - 1.21.1 Available under license
- 1.22 bridge-utils 1.5 :9.el7**
  - 1.22.1 Available under license
- 1.23 btrfs-progs 4.4.1 :1.el7**
  - 1.23.1 Available under license
- 1.24 bzip2 1.0.6 :13.el7**
  - 1.24.1 Available under license
- 1.25 ca-certificates 2017.2.14 :70.1.el7\_3**
  - 1.25.1 Available under license
- 1.26 ca-certificates 2017.2.11 :70.1.el7\_3**
  - 1.26.1 Available under license
- 1.27 cairo 1.14.2 :1.el7**
  - 1.27.1 Available under license
- 1.28 cairomm 1.10.0 :8.el7**
  - 1.28.1 Available under license
- 1.29 Centos Minimal 7.3 :1611**

- 1.29.1 GNU GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE Version 2
- 1.29.2 GNU LESSER GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE Version 2.1
- 1.29.3 GNU GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE Version 3
- 1.29.4 GNU LESSER GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE Version 3
- 1.30 centos-logos 70.0.6 :3.el7.centos**
  - 1.30.1 Available under license
- 1.31 centos-release 7 :3.1611.el7.centos**
  - 1.31.1 Available under license
- 1.32 centos-release-gluster310 1.0 :1.el7.centos**
  - 1.32.1 Available under license
- 1.33 centos-release-openshift-origin15 1 :1.el7.centos**
  - 1.33.1 Available under license
- 1.34 centos-release-paas-common 1 :1.el7.centos**
  - 1.34.1 Available under license
- 1.35 centos-release-storage-common 1 :2.el7.centos**
  - 1.35.1 Available under license
- 1.36 ceph 0.80.7 :0.8.el7**
  - 1.36.1 Available under license
- 1.37 ceph-common 0.94.5 :1.el7**
  - 1.37.1 Available under license
- 1.38 checkpolicy 2.5 :4.el7**
  - 1.38.1 Available under license
- 1.39 checkpolicy 2.5 :4.el7**
  - 1.39.1 Available under license
- 1.40 chkconfig 1.7.2 :1.el7\_3.1**
  - 1.40.1 Available under license
- 1.41 chkconfig 1.7.2 :1.el7**
  - 1.41.1 Available under license
- 1.42 chrony 2.1.1 :4.el7.centos**
  - 1.42.1 Available under license
- 1.43 cloud-init 0.7.5 :10.el7.centos.1**
  - 1.43.1 Available under license
- 1.44 cloud-init 0.7.5 :10.el7.centos.1**
  - 1.44.1 Available under license
- 1.45 cloud-utils 0.27 :20.el7.centos**
  - 1.45.1 Available under license
- 1.46 contrack-tools 1.4.4 :3.el7\_3**
  - 1.46.1 Available under license
- 1.47 container-selinux 2.19 :2.1.el7**



- 1.47.1 Available under license
- 1.48 copy-jdk-configs 1.2 :1.el7**
- 1.48.1 Available under license
- 1.49 coreutils 8.22 :18.el7**
- 1.49.1 Available under license
- 1.50 cpio 2.11 :24.el7**
- 1.50.1 Available under license
- 1.51 cracklib 2.9.0 :11.el7**
- 1.51.1 Available under license
- 1.52 createrepo 0.9.9 :26.el7**
- 1.52.1 Available under license
- 1.53 cronie 1.4.11 :14.el7**
- 1.53.1 Available under license
- 1.54 CronTab .11**
- 1.54.1 Available under license
- 1.55 cryptsetup 1.7.2 :1.el7**
- 1.55.1 Available under license
- 1.56 cups 1.6.3 :26.el7**
- 1.56.1 Available under license
- 1.57 curl 7.29.0 :35.el7.centos**
- 1.57.1 Available under license
- 1.58 cyrus-sasl 2.1.26 :20.el7\_2**
- 1.58.1 Available under license
- 1.59 cyrus-sasl 2.1.26 :20.el7\_2**
- 1.59.1 Available under license
- 1.60 dbus 1.6.12 :17.el7**
- 1.60.1 Available under license
- 1.61 dbus-glib 0.100 :7.el7**
- 1.61.1 Available under license
- 1.62 dbus-python 1.1.1 :9.el7**
- 1.62.1 Available under license
- 1.63 deltarpm 3.6 :3.el7**
- 1.63.1 Available under license
- 1.64 device-mapper-multipath 0.4.9 :99.el7\_3.3**
- 1.64.1 Available under license
- 1.65 device-mapper-persistent-data 0.6.3 :1.el7**
- 1.65.1 Available under license
- 1.66 dhcp 4.2.5 :47.el7.centos**
- 1.66.1 Available under license

- 1.67 diffutils 3.3 :4.el7**
  - 1.67.1 Available under license
- 1.68 ding-lib 0.6.0 :27.el7**
  - 1.68.1 Available under license
- 1.69 dmidecode 3.0 :2.1.el7\_3**
  - 1.69.1 Available under license
- 1.70 dnsmasq 2.66 :21.el7**
  - 1.70.1 Available under license
- 1.71 docker 1.12.6 :32.git88a4867.el7.centos**
  - 1.71.1 Available under license
- 1.72 docker-compose 1.9.0 :5.el7**
  - 1.72.1 Available under license
- 1.73 docker-distribution 2.6.1 :1.el7**
  - 1.73.1 Available under license
- 1.74 dos2unix 6.0.3 :4.el7**
  - 1.74.1 Available under license
- 1.75 dos2unix 6.0.3 :4.el7**
  - 1.75.1 Available under license
- 1.76 dracut 033 :463.el7\_3.1**
- 1.77 dracut 033 :463.el7\_3.2**
  - 1.77.1 Available under license
- 1.78 e2fsprogs 1.42.9 :9.el7.86\_64**
  - 1.78.1 Available under license
- 1.79 ebttables 2.0.10 :15.el7**
  - 1.79.1 Available under license
- 1.80 ed 1.9 :4.el7**
  - 1.80.1 Available under license
- 1.81 elfutils-libs 0.166 :2.el7**
  - 1.81.1 Available under license
- 1.82 epel-release 7.9**
  - 1.82.1 Available under license
- 1.83 epel-release 7 :9**
  - 1.83.1 Available under license
- 1.84 etcd 3.1.9 :1.el7**
  - 1.84.1 Available under license
- 1.85 ethtool 4.5 :3.el7**
  - 1.85.1 Available under license
- 1.86 euca2ools 3.4.1 :1.el7**
  - 1.86.1 Available under license

- 1.87 expat 2.1.0 :10.el7\_3**
  - 1.87.1 Available under license
- 1.88 expat 2.1.0 :10.el7\_3**
  - 1.88.1 Available under license
- 1.89 file 5.11 :33.el7**
  - 1.89.1 Available under license
- 1.90 filesystem 3.2 :21.el7**
  - 1.90.1 Available under license
- 1.91 findutils 4.5.11 :5.el7**
  - 1.91.1 Available under license
- 1.92 fipscheck 1.4.1 :5.el7**
  - 1.92.1 Available under license
- 1.93 firewalld 0.4.3.2 :8.1.el7\_3**
  - 1.93.1 Available under license
- 1.94 firewalld 0.4.3.2 :8.1.el7\_3.3**
  - 1.94.1 Available under license
- 1.95 fontconfig 2.10.95 :10.el7**
  - 1.95.1 Available under license
- 1.96 fontpackages 1.44 :8.el7**
  - 1.96.1 Available under license
- 1.97 freetype 2.4.11 :12.el7**
  - 1.97.1 Available under license
- 1.98 fuse 2.9.2 :7.el7**
  - 1.98.1 Available under license
- 1.99 fuse 2.9.2 :7.el7**
  - 1.99.1 Available under license
- 1.100 gawk 4.0.2 :4.el7**
  - 1.100.1 Available under license
- 1.101 gawk 4.0.2 :4.el7\_3.1**
  - 1.101.1 Available under license
- 1.102 gcc 4.8.5 :11.el7**
  - 1.102.1 Available under license
- 1.103 gdbm 1.10 :8.el7**
  - 1.103.1 Available under license
- 1.104 gdisk 0.8.6 :5.el7**
  - 1.104.1 Available under license
- 1.105 gdisk 0.8.6 :5.el7**
  - 1.105.1 Available under license
- 1.106 gdk-pixbuf2 2.31.6 :3.el7**

- 1.106.1 Available under license
- 1.107 GeolIP 1.5.0 :11.el7**
  - 1.107.1 Available under license
- 1.108 gettext 0.18.2.1 :4.el7**
  - 1.108.1 Available under license
- 1.109 git 1.8.3.1 :6.el7\_2.1**
  - 1.109.1 Available under license
- 1.110 git WANDISCO 2.11.1**
  - 1.110.1 Available under license
- 1.111 glib-networking 2.42.0 :1.el7**
  - 1.111.1 Available under license
- 1.112 glib2 2.46.2 :4.el7**
  - 1.112.1 Available under license
- 1.113 glibc 2.17 :157.el7\_3.2**
  - 1.113.1 Available under license
- 1.114 glibc 2.17 :157.el7\_3.4**
  - 1.114.1 Available under license
- 1.115 glibmm24 2.42.0 :1.el7**
  - 1.115.1 Available under license
- 1.116 GlusterFS 3.10.3**
  - 1.116.1 Available under license
- 1.117 glusterfs 3.7.9 :12.el7.centos**
  - 1.117.1 Available under license
- 1.118 gmp 6.0.0 :12.el7\_1**
  - 1.118.1 Available under license
- 1.119 gnupg2 2.0.22 :4.el7**
  - 1.119.1 Available under license
- 1.120 gnutls 3.3.24 :1.el7**
  - 1.120.1 Available under license
- 1.121 gobject-introspection 1.42.0 :1.el7**
  - 1.121.1 Available under license
- 1.122 gperftools 2.4 :8.el7**
  - 1.122.1 Available under license
- 1.123 gperftools 2.4.91 :1.el7**
  - 1.123.1 Available under license
- 1.124 gpgme 1.3.2 :5.el7**
  - 1.124.1 Available under license
- 1.125 gpm 1.20.7 :5.el7**
  - 1.125.1 Available under license

- 1.126 graphite2 1.3.6 :1.el7\_2**
  - 1.126.1 Available under license
- 1.127 grep 2.20 :2.el7**
  - 1.127.1 Available under license
- 1.128 groff 1.22.2 :8.el7**
  - 1.128.1 Available under license
- 1.129 grub2 2.02 :0.44.el7.centos**
  - 1.129.1 Available under license
- 1.130 grubby 8.28 :21.el7\_3**
  - 1.130.1 Available under license
- 1.131 gsettings-desktop-schemas 3.14.2 :1.el7**
  - 1.131.1 Available under license
- 1.132 gssproxy 0.4.1 :13.el7**
  - 1.132.1 Available under license
- 1.133 gtk2 2.24.28 :8.el7**
  - 1.133.1 Available under license
- 1.134 gtkmm24 2.24.2 :8.el7**
  - 1.134.1 Available under license
- 1.135 gzip 1.5 :8.el7**
  - 1.135.1 Available under license
- 1.136 haproxy 1.5.18 :3.el7\_3.1**
  - 1.136.1 Available under license
- 1.137 hardlink 1.0 :19.el7**
  - 1.137.1 Available under license
- 1.138 harfbuzz 0.9.36 :1.el7**
  - 1.138.1 Available under license
- 1.139 hdparm 9.43 :5.el7**
  - 1.139.1 Available under license
- 1.140 heat-cfntools 1.3.0 :2.el7**
  - 1.140.1 Available under license
- 1.141 heat-cfntools 1.3.0 :2.el7**
  - 1.141.1 Available under license
- 1.142 hicolor-icon-theme 0.12 :7.el7**
  - 1.142.1 Available under license
- 1.143 hostname 3.13 :3.el7**
  - 1.143.1 Available under license
- 1.144 httpd 2.4.6 :45.el7.centos.4**
  - 1.144.1 Available under license
- 1.145 hwdata 0.252 :8.4.el7**

1.145.1 Available under license  
**1.146 icu 50.1.2 :15.el7**  
1.146.1 Available under license  
**1.147 icu 50.1.2 :15.el7**  
1.147.1 Available under license  
**1.148 initscripts 9.49.37 :1.el7**  
1.148.1 Available under license  
**1.149 iotop 0.6 :2.el7**  
1.149.1 Available under license  
**1.150 iotop 0.6 :2.el7**  
1.150.1 Available under license  
**1.151 iproute 3.10.0 :74.el7**  
1.151.1 Available under license  
**1.152 ipset 6.19 :6.el7**  
1.152.1 Available under license  
**1.153 iptables 1.4.21 :17.el7**  
1.153.1 Available under license  
**1.154 iputils 20160308 :8.el7**  
1.154.1 Available under license  
**1.155 irqbalance 1.0.7 :6.el7**  
1.155.1 Available under license  
**1.156 iscsi-initiator-utils 6.2.0.873 :35.el7**  
1.156.1 Available under license  
**1.157 jansson 2.4 :6.el7**  
1.157.1 Available under license  
**1.158 jasper 1.900.1 :30.el7\_3**  
1.158.1 Available under license  
**1.159 java-1.8.0-openjdk 1.8.0.131 :3.b12.el7\_3**  
1.159.1 Available under license  
**1.160 javapackages-tools 3.4.1 :11.el7**  
1.160.1 Available under license  
**1.161 jbigkit 2.0 :11.el7**  
1.161.1 Available under license  
**1.162 jbigkit 2.0 :11.el7**  
1.162.1 Available under license  
**1.163 jq 1.5 :1.el7**  
1.163.1 Available under license  
**1.164 json-c 0.11 :4.el7\_0**  
1.164.1 Available under license

**1.165 kbd 1.15.5 :12.el7**  
1.165.1 Available under license

**1.166 keepalived 1.2.13 :9.el7\_3**  
1.166.1 Available under license

**1.167 kernel 3.10.0 :514.26.1.el7**  
1.167.1 Available under license

**1.168 kernel 3.10.0 :514.6.1.el7**  
1.168.1 Available under license

**1.169 kernel 3.10.0 :514.21.1.el7**  
1.169.1 Available under license

**1.170 kexec-tools 2.0.7 :50.el7**  
1.170.1 Available under license

**1.171 keyutils 1.5.8 :3.el7**  
1.171.1 Available under license

**1.172 kmod 20 :9.el7**  
1.172.1 Available under license

**1.173 krb5 1.14.1 :27.el7\_3**  
1.173.1 Available under license

**1.174 less 458 :9.el7**  
1.174.1 Available under license

**1.175 libaio 0.3.109 :13.el7**  
1.175.1 Available under license

**1.176 libassuan 2.1.0 :3.el7**  
1.176.1 Available under license

**1.177 libcap 2.22 :8.el7**  
1.177.1 Available under license

**1.178 libcap-ng 0.7.5 :4.el7**  
1.178.1 Available under license

**1.179 libcgroupp 0.41 :11.el7**  
1.179.1 Available under license

**1.180 libcgroupp 0.41 :11.el7**  
1.180.1 Available under license

**1.181 libcroco 0.6.8 :5.el7**  
1.181.1 Available under license

**1.182 libdaemon 0.14 :7.el7**  
1.182.1 Available under license

**1.183 libdb 5.3.21 :19.el7**  
1.183.1 Available under license

**1.184 libdnet 1.12 :13.1.el7**

1.184.1 Available under license  
**1.185 libdnet 1.12 :13.1.el7**  
1.185.1 Available under license  
**1.186 libdrm 2.4.67 :3.el7**  
1.186.1 Available under license  
**1.187 libedit 3.0 :12.20121213cvs.el7**  
1.187.1 Available under license  
**1.188 libestr 0.1.9 :2.el7**  
1.188.1 Available under license  
**1.189 libevent 2.0.21 :4.el7**  
1.189.1 Available under license  
**1.190 libffi 3.0.13 :18.el7**  
1.190.1 Available under license  
**1.191 libgcrypt 1.5.3 :13.el7\_3.1**  
1.191.1 Available under license  
**1.192 libgcrypt 1.5.3 :13.el7\_3.1**  
1.192.1 Available under license  
**1.193 libgnome-keyring 3.8.0 :3.el7**  
1.193.1 Available under license  
**1.194 libgpg-error 1.12 :3.el7**  
1.194.1 Available under license  
**1.195 libidn 1.28 :4.el7**  
1.195.1 Available under license  
**1.196 libiscsi 1.9.0 :7.el7**  
1.196.1 Available under license  
**1.197 libiscsi 1.9.0 :7.el7**  
1.197.1 Available under license  
**1.198 libjpeg-turbo 1.2.90 :5.el7**  
1.198.1 Available under license  
**1.199 libjpeg-turbo 1.2.90 :5.el7**  
1.199.1 Notifications  
1.199.2 Available under license  
**1.200 libldb 1.1.26 :1.el7**  
1.200.1 Available under license  
**1.201 libmnl 1.0.3 :7.el7**  
1.201.1 Available under license  
**1.202 libmodman 2.0.1 :8.el7**  
1.202.1 Available under license  
**1.203 libmspack 0.5 :0.4.alpha.el7**



- 1.203.1 Available under license
- 1.204 libmspack 0.5 :0.4.alpha.el7**
  - 1.204.1 Available under license
- 1.205 libndp 1.2 :7.el7**
  - 1.205.1 Available under license
- 1.206 libnetfilter\_conntrack 1.0.6 :1.el7\_3**
  - 1.206.1 Available under license
- 1.207 libnetfilter\_cthelper 1.0.0 :9.el7**
  - 1.207.1 Available under license
- 1.208 libnetfilter\_cttimeout 1.0.0 :6.el7**
  - 1.208.1 Available under license
- 1.209 libnetfilter\_queue 1.0.2 :2.el7**
  - 1.209.1 Available under license
- 1.210 libnfnetlink 1.0.1 :4.el7**
  - 1.210.1 Available under license
- 1.211 libnfsidmap 0.25 :15.el7**
  - 1.211.1 Available under license
- 1.212 libnl3 3.2.28 :3.el7\_3**
  - 1.212.1 Available under license
- 1.213 libpcap 1.5.3 :8.el7**
  - 1.213.1 Available under license
- 1.214 libpciaccess 0.13.4 :3.el7\_3**
  - 1.214.1 Available under license
- 1.215 libpipeline 1.2.3 :3.el7**
  - 1.215.1 Available under license
- 1.216 libpng 1.5.13 :7.el7\_2**
  - 1.216.1 Available under license
- 1.217 libproxy 0.4.11 :10.el7**
  - 1.217.1 Available under license
- 1.218 libseccomp 2.3.1 :2.el7**
  - 1.218.1 Available under license
- 1.219 libselinux 2.5 :6.el7**
  - 1.219.1 Available under license
- 1.220 libsemanage 2.5 :5.1.el7\_3**
  - 1.220.1 Available under license
- 1.221 libsepol 2.5 :6.el7**
  - 1.221.1 Available under license
- 1.222 libsigc++20 2.3.1 :4.el7**
  - 1.222.1 Available under license

**1.223 libsoup 2.48.1 :6.el7**  
1.223.1 Available under license

**1.224 libssh2 1.4.3 :10.el7\_2.1**  
1.224.1 Available under license

**1.225 libtalloc 2.1.6 :1.el7**  
1.225.1 Available under license

**1.226 libtasn1 3.8 :3.el7**  
1.226.1 Available under license

**1.227 libtdb 1.3.8 :1.el7\_2**  
1.227.1 Available under license

**1.228 libteam 1.25 :4.el7**  
1.228.1 Available under license

**1.229 libtevent 0.9.28 :1.el7**  
1.229.1 Available under license

**1.230 libthai 0.1.14 :9.el7**  
1.230.1 Available under license

**1.231 libtiff 4.0.3 :27.el7\_3**  
1.231.1 Available under license

**1.232 libtirpc 0.2.4 :0.8.el7\_3**  
1.232.1 Available under license

**1.233 libunistring 0.9.3 :9.el7**  
1.233.1 Available under license

**1.234 libunwind 1.1 :5.el7\_2.2**  
1.234.1 Available under license

**1.235 libunwind 1.1 :5.el7\_2.2**  
1.235.1 Available under license

**1.236 libuser 0.60 :7.el7\_1**  
1.236.1 Available under license

**1.237 libutempter 1.1.6 :4.el7**  
1.237.1 Available under license

**1.238 libverto 0.2.5 :4.el7**  
1.238.1 Available under license

**1.239 libwebp 0.3.0 :3.el7**  
1.239.1 Available under license

**1.240 libwebp 0.3.0 :3.el7**  
1.240.1 Available under license

**1.241 libX11 1.6.3 :3.el7**  
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1.488.1 Available under license  
**1.489 sysvinit 2.88 :14.dsf.el7**  
1.489.1 Available under license  
**1.490 tar 1.26 :31.el7**  
1.490.1 Available under license  
**1.491 tcp\_wrappers 7.6 :77.el7**  
1.491.1 Available under license  
**1.492 tcpdump 4.5.1 :3.el7**  
1.492.1 Available under license  
**1.493 texinfo 5.1 :4.el7**  
1.493.1 Available under license  
**1.494 time 1.7 :45.el7**  
1.494.1 Available under license  
**1.495 traceroute 2.0.22 :2.el7**  
1.495.1 Available under license  
**1.496 trousers 0.3.13 :1.el7**  
1.496.1 Available under license

- 1.497 tuned 2.7.1 :3.el7\_3.1**
  - 1.497.1 Available under license
- 1.498 tuned 2.7.1 :3.el7\_3.2**
  - 1.498.1 Available under license
- 1.499 tzdata 2016j :1.el7**
  - 1.499.1 Available under license
- 1.500 tzdata 2017b :1.el7**
  - 1.500.1 Available under license
- 1.501 unzip 6.0 :16.el7**
  - 1.501.1 Available under license
- 1.502 userspace-rcu 0.7.16 :3.el7**
  - 1.502.1 Available under license
- 1.503 ustr 1.0.4 :16.el7**
  - 1.503.1 Available under license
- 1.504 util-linux 2.23.2 :33.el7**
  - 1.504.1 Available under license
- 1.505 vim 7.4.160 :1.el7\_3.1**
  - 1.505.1 Available under license
- 1.506 virt-what 1.13 :8.el7**
  - 1.506.1 Available under license
- 1.507 wget 1.14 :13.el7**
  - 1.507.1 Available under license
- 1.508 which 2.20 :7.el7**
  - 1.508.1 Available under license
- 1.509 wpa\_supplicant 2.0 :21.el7\_3**
  - 1.509.1 Available under license
- 1.510 xfsprogs 4.5.0 :9.el7\_3**
  - 1.510.1 Available under license
- 1.511 xfsprogs 4.5.0 :10.el7\_3**
  - 1.511.1 Available under license
- 1.512 xz 5.2.2 :1.el7**
  - 1.512.1 Available under license
- 1.513 yajl 2.0.4 :4.el7**
  - 1.513.1 Available under license
- 1.514 yum 3.4.3 :150.el7.centos**
  - 1.514.1 Available under license
- 1.515 yum-metadata-parser 1.1.4 :10.el7**
  - 1.515.1 Available under license
- 1.516 yum-utils 1.1.31 :40.el7**



- 1.516.1 Available under license
- 1.517 zip 3.0 :11.e17**
- 1.517.1 Available under license
- 1.518 zlib 1.2.7 :17.e17**
- 1.518.1 Available under license

# 1.1 acl 2.2.51 :12.e17

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## 1.3 ansible 2.2.1.0 :1.e17

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## 1.4 apr 1.4.8 :3.e17



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```
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```

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```
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From strings/apr\_strnatcmp.c, include/apr\_strings.h:

strnatcmp.c -- Perform 'natural order' comparisons of strings in C.  
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```

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```

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```

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```
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# install - install a program, script, or datafile  
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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

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# 1.8 atkmm 2.22.7 :3.e17

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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To do so, attach the following notices to the program. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>

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If the program is interactive, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) year name of author
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

The hypothetical commands `show w' and `show c' should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, the commands you use may be called something other than `show w' and `show c'; they could even be mouse-clicks or menu items--whatever suits your program.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a "copyright disclaimer" for the program, if

necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

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'Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989

Ty Coon, President of Vice

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This package was debianized by Nathan Scott nathans@debian.org on  
Sun, 19 Nov 2000 07:37:09 -0500.

It can be downloaded from <ftp://oss.sgi.com/projects/xfes/download/>

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## 1.10 audit 2.6.5 :3.e17

### 1.10.1 Available under license :

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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When a program is linked with a library, whether statically or using a shared library, the combination of the two is legally speaking a combined work, a derivative of the original library. The ordinary General Public License therefore permits such linking only if the entire combination fits its criteria of freedom. The Lesser General Public License permits more lax criteria for linking other code with the library.

We call this license the "Lesser" General Public License because it does Less to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers Less of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the



users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

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A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

The "Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A "work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

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d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

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These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Program, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Program, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Program.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Program with the Program (or with a work based on the Program) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

3. You may copy and distribute the Program (or a work based on it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you also do one of the following:

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- b) Accompany it with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give any third party, for a charge no more than your cost of physically performing source distribution, a complete machine-readable copy of the corresponding source code, to be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange; or,
- c) Accompany it with the information you received as to the offer to distribute corresponding source code. (This alternative is allowed only for noncommercial distribution and only if you received the program in object code or executable form with such an offer, in accord with Subsection b above.)

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# 1.13 avahi 0.6.31 :17.el7

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```
<program> Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>  
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under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

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From spcedt@armory.com Wed May 10 10:21:11 1995

Flags: 10

Return-Path: spcedt@armory.com

Received: from po.cwru.edu (root@po.CWRU.Edu [129.22.4.2]) by odin.INS.CWRU.Edu with ESMTP (8.6.10+cwru/CWRU-2.1-ins)

id KAA22876; Wed, 10 May 1995 10:21:10 -0400 (from spcedt@armory.com for <chet@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>)

Received: from deepthought.armory.com (mmdf@deepthought.armory.com [192.122.209.42]) by po.cwru.edu with SMTP (8.6.10+cwru/CWRU-2.3)

id BAA16354; Wed, 10 May 1995 01:33:22 -0400 (from spcedt@armory.com for <chet@po.cwru.edu>)

From: John DuBois <spcedt@armory.com>

Date: Tue, 9 May 1995 22:33:12 -0700

In-Reply-To: Chet Ramey <chet@odin.ins.cwru.edu>

"ksh scripts" (May 9, 1:36pm)

X-Www: <http://www.armory.com/~spcedt/>

X-Mailer: Mail User's Shell (7.2.5 10/14/92)

To: chet@po.cwru.edu

Subject: Re: ksh scripts

Message-ID: <9505092233.aa13001@deepthought.armory.com>

Sure. The canonical versions are available on ftp.armory.com; you might want to pick up the latest versions before modifying them.

John

On May 9, 1:36pm, Chet Ramey wrote:

```
} Subject: ksh scripts
} From odin.ins.cwru.edu!chet Tue May 9 10:39:51 1995
} Received: from odin.INS.CWRU.Edu by deepthought.armory.com id aa22336;
} 9 May 95 10:39 PDT
} Received: (chet@localhost) by odin.INS.CWRU.Edu (8.6.10+cwru/CWRU-2.1-ins)
} id NAA20487; Tue, 9 May 1995 13:39:24 -0400 (from chet)
} Date: Tue, 9 May 1995 13:36:54 -0400
} From: Chet Ramey <chet@odin.ins.cwru.edu>
} To: john@armory.com
} Subject: ksh scripts
} Cc: chet@odin.ins.cwru.edu
} Reply-To: chet@po.cwru.edu
} Message-ID: <9505091736.AA20411.SM@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>
} Read-Receipt-To: chet@po.CWRU.Edu
} MIME-Version: 1.0
} Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii
} Status: OR
}
} Hi. I'm the maintainer of bash (the GNU `Bourne Again shell') for
} the FSF.
```

```

}
} I picked up a tar file of ksh scripts you wrote from an anon FTP site
} a while back. I'd like your permission to include modified versions
} of some of them in the next major bash distribution (with proper credit
} given, of course). Is it OK if I do that?
}
} Chet Ramey
}
} --
} ``The lyf so short, the craft so long to lerne." - Chaucer
}
} Chet Ramey, Case Western Reserve University Internet: chet@po.CWRU.Edu
}-- End of excerpt from Chet Ramey
From mikel@ora.com Tue Aug 1 12:13:20 1995
Flags: 10
Return-Path: mikel@ora.com
Received: from ruby.ora.com (ruby.ora.com [198.112.208.25]) by odin.INS.CWRU.Edu with ESMTTP
(8.6.12+cwru/CWRU-2.1-ins)
id MAA01565; Tue, 1 Aug 1995 12:13:18 -0400 (from mikel@ora.com for <chet@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>)
Received: (from fax@localhost) by ruby.ora.com (8.6.12/8.6.11) with UUCP id MAA23251; Tue, 1 Aug 1995
12:07:51 -0400
Received: by los.ora.com (4.1/Spike-2.1)
id AA00672; Tue, 1 Aug 95 08:57:32 EDT
Date: Tue, 1 Aug 95 08:57:32 EDT
From: mikel@ora.com (Michael Loukides)
Message-Id: <9508011257.AA00672@los.ora.com>
Subject: Re: Ksh debugger from Rosenblatt's book [for bash]
To: Chet Ramey <chet@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>
Cc: cmarie@ora.com, cam@iinet.com.au, brosenblatt@tm.com
In-Reply-To: Chet Ramey <chet@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>, Mon, 31 Jul 1995 16:22:48 -0400

```

I've modified a (modified) version of Bill Rosenblatt's ksh debugger to work with bash-2.0. Does ORA have any problem with me distributing it with bash-2.0?

That's great!

Go ahead and circulate it; in fact, we should probably grab it and stick it in our ftp archive, and put a reference to it in the book. (Too late to actually discuss the thing, at least for this edition).

-----

```

From friedman@cli.com Thu May 25 12:19:06 1995
Flags: 10
Return-Path: friedman@cli.com
Received: from po.cwru.edu (root@po.CWRU.Edu [129.22.4.2]) by odin.INS.CWRU.Edu with ESMTTP
(8.6.10+cwru/CWRU-2.1-ins)
id MAA08685; Thu, 25 May 1995 12:19:05 -0400 (from friedman@cli.com for <chet@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>)
Received: from cli.com (cli.com [192.31.85.1]) by po.cwru.edu with SMTP (8.6.10+cwru/CWRU-2.3)

```



id MAA11299; Thu, 25 May 1995 12:19:00 -0400 (from friedman@cli.com for <chet@po.cwru.edu>)  
Received: from tepui.cli.com by cli.com (4.1/SMI-4.1)  
id AA27213; Thu, 25 May 95 11:18:25 CDT  
Received: by tepui.cli.com (4.1) id AA16031; Thu, 25 May 95 11:18:23 CDT  
Message-Id: <9505251618.AA16031@tepucli.com>  
From: friedman@gnu.ai.mit.edu (Noah Friedman)  
To: chet@po.cwru.edu  
Subject: Bash scripts  
Reply-To: friedman@gnu.ai.mit.edu  
In-Reply-To: <chet@odin.ins.cwru.edu> Thu, 25 May 1995 11:19:59 -0400  
References: <9505251519.AA06424.SM@odin.INS.CWRU.Edu>  
Date: Thu, 25 May 95 11:18:21 CST

>Hi. I snagged some of your bash functions from your home directory on  
>the FSF machines (naughty, I know), and I was wondering if you'd let  
>me distribute them with bash-2.0. Thanks.

Sure. I think there's a later copy in  
~ftp/friedman/shell-inits/init-4.89.tar.gz. There are also some elisp and  
es frobs in that file.

It should serve as a pretty good example of how to get carried away. :-)

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## 1.17 bash-completion 2.1 :6.el7

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```

## 1.18 bc 1.06.95 :13.e17

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\* `configure.ac`, `Makefile.am`: The original versions were derived from the  
ones in the XML Catalog Manager project, version 2.2.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv@users.sourceforge.net>

\* `atf-c/ui.c`: The `format_paragraph` and `format_text` functions were  
derived from the ones in the Monotone project, revision  
3a0982da308228d796df35f98d787c5cff2bb5b6.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv@NetBSD.org>

\* `atf-c++/detail/io.hpp`, `atf-c++/detail/io.cpp`, `atf-c++/detail/io_test.cpp`:  
These files were derived from the `file_handle`, `systembuf`, `pipe` and `pistream`

classes and tests found in the Boost.Process library.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv84@gmail.com>

\* admin/check-style.sh, admin/check-style-common.awk,  
admin/check-style-cpp.awk, admin/check-style-shell.awk: These files,  
except the first one, were first implemented in the Buildtool project.  
They were later adapted to be part of Boost.Process and, during that  
process, the shell script was created.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv84@gmail.com>

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```

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```

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
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In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

3. You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2, instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in these notices.

Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form

under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also compile or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)
- b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.
- c) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.
- d) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

- a) Accompany the combined library with a copy of the same work based on the Library, uncombined with any other library facilities. This must be distributed under the terms of the Sections above.
- b) Give prominent notice with the combined library of the fact that part of it is a work based on the Library, and explaining where to find the accompanying uncombined form of the same work.

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##### Appendix: How to Apply These Terms to Your New Libraries

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To apply these terms, attach the following notices to the library. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

```
<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
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@appendixsubsec Preamble

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When a program is linked with a library, whether statically or using a shared library, the combination of the two is legally speaking a combined work, a derivative of the original library. The ordinary General Public License therefore permits such linking only if the entire combination fits its criteria of freedom. The Lesser General Public License permits more lax criteria for linking other code with the library.

We call this license the @dfn{Lesser} General Public License because it does @emph{Less} to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers Less of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a ``work based on the library" and a ``work that uses the library". The

former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

@iftex

@appendixsubsec TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR COPYING, DISTRIBUTION AND MODIFICATION

@end iftex

@ifinfo

@center GNU LESSER GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE

@center TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR COPYING, DISTRIBUTION AND MODIFICATION

@end ifinfo

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A ``library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

The ``Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A ``work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term ``modification".)

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Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does.

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You may modify your copy or copies of the Library or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Library, and copy and distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

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The modified work must itself be a software library.

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You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.

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You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.

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If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

@end enumerate

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in

themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

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You may opt to apply the terms of the ordinary GNU General Public License instead of this License to a given copy of the Library. To do this, you must alter all the notices that refer to this License, so that they refer to the ordinary GNU General Public License, version 2, instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in these notices.

Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

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You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a ``work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a ``work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a ``work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a ``work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

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Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable ``work that uses the Library'', as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

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If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

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Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

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For an executable, the required form of the ``work that uses the Library'' must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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@var{one line to give the library's name and an idea of what it does.}

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@end smallexample

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```
@smallexample
```

```
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'Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.
```

```
@var{signature of Ty Coon}, 1 April 1990
```

```
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

```
@end smallexample
```

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990  
Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!  
(This file is under construction.) -\*- text -\*-

If you've contributed to gas and your name isn't listed here, it is not meant as a slight. I just don't know about it. Email me, nickc@redhat.com and I'll correct the situation.

This file will eventually be deleted: The general info will go into the documentation, and info on specific files will go into an AUTHORS file, as requested by the FSF.

+++++

Dean Elsner wrote the original gas for vax. [more details?]

Jay Fenlason maintained gas for a while, adding support for

gdb-specific debug information and the 68k series machines, most of the preprocessing pass, and extensive changes in messages.c, input-file.c, write.c.

K. Richard Pixley maintained gas for a while, adding various enhancements and many bug fixes, including merging support for several processors, breaking gas up to handle multiple object file format backends (including heavy rewrite, testing, an integration of the coff and b.out backends), adding configuration including heavy testing and verification of cross assemblers and file splits and renaming, converted gas to strictly ansi C including full prototypes, added support for m680[34]0 & cpu32, considerable work on i960 including a coff port (including considerable amounts of reverse engineering), a sparc opcode file rewrite, decstation, rs6000, and hp300hpux host ports, updated "know" assertions and made them work, much other reorganization, cleanup, and lint.

Ken Raeburn wrote the high-level BFD interface code to replace most of the code in format-specific I/O modules.

The original Vax-VMS support was contributed by David L. Kashtan. Eric Youngdale and Pat Rankin have done much work with it since.

The Intel 80386 machine description was written by Eliot Dresselhaus.

Minh Tran-Le at IntelliCorp contributed some AIX 386 support.

The Motorola 88k machine description was contributed by Devon Bowen of Buffalo University and Torbjorn Granlund of the Swedish Institute of Computer Science.

Keith Knowles at the Open Software Foundation wrote the original MIPS back end (tc-mips.c, tc-mips.h), and contributed Rose format support that hasn't been merged in yet. Ralph Campbell worked with the MIPS code to support a.out format.

Support for the Zilog Z8k and Hitachi H8/300, H8/500 and SH processors (tc-z8k, tc-h8300, tc-h8500, tc-sh), and IEEE 695 object file format (obj-ieee), was written by Steve Chamberlain of Cygnus Solutions. Steve also modified the COFF back end (obj-coffbfd) to use BFD for some low-level operations, for use with the Hitachi, 29k and Zilog targets.

John Gilmore built the AMD 29000 support, added .include support, and simplified the configuration of which versions accept which pseudo-ops. He updated the 68k machine description so that Motorola's opcodes always produced fixed-size instructions (e.g. jsr), while synthetic instructions remained shrinkable (jbsr). John fixed many

bugs, including true tested cross-compilation support, and one bug in relaxation that took a week and required the proverbial one-bit fix.

Ian Lance Taylor of Cygnus Solutions merged the Motorola and MIT syntaxes for the 68k, completed support for some COFF targets (68k, i386 SVR3, and SCO Unix), wrote the ECOFF support based on Michael Meissner's mips-tfile program, wrote the PowerPC and RS/6000 support, and made a few other minor patches. He handled the binutils releases for versions 2.7 through 2.9.

David Edelsohn contributed fixes for the PowerPC and AIX support.

Steve Chamberlain made gas able to generate listings.

Support for the HP9000/300 was contributed by Glenn Engel of HP.

Support for ELF format files has been worked on by Mark Eichin of Cygnus Solutions (original, incomplete implementation), Pete Hoogenboom at the University of Utah (HPPA mainly), Michael Meissner of the Open Software Foundation (i386 mainly), and Ken Raeburn of Cygnus Solutions (sparc, initial 64-bit support).

Several engineers at Cygnus Solutions have also provided many small bug fixes and configuration enhancements.

The initial Alpha support was contributed by Carnegie-Mellon University. Additional work was done by Ken Raeburn of Cygnus Solutions. Richard Henderson then rewrote much of the Alpha support.

Ian Dall updated the support code for the National Semiconductor 32000 series, and added support for Mach 3 and NetBSD running on the PC532.

Klaus Kaempf ported the assembler and the binutils to openVMS/Alpha.

Steve Haworth contributed the support for the Texas Instruction c30 (tms320c30).

H.J. Lu has contributed many patches and much testing.

Alan Modra reworked much of the i386 backend, improving the error checking, updating the code, and improving the 16 bit support, using patches from the work of Martynas Kunigelis and H.J. Lu.

Many others have contributed large or small bugfixes and enhancements. If you've contributed significant work and are not mentioned on this list, and want to be, let us know. Some of the history has been lost; we aren't intentionally leaving anyone out.

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## 1.21 boost 1.53.0 :26.e17

### 1.21.1 Available under license :

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This is an attempt to acknowledge early contributions to the garbage collector. Later contributions should instead be mentioned in README.changes.

## HISTORY -

Early versions of this collector were developed as a part of research projects supported in part by the National Science Foundation and the Defense Advance Research Projects Agency.

The garbage collector originated as part of the run-time system for the Russell programming language implementation. The first version of the garbage collector was written primarily by Al Demers. It was then refined and mostly rewritten, primarily by Hans-J. Boehm, at Cornell U., the University of Washington, Rice University (where it was first used for C and assembly code), Xerox PARC, SGI, and HP Labs. However, significant contributions have also been made by many others.

Some other contributors:

More recent contributors are mentioned in the modification history in README.changes. My apologies for any omissions.

The SPARC specific code was originally contributed by Mark Weiser. The Encore Multimax modifications were supplied by Kevin Kenny (kenny@m.cs.uiuc.edu). The adaptation to the IBM PC/RT is largely due to Vernon Lee, on machines made available to Rice by IBM.

Much of the HP specific code and a number of good suggestions for improving the generic code are due to Walter Underwood.

Robert Brazile (brazile@diamond.bbn.com) originally supplied the ULTRIX code. Al Dosser (dosser@src.dec.com) and Regis Cridlig (Regis.Cridlig@cl.cam.ac.uk) subsequently provided updates and information on variation between ULTRIX systems. Parag Patel (parag@netcom.com) supplied the A/UX code.

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Douglas Steel (doug@wg.icl.co.uk) provided ICL DRS6000 code.  
Bill Janssen (janssen@parc.xerox.com) supplied the SunOS dynamic loader  
specific code. Manuel Serrano (serrano@cornas.inria.fr) supplied linux and  
Sony News specific code. Al Dosser provided Alpha/OSF/1 code. He and  
Dave Detlefs (detlefs@src.dec.com) also provided several generic bug fixes.  
Alistair G. Crooks (agc@uts.amdahl.com) supplied the NetBSD and 386BSD ports.  
Jeffrey Hsu (hsu@soda.berkeley.edu) provided the FreeBSD port.  
Brent Benson (brent@jade.ssd.csd.harris.com) ported the collector to  
a Motorola 88K processor running CX/UX (Harris NightHawk).  
Ari Huttunen (Ari.Huttunen@hut.fi) generalized the OS/2 port to  
nonIBM development environments (a nontrivial task).  
Patrick Beard (beard@cs.ucdavis.edu) provided the initial MacOS port.  
David Chase, then at Olivetti Research, suggested several improvements.  
Scott Schwartz (schwartz@groucho.cse.psu.edu) supplied some of the  
code to save and print call stacks for leak detection on a SPARC.  
Jesse Hull and John Ellis supplied the C++ interface code.  
Zhong Shao performed much of the experimentation that led to the  
current typed allocation facility. (His dynamic type inference code hasn't  
made it into the released version of the collector, yet.)  
This package was debianized by Vladimir Prus <ghost@cs.msu.su> on  
Wed, 17 July 2002, 19:27:00 +0400.

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```

```
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```
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## 1.28 caiomm 1.10.0 :8.e17

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# 1.29 Centos Minimal 7.3 :1611

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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```

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## ## Special Recognition ##

One of the key reasons we got delayed on the CentOS-6 release was lack of suitable build resources, especially when we had to repeatedly build large chunks of code. Norwood S came forward and worked with me to setup a large build machine, then tune the build process and help improve the overall build, test and validate process we were using. This build machine he donated to the project was about 5 times more capable than the entire buildsystem we had. And he did this out of his own pocket, from his own time, and has since upgraded the machine as well. It's now a 128GB, 48 core machine, with 4 SSD's and 4 sata disks : but the key metric is that it can build from source, the entire CentOS-7 distro in under 22 hrs.

Having this capability was key in our ability to build, test and deliver CentOS-7 as rapidly as we have been able to.

We'd like to dedicate the CentOS-7 Release to Mr Norwood S, of Phoenix, AZ, USA for his continued support for the project.

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The Red Hat developers, without whom CentOS would look very different

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{signature of Ty Coon}, 1 April 1989
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```

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# 1.34 centos-release-paas-common 1

## :1.el7.centos

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```
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```

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```
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## 1.42 chrony 2.1.1 :4.el7.centos

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## 1.43 cloud-init 0.7.5 :10.el7.centos.1

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Name: cloud-init

Maintainer: Scott Moser <[scott.moser@canonical.com](mailto:scott.moser@canonical.com)>

Source: <https://launchpad.net/cloud-init>

This package was debianized by Soren Hansen <[soren@ubuntu.com](mailto:soren@ubuntu.com)> on Thu, 04 Sep 2008 12:49:15 +0200 as ec2-init. It was later renamed to cloud-utils by Scott Moser <[scott.moser@canonical.com](mailto:scott.moser@canonical.com)>

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## 1.46 conntrack-tools 1.4.4 :3.el7\_3

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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```
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This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it  
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

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## 1.51 cracklib 2.9.0 :11.e17

## 1.51.1 Available under license :

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EFFECTIVE OCT 2008, LICENSE IS BEING CHANGED TO LGPL-2.1 (though not reflected  
in released code until Nov 2009 - slow release cycle...)  
-----

Discussion thread from mailing list archive, with approval from everyone actively  
involved or holding original licensing rights included.

[Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2007-10-02 01:16

Attachments: Message as HTML

looks like 2.8.11 is out and marked as "GPL-2" ... releasing libraries unde=  
r=20

GPL-2 is not desirable at all ... this is why the LGPL-2.1 exists  
=2Dmike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@um...> - 2007-10-02 01:18

I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec directly  
and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this point,  
it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what it was  
released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a  
clarification of the licensing that was already in place.=20

-- Nathan

=20

-----  
Nathan Neulinger EMail: nneul@um...

University of Missouri - Rolla Phone: (573) 341-6679

UMR Information Technology Fax: (573) 341-4216

> -----Original Message-----

> From: cracklib-devel-bounces@li...

> [mailto:cracklib-devel-bounces@li...] On Behalf Of

> Mike Frysinger

> Sent: Monday, October 01, 2007 8:15 PM

> To: cracklib-devel@li...

> Subject: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

>=20

> looks like 2.8.11 is out and marked as "GPL-2" ... releasing

> libraries under

> GPL-2 is not desirable at all ... this is why the LGPL-2.1 exists

> -mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2007-10-02 01:33

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Monday 01 October 2007, Neulinger, Nathan wrote:

> I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec directly  
> and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this point,  
> it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what it was  
> released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a  
> clarification of the licensing that was already in place.

the original license (before moving to sourceforge -- aka, 2.7) was not=20  
GPL-2 ... it was a modified artistic license ... i didnt notice the license=  
=20  
change until it was mentioned in the latest notes.

unlike the old license, GPL-2 prevents people from using cracklib unless th=  
eir=20  
applications are also GPL-2 which imo is just wrong. it isnt the place of =  
a=20  
library to dictact to application writes what license they should be using.=  
=20  
thus LGPL-2.1 enters to fill this void.  
=20  
=20mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@um...> - 2007-10-02 01:46

Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro  
maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a  
decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done  
much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small bit of  
additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine by me.

-- Nathan  
=20

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Nathan Neulinger EMail: nneul@um...  
University of Missouri - Rolla Phone: (573) 341-6679  
UMR Information Technology Fax: (573) 341-4216

> -----Original Message-----  
> From: cracklib-devel-bounces@li...  
> [mailto:cracklib-devel-bounces@li...] On Behalf Of  
> Mike Frysinger

> Sent: Monday, October 01, 2007 8:33 PM  
> To: Neulinger, Nathan  
> Cc: cracklib-devel@li...; Alec Muffett  
> Subject: Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license  
>=20  
> On Monday 01 October 2007, Neulinger, Nathan wrote:  
>> I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec  
> directly  
>> and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this  
> point,  
>> it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what  
> it was  
>> released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a  
>> clarification of the licensing that was already in place.  
>=20  
> the original license (before moving to sourceforge -- aka, 2.7) was  
> not  
> GPL-2 ... it was a modified artistic license ... i didnt notice the  
> license  
> change until it was mentioned in the latest notes.  
>=20  
> unlike the old license, GPL-2 prevents people from using cracklib  
> unless their  
> applications are also GPL-2 which imo is just wrong. it isnt the  
> place of a  
> library to dictact to application writes what license they should  
> be using.  
> thus LGPL-2.1 enters to fill this void.  
> -mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@cr...> - 2007-10-02 08:57

> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro  
> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a  
> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done  
> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small  
> bit of  
> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine  
> by me.

I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?

What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be  
linked with any code, not just GPL...

-a

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Devin Reade <gdr@gn...> - 2007-10-02 15:04

I would like to see it under LGPL as well. I think it is in everyone's best interests to have as secure systems as possible, and I think tainting it via GPL will just make it less likely that the library gets used, and will not usually cause companies/developers to GPL the dependent code (where it is not already GPL).

I like GPL, I use it when I can, but I don't think that it's the correct license in this situation.

Devin

--

If it's sinful, it's more fun.

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Nalin Dahyabhai <nalin@re...> - 2008-01-28 16:32

On Tue, Oct 02, 2007 at 09:57:31AM +0100, Alec Muffett wrote:

>> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro  
>> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a  
>> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done  
>> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small  
>> bit of  
>> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine  
>> by me.  
>  
> I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?  
>  
> What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be  
> linked with any code, not just GPL...

My apologies for not chiming in in anything resembling a reasonable timeframe.

I'd also suggest the LGPL, for the reason you noted above. Alternately, GPLv2 with the option of using the library under a later version of the GPL would permit applications which were released under version 3 of the GPL to use the library, too, which would be sufficient for the packages which are included in Fedora. FWIW, I'd personally lean toward LGPL.

In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

Cheers,

Nalin



Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2008-10-05 21:27

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Monday 28 January 2008, Nalin Dahyabhai wrote:

> On Tue, Oct 02, 2007 at 09:57:31AM +0100, Alec Muffett wrote:

>>> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro  
>>> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a  
>>> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done  
>>> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small  
>>> bit of  
>>> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine  
>>> by me.

>>

>> I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?

>>

>> What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be  
>> linked with any code, not just GPL...

>

> My apologies for not chiming in in anything resembling a reasonable  
> timeframe.

>

> I'd also suggest the LGPL, for the reason you noted above. Alternately,  
> GPLv2 with the option of using the library under a later version of the  
> GPL would permit applications which were released under version 3 of the  
> GPL to use the library, too, which would be sufficient for the packages  
> which are included in Fedora. FWIW, I'd personally lean toward LGPL.

>

> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we make  
the change now ?

-mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@cr...> - 2008-10-05 23:18

>> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

>

> looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we make  
> the change now ?

yes. go for it. thanks++

-a

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license  
From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2008-10-25 22:34

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Sunday 05 October 2008, Alec Muffett wrote:

>>> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.  
>>  
>> looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we  
>> make the change now ?  
>  
> yes. go for it. thanks++

Nathan Neulinger is the only one who can actually make said change ...  
-mike

-----  
BELOW IS ORIGINAL LICENSING DISCUSSION RE CHANGING TO GPL from Artistic.  
-----

CrackLib was originally licensed with a variant of the Artistic license. In the interests of wider acceptance and more modern licensing, it was switched with the original author's blessing to GPL v2.

This approval was carried out in email discussions in 2005, and has been reconfirmed as of 2007-10-01 with the following email from Alec Muffett.

The below email references nneul@umr.edu address, as that is the address that was used at the time. For any future emails regarding this, please use nneul@neulinger.org.

-----  
From alecm@crypticide.com Mon Oct 1 12:26:03 2007  
Received: from umr-exproto2.cc.umr.edu ([131.151.0.192]) by UMR-CMAIL1.umr.edu with Microsoft SMTPSVC(6.0.3790.3959);  
Mon, 1 Oct 2007 12:26:03 -0500  
Received: from scansrv2.srv.mst.edu ([131.151.1.114]) by umr-exproto2.cc.umr.edu with Microsoft SMTPSVC(6.0.3790.3959);  
Mon, 1 Oct 2007 12:26:02 -0500  
Received: (qmail 8022 invoked from network); 1 Oct 2007 16:59:55 -0000  
Received: from smtp1.srv.mst.edu (131.151.1.43)  
by scanin-ipvs.cc.umr.edu with SMTP; 1 Oct 2007 16:59:55 -0000  
Received: from spunkymail-mx8.g.dreamhost.com (mx1.spunky.mail.dreamhost.com [208.97.132.47])  
by smtp1.srv.mst.edu (8.13.1/8.13.1) with ESMTP id I91Gxtpr020623

for <nneul@umr.edu>; Mon, 1 Oct 2007 11:59:55 -0500  
Received: from rutherford.zen.co.uk (rutherford.zen.co.uk [212.23.3.142])  
by spunkymail-mx8.g.dreamhost.com (Postfix) with ESMTP id 2C7734D311  
for <nneul@neulinger.org>; Mon, 1 Oct 2007 09:59:50 -0700 (PDT)  
Received: from [82.68.43.14] (helo=[192.168.1.3])  
by rutherford.zen.co.uk with esmtp (Exim 4.50)  
id 1IcOcX-0004Qt-6L  
for nneul@neulinger.org; Mon, 01 Oct 2007 16:59:49 +0000  
Mime-Version: 1.0 (Apple Message framework v752.2)  
In-Reply-To: <1b1b3fd80710010908k11dac0afp1f2dd471059ff9a4@mail.gmail.com>  
References: <1190922867.3457.147.camel@localhost.localdomain>  
<EC90713277D2BE41B7110CCD74E235CEF44F38@UMR-CMAIL1.umr.edu>  
<1b1b3fd80710010908k11dac0afp1f2dd471059ff9a4@mail.gmail.com>  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=US-ASCII; delp=yes; format=flowed  
Message-Id: <117A1264-F6DC-4E25-B0DD-56FBFE6E9F@crypticide.com>  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit  
From: Alec Muffett <alecm@crypticide.com>  
Subject: Re: cracklib license  
Date: Mon, 1 Oct 2007 17:59:46 +0100  
To: Nathan Neulinger <nneul@neulinger.org>  
X-Mailer: Apple Mail (2.752.2)  
X-Originating-Rutherford-IP: [82.68.43.14]  
Return-Path: alecm@crypticide.com  
X-OriginalArrivalTime: 01 Oct 2007 17:26:03.0008 (UTC) FILETIME=[2420C000:01C80450]  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 585  
Lines: 21

>  
> ----- Forwarded message -----  
> From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@umr.edu>  
> Date: Sep 27, 2007 2:58 PM  
> Subject: RE: cracklib license  
> To: alecm@crypto.dircon.co.uk  
>  
> Any chance you could write me a self-contained email stating clearly  
> that the license is being changed to GPL, so I could include that  
> email  
> in the repository and clean up the repository/tarballs? I have all the  
> original discussion, but something succinct and self contained  
> would be  
> ideal.

The license for my code in the Cracklib distribution is henceforth GPL.

Happy now? :-)

-a

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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#### How to Apply These Terms to Your New Libraries

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To apply these terms, attach the following notices to the library. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the "copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it

does.>

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Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a "copyright disclaimer" for the library, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the library `Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990  
Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

This package was debianized by Jean Pierre LeJacq <jplejacq@quoininc.com> on Wed, 25 Feb 1998. Martin Pitt <martin@piware.de> was the package's maintainer up to version 2.7.19-1. The current maintainer is Jan Dittberner <jandd@debian.org>.

It was downloaded from <http://sourceforge.net/projects/cracklib>

Copyright (c) 1993 Alec Muffett <alecm@crypto.dircon.co.uk>,  
Copyright (c) 2005-2009 Nathan Neulinger <nneul@umr.edu>,  
Copyright (c) 2008-2009 Jan Dittberner <jan@dittberner.info>

Modifications: Added cronjob, configuration file, and man pages.

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Copyright information:

CrackLib was originally licensed with a variant of the Artistic license. In the interests of wider acceptance and more modern licensing, it was switched with the original author's blessing to GPL v2.

This approval was carried out in email discussions in 2005, and has been reconfirmed as of 2007-10-01 with the following email from Alec Muffett. Cracklib's license was changed from the GPL to the LGPL after consensus of all previous developers in October 2008, effective with release 2.8.15 released on 2009-11-19. See the email discussion below for both license changes.

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EFFECTIVE OCT 2008, LICENSE IS BEING CHANGED TO LGPL-2.1 (though not reflected in released code until Nov 2009 - slow release cycle...)

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Discussion thread from mailing list archive, with approval from everyone actively involved or holding original licensing rights included.

[Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <[vapier@ge...](mailto:vapier@ge...)> - 2007-10-02 01:16

Attachments: Message as HTML

looks like 2.8.11 is out and marked as "GPL-2" ... releasing libraries unde=

r=20

GPL-2 is not desirable at all ... this is why the LGPL-2.1 exists

=2Dmike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@um...> - 2007-10-02 01:18

I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec directly and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this point, it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what it was released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a clarification of the licensing that was already in place.=20

-- Nathan

=20

-----  
Nathan Neulinger EMail: nneul@um...

University of Missouri - Rolla Phone: (573) 341-6679

UMR Information Technology Fax: (573) 341-4216

> -----Original Message-----

> From: cracklib-devel-bounces@li...

> [mailto:cracklib-devel-bounces@li...] On Behalf Of

> Mike Frysinger

> Sent: Monday, October 01, 2007 8:15 PM

> To: cracklib-devel@li...

> Subject: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

>=20

> looks like 2.8.11 is out and marked as "GPL-2" ... releasing

> libraries under

> GPL-2 is not desirable at all ... this is why the LGPL-2.1 exists

> -mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2007-10-02 01:33

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Monday 01 October 2007, Neulinger, Nathan wrote:

> I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec directly

> and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this point,

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> clarification of the licensing that was already in place.

the original license (before moving to sourceforge -- aka, 2.7) was not=20

GPL-2 ... it was a modified artistic license ... i didnt notice the license=



=20

change until it was mentioned in the latest notes.

unlike the old license, GPL-2 prevents people from using cracklib unless th=

eir=20

applications are also GPL-2 which imo is just wrong. it isnt the place of =

a=20

library to dictact to application writes what license they should be using.=

=20

thus LGPL-2.1 enters to fill this void.

=2Dmike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@um...> - 2007-10-02 01:46

Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small bit of additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine by me.

-- Nathan

=20

-----  
Nathan Neulinger EMail: nneul@um...

University of Missouri - Rolla Phone: (573) 341-6679

UMR Information Technology Fax: (573) 341-4216

> -----Original Message-----

> From: cracklib-devel-bounces@li...

> [mailto:cracklib-devel-bounces@li...] On Behalf Of

> Mike Frysinger

> Sent: Monday, October 01, 2007 8:33 PM

> To: Neulinger, Nathan

> Cc: cracklib-devel@li...; Alec Muffett

> Subject: Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

>=20

> On Monday 01 October 2007, Neulinger, Nathan wrote:

> > I understand that, and you're welcome to bring it up with Alec

> directly

> > and see if he wants to relicense his code as LGPL... but at this

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> > it was enough to just get it consistent and documented as to what

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> > released under. This wasn't actually a license change, just a

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> place of a  
> library to dictact to application writes what license they should  
> be using.  
> thus LGPL-2.1 enters to fill this void.  
> -mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@cr...> - 2007-10-02 08:57

> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro  
> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a  
> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done  
> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small  
> bit of  
> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine  
> by me.

I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?

What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be  
linked with any code, not just GPL...

-a

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Devin Reade <gdr@gn...> - 2007-10-02 15:04

I would like to see it under LGPL as well. I think it is in everyone's  
best interests to have as secure systems as possible, and I think tainting  
it via GPL will just make it less likely that the library gets used, and  
will not usually cause companies/developers to GPL the dependent code  
(where it is not already GPL).

I like GPL, I use it when I can, but I don't think that it's the correct  
license in this situation.

Devin

--

If it's sinful, it's more fun.

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Nalin Dahyabhai <nalin@re...> - 2008-01-28 16:32

On Tue, Oct 02, 2007 at 09:57:31AM +0100, Alec Muffett wrote:

>> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro  
>> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a  
>> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done  
>> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small  
>> bit of  
>> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine  
>> by me.  
>  
> I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?  
>  
> What I am hearing so far is that LGPL makes sense, since it can be  
> linked with any code, not just GPL...

My apologies for not chiming in in anything resembling a reasonable timeframe.

I'd also suggest the LGPL, for the reason you noted above. Alternately, GPLv2 with the option of using the library under a later version of the GPL would permit applications which were released under version 3 of the GPL to use the library, too, which would be sufficient for the packages which are included in Fedora. FWIW, I'd personally lean toward LGPL.

In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

Cheers,

Nalin

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2008-10-05 21:27

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Monday 28 January 2008, Nalin Dahyabhai wrote:

> On Tue, Oct 02, 2007 at 09:57:31AM +0100, Alec Muffett wrote:  
>>> Seems like the ideal thing here would be for you and the other distro  
>>> maintainers to get together with Alec in a conversation and come to a  
>>> decision as to what licensing scheme y'all want. I haven't really done  
>>> much other than cleaning up the packaging and patches and a small  
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>>> additional code, so whatever licensing y'all come up with is fine  
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>> I am sympathetic. Guys, what do you reckon?

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> GPL to use the library, too, which would be sufficient for the packages  
> which are included in Fedora. FWIW, I'd personally lean toward LGPL.  
>  
> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we make  
the change now ?

-mike

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@cr...> - 2008-10-05 23:18

>> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

>

> looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we make  
> the change now ?

yes. go for it. thanks++

-a

Re: [Cracklib-devel] cracklib license

From: Mike Frysinger <vapier@ge...> - 2008-10-25 22:34

Attachments: Message as HTML

On Sunday 05 October 2008, Alec Muffett wrote:

>>> In any case, I thank you both for working on sorting this out.

>>

>> looks like everyone is OK with LGPL-2.1 (GNU Lesser license), so can we  
>> make the change now ?

>

> yes. go for it. thanks++

Nathan Neulinger is the only one who can actually make said change ...

-mike

-----  
BELOW IS ORIGINAL LICENSING DISCUSSION RE CHANGING TO GPL from Artistic.  
-----

CrackLib was originally licensed with a variant of the Artistic license. In the interests of wider acceptance and more modern licensing, it was switched with the original author's blessing to GPL v2.

This approval was carried out in email discussions in 2005, and has been reconfirmed as of 2007-10-01 with the following email from Alec Muffett.

The below email references nneul@umr.edu address, as that is the address that was used at the time. For any future emails regarding this, please use nneul@neulinger.org.

-----

From alecm@crypticide.com Mon Oct 1 12:26:03 2007  
Received: from umr-exproto2.cc.umr.edu ([131.151.0.192]) by UMR-CMAIL1.umr.edu with Microsoft SMTPSVC(6.0.3790.3959);  
Mon, 1 Oct 2007 12:26:03 -0500  
Received: from scansrv2.srv.mst.edu ([131.151.1.114]) by umr-exproto2.cc.umr.edu with Microsoft SMTPSVC(6.0.3790.3959);  
Mon, 1 Oct 2007 12:26:02 -0500  
Received: (qmail 8022 invoked from network); 1 Oct 2007 16:59:55 -0000  
Received: from smtp1.srv.mst.edu (131.151.1.43)  
by scanin-ipvs.cc.umr.edu with SMTP; 1 Oct 2007 16:59:55 -0000  
Received: from spunkymail-mx8.g.dreamhost.com (mx1.spunky.mail.dreamhost.com [208.97.132.47])  
by smtp1.srv.mst.edu (8.13.1/8.13.1) with ESMTP id 191Gxtpr020623  
for <nneul@umr.edu>; Mon, 1 Oct 2007 11:59:55 -0500  
Received: from rutherford.zen.co.uk (rutherford.zen.co.uk [212.23.3.142])  
by spunkymail-mx8.g.dreamhost.com (Postfix) with ESMTP id 2C7734D311  
for <nneul@neulinger.org>; Mon, 1 Oct 2007 09:59:50 -0700 (PDT)  
Received: from [82.68.43.14] (helo=[192.168.1.3])  
by rutherford.zen.co.uk with esmtp (Exim 4.50)  
id 1IcOcX-0004Qt-6L  
for nneul@neulinger.org; Mon, 01 Oct 2007 16:59:49 +0000  
Mime-Version: 1.0 (Apple Message framework v752.2)  
In-Reply-To: <1b1b3fd80710010908k11dac0afp1f2dd471059ff9a4@mail.gmail.com>  
References: <1190922867.3457.147.camel@localhost.localdomain>  
<EC90713277D2BE41B7110CCD74E235CEF44F38@UMR-CMAIL1.umr.edu>  
<1b1b3fd80710010908k11dac0afp1f2dd471059ff9a4@mail.gmail.com>  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=US-ASCII; delsp=yes; format=flowed  
Message-Id: <117A1264-F6DC-4E25-B0DD-56FBFE6E9F@crypticide.com>  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit

From: Alec Muffett <alecm@crypticide.com>  
Subject: Re: cracklib license  
Date: Mon, 1 Oct 2007 17:59:46 +0100  
To: Nathan Neulinger <nneul@neulinger.org>  
X-Mailer: Apple Mail (2.752.2)  
X-Originating-Rutherford-IP: [82.68.43.14]  
Return-Path: alecm@crypticide.com  
X-OriginalArrivalTime: 01 Oct 2007 17:26:03.0008 (UTC) FILETIME=[2420C000:01C80450]  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 585  
Lines: 21

>  
> ----- Forwarded message -----  
> From: Neulinger, Nathan <nneul@umr.edu>  
> Date: Sep 27, 2007 2:58 PM  
> Subject: RE: cracklib license  
> To: alecm@crypto.dircon.co.uk  
>  
> Any chance you could write me a self-contained email stating clearly  
> that the license is being changed to GPL, so I could include that  
> email  
> in the repository and clean up the repository/tarballs? I have all the  
> original discussion, but something succinct and self contained  
> would be  
> ideal.

The license for my code in the Cracklib distribution is henceforth GPL.

Happy now? :-)

-a

## 1.52 createrepo 0.9.9 :26.el7

### 1.52.1 Available under license :

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Version 2, June 1991

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 \* @(#)bitstring.h 8.1 (Berkeley) 7/19/93  
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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990  
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### 1.57.1 Available under license :

License Mixing with apps, libcurl and Third Party Libraries

=====

libcurl can be built to use a fair amount of various third party libraries, libraries that are written and provided by other parties that are distributed using their own licenses. Even libcurl itself contains code that may cause problems to some. This document attempts to describe what licenses libcurl and the other libraries use and what possible dilemmas linking and mixing them all can lead to for end users.

I am not a lawyer and this is not legal advice!

One common dilemma is that GPL[1]-licensed code is not allowed to be linked with code licensed under the Original BSD license (with the announcement clause). You may still build your own copies that use them all, but distributing them as binaries would be to violate the GPL license - unless you accompany your license with an exception[2]. This particular problem was addressed when the Modified BSD license was created, which does not have the announcement clause that collides with GPL.

libcurl <http://curl.haxx.se/docs/copyright.html>

Uses an MIT (or Modified BSD)-style license that is as liberal as possible. Some of the source files that deal with KRB4 have Original BSD-style announce-clause licenses. You may not distribute binaries with krb4-enabled libcurl that also link with GPL-licensed code!

OpenSSL <http://www.openssl.org/source/license.html>

(May be used for SSL/TLS support) Uses an Original BSD-style license with an announcement clause that makes it "incompatible" with GPL. You are not allowed to ship binaries that link with OpenSSL that includes GPL code (unless that specific GPL code includes an exception for OpenSSL - a habit that is growing more and more common). If OpenSSL's licensing is a problem for you, consider using GnuTLS or yassl instead.

GnuTLS <http://www.gnutls.org/>

(May be used for SSL/TLS support) Uses the LGPL[3] license. If this is a problem for you, consider using OpenSSL instead. Also note that GnuTLS itself depends on and uses other libs (libcrypt and libpgp-error) and they too are LGPL- or GPL-licensed.

yassl <http://www.yassl.com/>

(May be used for SSL/TLS support) Uses the GPL[1] license. If this is a problem for you, consider using OpenSSL or GnuTLS instead.

NSS <http://www.mozilla.org/projects/security/pki/nss/>

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axTLS <http://axtls.sourceforge.net/>

(May be used for SSL/TLS support) Uses a Modified BSD-style license.

c-ares <http://daniel.haxx.se/projects/c-ares/license.html>

(Used for asynchronous name resolves) Uses an MIT license that is very liberal and imposes no restrictions on any other library or part you may link with.

zlib [http://www.gzip.org/zlib/zlib\\_license.html](http://www.gzip.org/zlib/zlib_license.html)

(Used for compressed Transfer-Encoding support) Uses an MIT-style license that shouldn't collide with any other library.

krb4

While nothing in particular says that a Kerberos4 library must use any particular license, the one I've tried and used successfully so far (kth-krb4) is partly Original BSD-licensed with the announcement clause. Some of the code in libcurl that is written to deal with Kerberos4 is Modified BSD-licensed.

MIT Kerberos <http://web.mit.edu/kerberos/www/dist/>

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Heimdal <http://www.pdc.kth.se/heimdal/>

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fbopenssl

(Used for SPNEGO support) Unclear license. Based on its name, I assume that it uses the OpenSSL license and thus shares the same issues as described for OpenSSL above.

libidn <http://josefsson.org/libidn/>

(Used for IDNA support) Uses the GNU Lesser General Public License [3]. LGPL is a variation of GPL with slightly less aggressive "copyleft". This license requires more requirements to be met when distributing binaries, see the license for details. Also note that if you distribute a binary that includes this library, you must also include the full LGPL license text. Please properly point out what parts of the distributed package that the license addresses.

OpenLDAP <http://www.openldap.org/software/release/license.html>

(Used for LDAP support) Uses a Modified BSD-style license. Since libcurl uses OpenLDAP as a shared library only, I have not heard of anyone that ships OpenLDAP linked with libcurl in an app.

libssh2 <http://www.libssh2.org/>

(Used for scp and sftp support) libssh2 uses a Modified BSD-style license.

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[2] = <http://www.fsf.org/licenses/gpl-faq.html#GPLIncompatibleLibs> details on how to write such an exception to the GPL

[3] = LGPL - GNU Lesser General Public License:  
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# 1.58 cyrus-sasl 2.1.26 :20.e17\_2

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 * Tim Martin
 * Rob Earhart
 * Rob Siemborski
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\* Tim Martin

\* Rob Earhart

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### :99.el7\_3.3

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has



a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

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That's all there is to it!

## 1.65 device-mapper-persistent-data 0.6.3

### :1.e17

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\* `configure.ac`, `Makefile.am`: The original versions were derived from the ones in the XML Catalog Manager project, version 2.2.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv@users.sourceforge.net>

\* atf-c/ui.c: The format\_paragraph and format\_text functions were derived from the ones in the Monotone project, revision 3a0982da308228d796df35f98d787c5cff2bb5b6.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv@NetBSD.org>

\* atf-c++/detail/io.hpp, atf-c++/detail/io.cpp, atf-c++/detail/io\_test.cpp: These files were derived from the file\_handle, systembuf, pipe and pistream classes and tests found in the Boost.Process library.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv84@gmail.com>

\* admin/check-style.sh, admin/check-style-common.awk, admin/check-style-cpp.awk, admin/check-style-shell.awk: These files, except the first one, were first implemented in the Buildtool project. They were later adapted to be part of Boost.Process and, during that process, the shell script was created.

Author: Julio Merino <jmmv84@gmail.com>

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```

```
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Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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Gocheck - A rich testing framework for Go

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Go support for Protocol Buffers - Google's data interchange format

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## FUNCTIONS

func Negotiate(header string, alternatives []string) (content\_type string)  
Negotiate the most appropriate content\_type given the accept header and a list of alternatives.

func ParseAccept(header string) (accept []Accept)  
Parse an Accept Header string returning a sorted list of clauses

## TYPES

```
type Accept struct {  
    Type, SubType string
```

```
Q      float32
Params  map[string]string
}
Structure to represent a clause in an HTTP Accept Header
```

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<https://github.com/golang/protobuf>

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This software implements Go bindings for protocol buffers. For information about protocol buffers themselves, see

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## ## Installation ##

To use this software, you must:

- Install the standard C++ implementation of protocol buffers from <https://developers.google.com/protocol-buffers/>

- Of course, install the Go compiler and tools from

<https://golang.org/>

See

<https://golang.org/doc/install>

for details or, if you are using gccgo, follow the instructions at

<https://golang.org/doc/install/gccgo>

- Grab the code from the repository and install the proto package.

The simplest way is to run

```
go get -u github.com/golang/protobuf/{proto,protoc-gen-go}
```

The compiler plugin, protoc-gen-go, will be installed in \$GOBIN, defaulting to \$GOPATH/bin. It must be in your \$PATH for the protocol compiler, protoc, to find it.

This software has two parts: a 'protocol compiler plugin' that generates Go source files that, once compiled, can access and manage protocol buffers; and a library that implements run-time support for encoding (marshaling), decoding (unmarshaling), and accessing protocol buffers.

There is support for gRPC in Go using protocol buffers.

See the note at the bottom of this file for details.

There are no insertion points in the plugin.

GoGoProtobuf provides extensions for protocol buffers and GoProtobuf see <http://github.com/gogo/protobuf/gogoproto/doc.go>

## ## Using protocol buffers with Go ##

Once the software is installed, there are two steps to using it.

First you must compile the protocol buffer definitions and then import them, with the support library, into your program.

To compile the protocol buffer definition, run protoc with the --gogo\_out parameter set to the directory you want to output the Go code to.

```
protoc --gogo_out=. *.proto
```

The generated files will be suffixed .pb.go. See the Test code below for an example using such a file.

The package comment for the proto library contains text describing the interface provided in Go for protocol buffers. Here is an edited

version.

If you are using any gogo.proto extensions you will need to specify the proto\_path to include the descriptor.proto and gogo.proto.

gogo.proto is located in [github.com/gogo/protobuf/gogoproto](https://github.com/gogo/protobuf/gogoproto)

This should be fine, since your import is the same.

descriptor.proto is located in either [github.com/gogo/protobuf/protobuf](https://github.com/gogo/protobuf/protobuf) or [code.google.com/p/protobuf/trunk/src/](https://code.google.com/p/protobuf/trunk/src/)

Its import is [google/protobuf/descriptor.proto](https://github.com/gogo/protobuf/descriptor.proto) so it might need some help.

```
protoc --gogo_out=. -I=.:github.com/gogo/protobuf/protobuf *.proto
```

=====

The proto package converts data structures to and from the wire format of protocol buffers. It works in concert with the Go source code generated for .proto files by the protocol compiler.

A summary of the properties of the protocol buffer interface for a protocol buffer variable v:

- Names are turned from camel\_case to CamelCase for export.
- There are no methods on v to set fields; just treat them as structure fields.

- There are getters that return a field's value if set, and return the field's default value if unset.

The getters work even if the receiver is a nil message.

- The zero value for a struct is its correct initialization state.

All desired fields must be set before marshaling.

- A Reset() method will restore a protobuf struct to its zero state.

- Non-repeated fields are pointers to the values; nil means unset.

That is, optional or required field int32 f becomes F \*int32.

- Repeated fields are slices.

- Helper functions are available to aid the setting of fields.

Helpers for getting values are superseded by the

GetFoo methods and their use is deprecated.

```
msg.Foo = proto.String("hello") // set field
```

- Constants are defined to hold the default values of all fields that have them. They have the form Default\_StructName\_FieldName.

Because the getter methods handle defaulted values, direct use of these constants should be rare.

- Enums are given type names and maps from names to values.

Enum values are prefixed with the enum's type name. Enum types have a String method, and a Enum method to assist in message construction.

- Nested groups and enums have type names prefixed with the name of the surrounding message type.

- Extensions are given descriptor names that start with E\_,

followed by an underscore-delimited list of the nested messages



that contain it (if any) followed by the CamelCased name of the extension field itself. HasExtension, ClearExtension, GetExtension and SetExtension are functions for manipulating extensions.

- Oneof field sets are given a single field in their message, with distinguished wrapper types for each possible field value.
- Marshal and Unmarshal are functions to encode and decode the wire format.

Consider file test.proto, containing

```
package example;

enum FOO { X = 17; };

message Test {
  required string label = 1;
  optional int32 type = 2 [default=77];
  repeated int64 reps = 3;
  optional group OptionalGroup = 4 {
    required string RequiredField = 5;
  }
}
```

To create and play with a Test object from the example package,

```
package main

import (
  "log"

  "github.com/gogo/protobuf/proto"
  "path/to/example"
)

func main() {
  test := &example.Test {
    Label: proto.String("hello"),
    Type: proto.Int32(17),
    Optionalgroup: &example.Test_OptionalGroup {
      RequiredField: proto.String("good bye"),
    },
  }
  data, err := proto.Marshal(test)
  if err != nil {
    log.Fatal("marshaling error: ", err)
  }
  newTest := &example.Test{}
  err = proto.Unmarshal(data, newTest)
  if err != nil {
```

```

log.Fatal("unmarshaling error: ", err)
}
// Now test and newTest contain the same data.
if test.GetLabel() != newTest.GetLabel() {
log.Fatalf("data mismatch %q != %q", test.GetLabel(), newTest.GetLabel())
}
// etc.
}

```

## gRPC Support

=====

If a proto file specifies RPC services, protoc-gen-go can be instructed to generate code compatible with gRPC (<http://www.grpc.io/>). To do this, pass the `plugins` parameter to protoc-gen-go; the usual way is to insert it into the --go\_out argument to protoc:

```
protoc --gogo_out=plugins=grpc:. *.proto
```

=====

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This package and the code it generates requires at least Go 1.4.

This software implements Go bindings for protocol buffers. For information about protocol buffers themselves, see <https://developers.google.com/protocol-buffers/>

### ## Installation ##

To use this software, you must:

- Install the standard C++ implementation of protocol buffers from <https://developers.google.com/protocol-buffers/>
- Of course, install the Go compiler and tools from <https://golang.org/>

See

<https://golang.org/doc/install>

for details or, if you are using gccgo, follow the instructions at

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- Grab the code from the repository and install the proto package.

The simplest way is to run

```
go get -u github.com/golang/protobuf/{proto,protoc-gen-go}
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The compiler plugin, protoc-gen-go, will be installed in \$GOBIN, defaulting to \$GOPATH/bin. It must be in your \$PATH for the protocol compiler, protoc, to find it.

This software has two parts: a 'protocol compiler plugin' that generates Go source files that, once compiled, can access and manage protocol buffers; and a library that implements run-time support for encoding (marshaling), decoding (unmarshaling), and accessing protocol buffers.

There is support for gRPC in Go using protocol buffers.  
See the note at the bottom of this file for details.

There are no insertion points in the plugin.

GoGoProtobuf provides extensions for protocol buffers and GoProtobuf see <http://github.com/gogo/protobuf/gogoprotobuf/doc.go>

## ## Using protocol buffers with Go ##

Once the software is installed, there are two steps to using it. First you must compile the protocol buffer definitions and then import them, with the support library, into your program.

To compile the protocol buffer definition, run protoc with the `--gogo_out` parameter set to the directory you want to output the Go code to.

```
protoc --gogo_out=. *.proto
```

The generated files will be suffixed `.pb.go`. See the Test code below for an example using such a file.

The package comment for the proto library contains text describing the interface provided in Go for protocol buffers. Here is an edited version.

If you are using any `gogo.proto` extensions you will need to specify the `proto_path` to include the `descriptor.proto` and `gogo.proto`. `gogo.proto` is located in [github.com/gogo/protobuf/gogoprotobuf](http://github.com/gogo/protobuf/gogoprotobuf). This should be fine, since your import is the same. `descriptor.proto` is located in either [github.com/gogo/protobuf/protobuf](http://github.com/gogo/protobuf/protobuf) or [code.google.com/p/protobuf/trunk/src/](http://code.google.com/p/protobuf/trunk/src/). Its import is `google/protobuf/descriptor.proto` so it might need some help.

```
protoc --gogo_out=. -I=.:github.com/gogo/protobuf/protobuf *.proto
```

=====

The `proto` package converts data structures to and from the wire format of protocol buffers. It works in concert with the Go source code generated for `.proto` files by the protocol compiler.

A summary of the properties of the protocol buffer interface for a protocol buffer variable `v`:

- Names are turned from `camel_case` to `CamelCase` for export.
  - There are no methods on `v` to set fields; just treat them as structure fields.
  - There are getters that return a field's value if set, and return the field's default value if unset. The getters work even if the receiver is a nil message.
  - The zero value for a struct is its correct initialization state.
- All desired fields must be set before marshaling.

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- Non-repeated fields are pointers to the values; nil means unset.  
That is, optional or required field int32 f becomes F \*int32.
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- Helper functions are available to aid the setting of fields.  
Helpers for getting values are superseded by the GetFoo methods and their use is deprecated.  
msg.Foo = proto.String("hello") // set field
- Constants are defined to hold the default values of all fields that have them. They have the form Default\_StructName\_FieldName.  
Because the getter methods handle defaulted values, direct use of these constants should be rare.
- Enums are given type names and maps from names to values.  
Enum values are prefixed with the enum's type name. Enum types have a String method, and a Enum method to assist in message construction.
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    required string RequiredField = 5;
  }
}
```

To create and play with a Test object from the example package,

```
package main

import (
  "log"
```

```

"github.com/gogo/protobuf/proto"
"path/to/example"
)

func main() {
test := &example.Test {
Label: proto.String("hello"),
Type: proto.Int32(17),
Optionalgroup: &example.Test_OptionalGroup {
RequiredField: proto.String("good bye"),
},
}
data, err := proto.Marshal(test)
if err != nil {
log.Fatal("marshaling error: ", err)
}
newTest := &example.Test{}
err = proto.Unmarshal(data, newTest)
if err != nil {
log.Fatal("unmarshaling error: ", err)
}
// Now test and newTest contain the same data.
if test.GetLabel() != newTest.GetLabel() {
log.Fatalf("data mismatch %q != %q", test.GetLabel(), newTest.GetLabel())
}
// etc.
}

```

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```
protoc --gogo_out=plugins=grpc:. *.proto
```

=====

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See

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gogo.proto is located in [github.com/gogo/protobuf/gogoprotoc](https://github.com/gogo/protobuf/gogoprotoc)

This should be fine, since your import is the same.

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Its import is [google/protobuf/descriptor.proto](https://code.google.com/p/protobuf/descriptor.proto) so it might need some help.



```
protoc --gogo_out=. -I=.:github.com/gogo/protobuf/protobuf *.proto
```

=====

The proto package converts data structures to and from the wire format of protocol buffers. It works in concert with the Go source code generated for .proto files by the protocol compiler.

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msg.Foo = proto.String("hello") // set field
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```

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package main

import (
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)

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  test := &example.Test {
    Label: proto.String("hello"),
    Type: proto.Int32(17),
    Optionalgroup: &example.Test_OptionalGroup {
      RequiredField: proto.String("good bye"),
    },
  }
  data, err := proto.Marshal(test)
  if err != nil {
    log.Fatal("marshaling error: ", err)
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  newTest := &example.Test{}
  err = proto.Unmarshal(data, newTest)
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```
protoc --gogo_out=plugins=grpc:. *.proto
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=====

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This should be fine, since your import is the same.

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Its import is `google/protobuf/descriptor.proto` so it might need some help.

```
protoc --gogo_out=. -I=.:github.com/gogo/protobuf/protobuf *.proto
```

=====

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A summary of the properties of the protocol buffer interface for a protocol buffer variable `v`:

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The getters work even if the receiver is a nil message.

- The zero value for a struct is its correct initialization state.

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- Non-repeated fields are pointers to the values; nil means unset.

That is, optional or required field `int32 f` becomes `F *int32`.

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Helpers for getting values are superseded by the

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```
msg.Foo = proto.String("hello") // set field
```

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```

To create and play with a Test object from the example package,

```
package main

import (
  "log"

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)

func main() {
  test := &example.Test {
    Label: proto.String("hello"),
    Type: proto.Int32(17),
    Optionalgroup: &example.Test_OptionalGroup {
      RequiredField: proto.String("good bye"),
    }
  }
```

```

    },
  }
  data, err := proto.Marshal(test)
  if err != nil {
    log.Fatal("marshaling error: ", err)
  }
  newTest := &example.Test{ }
  err = proto.Unmarshal(data, newTest)
  if err != nil {
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```
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```

=====

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package example;

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```

```
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To create and play with a Test object from the example package,

```
package main

import (
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    test := &example.Test {
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        },
    }
    data, err := proto.Marshal(test)
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    }
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    err = proto.Unmarshal(data, newTest)
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=====

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  "path/to/example"
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  test := &example.Test {
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    Optionalgroup: &example.Test_OptionalGroup {
      RequiredField: proto.String("good bye"),
    },
  }
  data, err := proto.Marshal(test)
  if err != nil {
    log.Fatal("marshaling error: ", err)
  }
  newTest := &example.Test{}
  err = proto.Unmarshal(data, newTest)
  if err != nil {
    log.Fatal("unmarshaling error: ", err)
  }
}
```

```

}
// Now test and newTest contain the same data.
if test.GetLabel() != newTest.GetLabel() {
    log.Fatalf("data mismatch %q != %q", test.GetLabel(), newTest.GetLabel())
}
// etc.
}

```

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See

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for details or, if you are using gccgo, follow the instructions at

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- Grab the code from the repository and install the proto package.

The simplest way is to run

```
go get -u github.com/golang/protobuf/{proto,protoc-gen-go}
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The compiler plugin, protoc-gen-go, will be installed in \$GOBIN, defaulting to \$GOPATH/bin. It must be in your \$PATH for the protocol compiler, protoc, to find it.

This software has two parts: a 'protocol compiler plugin' that generates Go source files that, once compiled, can access and manage protocol buffers; and a library that implements run-time support for encoding (marshaling), decoding (unmarshaling), and accessing protocol buffers.

There is support for gRPC in Go using protocol buffers.

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## ## Using protocol buffers with Go ##

Once the software is installed, there are two steps to using it. First you must compile the protocol buffer definitions and then import them, with the support library, into your program.

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```
protoc --gogo_out=. -I=.:github.com/gogo/protobuf/protobuf *.proto
```

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=====
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The `proto` package converts data structures to and from the wire format of protocol buffers. It works in concert with the Go source code generated for `.proto` files by the protocol compiler.

A summary of the properties of the protocol buffer interface for a protocol buffer variable `v`:

- Names are turned from `camel_case` to `CamelCase` for export.
- There are no methods on `v` to set fields; just treat them as structure fields.
- There are getters that return a field's value if set, and return the field's default value if unset.

The getters work even if the receiver is a nil message.

- The zero value for a struct is its correct initialization state.

All desired fields must be set before marshaling.

- A `Reset()` method will restore a `protobuf` struct to its zero state.

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}
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To create and play with a Test object from the example package,

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package main

import (
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func main() {
test := &example.Test {
Label: proto.String("hello"),
Type: proto.Int32(17),
Optionalgroup: &example.Test_OptionalGroup {
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enum FOO { X = 17; };

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  optional group OptionalGroup = 4 {
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}

```

To create and play with a Test object from the example package,

```

package main

import (
  "log"

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func main() {
  test := &example.Test {
    Label: proto.String("hello"),
    Type: proto.Int32(17),
    Optionalgroup: &example.Test_OptionalGroup {
      RequiredField: proto.String("good bye"),
    },
  }
  data, err := proto.Marshal(test)
  if err != nil {
    log.Fatal("marshaling error: ", err)
  }
  newTest := &example.Test{}
  err = proto.Unmarshal(data, newTest)
  if err != nil {
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  // Now test and newTest contain the same data.
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```
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msg.Foo = proto.String("hello") // set field
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  }
}
```

To create and play with a Test object from the example package,

```
package main

import (
  "log"

  "github.com/gogo/protobuf/proto"
  "path/to/example"
)

func main() {
  test := &example.Test {
    Label: proto.String("hello"),
    Type: proto.Int32(17),
    Optionalgroup: &example.Test_OptionalGroup {
      RequiredField: proto.String("good bye"),
    },
  },
```

```

}
data, err := proto.Marshal(test)
if err != nil {
    log.Fatal("marshaling error: ", err)
}
newTest := &example.Test{}
err = proto.Unmarshal(data, newTest)
if err != nil {
    log.Fatal("unmarshaling error: ", err)
}
// Now test and newTest contain the same data.
if test.GetLabel() != newTest.GetLabel() {
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  - Extensions are given descriptor names that start with E\_, followed by an underscore-delimited list of the nested messages that contain it (if any) followed by the CamelCased name of the extension field itself. HasExtension, ClearExtension, GetExtension and SetExtension are functions for manipulating extensions.
  - Oneof field sets are given a single field in their message, with distinguished wrapper types for each possible field value.
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Consider file test.proto, containing

```
package example;

enum FOO { X = 17; };

message Test {
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  optional int32 type = 2 [default=77];
  repeated int64 reps = 3;
  optional group OptionalGroup = 4 {
    required string RequiredField = 5;
  }
}
```



To create and play with a Test object from the example package,

```
package main

import (
    "log"

    "github.com/gogo/protobuf/proto"
    "path/to/example"
)

func main() {
    test := &example.Test {
        Label: proto.String("hello"),
        Type: proto.Int32(17),
        Optionalgroup: &example.Test_OptionalGroup {
            RequiredField: proto.String("good bye"),
        },
    }
    data, err := proto.Marshal(test)
    if err != nil {
        log.Fatal("marshaling error: ", err)
    }
    newTest := &example.Test{}
    err = proto.Unmarshal(data, newTest)
    if err != nil {
        log.Fatal("unmarshaling error: ", err)
    }
    // Now test and newTest contain the same data.
    if test.GetLabel() != newTest.GetLabel() {
        log.Fatalf("data mismatch %q != %q", test.GetLabel(), newTest.GetLabel())
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## gRPC Support

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```
protoc --gogo_out=plugins=grpc:. *.proto
```

=====

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Extensions for Protocol Buffers to create more go like structures.

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See

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- Grab the code from the repository and install the proto package.

The simplest way is to run

```
go get -u github.com/golang/protobuf/{proto,protoc-gen-go}
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The compiler plugin, protoc-gen-go, will be installed in \$GOBIN, defaulting to \$GOPATH/bin. It must be in your \$PATH for the protocol compiler, protoc, to find it.

This software has two parts: a 'protocol compiler plugin' that generates Go source files that, once compiled, can access and manage protocol buffers; and a library that implements run-time support for encoding (marshaling), decoding (unmarshaling), and accessing protocol buffers.

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Its import is google/protobuf/descriptor.proto so it might need some help.

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msg.Foo = proto.String("hello") // set field
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To create and play with a Test object from the example package,

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package main

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func main() {
  test := &example.Test {
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    Optionalgroup: &example.Test_OptionalGroup {
      RequiredField: proto.String("good bye"),
    },
  }
  data, err := proto.Marshal(test)
  if err != nil {
    log.Fatal("marshaling error: ", err)
  }
  newTest := &example.Test{}
  err = proto.Unmarshal(data, newTest)
  if err != nil {
    log.Fatal("unmarshaling error: ", err)
  }
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```

```
// Now test and newTest contain the same data.
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```

=====

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## ## Using protocol buffers with Go ##

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To compile the protocol buffer definition, run `protoc` with the `--gogo_out` parameter set to the directory you want to output the Go code to.

```
protoc --gogo_out=. *.proto
```

The generated files will be suffixed `.pb.go`. See the Test code below for an example using such a file.

The package comment for the proto library contains text describing the interface provided in Go for protocol buffers. Here is an edited version.

If you are using any `gogo.proto` extensions you will need to specify the `proto_path` to include the `descriptor.proto` and `gogo.proto`. `gogo.proto` is located in `github.com/gogo/protobuf/gogoproto`. This should be fine, since your import is the same. `descriptor.proto` is located in either `github.com/gogo/protobuf/protobuf` or `code.google.com/p/protobuf/trunk/src/`. Its import is `google/protobuf/descriptor.proto` so it might need some help.

```
protoc --gogo_out=. -I=.:github.com/gogo/protobuf/protobuf *.proto
```

=====

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A summary of the properties of the protocol buffer interface for a protocol buffer variable `v`:

- Names are turned from `camel_case` to `CamelCase` for export.
- There are no methods on `v` to set fields; just treat them as structure fields.
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- Non-repeated fields are pointers to the values; nil means unset.



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```
msg.Foo = proto.String("hello") // set field
```

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Consider file test.proto, containing

```
package example;
```

```
enum FOO { X = 17; };
```

```
message Test {  
  required string label = 1;  
  optional int32 type = 2 [default=77];  
  repeated int64 reps = 3;  
  optional group OptionalGroup = 4 {  
    required string RequiredField = 5;  
  }  
}
```

To create and play with a Test object from the example package,

```
package main
```

```
import (  
  "log"
```

```
  "github.com/gogo/protobuf/proto"
```

```
  "path/to/example"
```

```

)

func main() {
test := &example.Test {
Label: proto.String("hello"),
Type: proto.Int32(17),
Optionalgroup: &example.Test_OptionalGroup {
RequiredField: proto.String("good bye"),
},
}
data, err := proto.Marshal(test)
if err != nil {
log.Fatal("marshaling error: ", err)
}
newTest := &example.Test{}
err = proto.Unmarshal(data, newTest)
if err != nil {
log.Fatal("unmarshaling error: ", err)
}
// Now test and newTest contain the same data.
if test.GetLabel() != newTest.GetLabel() {
log.Fatalf("data mismatch %q != %q", test.GetLabel(), newTest.GetLabel())
}
// etc.
}

```

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=====

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```
protoc --gogo_out=plugins=grpc:. *.proto
```

=====

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This should be fine, since your import is the same.

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```

```

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  repeated int64 reps = 3;
  optional group OptionalGroup = 4 {
    required string RequiredField = 5;
  }
}

```

To create and play with a Test object from the example package,

```

package main

import (
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    Optionalgroup: &example.Test_OptionalGroup {
      RequiredField: proto.String("good bye"),
    },
  }
  data, err := proto.Marshal(test)
  if err != nil {
    log.Fatal("marshaling error: ", err)
  }
  newTest := &example.Test{}
  err = proto.Unmarshal(data, newTest)
  if err != nil {
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  }
  // Now test and newTest contain the same data.
  if test.GetLabel() != newTest.GetLabel() {
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=====

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First you must compile the protocol buffer definitions and then import them, with the support library, into your program.

To compile the protocol buffer definition, run protoc with the --gogo\_out parameter set to the directory you want to output the Go code to.



```
protoc --gogo_out=. *.proto
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The generated files will be suffixed .pb.go. See the Test code below for an example using such a file.

The package comment for the proto library contains text describing the interface provided in Go for protocol buffers. Here is an edited version.

If you are using any gogo.proto extensions you will need to specify the proto\_path to include the descriptor.proto and gogo.proto. gogo.proto is located in [github.com/gogo/protobuf/gogoprototo](https://github.com/gogo/protobuf/gogoprototo). This should be fine, since your import is the same. descriptor.proto is located in either [github.com/gogo/protobuf/protobuf](https://github.com/gogo/protobuf/protobuf) or [code.google.com/p/protobuf/trunk/src/](https://code.google.com/p/protobuf/trunk/src/). Its import is google/protobuf/descriptor.proto so it might need some help.

```
protoc --gogo_out=. -I=.:github.com/gogo/protobuf/protobuf *.proto
```

=====

The proto package converts data structures to and from the wire format of protocol buffers. It works in concert with the Go source code generated for .proto files by the protocol compiler.

A summary of the properties of the protocol buffer interface for a protocol buffer variable v:

- Names are turned from camel\_case to CamelCase for export.
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msg.Foo = proto.String("hello") // set field
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```
package example;

enum FOO { X = 17; };

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  optional group OptionalGroup = 4 {
    required string RequiredField = 5;
  }
}
```

To create and play with a Test object from the example package,

```
package main

import (
  "log"

  "github.com/gogo/protobuf/proto"
  "path/to/example"
)

func main() {
  test := &example.Test {
    Label: proto.String("hello"),
    Type: proto.Int32(17),
    Optionalgroup: &example.Test_OptionalGroup {
      RequiredField: proto.String("good bye"),
    },
  }
}
```

```

data, err := proto.Marshal(test)
if err != nil {
    log.Fatal("marshaling error: ", err)
}
newTest := &example.Test{ }
err = proto.Unmarshal(data, newTest)
if err != nil {
    log.Fatal("unmarshaling error: ", err)
}
// Now test and newTest contain the same data.
if test.GetLabel() != newTest.GetLabel() {
    log.Fatalf("data mismatch %q != %q", test.GetLabel(), newTest.GetLabel())
}
// etc.
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```

## gRPC Support

=====

If a proto file specifies RPC services, protoc-gen-go can be instructed to generate code compatible with gRPC (<http://www.grpc.io/>). To do this, pass the `plugins` parameter to protoc-gen-go; the usual way is to insert it into the --go\_out argument to protoc:

```
protoc --gogo_out=plugins=grpc:. *.proto
```

=====

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- Of course, install the Go compiler and tools from  
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See

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for details or, if you are using gccgo, follow the instructions at

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- Grab the code from the repository and install the proto package.

The simplest way is to run

```
go get -u github.com/golang/protobuf/{proto,protoc-gen-go}
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The compiler plugin, protoc-gen-go, will be installed in \$GOBIN, defaulting to \$GOPATH/bin. It must be in your \$PATH for the protocol compiler, protoc, to find it.

This software has two parts: a 'protocol compiler plugin' that generates Go source files that, once compiled, can access and manage protocol buffers; and a library that implements run-time support for encoding (marshaling), decoding (unmarshaling), and accessing protocol

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Its import is [google/protobuf/descriptor.proto](http://google/protobuf/descriptor.proto) so it might need some help.

```
protoc --gogo_out=. -I=.:github.com/gogo/protobuf/protobuf *.proto
```

```
=====
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    test := &example.Test {
        Label: proto.String("hello"),
        Type: proto.Int32(17),
        Optionalgroup: &example.Test_OptionalGroup {
            RequiredField: proto.String("good bye"),
        },
    }
    data, err := proto.Marshal(test)
    if err != nil {
        log.Fatal("marshaling error: ", err)
    }
    newTest := &example.Test{}
    err = proto.Unmarshal(data, newTest)
    if err != nil {
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    // Now test and newTest contain the same data.
    if test.GetLabel() != newTest.GetLabel() {
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    }
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}
```

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```
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=====

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}
```

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```
package main

import (
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  "path/to/example"
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  }
  data, err := proto.Marshal(test)
  if err != nil {
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  newTest := &example.Test{}
  err = proto.Unmarshal(data, newTest)
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  // Now test and newTest contain the same data.
```

```

if test.GetLabel() != newTest.GetLabel() {
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If a proto file specifies RPC services, protoc-gen-go can be instructed to generate code compatible with gRPC (<http://www.grpc.io/>). To do this, pass the `plugins` parameter to protoc-gen-go; the usual way is to insert it into the --go\_out argument to protoc:

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=====

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See

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  "github.com/gogo/protobuf/proto"
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```

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        log.Fatal("marshaling error: ", err)
    }
    newTest := &example.Test{}
    err = proto.Unmarshal(data, newTest)
    if err != nil {
        log.Fatal("unmarshaling error: ", err)
    }
    // Now test and newTest contain the same data.
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    // etc.
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```
## Using protocol buffers with Go ##
```

Once the software is installed, there are two steps to using it. First you must compile the protocol buffer definitions and then import them, with the support library, into your program.

To compile the protocol buffer definition, run protoc with the --gogo\_out parameter set to the directory you want to output the Go code to.

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```

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```
protoc --gogo_out=. -I=.:github.com/gogo/protobuf/protobuf *.proto
```

```
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msg.Foo = proto.String("hello") // set field
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Consider file test.proto, containing

```
package example;
```

```
enum FOO { X = 17; };
```

```

message Test {
  required string label = 1;
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  optional group OptionalGroup = 4 {
    required string RequiredField = 5;
  }
}

```

To create and play with a Test object from the example package,

```

package main

import (
  "log"

  "github.com/gogo/protobuf/proto"
  "path/to/example"
)

func main() {
  test := &example.Test {
    Label: proto.String("hello"),
    Type: proto.Int32(17),
    Optionalgroup: &example.Test_OptionalGroup {
      RequiredField: proto.String("good bye"),
    },
  }
  data, err := proto.Marshal(test)
  if err != nil {
    log.Fatal("marshaling error: ", err)
  }
  newTest := &example.Test{}
  err = proto.Unmarshal(data, newTest)
  if err != nil {
    log.Fatal("unmarshaling error: ", err)
  }
  // Now test and newTest contain the same data.
  if test.GetLabel() != newTest.GetLabel() {
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```
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```

---

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```

The generated files will be suffixed .pb.go. See the Test code below for an example using such a file.

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If you are using any gogo.proto extensions you will need to specify the proto\_path to include the descriptor.proto and gogo.proto.

gogo.proto is located in [github.com/gogo/protobuf/gogoproto](https://github.com/gogo/protobuf/gogoproto)

This should be fine, since your import is the same.

descriptor.proto is located in either [github.com/gogo/protobuf/protobuf](https://github.com/gogo/protobuf/protobuf) or [code.google.com/p/protobuf/trunk/src/](https://code.google.com/p/protobuf/trunk/src/)

Its import is [google/protobuf/descriptor.proto](https://code.google.com/p/protobuf/descriptor.proto) so it might need some help.

```
protoc --gogo_out=. -I=.:github.com/gogo/protobuf/protobuf *.proto
```

=====

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msg.Foo = proto.String("hello") // set field
```

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Consider file test.proto, containing

```
package example;

enum FOO { X = 17; };

message Test {
  required string label = 1;
  optional int32 type = 2 [default=77];
  repeated int64 reps = 3;
  optional group OptionalGroup = 4 {
    required string RequiredField = 5;
  }
}
```

To create and play with a Test object from the example package,

```
package main

import (
  "log"

  "github.com/gogo/protobuf/proto"
  "path/to/example"
)

func main() {
  test := &example.Test {
    Label: proto.String("hello"),
    Type: proto.Int32(17),
    Optionalgroup: &example.Test_OptionalGroup {
      RequiredField: proto.String("good bye"),
    },
  }
  data, err := proto.Marshal(test)
```



```

if err != nil {
    log.Fatal("marshaling error: ", err)
}
newTest := &example.Test{}
err = proto.Unmarshal(data, newTest)
if err != nil {
    log.Fatal("unmarshaling error: ", err)
}
// Now test and newTest contain the same data.
if test.GetLabel() != newTest.GetLabel() {
    log.Fatalf("data mismatch %q != %q", test.GetLabel(), newTest.GetLabel())
}
// etc.
}

```

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If a proto file specifies RPC services, protoc-gen-go can be instructed to generate code compatible with gRPC (<http://www.grpc.io/>). To do this, pass the `plugins` parameter to protoc-gen-go; the usual way is to insert it into the `--go_out` argument to protoc:

```
protoc --gogo_out=plugins=grpc:. *.proto
```

=====

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Its import is [google/protobuf/descriptor.proto](http://google/protobuf/descriptor.proto) so it might need some help.

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```

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```
msg.Foo = proto.String("hello") // set field
```

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- Oneof field sets are given a single field in their message,

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- Marshal and Unmarshal are functions to encode and decode the wire format.

Consider file `test.proto`, containing

```
package example;
```

```
enum FOO { X = 17; };
```

```
message Test {
```

```
  required string label = 1;
```

```
  optional int32 type = 2 [default=77];
```

```
  repeated int64 reps = 3;
```

```
  optional group OptionalGroup = 4 {
```

```
    required string RequiredField = 5;
```

```
  }
```

```
}
```

To create and play with a Test object from the example package,

```

package main

import (
    "log"

    "github.com/gogo/protobuf/proto"
    "path/to/example"
)

func main() {
    test := &example.Test {
        Label: proto.String("hello"),
        Type: proto.Int32(17),
        Optionalgroup: &example.Test_OptionalGroup {
            RequiredField: proto.String("good bye"),
        },
    }
    data, err := proto.Marshal(test)
    if err != nil {
        log.Fatal("marshaling error: ", err)
    }
    newTest := &example.Test{}
    err = proto.Unmarshal(data, newTest)
    if err != nil {
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    }
    // Now test and newTest contain the same data.
    if test.GetLabel() != newTest.GetLabel() {
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=====

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- Constants are defined to hold the default values of all fields that have them. They have the form Default\_StructName\_FieldName.

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- Enums are given type names and maps from names to values.

Enum values are prefixed with the enum's type name. Enum types have a String method, and a Enum method to assist in message construction.

- Nested groups and enums have type names prefixed with the name of the surrounding message type.

- Extensions are given descriptor names that start with E\_, followed by an underscore-delimited list of the nested messages that contain it (if any) followed by the CamelCased name of the extension field itself. HasExtension, ClearExtension, GetExtension and SetExtension are functions for manipulating extensions.

- Oneof field sets are given a single field in their message,



with distinguished wrapper types for each possible field value.

- Marshal and Unmarshal are functions to encode and decode the wire format.

Consider file test.proto, containing

```
package example;

enum FOO { X = 17; };

message Test {
  required string label = 1;
  optional int32 type = 2 [default=77];
  repeated int64 reps = 3;
  optional group OptionalGroup = 4 {
    required string RequiredField = 5;
  }
}
```

To create and play with a Test object from the example package,

```
package main

import (
  "log"

  "github.com/gogo/protobuf/proto"
  "path/to/example"
)

func main() {
  test := &example.Test {
    Label: proto.String("hello"),
    Type: proto.Int32(17),
    Optionalgroup: &example.Test_OptionalGroup {
      RequiredField: proto.String("good bye"),
    },
  }
  data, err := proto.Marshal(test)
  if err != nil {
    log.Fatal("marshaling error: ", err)
  }
  newTest := &example.Test{}
  err = proto.Unmarshal(data, newTest)
  if err != nil {
    log.Fatal("unmarshaling error: ", err)
  }
  // Now test and newTest contain the same data.
  if test.GetLabel() != newTest.GetLabel() {
```

```
    log.Fatalf("data mismatch %q != %q", test.GetLabel(), newTest.GetLabel())
}
// etc.
}
```

## gRPC Support

=====

If a proto file specifies RPC services, protoc-gen-go can be instructed to generate code compatible with gRPC (<http://www.grpc.io/>). To do this, pass the `plugins` parameter to protoc-gen-go; the usual way is to insert it into the --go\_out argument to protoc:

```
protoc --gogo_out=plugins=grpc:. *.proto
```

=====

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Go support for Protocol Buffers - Google's data interchange format

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This package and the code it generates requires at least Go 1.4.

This software implements Go bindings for protocol buffers. For information about protocol buffers themselves, see <https://developers.google.com/protocol-buffers/>

### ## Installation ##

To use this software, you must:

- Install the standard C++ implementation of protocol buffers from <https://developers.google.com/protocol-buffers/>

- Of course, install the Go compiler and tools from <https://golang.org/>

See

<https://golang.org/doc/install>

for details or, if you are using gccgo, follow the instructions at

<https://golang.org/doc/install/gccgo>

- Grab the code from the repository and install the proto package.

The simplest way is to run

```
go get -u github.com/golang/protobuf/{proto,protoc-gen-go}
```

The compiler plugin, protoc-gen-go, will be installed in \$GOBIN, defaulting to \$GOPATH/bin. It must be in your \$PATH for the protocol compiler, protoc, to find it.

This software has two parts: a 'protocol compiler plugin' that generates Go source files that, once compiled, can access and manage protocol buffers; and a library that implements run-time support for encoding (marshaling), decoding (unmarshaling), and accessing protocol buffers.

There is support for gRPC in Go using protocol buffers.

See the note at the bottom of this file for details.

There are no insertion points in the plugin.

GoGoProtobuf provides extensions for protocol buffers and GoProtobuf see <http://github.com/gogo/protobuf/gogoproto/doc.go>

### ## Using protocol buffers with Go ##

Once the software is installed, there are two steps to using it. First you must compile the protocol buffer definitions and then import them, with the support library, into your program.

To compile the protocol buffer definition, run `protoc` with the `--gogo_out` parameter set to the directory you want to output the Go code to.

```
protoc --gogo_out=. *.proto
```

The generated files will be suffixed `.pb.go`. See the Test code below for an example using such a file.

The package comment for the proto library contains text describing the interface provided in Go for protocol buffers. Here is an edited version.

If you are using any `gogo.proto` extensions you will need to specify the `proto_path` to include the `descriptor.proto` and `gogo.proto`. `gogo.proto` is located in `github.com/gogo/protobuf/gogoprot`. This should be fine, since your import is the same. `descriptor.proto` is located in either `github.com/gogo/protobuf/protobuf` or `code.google.com/p/protobuf/trunk/src/`. Its import is `google/protobuf/descriptor.proto` so it might need some help.

```
protoc --gogo_out=. -I=.:github.com/gogo/protobuf/protobuf *.proto
```

=====

The `proto` package converts data structures to and from the wire format of protocol buffers. It works in concert with the Go source code generated for `.proto` files by the protocol compiler.

A summary of the properties of the protocol buffer interface for a protocol buffer variable `v`:

- Names are turned from `camel_case` to `CamelCase` for export.
- There are no methods on `v` to set fields; just treat them as structure fields.
- There are getters that return a field's value if set, and return the field's default value if unset. The getters work even if the receiver is a nil message.
- The zero value for a struct is its correct initialization state. All desired fields must be set before marshaling.
- A `Reset()` method will restore a `protobuf` struct to its zero state.
- Non-repeated fields are pointers to the values; nil means unset. That is, optional or required field `int32 f` becomes `F *int32`.
- Repeated fields are slices.

- Helper functions are available to aid the setting of fields.  
Helpers for getting values are superseded by the GetFoo methods and their use is deprecated.  
`msg.Foo = proto.String("hello") // set field`
- Constants are defined to hold the default values of all fields that have them. They have the form `Default_StructName_FieldName`. Because the getter methods handle defaulted values, direct use of these constants should be rare.
- Enums are given type names and maps from names to values. Enum values are prefixed with the enum's type name. Enum types have a `String` method, and a `Enum` method to assist in message construction.
- Nested groups and enums have type names prefixed with the name of the surrounding message type.
- Extensions are given descriptor names that start with `E_`, followed by an underscore-delimited list of the nested messages that contain it (if any) followed by the CamelCased name of the extension field itself. `HasExtension`, `ClearExtension`, `GetExtension` and `SetExtension` are functions for manipulating extensions.
- Oneof field sets are given a single field in their message, with distinguished wrapper types for each possible field value.
- `Marshal` and `Unmarshal` are functions to encode and decode the wire format.

Consider file `test.proto`, containing

```
package example;

enum FOO { X = 17; };

message Test {
  required string label = 1;
  optional int32 type = 2 [default=77];
  repeated int64 reps = 3;
  optional group OptionalGroup = 4 {
    required string RequiredField = 5;
  }
}
```

To create and play with a `Test` object from the example package,

```
package main

import (
  "log"

  "github.com/gogo/protobuf/proto"
  "path/to/example"
)
```

```

func main() {
    test := &example.Test {
        Label: proto.String("hello"),
        Type: proto.Int32(17),
        Optionalgroup: &example.Test_OptionalGroup {
            RequiredField: proto.String("good bye"),
        },
    }
    data, err := proto.Marshal(test)
    if err != nil {
        log.Fatal("marshaling error: ", err)
    }
    newTest := &example.Test{ }
    err = proto.Unmarshal(data, newTest)
    if err != nil {
        log.Fatal("unmarshaling error: ", err)
    }
    // Now test and newTest contain the same data.
    if test.GetLabel() != newTest.GetLabel() {
        log.Fatalf("data mismatch %q != %q", test.GetLabel(), newTest.GetLabel())
    }
    // etc.
}

```

## gRPC Support

=====

If a proto file specifies RPC services, protoc-gen-go can be instructed to generate code compatible with gRPC (<http://www.grpc.io/>). To do this, pass the `plugins` parameter to protoc-gen-go; the usual way is to insert it into the --go\_out argument to protoc:

```
protoc --gogo_out=plugins=grpc:. *.proto
```

=====

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This package and the code it generates requires at least Go 1.4.

This software implements Go bindings for protocol buffers. For information about protocol buffers themselves, see  
<https://developers.google.com/protocol-buffers/>

## Installation ##

To use this software, you must:

- Install the standard C++ implementation of protocol buffers from  
<https://developers.google.com/protocol-buffers/>

- Of course, install the Go compiler and tools from  
<https://golang.org/>

See

<https://golang.org/doc/install>

for details or, if you are using gccgo, follow the instructions at  
<https://golang.org/doc/install/gccgo>

- Grab the code from the repository and install the proto package.

The simplest way is to run

```
go get -u github.com/golang/protobuf/{proto,protoc-gen-go}
```

The compiler plugin, protoc-gen-go, will be installed in \$GOBIN, defaulting to \$GOPATH/bin. It must be in your \$PATH for the protocol compiler, protoc, to find it.

This software has two parts: a 'protocol compiler plugin' that generates Go source files that, once compiled, can access and manage protocol buffers; and a library that implements run-time support for encoding (marshaling), decoding (unmarshaling), and accessing protocol buffers.

There is support for gRPC in Go using protocol buffers. See the note at the bottom of this file for details.

There are no insertion points in the plugin.

GoGoProtobuf provides extensions for protocol buffers and GoProtobuf see <http://github.com/gogo/protobuf/gogoproto/doc.go>

## Using protocol buffers with Go ##

Once the software is installed, there are two steps to using it. First you must compile the protocol buffer definitions and then import them, with the support library, into your program.

To compile the protocol buffer definition, run protoc with the --gogo\_out parameter set to the directory you want to output the Go code to.

```
protoc --gogo_out=. *.proto
```

The generated files will be suffixed .pb.go. See the Test code below for an example using such a file.

The package comment for the proto library contains text describing the interface provided in Go for protocol buffers. Here is an edited version.

If you are using any gogo.proto extensions you will need to specify the proto\_path to include the descriptor.proto and gogo.proto. gogo.proto is located in [github.com/gogo/protobuf/gogoproto](http://github.com/gogo/protobuf/gogoproto). This should be fine, since your import is the same. descriptor.proto is located in either [github.com/gogo/protobuf/protobuf](http://github.com/gogo/protobuf/protobuf) or [code.google.com/p/protobuf/trunk/src/](http://code.google.com/p/protobuf/trunk/src/). Its import is [google/protobuf/descriptor.proto](http://google/protobuf/descriptor.proto) so it might need some help.

```
protoc --gogo_out=. -I=.:github.com/gogo/protobuf/protobuf *.proto
```

```
=====
```



The proto package converts data structures to and from the wire format of protocol buffers. It works in concert with the Go source code generated for .proto files by the protocol compiler.

A summary of the properties of the protocol buffer interface for a protocol buffer variable v:

- Names are turned from camel\_case to CamelCase for export.
- There are no methods on v to set fields; just treat them as structure fields.
- There are getters that return a field's value if set, and return the field's default value if unset.

The getters work even if the receiver is a nil message.

- The zero value for a struct is its correct initialization state.

All desired fields must be set before marshaling.

- A Reset() method will restore a protobuf struct to its zero state.

- Non-repeated fields are pointers to the values; nil means unset.

That is, optional or required field int32 f becomes F \*int32.

- Repeated fields are slices.

- Helper functions are available to aid the setting of fields.

Helpers for getting values are superseded by the

GetFoo methods and their use is deprecated.

```
msg.Foo = proto.String("hello") // set field
```

- Constants are defined to hold the default values of all fields that have them. They have the form Default\_StructName\_FieldName.

Because the getter methods handle defaulted values, direct use of these constants should be rare.

- Enums are given type names and maps from names to values.

Enum values are prefixed with the enum's type name. Enum types have a String method, and a Enum method to assist in message construction.

- Nested groups and enums have type names prefixed with the name of the surrounding message type.

- Extensions are given descriptor names that start with E\_, followed by an underscore-delimited list of the nested messages that contain it (if any) followed by the CamelCased name of the extension field itself. HasExtension, ClearExtension, GetExtension and SetExtension are functions for manipulating extensions.

- Oneof field sets are given a single field in their message, with distinguished wrapper types for each possible field value.

- Marshal and Unmarshal are functions to encode and decode the wire format.

Consider file test.proto, containing

```
package example;
```

```
enum FOO { X = 17; };
```

```
message Test {
```

```

required string label = 1;
optional int32 type = 2 [default=77];
repeated int64 reps = 3;
optional group OptionalGroup = 4 {
  required string RequiredField = 5;
}
}

```

To create and play with a Test object from the example package,

```

package main

import (
    "log"

    "github.com/gogo/protobuf/proto"
    "path/to/example"
)

func main() {
    test := &example.Test {
        Label: proto.String("hello"),
        Type: proto.Int32(17),
        Optionalgroup: &example.Test_OptionalGroup {
            RequiredField: proto.String("good bye"),
        },
    }
    data, err := proto.Marshal(test)
    if err != nil {
        log.Fatal("marshaling error: ", err)
    }
    newTest := &example.Test{}
    err = proto.Unmarshal(data, newTest)
    if err != nil {
        log.Fatal("unmarshaling error: ", err)
    }
    // Now test and newTest contain the same data.
    if test.GetLabel() != newTest.GetLabel() {
        log.Fatalf("data mismatch %q != %q", test.GetLabel(), newTest.GetLabel())
    }
    // etc.
}

```

## gRPC Support

=====

If a proto file specifies RPC services, protoc-gen-go can be instructed to generate code compatible with gRPC (<http://www.grpc.io/>). To do this, pass

the `plugins` parameter to protoc-gen-go; the usual way is to insert it into the --go\_out argument to protoc:

```
protoc --gogo_out=plugins=grpc:. *.proto
```

=====

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=====

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Go support for Protocol Buffers - Google's data interchange format

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<https://github.com/golang/protobuf>

This package and the code it generates requires at least Go 1.4.

This software implements Go bindings for protocol buffers. For information about protocol buffers themselves, see <https://developers.google.com/protocol-buffers/>

## ## Installation ##

To use this software, you must:

- Install the standard C++ implementation of protocol buffers from <https://developers.google.com/protocol-buffers/>
- Of course, install the Go compiler and tools from <https://golang.org/>

See

<https://golang.org/doc/install>

for details or, if you are using gccgo, follow the instructions at

<https://golang.org/doc/install/gccgo>

- Grab the code from the repository and install the proto package.

The simplest way is to run `go get -u github.com/golang/protobuf/{proto,protoc-gen-go}`.`

The compiler plugin, `protoc-gen-go`, will be installed in `$GOBIN`, defaulting to `$GOPATH/bin`. It must be in your `$PATH` for the protocol compiler, `protoc`, to find it.

This software has two parts: a 'protocol compiler plugin' that generates Go source files that, once compiled, can access and manage protocol buffers; and a library that implements run-time support for encoding (marshaling), decoding (unmarshaling), and accessing protocol buffers.

There is support for gRPC in Go using protocol buffers.

See the note at the bottom of this file for details.

There are no insertion points in the plugin.

## ## Using protocol buffers with Go ##

Once the software is installed, there are two steps to using it.

First you must compile the protocol buffer definitions and then import them, with the support library, into your program.

To compile the protocol buffer definition, run `protoc` with the `--go_out`



parameter set to the directory you want to output the Go code to.

```
protoc --go_out=. *.proto
```

The generated files will be suffixed .pb.go. See the Test code below for an example using such a file.

The package comment for the proto library contains text describing the interface provided in Go for protocol buffers. Here is an edited version.

```
=====
```

The proto package converts data structures to and from the wire format of protocol buffers. It works in concert with the Go source code generated for .proto files by the protocol compiler.

A summary of the properties of the protocol buffer interface for a protocol buffer variable v:

- Names are turned from camel\_case to CamelCase for export.
- There are no methods on v to set fields; just treat them as structure fields.
- There are getters that return a field's value if set, and return the field's default value if unset.

The getters work even if the receiver is a nil message.

- The zero value for a struct is its correct initialization state.

All desired fields must be set before marshaling.

- A Reset() method will restore a protobuf struct to its zero state.
- Non-repeated fields are pointers to the values; nil means unset. That is, optional or required field int32 f becomes F \*int32.

- Repeated fields are slices.
- Helper functions are available to aid the setting of fields.

Helpers for getting values are superseded by the GetFoo methods and their use is deprecated.

```
msg.Foo = proto.String("hello") // set field
```

- Constants are defined to hold the default values of all fields that have them. They have the form Default\_StructName\_FieldName. Because the getter methods handle defaulted values, direct use of these constants should be rare.

- Enums are given type names and maps from names to values.

Enum values are prefixed with the enum's type name. Enum types have a String method, and a Enum method to assist in message construction.

- Nested groups and enums have type names prefixed with the name of the surrounding message type.

- Extensions are given descriptor names that start with E\_, followed by an underscore-delimited list of the nested messages

that contain it (if any) followed by the CamelCased name of the extension field itself. HasExtension, ClearExtension, GetExtension and SetExtension are functions for manipulating extensions.

- Oneof field sets are given a single field in their message, with distinguished wrapper types for each possible field value.
- Marshal and Unmarshal are functions to encode and decode the wire format.

When the .proto file specifies `syntax="proto3"`, there are some differences:

- Non-repeated fields of non-message type are values instead of pointers.
- Getters are only generated for message and oneof fields.
- Enum types do not get an Enum method.

Consider file test.proto, containing

```
```proto
package example;

enum FOO { X = 17; };

message Test {
  required string label = 1;
  optional int32 type = 2 [default=77];
  repeated int64 reps = 3;
  optional group OptionalGroup = 4 {
    required string RequiredField = 5;
  }
}
```
```

To create and play with a Test object from the example package,

```
```go
package main

import (
  "log"

  "github.com/golang/protobuf/proto"
  "path/to/example"
)

func main() {
  test := &example.Test {
    Label: proto.String("hello"),
    Type: proto.Int32(17),
    Reps: []int64{1, 2, 3},
    Optionalgroup: &example.Test_OptionalGroup {
```

```

    RequiredField: proto.String("good bye"),
  },
}
data, err := proto.Marshal(test)
if err != nil {
    log.Fatal("marshaling error: ", err)
}
newTest := &example.Test{}
err = proto.Unmarshal(data, newTest)
if err != nil {
    log.Fatal("unmarshaling error: ", err)
}
// Now test and newTest contain the same data.
if test.GetLabel() != newTest.GetLabel() {
    log.Fatalf("data mismatch %q != %q", test.GetLabel(), newTest.GetLabel())
}
// etc.
}
...

```

### ## Parameters ##

To pass extra parameters to the plugin, use a comma-separated parameter list separated from the output directory by a colon:

```
protoc --go_out=plugins=grpc,import_path=mypackage:. *.proto
```

- ``import_prefix=xxx`` - a prefix that is added onto the beginning of all imports. Useful for things like generating protos in a subdirectory, or regenerating vendored protobufs in-place.
- ``import_path=foo/bar`` - used as the package if no input files declare ``go_package``. If it contains slashes, everything up to the rightmost slash is ignored.
- ``plugins=plugin1+plugin2`` - specifies the list of sub-plugins to load. The only plugin in this repo is ``grpc``.
- ``Mfoo/bar.proto=quux/shme`` - declares that `foo/bar.proto` is associated with Go package `quux/shme`. This is subject to the `import_prefix` parameter.

### ## gRPC Support ##

If a proto file specifies RPC services, `protoc-gen-go` can be instructed to generate code compatible with gRPC (<http://www.grpc.io/>). To do this, pass the ``plugins`` parameter to `protoc-gen-go`; the usual way is to insert it into the `--go_out` argument to `protoc`:

protoc --go\_out=plugins=grpc:. \*.proto

---

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Gocheck - A rich testing framework for Go

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Index: tdbsa/tdb.c

```
-----  
--- tdbsa.orig/tdb.c  
+++ tdbsa/tdb.c  
@@ -4,11 +4,11 @@ Rev: 23371  
Last Changed Date: 2007-06-06 20:14:06 -0400 (Wed, 06 Jun 2007)
```

```
*/
```

```
/*
```

```
- Unix SMB/CIFS implementation.  
+ trivial database library - standalone version
```

```
- trivial database library - private includes
```

```
-
```

```
- Copyright (C) Andrew Tridgell      2005  
+ Copyright (C) Andrew Tridgell      1999-2005  
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```

```
    ** NOTE! The following LGPL license applies to the tdb  
    ** library. This does NOT imply that all of Samba is released
```

```
#
```

```
# This is a Makefile stub which handles the creation of BSD shared  
# libraries.
```

```
#
```

```
# In order to use this stub, the following makefile variables must be defined.
```

```
#
```

```
# BSDLIB_VERSION = 1.0  
# BSDLIB_IMAGE = libce  
# BSDLIB_MYDIR = et  
# BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR = $(SHLIBDIR)
```

```
#
```

```
all:: image
```

```
real-subdirs:: Makefile
```

```
@echo " MKDIR pic"
```

```
@mkdir -p pic
```

```
BSD_LIB = $(BSDLIB_IMAGE).so.$(BSDLIB_VERSION)
```

```
BSDLIB_PIC_FLAG = -fpic
```

image: \$(BSD\_LIB)

```
$(BSD_LIB): $(OBJS)
(cd pic; ld -Bshareable -o $(BSD_LIB) $(LD_FLAGS) $(OBJS))
$(MV) pic/$(BSD_LIB) .
$(RM) -f ../$(BSD_LIB)
(cd ..; $(LN) $(LINK_BUILD_FLAGS) \
`echo $(my_dir) | sed -e 's;lib/;;'/'$(BSD_LIB) $(BSD_LIB))
```

```
install-shlibs install:: $(BSD_LIB)
@echo " INSTALL_PROGRAM $(BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR)/$(BSD_LIB)"
@$(INSTALL_PROGRAM) $(BSD_LIB) \
$(DESTDIR)$$(BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR)/$(BSD_LIB)
@-$(LD_CONFIG)
```

install-strip: install

install-shlibs-strip: install-shlibs

```
uninstall-shlibs uninstall::
$(RM) -f $(DESTDIR)$$(BSDLIB_INSTALL_DIR)/$(BSD_LIB)
```

```
clean::
$(RM) -rf pic
$(RM) -f $(BSD_LIB)
$(RM) -f ../$(BSD_LIB)
```

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Gadi Oxman, August 1995

-----  
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```

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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This package was added to the e2fsprogs debian source package by Theodore Ts'o <tytso@mit.edu> on Fri Dec 14 22:24:35 EST 2007

It is part of the main e2fsprogs distribution, which can be found at:

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This package was put together by Yann Dirson <dirson@debian.org>,  
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Theodore Ts'o <tytso@mit.edu> on Sat Mar 15 15:33:37 EST 2003

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This is the Debian GNU/Linux prepackaged version of the EXT2 file system utilities (e2fsck, mke2fs, etc.). The EXT2 utilities were written by Theodore Ts'o <tytso@mit.edu> and Remy Card <card@masi.ibp.fr>.

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Theodore Ts'o  
23-June-2007

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## 1.81 elfutils-libs 0.166 :2.el7

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## 1.83 epel-release 7 :9

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```
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```

```
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```

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procfs provides functions to retrieve system, kernel and process metrics from the pseudo-filesystem proc.

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
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## 1.99 fuse 2.9.2 :7.el7

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```
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```

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```
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```

The hypothetical commands `show w' and `show c' should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, the commands you use may be called something other than `show w' and `show c'; they could even be mouse-clicks or menu items--whatever suits your program.

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'Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.

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# 1.100 gawk 4.0.2 :4.eI7

## 1.100.1 Available under license :

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Because of this blurred distinction, using the ordinary General Public License for libraries did not effectively promote software sharing, because most developers did not use the libraries. We

concluded that weaker conditions might promote sharing better.

However, unrestricted linking of non-free programs would deprive the users of those programs of all benefit from the free status of the libraries themselves. This Library General Public License is intended to permit developers of non-free programs to use free libraries, while preserving your freedom as a user of such programs to change the free libraries that are incorporated in them. (We have not seen how to achieve this as regards changes in header files, but we have achieved it as regards changes in the actual functions of the Library.) The hope is that this will lead to faster development of free libraries.

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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## 1.101 gawk 4.0.2 :4.e17\_3.1

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## 1.102 gcc 4.8.5 :11.e17

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\* m4/ax\_func\_which\_gethostbyname\_r.m4

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This is an attempt to acknowledge early contributions to the garbage collector. Later contributions should instead be mentioned in README.changes.

## HISTORY -

Early versions of this collector were developed as a part of research projects supported in part by the National Science Foundation and the Defense Advance Research Projects Agency.

The garbage collector originated as part of the run-time system for the Russell programming language implementation. The first version of the garbage collector was written primarily by Al Demers. It was then refined and mostly rewritten, primarily by Hans-J. Boehm, at Cornell U., the University of Washington, Rice University (where it was first used for C and assembly code), Xerox PARC, SGI, and HP Labs. However, significant contributions have also been made by many others.

Some other contributors:

More recent contributors are mentioned in the modification history in README.changes. My apologies for any omissions.

The SPARC specific code was originally contributed by Mark Weiser. The Encore Multimax modifications were supplied by Kevin Kenny (kenny@m.cs.uiuc.edu). The adaptation to the IBM PC/RT is largely due to Vernon Lee, on machines made available to Rice by IBM. Much of the HP specific code and a number of good suggestions for improving the generic code are due to Walter Underwood. Robert Brazile (brazile@diamond.bbn.com) originally supplied the ULTRIX code. Al Dosser (dosser@src.dec.com) and Regis Cridlig (Regis.Cridlig@cl.cam.ac.uk) subsequently provided updates and information on variation between ULTRIX systems. Parag Patel (parag@netcom.com) supplied the A/UX code. Jesper Peterson(jep@mtiame.mtia.oz.au), Michel Schinz, and Martin Tauchmann (martintauchmann@bigfoot.com) supplied the Amiga port. Thomas Funke (thf@zelator.in-berlin.de(?)) and Brian D.Carlstrom (bdc@clark.lcs.mit.edu) supplied the NeXT ports. Douglas Steel (doug@wg.icl.co.uk) provided ICL DRS6000 code. Bill Janssen (janssen@parc.xerox.com) supplied the SunOS dynamic loader specific code. Manuel Serrano (serrano@cornas.inria.fr) supplied linux and Sony News specific code. Al Dosser provided Alpha/OSF/1 code. He and Dave Detlefs(detlefs@src.dec.com) also provided several generic bug fixes. Alistair G. Crooks(agg@uts.amdahl.com) supplied the NetBSD and 386BSD ports. Jeffrey Hsu (hsu@soda.berkeley.edu) provided the FreeBSD port. Brent Benson (brent@jade.ssd.csd.harris.com) ported the collector to a Motorola 88K processor running CX/UX (Harris NightHawk). Ari Huttunen (Ari.Huttunen@hut.fi) generalized the OS/2 port to nonIBM development environments (a nontrivial task).

Patrick Beard (beard@cs.ucdavis.edu) provided the initial MacOS port. David Chase, then at Olivetti Research, suggested several improvements. Scott Schwartz (schwartz@groucho.cse.psu.edu) supplied some of the code to save and print call stacks for leak detection on a SPARC. Jesse Hull and John Ellis supplied the C++ interface code. Zhong Shao performed much of the experimentation that led to the current typed allocation facility. (His dynamic type inference code hasn't made it into the released version of the collector, yet.)

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We call this license the "Lesser" General Public License because it does Less to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers Less of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

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"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the



application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

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@c Set file name and title for man page.
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@settitle GNU General Public License
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@c man begin COPYRIGHT
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@c man end
@end ignore
@node Copying
@c man begin DESCRIPTION
@unnumbered GNU General Public License
@center Version 3, 29 June 2007

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```
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@iftex

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@end iftex

@ifinfo

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@heading END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

@end iftex

@ifinfo

@center END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

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@page

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```
@end smallexample
```

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```

```
@var{signature of Ty Coon}, 1 April 1990
Ty Coon, President of Vice
@end smallexample
```

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```
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```

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```
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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```



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# 1.106 gdk-pixbuf2 2.31.6 :3.e17

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in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

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6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit

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b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

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d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major

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## 1.108 gettext 0.18.2.1 :4.e17

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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Accompany it with the information you received as to the offer to distribute corresponding source code. (This alternative is allowed only for noncommercial distribution and only if you received the program in object code or executable form with such an offer, in accord with Subsection b above.)

@end enumerate

The source code for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For an executable work, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the executable. However, as a special exception, the source code distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

If distribution of executable or object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place counts as distribution of the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

@item

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@heading END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

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@center END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

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@unnumberedsubsec Appendix: How to Apply These Terms to Your New Programs

If you develop a new program, and you want it to be of the greatest possible use to the public, the best way to achieve this is to make it free software which everyone can redistribute and change under these terms.

To do so, attach the following notices to the program. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the ``copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

@smallexample

@var{one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.}

Copyright (C) @var{yyyy} @var{name of author}

This program is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by the Free Software Foundation; either version 2 of the License, or (at your option) any later version.

This program is distributed in the hope that it will be useful, but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the GNU General Public License for more details.

You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public License along with this program; if not, write to the Free Software Foundation, Inc., 51 Franklin Street, Fifth Floor, Boston, MA 02110-1301, USA.  
@end smallexample

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

If the program is interactive, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

```
@smallexample
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) 19@var{yy} @var{name of author}
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
@end smallexample
```

The hypothetical commands @samp{show w} and @samp{show c} should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, the commands you use may be called something other than @samp{show w} and @samp{show c}; they could even be mouse-clicks or menu items---whatever suits your program.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a ``copyright disclaimer" for the program, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

```
@example
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program
`Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
@var{signature of Ty Coon}, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
@end example
```

This General Public License does not permit incorporating your program into proprietary programs. If your program is a subroutine library, you may consider it more useful to permit linking proprietary applications with the

library. If this is what you want to do, use the GNU Library General Public License instead of this License.

@node GNU LGPL

@appendixsec GNU LESSER GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE

@cindex LGPL, GNU Lesser General Public License

@cindex License, GNU LGPL

@center Version 2.1, February 1999

@display

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[This is the first released version of the Lesser GPL. It also counts as the successor of the GNU Library Public License, version 2, hence the version number 2.1.]

@end display

@unnumberedsubsec Preamble

The licenses for most software are designed to take away your freedom to share and change it. By contrast, the GNU General Public Licenses are intended to guarantee your freedom to share and change free software---to make sure the software is free for all its users.

This license, the Lesser General Public License, applies to some specially designated software---typically libraries---of the Free Software Foundation and other authors who decide to use it. You can use it too, but we suggest you first think carefully about whether this license or the ordinary General Public License is the better strategy to use in any particular case, based on the explanations below.

When we speak of free software, we are referring to freedom of use, not price. Our General Public Licenses are designed to make sure that you have the freedom to distribute copies of free software (and charge for this service if you wish); that you receive source code or can get it if you want it; that you can change the software and use pieces of it in new free programs; and that you are informed that you can do these things.

To protect your rights, we need to make restrictions that forbid distributors to deny you these rights or to ask you to surrender these rights. These restrictions translate to certain responsibilities for you if you distribute copies of the library or if you modify it.

For example, if you distribute copies of the library, whether gratis

or for a fee, you must give the recipients all the rights that we gave you. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. If you link other code with the library, you must provide complete object files to the recipients, so that they can relink them with the library after making changes to the library and recompiling it. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

We protect your rights with a two-step method: (1) we copyright the library, and (2) we offer you this license, which gives you legal permission to copy, distribute and/or modify the library.

To protect each distributor, we want to make it very clear that there is no warranty for the free library. Also, if the library is modified by someone else and passed on, the recipients should know that what they have is not the original version, so that the original author's reputation will not be affected by problems that might be introduced by others.

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Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License. This license, the GNU Lesser General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries, and is quite different from the ordinary General Public License. We use this license for certain libraries in order to permit linking those libraries into non-free programs.

When a program is linked with a library, whether statically or using a shared library, the combination of the two is legally speaking a combined work, a derivative of the original library. The ordinary General Public License therefore permits such linking only if the entire combination fits its criteria of freedom. The Lesser General Public License permits more lax criteria for linking other code with the library.

We call this license the `Lesser` General Public License because it does *Less* to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers *Less* of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a ``work based on the library" and a ``work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

@iftex

@unnumberedsubsec TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR COPYING, DISTRIBUTION AND MODIFICATION

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@ifinfo

@center GNU LESSER GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE

@center TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR COPYING, DISTRIBUTION AND MODIFICATION

@end ifinfo

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@item

This License Agreement applies to any software library or other program which contains a notice placed by the copyright holder or other authorized party saying it may be distributed under the terms of this Lesser General Public License (also called ``this License"). Each licensee is addressed as ``you".

A ``library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

The "Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A "work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

Activities other than copying, distribution and modification are not covered by this License; they are outside its scope. The act of running a program using the Library is not restricted, and output from such a program is covered only if its contents constitute a work based on the Library (independent of the use of the Library in a tool for writing it). Whether that is true depends on what the Library does and what the program that uses the Library does.

@item

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The modified work must itself be a software library.

@item

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If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

@end enumerate

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

In addition, mere aggregation of another work not based on the Library with the Library (or with a work based on the Library) on a volume of a storage or distribution medium does not bring the other work under the scope of this License.

@item

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instead of to this License. (If a newer version than version 2 of the ordinary GNU General Public License has appeared, then you can specify that version instead if you wish.) Do not make any other change in these notices.

Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

@item

You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

@item

A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a ``work that uses the Library''. Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a ``work that uses the Library'' with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a ``work that uses the library''. The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a ``work that uses the Library'' uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline

functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

#### @item

As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a ``work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

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Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable ``work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

#### @item

Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

@item

Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

@item

If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

@item

Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

@end enumerate

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

@item

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Accompany the combined library with a copy of the same work based on the Library, uncombined with any other library facilities. This must be distributed under the terms of the Sections above.

@item

Give prominent notice with the combined library of the fact that part of it is a work based on the Library, and explaining where to find the accompanying uncombined form of the same work.  
@end enumerate

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and reuse of software generally.

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@unnumberedsubsec How to Apply These Terms to Your New Libraries

If you develop a new library, and you want it to be of the greatest possible use to the public, we recommend making it free software that everyone can redistribute and change. You can do so by permitting

redistribution under these terms (or, alternatively, under the terms of the ordinary General Public License).

To apply these terms, attach the following notices to the library. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the ``copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

```
@smallexample
@var{one line to give the library's name and an idea of what it does.}
Copyright (C) @var{year} @var{name of author}
```

This library is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify it under the terms of the GNU Lesser General Public License as published by the Free Software Foundation; either version 2.1 of the License, or (at your option) any later version.

This library is distributed in the hope that it will be useful, but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the GNU Lesser General Public License for more details.

You should have received a copy of the GNU Lesser General Public License along with this library; if not, write to the Free Software Foundation, Inc., 51 Franklin Street, Fifth Floor, Boston, MA 02110-1301, USA.

```
@end smallexample
```

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a ``copyright disclaimer" for the library, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

```
@smallexample
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the library
`Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.
```

```
@var{signature of Ty Coon}, 1 April 1990
Ty Coon, President of Vice
@end smallexample
```

That's all there is to it!

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# 1.111 glib-networking 2.42.0 :1.e17

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also compile or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

c) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

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7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the

Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

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That's all there is to it!

## 1.113 glibc 2.17 :157.el7\_3.2

### 1.113.1 Available under license :

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"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

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```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>
```

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```
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under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```



The hypothetical commands `show w` and `show c` should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, the commands you use may be called something other than `show w` and `show c`; they could even be mouse-clicks or menu items--whatever suits your program.

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`Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
Ty Coon, President of Vice

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[This is the first released version of the library GPL. It is  
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```
<one line to give the library's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>
```

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library `Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.

<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1990  
Ty Coon, President of Vice

That's all there is to it!

# 1.115 glibmm24 2.42.0 :1.e17

## 1.115.1 Available under license :

```
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 *
 * This library is free software; you can redistribute it and/or
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 * version 2.1 of the License, or (at your option) any later version.
 *
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 *
 * You should have received a copy of the GNU Lesser General Public
 * License along with this library; if not, write to the Free
 * Software Foundation, Inc., 675 Mass Ave, Cambridge, MA 02139, USA.
 */
```

```
#include <glibmm/object.h>
#include <giomm/cancellable.h>
#include <giomm/asyncreult.h>
```

```

_DEFS(giomm,gio)
#include(glibmm/private/object_p.h)
#include(gio/gio.h)

namespace Gio
{

/** An object representing the permission to perform a certain action.
 *
 * A Permission represents the status of the caller's permission to
 * perform a certain action.
 *
 * You can query if the action is currently allowed and if it is
 * possible to acquire the permission so that the action will be allowed
 * in the future.
 *
 * There is also an API to actually acquire the permission and one to
 * release it.
 *
 * As an example, a Permission might represent the ability for the
 * user to write to a Settings object. This Permission object could
 * then be used to decide if it is appropriate to show a "Click here to
 * unlock" button in a dialog and to provide the mechanism to invoke
 * when that button is clicked.
 *
 * @newin{2,42}
 */
class Permission : public Glib::Object
{
    _CLASS_GOBJECT(Permission, GPermission, G_PERMISSION, Glib::Object, GObject)

public:

    _WRAP_METHOD(bool acquire(const Glib::RefPtr<Cancellable>& cancellable{?}), g_permission_acquire,
errthrow)
    _WRAP_METHOD(void acquire_async(const SlotAsyncReady& slot{callback}, const
Glib::RefPtr<Cancellable>& cancellable{.?}), g_permission_acquire_async, slot_name slot, slot_callback
SignalProxy_async_callback)
    _WRAP_METHOD(bool acquire_finish(const Glib::RefPtr<AsyncResult>& result), g_permission_acquire_finish,
errthrow)

    _WRAP_METHOD(bool release(const Glib::RefPtr<Cancellable>& cancellable{?}), g_permission_release,
errthrow)
    _WRAP_METHOD(void release_async(const SlotAsyncReady& slot{callback}, const
Glib::RefPtr<Cancellable>& cancellable{.?}), g_permission_release_async, slot_name slot, slot_callback
SignalProxy_async_callback)
    _WRAP_METHOD(bool release_finish(const Glib::RefPtr<AsyncResult>& result), g_permission_release_finish,

```

errthrow)

```
_WRAP_METHOD(bool get_allowed() const, g_permission_get_allowed)  
_WRAP_METHOD(bool get_can_acquire() const, g_permission_get_can_acquire)  
_WRAP_METHOD(bool get_can_release() const, g_permission_get_can_release)
```

```
_WRAP_PROPERTY("allowed", bool)  
_WRAP_PROPERTY("can-acquire", bool)  
_WRAP_PROPERTY("can-release", bool)
```

protected:

```
_CTOR_DEFAULT
```

```
// A copy is needed for vfuncs, i.e. Glib::wrap($3, true)
```

```
#m4 _CONVERSION(`GAsyncResult*',`const Glib::RefPtr<AsyncResult>&`,`Glib::wrap($3, true)')
```

```
#m4 _CONVERSION(`GCancelable*',`const Glib::RefPtr<Cancelable>&`,`Glib::wrap($3, true)')
```

```
_WRAP_VFUNC(bool acquire(const Glib::RefPtr<Cancelable>& cancellable), acquire, errthrow)
```

```
_WRAP_VFUNC(void acquire_async(const SlotAsyncReady& slot{callback}, const Glib::RefPtr<Cancelable>&  
cancellable{.}), acquire_async, slot_name slot, slot_callback SignalProxy_async_callback)
```

```
_WRAP_VFUNC(bool acquire_finish(const Glib::RefPtr<AsyncResult>& result), acquire_finish, errthrow)
```

```
_WRAP_VFUNC(bool release(const Glib::RefPtr<Cancelable>& cancellable), release, errthrow)
```

```
_WRAP_VFUNC(void release_async(const SlotAsyncReady& slot{callback}, const Glib::RefPtr<Cancelable>&  
cancellable{.}), release_async, slot_name slot, slot_callback SignalProxy_async_callback)
```

```
_WRAP_VFUNC(bool release_finish(const Glib::RefPtr<AsyncResult>& result), release_finish, errthrow)
```

```
// You should never call this function except from a Gio::Permission implementation.
```

```
_WRAP_METHOD(void impl_update(bool allowed, bool can_acquire, bool can_release),  
g_permission_impl_update)
```

```
};
```

```
} // namespace Gio
```

```
/* Copyright (C) 2014 The giomm Development Team
```

```
*
```

```
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* modify it under the terms of the GNU Lesser General Public  
* License as published by the Free Software Foundation; either  
* version 2.1 of the License, or (at your option) any later version.
```

```
*
```

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```
#include <gio/gio.h>
#include "slot_async.h"
```

```
namespace Gio
{
} // namespace Gio
```

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
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```

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```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) year name of author  
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This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it  
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```

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# 1.117 glusterfs 3.7.9 :12.el7.centos

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Version 2, June 1991

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```

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# 1.120 gnutls 3.3.24 :1.e17

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```
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```
=====  
Written by Andy Polyakov <appro@fy.chalmers.se> for the OpenSSL  
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```
#####  
## Constant-time SSSE3 AES core implementation.  
## version 0.1  
##  
## By Mike Hamburg (Stanford University), 2009  
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```



##

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# 1.121 gobject-introspection 1.42.0 :1.e17

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## 1.126 graphite2 1.3.6 :1.e17\_2

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src/preproc/grn/hpoint.cpp  
src/preproc/grn/main.cpp

. The `gxditview' output device. It is based on X11's `xditview' program and thus has the X license.

src/devices/xditview/DESC.in  
src/devices/xditview/Dvi.c  
src/devices/xditview/Dvi.h  
src/devices/xditview/DviP.h  
src/devices/xditview/FontMap  
src/devices/xditview/GXditview.ad  
src/devices/xditview/Menu.h  
src/devices/xditview/ad2c  
src/devices/xditview/device.c  
src/devices/xditview/device.h  
src/devices/xditview/draw.c  
src/devices/xditview/font.c  
src/devices/xditview/gray1.bm  
src/devices/xditview/gray2.bm  
src/devices/xditview/gray3.bm  
src/devices/xditview/gray4.bm  
src/devices/xditview/gray5.bm  
src/devices/xditview/gray6.bm  
src/devices/xditview/gray7.bm  
src/devices/xditview/gray8.bm  
src/devices/xditview/gxditview.man  
src/devices/xditview/lex.c  
src/devices/xditview/page.c  
src/devices/xditview/parse.c  
src/devices/xditview/xdit.bm  
src/devices/xditview/xdit\_mask.bm  
src/devices/xditview/xditview.c

src/include/DviChar.h  
src/include/XFontName.h

src/libs/libxutil/DviChar.c  
src/libs/libxutil/XFontName.c

## Macro Packages

-----

. The -mdoc macro set, using the BSD license.

tmac/doc.tmac

tmac/doc-old.tmac  
tmac/doc-common  
tmac/doc-ditroff  
tmac/doc-nroff  
tmac/doc-syms  
tmac/groff\_mdoc.man

. The -me macro set, using the BSD license.

tmac/e.tmac  
tmac/groff\_me.man  
doc/meintro.me  
doc/meref.me

## Hyphenation Patterns

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. The file `tmac/hyphen.us' is identical to the file `hyphen.tex', part of the TeX system written by Donald E. Knuth; the master file can be found at

<ftp://labrea.stanford.edu/pub/tex/dist/lib/hyphen.tex> .

It has been renamed for consistency, i.e., to make patterns available under the filenames `hyphen.<language>', e.g. `hyphen.de' or `hyphen.uk'.

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. The file `tmac/hyphen.fr' contains the same patterns as the file `frhyph.tex' (for TeX), which can be found at

<http://dante.ctan.org/CTAN/language/hyphenation/frhyph.tex> .

The patterns have been converted to a format groff can understand.

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. The file `tmac/hyphen.sv' is identical to the file `svhyph.tex', which can be found at

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. The files `tmac/hyphen.det' and `tmac/hyphen.den' contain the same patterns as the files `dehyphn.tex' and `dehypht.tex' (for TeX), which

can be found at

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. The file `tmac/hyphenex.det' is identical to the file `dehyphtex.tex', which can be found at

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. The file `tmac/hyphen.cs' contains the same patterns as the file `czhyphen.tex' (for TeX), which can be found in the archive

<http://dante.ctan.org/CTAN/macros/cstex/base/csplain.tar.gz> .

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## 1.131 gsettings-desktop-schemas 3.14.2

### :1.e17

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## 1.133 gtk2 2.24.28 :8.el7

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline

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Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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# 1.134 gtkmm24 2.24.2 :8.el7

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Historically, haproxy has been covered by GPL version 2. However, an issue  
appeared in GPL which will prevent external non-GPL code from being built  
using the headers provided with haproxy. My long-term goal is to build a core  
system able to load external modules to support specific application protocols.

Since some protocols are found in rare environments (finance, industry, ...),  
some of them might be accessible only after signing an NDA. Enforcing GPL on  
such modules would only prevent them from ever being implemented, while not  
providing anything useful to ordinary users.

For this reason, I *\*want\** to be able to support binary only external modules  
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## 1.140 heat-cfntools 1.3.0 :2.eI7



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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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```
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```

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```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="ISO-8859-1"?>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD XHTML 1.0 Strict//EN" "http://www.w3.org/TR/xhtml1/DTD/xhtml1-strict.dtd">
<html xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" lang="en" xml:lang="en"><head><!--
```

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

X

This file is generated from xml source: DO NOT EDIT

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

X

```
-->
<title>The Apache License, Version 2.0 - Apache HTTP Server</title>
<link href="/style/css/manual.css" rel="stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="Main stylesheet" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-loose-100pc.css" rel="alternate stylesheet" media="all" type="text/css" title="No Sidebar - Default font size" />
<link href="/style/css/manual-print.css" rel="stylesheet" media="print" type="text/css" /><link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="/style/css/prettify.css" />
<script src="/style/scripts/prettify.js" type="text/javascript">
</script>
```

```
<link href="/images/favicon.ico" rel="shortcut icon" /></head>
<body id="manual-page" class="no-sidebar"><div id="page-header">
<p class="menu"><a href="/mod/">Modules</a> | <a href="/mod/directives.html">Directives</a> | <a href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p>
<p class="apache">Apache HTTP Server Version 2.4</p>
</div>
<div class="up"><a href="/"></a></div>
<div id="path">
<a href="http://www.apache.org/">Apache</a> > <a href="http://httpd.apache.org/">HTTP Server</a> > <a href="http://httpd.apache.org/docs/">Documentation</a> > <a href="/">Version 2.4</a></div><div id="page-content"><div id="preamble"><h1>The Apache License, Version 2.0</h1>
<div class="toplanc">
<p><span>Available Languages: </span><a href="/en/license.html" title="English">&nbsp;en&nbsp;&nbsp;</a></p>
</div>
```

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</div>

</div>

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<div class="bottomlang">
<p><span>Available Languages: </span><a href="/en/license.html" title="English">&nbsp;en&nbsp;</a></p>
</div><div class="top"><a href="#page-header"></a></div><div
class="section"><h2><a id="comments_section" name="comments_section">Comments</a></h2><div
class="warning"><strong>Notice:</strong><br />This is not a Q&A section. Comments placed here should be
pointed towards suggestions on improving the documentation or server, and may be removed again by our
moderators if they are either implemented or considered invalid/off-topic. Questions on how to manage the Apache
HTTP Server should be directed at either our IRC channel, #httpd, on Freenode, or sent to our <a
href="http://httpd.apache.org/lists.html">mailing lists</a>.</div>
<script type="text/javascript"><!--<!--><![CDATA[</><!--
var comments_shortname = 'httpd';
var comments_identifier = 'http://httpd.apache.org/docs/2.4/license.html';
(function(w, d) {
  if (w.location.hostname.toLowerCase() == "httpd.apache.org") {
    d.write('<div id="comments_thread"></div>');
    var s = d.createElement('script');
    s.type = 'text/javascript';
    s.async = true;
    s.src = 'https://comments.apache.org/show_comments.lua?site=' + comments_shortname + '&page=' +
comments_identifier;
    (d.getElementsByTagName('head')[0] || d.getElementsByTagName('body')[0]).appendChild(s);
  }
  else {
    d.write('<div id="comments_thread">Comments are disabled for this page at the moment.</div>');
  }
})(window, document);
<!--><![></script></div><div id="footer">
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<p class="menu"><a href="/mod/">Modules</a> | <a href="/mod/directives.html">Directives</a> | <a
href="http://wiki.apache.org/httpd/FAQ">FAQ</a> | <a href="/glossary.html">Glossary</a> | <a
href="/sitemap.html">Sitemap</a></p></div><script type="text/javascript"><!--<!--><![CDATA[</><!--
if (typeof(prettyPrint) !== 'undefined') {
  prettyPrint();
}
<!--><![></script>
</body></html>

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```
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 *
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*
*/

```

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For the server\util\_md5.c component:

```

/*****
* NCSA HTTPd Server
* Software Development Group
* National Center for Supercomputing Applications
* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
* 605 E. Springfield, Champaign, IL 61820
* httpd@ncsa.uiuc.edu
*
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*
*****/
*
* md5.c: NCSA HTTPd code which uses the md5c.c RSA Code
*
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* Portions of Content-MD5 code Copyright (C) 1993, 1994 by Carnegie Mellon
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For the srclib\apr-util\xml\expat\confutils\install-sh component:

```
#  
# install - install a program, script, or datafile  
# This comes from X11R5 (mit/util/scripts/install.sh).  
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#
```

For the test\zb.c component:

```
/*           ZeusBench V1.01  
=====
```

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Written by Adam Twiss (adam@zeus.co.uk). March 1996

Thanks to the following people for their input:

Mike Belshe (mbelshe@netscape.com)

Michael Campanella (campanella@stevms.enet.dec.com)

\*/

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```

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Ty Coon, President of Vice
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```
## *-makefile*-
## BSD-specific setup (FreeBSD, OpenBSD, NetBSD, *BSD)
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## Commands to generate dependency files
GEN_DEPS.c= $(CC) -E -MM $(DEFS) $(CPPFLAGS)
GEN_DEPS.cc= $(CXX) -E -MM $(DEFS) $(CPPFLAGS)

## Flags for position independent code
SHAREDLIBCFLAGS = -fPIC
SHAREDLIBCXXFLAGS = -fPIC
SHAREDLIBCPPFLAGS = -DPIC

## Additional flags when building libraries and with threads
THREADSCPPFLAGS = -D_REENTRANT
LIBCPPFLAGS =

## Compiler switch to embed a runtime search path
LD_RPATH=
LD_RPATH_PRE= -Wl,-rpath,

## Compiler switch to embed a library name
LD_SONAME = -Wl,-soname -Wl,$(notdir $(MIDDLE_SO_TARGET))

## Shared library options
LD_SOOPTIONS= -Wl,-Bsymbolic

## Shared object suffix
SO = so
## Non-shared intermediate object suffix
STATIC_O = ao

## Compilation rules
%. $(STATIC_O): $(srcdir)/%.c
$(COMPILE.c) $(STATICCPPFLAGS) $(STATICCFLAGS) -o $@ $<
%.o: $(srcdir)/%.c
$(COMPILE.c) $(DYNAMICCPPFLAGS) $(DYNAMICCFLAGS) -o $@ $<

%. $(STATIC_O): $(srcdir)/%.cpp
$(COMPILE.cc) $(STATICCPPFLAGS) $(STATICCXXFLAGS) -o $@ $<
%.o: $(srcdir)/%.cpp
$(COMPILE.cc) $(DYNAMICCPPFLAGS) $(DYNAMICCXXFLAGS) -o $@ $<
```

```

## Dependency rules
%.d: $(srcdir)/%.c
    @echo "generating dependency information for $<"
    @$(SHELL) -ec '$(GEN_DEPS.c) $< \
    | sed "s^\($*\)\.o[ :]*^1.o $@ : /g\'" > $@; \
    [ -s $@ ] || rm -f $@'

%.d: $(srcdir)/%.cpp
    @echo "generating dependency information for $<"
    @$(SHELL) -ec '$(GEN_DEPS.cc) $< \
    | sed "s^\($*\)\.o[ :]*^1.o $@ : /g\'" > $@; \
    [ -s $@ ] || rm -f $@'

## Versioned libraries rules

%.${SO}.${SO_TARGET_VERSION_MAJOR}: %.${SO}.${SO_TARGET_VERSION}
$(RM) $@ && ln -s ${<F} $@
%.${SO}: %.${SO}.${SO_TARGET_VERSION_MAJOR}
$(RM) $@ && ln -s ${*F}.${SO}.${SO_TARGET_VERSION} $@

## End FreeBSD-specific setup

```

## 1.147 icu 50.1.2 :15.e17

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```

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## Commands to generate dependency files
GEN_DEPS.c= $(CC) -E -MM $(DEFS) $(CPPFLAGS)
GEN_DEPS.cc= $(CXX) -E -MM $(DEFS) $(CPPFLAGS)

## Flags for position independent code
SHAREDLIBCFLAGS = -fPIC
SHAREDLIBCXXFLAGS = -fPIC
SHAREDLIBCPPFLAGS = -DPIC

## Additional flags when building libraries and with threads
THREADSCPPFLAGS = -D_REENTRANT
LIBCPPFLAGS =

## Compiler switch to embed a runtime search path
LD_RPATH=
LD_RPATH_PRE= -Wl,-rpath,

```

```

## Compiler switch to embed a library name
LD_SONAME = -Wl,-soname -Wl,$(notdir $(MIDDLE_SO_TARGET))

## Shared library options
LD_SOOPTIONS= -Wl,-Bsymbolic

## Shared object suffix
SO = so

## Non-shared intermediate object suffix
STATIC_O = ao

## Compilation rules
%.${STATIC_O}: $(srcdir)/%.c
$(COMPILE.c) $(STATICCPPFLAGS) $(STATICCFLAGS) -o $@ $<
%.o: $(srcdir)/%.c
$(COMPILE.c) $(DYNAMICCPPFLAGS) $(DYNAMICCFLAGS) -o $@ $<

%.${STATIC_O}: $(srcdir)/%.cpp
$(COMPILE.cc) $(STATICCPPFLAGS) $(STATICCXXFLAGS) -o $@ $<
%.o: $(srcdir)/%.cpp
$(COMPILE.cc) $(DYNAMICCPPFLAGS) $(DYNAMICCXXFLAGS) -o $@ $<

## Dependency rules
%.d: $(srcdir)/%.c
@echo "generating dependency information for $<"
@$(SHELL) -ec '$(GEN_DEPS.c) $< \
| sed "s^\($*\)\.o[ :]*^1.o $@ : /g\" > $@; \
[ -s $@ ] || rm -f $@'

%.d: $(srcdir)/%.cpp
@echo "generating dependency information for $<"
@$(SHELL) -ec '$(GEN_DEPS.cc) $< \
| sed "s^\($*\)\.o[ :]*^1.o $@ : /g\" > $@; \
[ -s $@ ] || rm -f $@'

## Versioned libraries rules

%.${SO}.${SO_TARGET_VERSION_MAJOR}: %.${SO}.${SO_TARGET_VERSION}
$(RM) $@ && ln -s ${<F} $@
%.${SO}: %.${SO}.${SO_TARGET_VERSION_MAJOR}
$(RM) $@ && ln -s ${*F}.${SO}.${SO_TARGET_VERSION} $@

## End FreeBSD-specific setup

```

# 1.148 initscripts 9.49.37 :1.el7

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```
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```

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## 1.156 iscsi-initiator-utils 6.2.0.873 :35.el7

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```

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
```

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```
/*
 * Portable JBIG image compression library
 *
 * Copyright 1995-2007 -- Markus Kuhn -- http://www.cl.cam.ac.uk/~mgk25/
 *
 * $Id: jbig.c 1297 2008-08-27 19:18:37Z mgk25 $
 *
 * This module implements a portable standard C encoder and decoder
 * using the JBIG1 lossless bi-level image compression algorithm
 * specified in International Standard ISO 11544:1993 and
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 */
```

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```
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```

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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Jan Holmberg, <jan@artech.net> :

- o Memory framework
- o HTTP/SSL checkers

Bradley Baetz, <bradley.baetz@optusnet.com.au> :

- o MISC checker redesign
- o Scheduler framework extension to support child process handling.
- o Daemon framework extension to block SIGCHLD to only receive it when its unblocked in the scheduling select loop.

Jeremy Rumpf, <rumpf.6@osu.edu> :

- o Added SMTP checker

Chris Caputo, <ccaputo@alt.net> :

- o Added dont\_track\_primary, nopreempt, preempt\_delay, and misc\_dynamic.

Kevin Lindsay, <kevinl@netnation.com> :

- o Fixed shadowed declaration reported by -Wshadow.
- o Redesigned signal handling.

Nick Couchman, <nick.couchman at seakr.com> :

- o Patch for u\_threshold and l\_threshold support.

Willy Tarreau, <w at lwt.eu> :

- o Extended VRRP framework to support floating priority.

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Version 2, June 1991

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```
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`Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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## 1.167 kernel 3.10.0 :514.26.1.el7

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for merging the nxt2002 and nxt2004 modules into a  
single nxt200x frontend driver.

(If you think you should be in this list, but you are not, drop a  
line to the DVB mailing list)

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/\* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)

\* nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)

\*

\* Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.

\* <http://www.hypermall.com/>

\* 10/1/97 - commented out CFG\_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY

\* interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)

\* 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos

\* and spelling mistakes.

\* 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on

\* loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is

\* re-established. (put back CFG\_PHYIE)

\*

\* Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.

\*

\* R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997

\*

\* Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.

\* PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;

\* see init\_nicstar() for PHY initialization to change this. This driver

\* expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists

\* (skb->atm.iovcnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.

\*

\* Implementing minimal-copy of received data:

\* IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers

\* as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create  
\* the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)  
\* Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire  
\* SDU, and leave <small\_buffer\_data> bytes empty at the start. Then  
\* copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.  
\* Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large  
\* buffers. This is done by 2 things:  
\* 1) skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle\_buffer  
\* combined, allow nicstar\_free\_rx\_skb to be called to  
\* recycle large data buffers  
\* 2) skb\_clone of received buffers  
\* See nicstar\_free\_rx\_skb and linearize\_buffer for implementation  
\* details.  
\*  
\*  
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\*  
\* M. Welsh, 6 July 1996  
\*  
\*  
\*/

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```
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(in case you are wondering where CyberLogin is, EON changed its login procedure and CyberLogin is no longer used.)

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/\* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)

\* nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)

\*

\* Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.

\* <http://www.hypermall.com/>

\* 10/1/97 - commented out CFG\_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY

\* interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)

\* 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos

\* and spelling mistakes.

\* 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on

\* loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is

\* re-established. (put back CFG\_PHYIE)

\*

\* Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.

\*

\* R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997

\*

\* Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.

\* PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;

\* see init\_nicstar() for PHY initialization to change this. This driver

\* expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists

\* (skb->atm.iovcnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.

\*

\* Implementing minimal-copy of received data:

\* IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers

\* as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create

\* the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)

\* Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire

\* SDU, and leave <small\_buffer\_data> bytes empty at the start. Then

\* copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.

\* Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large

\* buffers. This is done by 2 things:

\* 1) skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle\_buffer

\* combined, allow nicstar\_free\_rx\_skb to be called to

\* recycle large data buffers

\* 2) skb\_clone of received buffers

\* See nicstar\_free\_rx\_skb and linearize\_buffer for implementation

\* details.

\*

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\*  
\* M. Welsh, 6 July 1996  
\*  
\*  
\*/

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single nxt200x frontend driver.

(If you think you should be in this list, but you are not, drop a  
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/\* nicstar.c v0.22 Jawaid Bazyar (bazyar@hypermall.com)

\* nicstar.c, M. Welsh (matt.welsh@cl.cam.ac.uk)

\*

\* Hacked October, 1997 by Jawaid Bazyar, Interlink Advertising Services Inc.

\* <http://www.hypermall.com/>

\* 10/1/97 - commented out CFG\_PHYIE bit - we don't care when the PHY  
 \* interrupts us (except possibly for removal/insertion of the cable?)  
 \* 10/4/97 - began heavy inline documentation of the code. Corrected typos  
 \* and spelling mistakes.  
 \* 10/5/97 - added code to handle PHY interrupts, disable PHY on  
 \* loss of link, and correctly re-enable PHY when link is  
 \* re-established. (put back CFG\_PHYIE)  
 \*  
 \* Modified to work with the IDT7721 nicstar -- AAL5 (tested) only.  
 \*  
 \* R. D. Rechenmacher <ron@fnal.gov>, Aug. 6, 1997  
 \*  
 \* Linux driver for the IDT77201 NICStAR PCI ATM controller.  
 \* PHY component is expected to be 155 Mbps S/UNI-Lite or IDT 77155;  
 \* see init\_nicstar() for PHY initialization to change this. This driver  
 \* expects the Linux ATM stack to support scatter-gather lists  
 \* (skb->atm.iovcnt != 0) for Rx skb's passed to vcc->push.  
 \*  
 \* Implementing minimal-copy of received data:  
 \* IDT always receives data into a small buffer, then large buffers  
 \* as needed. This means that data must always be copied to create  
 \* the linear buffer needed by most non-ATM protocol stacks (e.g. IP)  
 \* Fix is simple: make large buffers large enough to hold entire  
 \* SDU, and leave <small\_buffer\_data> bytes empty at the start. Then  
 \* copy small buffer contents to head of large buffer.  
 \* Trick is to avoid fragmenting Linux, due to need for a lot of large  
 \* buffers. This is done by 2 things:  
 \* 1) skb->destructor / skb->atm.recycle\_buffer  
 \* combined, allow nicstar\_free\_rx\_skb to be called to  
 \* recycle large data buffers  
 \* 2) skb\_clone of received buffers  
 \* See nicstar\_free\_rx\_skb and linearize\_buffer for implementation  
 \* details.  
 \*  
 \*  
 \*  
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- \* Foundation, Inc., 675 Mass Ave, Cambridge, MA 02139, USA.
- \*
- \* M. Welsh, 6 July 1996
- \*
- \*
- \*/

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```

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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# 1.172 kmod 20 :9.el7

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## 1.173 krb5 1.14.1 :27.e17\_3

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lib/gss\_mechs/mech\_krb5/et/kdb5\_err.c  
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lib/libgss/g\_sign.c  
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lib/libgss/g\_utils.c  
lib/libgss/g\_verify.c  
lib/libgss/gssd\_pname\_to\_uid.c  
uts/common/gssapi/include/gssapi\_err\_generic.h  
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The implementations of GSSAPI mechglue in GSSAPI-SPNEGO in "src/lib/gssapi", including the following files:

lib/gssapi/generic/gssapi\_err\_generic.et  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_accept\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_acquire\_cred.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_canon\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_compare\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_context\_time.c



lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_delete\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_dsp\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_dsp\_status.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_dup\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_exp\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_export\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_glue.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_imp\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_imp\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_init\_sec\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_initialize.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_inquire\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_inquire\_cred.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_inquire\_names.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_process\_context.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_buffer.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_cred.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_name.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_rel\_oid\_set.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_seal.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_sign.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_store\_cred.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_unseal.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_userok.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_utils.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/g\_verify.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/gssd\_pname\_to\_uid.c  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/mglueP.h  
lib/gssapi/mechglue/oid\_ops.c  
lib/gssapi/spnego/gssapiP\_spnego.h  
lib/gssapi/spnego/spnego\_mech.c

and the initial implementation of incremental propagation, including the following new or changed files:

include/iprop\_hdr.h  
kadmin/server/ipropd\_svc.c  
lib/kdb/iprop.x  
lib/kdb/kdb\_convert.c  
lib/kdb/kdb\_log.c  
lib/kdb/kdb\_log.h  
lib/krb5/error\_tables/kdb5\_err.et  
slave/kpropd\_rpc.c  
slave/kproplog.c

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@iftex

@heading END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

@end iftex

@ifinfo

@center END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS

@end ifinfo

@unnumberedsec How to Apply These Terms to Your New Programs

If you develop a new program, and you want it to be of the greatest

possible use to the public, the best way to achieve this is to make it free software which everyone can redistribute and change under these terms.

To do so, attach the following notices to the program. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively state the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the ``copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

@smallexample

@var{one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.}

Copyright (C) @var{year} @var{name of author}

This program is free software: you can redistribute it and/or modify it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by the Free Software Foundation, either version 3 of the License, or (at your option) any later version.

This program is distributed in the hope that it will be useful, but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the GNU General Public License for more details.

You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public License along with this program. If not, see @url{http://www.gnu.org/licenses/}.

@end smallexample

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

If the program does terminal interaction, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

@smallexample

@var{program} Copyright (C) @var{year} @var{name of author}

This program comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type @samp{show w}.

This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it under certain conditions; type @samp{show c} for details.

@end smallexample

The hypothetical commands @samp{show w} and @samp{show c} should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, your program's commands might be different; for a GUI interface, you would use an ``about box".

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or school, if any, to sign a ``copyright disclaimer" for the program, if necessary.

For more information on this, and how to apply and follow the GNU GPL, see

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@end enumerate

@node Library Copying

@appendix GNU LESSER GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE

@cindex LGPL, Lesser General Public License

@center Version 2.1, February 1999

@display

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[This is the first released version of the Lesser GPL. It also counts as the successor of the GNU Library Public License, version 2, hence the version number 2.1.]

@end display

@appendixsubsec Preamble

The licenses for most software are designed to take away your freedom to share and change it. By contrast, the GNU General Public Licenses are intended to guarantee your freedom to share and change free software---to make sure the software is free for all its users.

This license, the Lesser General Public License, applies to some specially designated software---typically libraries---of the Free Software Foundation and other authors who decide to use it. You can use it too, but we suggest you first think carefully about whether this license or the ordinary General Public License is the better strategy to use in any particular case, based on the explanations below.

When we speak of free software, we are referring to freedom of use, not price. Our General Public Licenses are designed to make sure that you have the freedom to distribute copies of free software (and charge for this service if you wish); that you receive source code or can get it if you want it; that you can change the software and use pieces of it in new free programs; and that you are informed that you can do these things.

To protect your rights, we need to make restrictions that forbid distributors to deny you these rights or to ask you to surrender these rights. These restrictions translate to certain responsibilities for you if you distribute copies of the library or if you modify it.

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We protect your rights with a two-step method: (1) we copyright the library, and (2) we offer you this license, which gives you legal permission to copy, distribute and/or modify the library.

To protect each distributor, we want to make it very clear that there is no warranty for the free library. Also, if the library is modified by someone else and passed on, the recipients should know that what they have is not the original version, so that the original author's reputation will not be affected by problems that might be introduced by others.

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Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License. This license, the GNU Lesser General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries, and is quite different from the ordinary General Public License. We use this license for certain libraries in order to permit linking those libraries into non-free programs.

When a program is linked with a library, whether statically or using a shared library, the combination of the two is legally speaking a combined work, a derivative of the original library. The ordinary General Public License therefore permits such linking only if the entire combination fits its criteria of freedom. The Lesser General Public License permits more lax criteria for linking other code with the library.

We call this license the @dfn{Lesser} General Public License because it does @emph{Less} to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General

Public License. It also provides other free software developers Less of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a ``work based on the library" and a ``work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

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@appendixsubsec TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR COPYING, DISTRIBUTION AND MODIFICATION

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@ifinfo

@center GNU LESSER GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE

@center TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR COPYING, DISTRIBUTION AND MODIFICATION

@end ifinfo

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The "Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A "work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

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@end enumerate

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Once this change is made in a given copy, it is irreversible for that copy, so the ordinary GNU General Public License applies to all subsequent copies and derivative works made from that copy.

This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

@item

A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a ``work that uses the Library''. Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a ``work that uses the Library'' with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a ``work that uses the library''. The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a ``work that uses the Library'' uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The

threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

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@item

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@item

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Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

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@item

Accompany the combined library with a copy of the same work based on the Library, uncombined with any other library



facilities. This must be distributed under the terms of the Sections above.

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Give prominent notice with the combined library of the fact that part of it is a work based on the Library, and explaining where to find the accompanying uncombined form of the same work.

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@heading END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS  
@end iftex  
@ifinfo  
@center END OF TERMS AND CONDITIONS  
@end ifinfo

@page  
@appendixsubsec How to Apply These Terms to Your New Libraries

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To apply these terms, attach the following notices to the library. It is safest to attach them to the start of each source file to most effectively convey the exclusion of warranty; and each file should have at least the ``copyright" line and a pointer to where the full notice is found.

```
@smallexample
@var{one line to give the library's name and an idea of what it does.}
Copyright (C) @var{year} @var{name of author}
```

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```
@end smallexample
```

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a ``copyright disclaimer" for the library, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

```
@smallexample
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the library
`Frob' (a library for tweaking knobs) written by James Random Hacker.
```

```
@var{signature of Ty Coon}, 1 April 1990
Ty Coon, President of Vice
@end smallexample
```

That's all there is to it!

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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[This is the first released version of the Lesser GPL. It also counts  
as the successor of the GNU Library Public License, version 2, hence  
the version number 2.1.]

### Preamble

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specially designated software packages--typically libraries--of the  
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can use it too, but we suggest you first think carefully about whether  
this license or the ordinary General Public License is the better  
strategy to use in any particular case, based on the explanations  
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When we speak of free software, we are referring to freedom of use,  
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for this service if you wish); that you receive source code or can get  
it if you want it; that you can change the software and use pieces of  
it in new free programs; and that you are informed that you can do  
these things.

To protect your rights, we need to make restrictions that forbid  
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rights. These restrictions translate to certain responsibilities for  
you if you distribute copies of the library or if you modify it.

For example, if you distribute copies of the library, whether gratis  
or for a fee, you must give the recipients all the rights that we gave  
you. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source  
code. If you link other code with the library, you must provide  
complete object files to the recipients, so that they can relink them  
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library, and (2) we offer you this license, which gives you legal

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To protect each distributor, we want to make it very clear that there is no warranty for the free library. Also, if the library is modified by someone else and passed on, the recipients should know that what they have is not the original version, so that the original author's reputation will not be affected by problems that might be introduced by others.

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programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

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The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked

with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

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## TERMS AND CONDITIONS

### 0. Definitions.

"This License" refers to version 3 of the GNU General Public License.

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### 1. Source Code.

The "source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. "Object code" means any non-source form of a work.

A "Standard Interface" means an interface that either is an official

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The "System Libraries" of an executable work include anything, other than the work as a whole, that (a) is included in the normal form of packaging a Major Component, but which is not part of that Major Component, and (b) serves only to enable use of the work with that Major Component, or to implement a Standard Interface for which an implementation is available to the public in source code form. A "Major Component", in this context, means a major essential component (kernel, window system, and so on) of the specific operating system (if any) on which the executable work runs, or a compiler used to produce the work, or an object code interpreter used to run it.

The "Corresponding Source" for a work in object code form means all the source code needed to generate, install, and (for an executable work) run the object code and to modify the work, including scripts to control those activities. However, it does not include the work's System Libraries, or general-purpose tools or generally available free programs which are used unmodified in performing those activities but which are not part of the work. For example, Corresponding Source includes interface definition files associated with source files for the work, and the source code for shared libraries and dynamically linked subprograms that the work is specifically designed to require, such as by intimate data communication or control flow between those subprograms and other parts of the work.

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## 1.179 libcgrou 0.41 :11.el7

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its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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# DB\_File.pm -- Perl 5 interface to Berkeley DB

#

# written by Paul Marquess (pmqs@cpan.org)

# last modified 28th October 2007

# version 1.818

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may

distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

- e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

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6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the

user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

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## 1.193 libgnome-keyring 3.8.0 :3.el7

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# 1.194 libgpg-error 1.12 :3.e17

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```
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```
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```

```
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=====

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=====

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## 1.198 libjpeg-turbo 1.2.90 :5.el7

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From RPM File Metadata:IJG

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=====

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IJG is not affiliated with the ISO/IEC JTC1/SC29/WG1 standards committee (also known as JPEG, together with ITU-T SG16).

## DOCUMENTATION ROADMAP

=====

This file contains the following sections:

OVERVIEW        General description of JPEG and the IJG software.  
LEGAL ISSUES    Copyright, lack of warranty, terms of distribution.  
REFERENCES     Where to learn more about JPEG.  
ARCHIVE LOCATIONS Where to find newer versions of this software.  
FILE FORMAT WARS Software \*not\* to get.  
TO DO           Plans for future IJG releases.

Other documentation files in the distribution are:

User documentation:

install.txt    How to configure and install the IJG software.  
usage.txt     Usage instructions for cjpeg, djpeg, jpegtran,  
              rdjpgcom, and wrjpgcom.  
\*.1           Unix-style man pages for programs (same info as usage.txt).  
wizard.txt    Advanced usage instructions for JPEG wizards only.  
change.log    Version-to-version change highlights.

Programmer and internal documentation:

libjpeg.txt   How to use the JPEG library in your own programs.  
example.c     Sample code for calling the JPEG library.  
structure.txt Overview of the JPEG library's internal structure.  
coderules.txt Coding style rules --- please read if you contribute code.

Please read at least the files install.txt and usage.txt. Some information can also be found in the JPEG FAQ (Frequently Asked Questions) article. See ARCHIVE LOCATIONS below to find out where to obtain the FAQ article.

If you want to understand how the JPEG code works, we suggest reading one or

more of the REFERENCES, then looking at the documentation files (in roughly the order listed) before diving into the code.

## OVERVIEW

=====

This package contains C software to implement JPEG image encoding, decoding, and transcoding. JPEG (pronounced "jay-peg") is a standardized compression method for full-color and gray-scale images. JPEG's strong suit is compressing photographic images or other types of images that have smooth color and brightness transitions between neighboring pixels. Images with sharp lines or other abrupt features may not compress well with JPEG, and a higher JPEG quality may have to be used to avoid visible compression artifacts with such images.

JPEG is lossy, meaning that the output pixels are not necessarily identical to the input pixels. However, on photographic content and other "smooth" images, very good compression ratios can be obtained with no visible compression artifacts, and extremely high compression ratios are possible if you are willing to sacrifice image quality (by reducing the "quality" setting in the compressor.)

This software implements JPEG baseline, extended-sequential, and progressive compression processes. Provision is made for supporting all variants of these processes, although some uncommon parameter settings aren't implemented yet. We have made no provision for supporting the hierarchical or lossless processes defined in the standard.

We provide a set of library routines for reading and writing JPEG image files, plus two sample applications "cjpeg" and "djpeg", which use the library to perform conversion between JPEG and some other popular image file formats. The library is intended to be reused in other applications.

In order to support file conversion and viewing software, we have included considerable functionality beyond the bare JPEG coding/decoding capability; for example, the color quantization modules are not strictly part of JPEG decoding, but they are essential for output to colormapped file formats or colormapped displays. These extra functions can be compiled out of the library if not required for a particular application.

We have also included "jpegtran", a utility for lossless transcoding between different JPEG processes, and "rdjpgcom" and "wrjpgcom", two simple applications for inserting and extracting textual comments in JFIF files.

The emphasis in designing this software has been on achieving portability and flexibility, while also making it fast enough to be useful. In particular, the software is not intended to be read as a tutorial on JPEG. (See the

REFERENCES section for introductory material.) Rather, it is intended to be reliable, portable, industrial-strength code. We do not claim to have achieved that goal in every aspect of the software, but we strive for it.

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The Unix configuration script "configure" was produced with GNU Autoconf. It is copyright by the Free Software Foundation but is freely distributable. The same holds for its supporting scripts (config.guess, config.sub, ltmain.sh). Another support script, install-sh, is copyright by X Consortium but is also freely distributable.

The IJG distribution formerly included code to read and write GIF files. To avoid entanglement with the Unisys LZW patent, GIF reading support has been removed altogether, and the GIF writer has been simplified to produce "uncompressed GIFs". This technique does not use the LZW algorithm; the resulting GIF files are larger than usual, but are readable by all standard GIF decoders.

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## REFERENCES

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We recommend reading one or more of these references before trying to understand the innards of the JPEG software.

The best short technical introduction to the JPEG compression algorithm is Wallace, Gregory K. "The JPEG Still Picture Compression Standard", Communications of the ACM, April 1991 (vol. 34 no. 4), pp. 30-44. (Adjacent articles in that issue discuss MPEG motion picture compression, applications of JPEG, and related topics.) If you don't have the CACM issue handy, a PostScript file containing a revised version of Wallace's article is available at <http://www.ijg.org/files/wallace.ps.gz>. The file (actually a preprint for an article that appeared in IEEE Trans. Consumer Electronics) omits the sample images that appeared in CACM, but it includes corrections and some added material. Note: the Wallace article is copyright ACM and IEEE, and it may not be used for commercial purposes.

A somewhat less technical, more leisurely introduction to JPEG can be found in "The Data Compression Book" by Mark Nelson and Jean-loup Gailly, published by M&T Books (New York), 2nd ed. 1996, ISBN 1-55851-434-1. This book provides good explanations and example C code for a multitude of compression methods including JPEG. It is an excellent source if you are comfortable reading C code but don't know much about data compression in general. The book's JPEG sample code is far from industrial-strength, but when you are ready to look at a full implementation, you've got one here...

The best currently available description of JPEG is the textbook "JPEG Still Image Data Compression Standard" by William B. Pennebaker and Joan L. Mitchell, published by Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1993, ISBN 0-442-01272-1. Price US\$59.95, 638 pp. The book includes the complete text of the ISO JPEG standards (DIS 10918-1 and draft DIS 10918-2).

The original JPEG standard is divided into two parts, Part 1 being the actual specification, while Part 2 covers compliance testing methods. Part 1 is titled "Digital Compression and Coding of Continuous-tone Still Images, Part 1: Requirements and guidelines" and has document numbers ISO/IEC IS 10918-1, ITU-T T.81. Part 2 is titled "Digital Compression and Coding of Continuous-tone Still Images, Part 2: Compliance testing" and has document numbers ISO/IEC IS 10918-2, ITU-T T.83.

The JPEG standard does not specify all details of an interchangeable file format. For the omitted details we follow the "JFIF" conventions, revision 1.02. JFIF 1.02 has been adopted as an Ecma International Technical Report and thus received a formal publication status. It is available as a free download in PDF format from <http://www.ecma-international.org/publications/techreports/E-TR-098.htm>. A PostScript version of the JFIF document is available at <http://www.ijg.org/files/jfif.ps.gz>. There is also a plain text version at <http://www.ijg.org/files/jfif.txt.gz>, but it is missing the figures.

The TIFF 6.0 file format specification can be obtained by FTP from <ftp://ftp.sgi.com/graphics/tiff/TIFF6.ps.gz>. The JPEG incorporation scheme found in the TIFF 6.0 spec of 3-June-92 has a number of serious problems. IJG does not recommend use of the TIFF 6.0 design (TIFF Compression tag 6). Instead, we recommend the JPEG design proposed by TIFF Technical Note #2 (Compression tag 7). Copies of this Note can be obtained from <http://www.ijg.org/files/>. It is expected that the next revision of the TIFF spec will replace the 6.0 JPEG design with the Note's design. Although IJG's own code does not support TIFF/JPEG, the free libtiff library uses our library to implement TIFF/JPEG per the Note.

#### ARCHIVE LOCATIONS

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The "official" archive site for this software is [www.ijg.org](http://www.ijg.org).  
The most recent released version can always be found there in  
directory "files". This particular version will be archived as  
<http://www.ijg.org/files/jpegsrc.v8d.tar.gz>, and in Windows-compatible  
"zip" archive format as <http://www.ijg.org/files/jpegsr8d.zip>.

The JPEG FAQ (Frequently Asked Questions) article is a source of some  
general information about JPEG.

It is available on the World Wide Web at <http://www.faqs.org/faqs/jpeg-faq/>  
and other news.answers archive sites, including the official news.answers  
archive at [rtfm.mit.edu](http://rtfm.mit.edu): <ftp://rtfm.mit.edu/pub/usenet/news.answers/jpeg-faq/>.  
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with body  
send usenet/news.answers/jpeg-faq/part1  
send usenet/news.answers/jpeg-faq/part2

## FILE FORMAT WARS

=====

The ISO/IEC JTC1/SC29/WG1 standards committee (also known as JPEG, together  
with ITU-T SG16) currently promotes different formats containing the name  
"JPEG" which are incompatible with original DCT-based JPEG. IJG therefore does  
not support these formats (see REFERENCES). Indeed, one of the original  
reasons for developing this free software was to help force convergence on  
common, interoperable format standards for JPEG files.

Don't use an incompatible file format!

(In any case, our decoder will remain capable of reading existing JPEG  
image files indefinitely.)

## TO DO

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Please send bug reports, offers of help, etc. to [jpeg-info@jpegclub.org](mailto:jpeg-info@jpegclub.org).  
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## 1.200 libldb 1.1.26 :1.e17

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## 1.201 libmnl 1.0.3 :7.el7

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

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# 1.203 libmspack 0.5 :0.4.alpha.el7

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

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## 1.205 libndp 1.2 :7.e17

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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## 1.208 libnetfilter\_cttimeout 1.0.0 :6.el7

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```
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```

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```
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under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

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```
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'Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989  
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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# 1.211 libnfsidmap 0.25 :15.e17

## 1.211.1 Available under license :

This package was debianized by J. Bruce Fields <bfields@citi.umich.edu> on Fri, 6 Aug 2004 16:10:43 -0400.

The latest version can always be found at  
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## 1.212 libnl3 3.2.28 :3.e17\_3

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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## 1.215 libpipeline 1.2.3 :3.el7

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For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

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# 1.218 libseccomp 2.3.1 :2.e17

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For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

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(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception, the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

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## 1.222 libsigc++20 2.3.1 :4.el7

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6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

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b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

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## 1.225 libtalloc 2.1.6 :1.el7

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# 1.227 libtdb 1.3.8 :1.el7\_2

## 1.227.1 Available under license :

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# 1.228 libteam 1.25 :4.el7

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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## 1.236 libuser 0.60 :7.el7\_1

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

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## 1.237 libutempter 1.1.6 :4.el7

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## 1.242 libXau 1.0.8 :2.1.e17

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## 1.243 libxcb 1.11 :4.e17

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# 1.245 libXcursor 1.1.14 :2.1.e17

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# 1.248 libXfixes 5.0.1 :2.1.el7

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## 1.249 libXft 2.3.2 :2.e17

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```
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```

```
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# 1.263 Im\_sensors 3.4.0

## :4.20160601gitf9185e5.e17

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That's all there is to it!  
Here is a list of the main contributors to lm-sensors version 3.

- \* Frodo Looijaard  
Original author of libsensors, sensors-detect, sensors and isadump.
- \* Merlin Hughes  
Original author of sensord.
- \* Bob Schlaermann  
Dynamic chip feature detection (a.k.a. generic chip support) in libsensors and sensors.
- \* Mark M. Hoffman  
Many improvements to the libsensors configuration file scanner.
- \* Jean Delvare  
New libsensors API, and migration of sensors and sensord thereto.  
Many optimizations in libsensors and sensors.

Configuration file converter.  
Rewrite of sensors-detect.  
Support for multiple configuration files in libsensors.

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## 1.265 Isof 4.87 :4.el7

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## 1.266 lua 5.1.4 :15.el7

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# 1.267 lvm2 2.02.166 :1.el7\_3.4

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Tom Callaway, Fedora Legal, Red Hat  
Thu Sep 17, 2009

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\* imap\_gssapi.c is partially derived from sample code in:  
\* GSS-API Programming Guide  
\* Part No: 816-1331-11  
\* Sun Microsystems, Inc. 4150 Network Circle Santa Clara, CA 95054 U.S.A.  
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\* hmac.c is derived from:

Network Working Group      H. Krawczyk  
Request for Comments: 2104      IBM  
Category: Informational      M. Bellare  
                                UCSD  
                                R. Canetti  
                                IBM  
                                February 1997

HMAC: Keyed-Hashing for Message Authentication

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## Appendix -- Sample Code

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Parts of nss.c are derived from the Mozilla NSS 3.9.2 source, mozilla/security/nss/cmd/smimetools/cmsutil.c. Therefore:

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Version 1.1

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- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
- d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

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Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest



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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of the Library into a program that is not a library.

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If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

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However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

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b) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

c) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

d) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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## 1.276 man-pages 3.53 :5.e17

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/\*  
\* imap\_gssapi.c is partially derived from sample code in:  
\* GSS-API Programming Guide  
\* Part No: 816-1331-11  
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\* hmac.c is derived from:

Network Working Group     H. Krawczyk  
Request for Comments: 2104     IBM  
Category: Informational     M. Bellare  
                              UCSD  
                              R. Canetti  
                              IBM  
                              February 1997

HMAC: Keyed-Hashing for Message Authentication

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## Appendix -- Sample Code

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Parts of nss.c are derived from the Mozilla NSS 3.9.2 source, mozilla/security/nss/cmd/smimetools/cmsutil.c. Therefore:

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Version 1.1

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```

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
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```

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== MariaDB ==

The Debian package of MySQL was first debianized on 1997-04-12 by Christian Schwarz <schwarz@debian.org> and ist maintained since 1999-04-20 by Christian Hammers <ch@debian.org>.

The MariaDB packages were initially made by <http://ourdelta.org/>, and are now managed by the MariaDB development team, [maria-developers@lists.launchpad.net](mailto:maria-developers@lists.launchpad.net)

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gethostname.c: minimal substitute for missing gethostname() function  
created 2000-Mar-02 jmk  
requires SVR4 uname() and -lc

by Jim Knoble

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- \* and Jim Berets in August, 1990.
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cmake-2.4.8/Utilities/cmzlib/zlib.h:  
zlib.h -- interface of the 'zlib' general purpose compression library  
version 1.1.4, March 11th, 2002

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cmake-2.4.8/Utilities/cmcurl/inet\_pton.c,  
cmake-2.4.8/Source/CTest/Curl/inet\_pton.c:  
This is from the BIND 4.9.4 release, modified to compile by itself

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Sources for Time Zone and Daylight Saving Time Data  
@(#)tz-link.htm 7.54

Please send corrections to this web page to the time zone mailing list.  
The tz database

The public-domain time zone database contains code and data that represent the history of local time for many representative locations around the globe. It is updated periodically to reflect changes made by political bodies to time zone boundaries, UTC offsets, and daylight-saving rules. This database (often called tz or zoneinfo) is used by several implementations, including the GNU C Library used in GNU/Linux, FreeBSD, NetBSD, OpenBSD, Cygwin, DJGPP, HP-UX, IRIX, Mac OS X, OpenVMS, Solaris, Tru64, and UnixWare.

Each location in the database represents a national region where all clocks keeping local time have agreed since 1970. Locations are identified by continent or ocean and then by the name of the location, which is typically the largest city within the region. For example, America/New\_York represents most of the US eastern time zone; America/Phoenix represents most of Arizona, which uses mountain time without daylight saving time (DST); America/Detroit represents most of Michigan, which uses eastern time but with different DST rules in 1975; and other entries represent smaller regions like Starke County, Indiana, which switched from central to eastern time in 1991 and switched back in 2006. To use

the database on an extended POSIX implementation set the TZ environment variable to the location's full name, e.g., TZ="America/New\_York".

In the tz database's FTP distribution the code is in the file tzcodeC.tar.gz, where C is the code's version; similarly, the data are in tzdataD.tar.gz, where D is the data's version. The following shell commands download these files to a GNU/Linux or similar host; see the downloaded README file for what to do next.

```
wget 'ftp://elsie.nci.nih.gov/pub/tz*.tar.gz'  
gzip -dc tzcode*.tar.gz | tar -xf -  
gzip -dc tzdata*.tar.gz | tar -xf -
```

The code lets you compile the tz source files into machine-readable binary files, one for each location. It also lets you read a tz binary file and interpret time stamps for that location.

The data are by no means authoritative. If you find errors, please send changes to the time zone mailing list. You can also subscribe to the mailing list, retrieve the archive of old messages (in gzip compressed format), or retrieve archived older versions of code and data; there is also a smaller HTTP mirror.

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PCRE (Perl-compatible regular expression library)

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Written by: Philip Hazel

Email local part: ph10

Email domain: cam.ac.uk

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## THE BASIC LIBRARY FUNCTIONS

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Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

If the program is interactive, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) year name of author Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'. This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.

The hypothetical commands `show w' and `show c' should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, the commands you use may be called something other than `show w' and `show c'; they could even be mouse-clicks or menu items--whatever suits your program.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a "copyright disclaimer" for the program, if necessary. Here is a sample; alter the names:

Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program `Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker. signature of Ty Coon , 1 April 1989 Ty Coon, President of Vice

This General Public License does not permit incorporating your program into proprietary programs. If your program is a subroutine library, you may consider it more useful to permit linking proprietary applications with the library. If this is what you want to do, use the GNU Lesser General Public License instead of this License.

# 1.280 mesa 11.2.2 :2.20160614.e17

## 1.280.1 Available under license :

Subject: RE: Question about Mesa MLAA license

From: Jorge Jimenez <iryoku@gmail.com>

Date: 01/08/2013 12:50 PM

To: Tom Callaway <tcallawa@redhat.com>

CC: "jorge@iryoku.com" <jorge@iryoku.com>

Yes to both questions.

Thanks,

Jorge

From: Tom Callaway <tcallawa@redhat.com>

Sent: January 8, 2013 6:49 PM

To: Jorge Jimenez <iryoku@gmail.com>  
CC: jorge@iryoku.com  
Subject: Re: Question about Mesa MLAA license

On 01/08/2013 12:39 PM, Jorge Jimenez wrote:

> Hi Tom,  
>  
> What we meant with that is that we made an exception for clause 2.  
> Instead of clause 2, in the case of the Mesa project, you have to name  
> the technique Jimenez's MLAA in the config options of Mesa. We did that  
> just to allow them to solve license issues. This exception should be for  
> the Mesa project, and any project using Mesa, like Fedora.  
>  
> We want to widespread usage of our MLAA, so we want to avoid any kind of  
> license complications. Hope current one is good for Fedora, if not  
> please tell, and we'll see what we can do!

Okay, a few more questions:

\* If Fedora decides to simply reproduce the quoted statement:  
"Uses Jimenez's MLAA. Copyright (C) 2010 by Jorge Jimenez, Belen Masia,  
Jose I. Echevarria, Fernando Navarro and Diego Gutierrez."

Specifically, if this is done as part of documentation included with  
Mesa, is that sufficient to meet clause 2 even if the Mesa config option  
is not set as described in your exception?

\* Currently, the Mesa config option for MLAA says: "Morphological  
anti-aliasing based on Jimenez\' MLAA. 0 to disable, 8 for default  
quality". Is this in compliance with your exception?

Thanks again,

~tom

==

Fedora Project

Subject: RE: Question about Mesa MLAA license  
From: Jorge Jimenez <iryoku@gmail.com>  
Date: 01/08/2013 12:39 PM  
To: "jorge@iryoku.com" <jorge@iryoku.com>, Tom Callaway <tcallawa@redhat.com>

Hi Tom,

What we meant with that is that we made an exception for clause 2.  
Instead of clause 2, in the case of the Mesa project, you have to name  
the technique Jimenez's MLAA in the config options of Mesa. We did that

just to allow them to solve license issues. This exception should be for the Mesa project, and any project using Mesa, like Fedora.

We want to widespread usage of our MLAA, so we want to avoid any kind of license complications. Hope current one is good for Fedora, if not please tell, and we'll see what we can do!

Cheers,  
Jorge

From: Tom Callaway <tcallawa@redhat.com>  
Sent: January 8, 2013 6:30 PM  
To: jorge@iryoku.com  
Subject: Question about Mesa MLAA license

Jorge,

Thanks for all of your fantastic graphics work! I have been auditing Fedora (a popular distribution of Linux) for license compliance and I came across your MLAA code in Mesa.

The license says:

- \* 2. Redistributions in binary form must reproduce the following statement:
- \*
- \* "Uses Jimenez's MLAA. Copyright (C) 2010 by Jorge Jimenez, Belen Masia,
- \* Jose I. Echevarria, Fernando Navarro and Diego Gutierrez."
- \*
- \* Only for use in the Mesa project, this point 2 is filled by naming the
- \* technique Jimenez's MLAA in the Mesa config options.

That wording is unclear. When you say "Only for use in the Mesa project...", it seems like you could either be saying:

- This code may only be used as part of Mesa.

OR

- In Mesa, you can comply with clause 2 by simply selecting "Jimenez's MLAA" in the Mesa config options.

\*\*\*\*\*

If the first item is true, then we may have to remove the MLAA code from Fedora's copy of Mesa. However, looking at the license on your SMAA code, I do not believe it to be the case. Please let me know either way!



Thanks in advance,

Tom Callaway  
Fedora Legal

==

Fedora Project

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#### Appendix: How to Apply These Terms to Your New Libraries

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Upstream source <http://invisible-island.net/ncurses/ncurses-examples.html>

Current ncurses maintainer: Thomas Dickey <[dickey@invisible-island.net](mailto:dickey@invisible-island.net)>

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## 1.286 net-snmp 5.7.2 :24.e17\_3.2

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```

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That's all there is to it!

```
/* pbkdf2-hmac-sha256.c
```

```
*
```

```
* PKCS #5 PBKDF2 used with HMAC-SHA256, see RFC 2898.
```

```
*/
```

```
/* nettle, low-level cryptographics library
```

```
*
```

```
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```

```
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```

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```

```
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```

```
*
```

```
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```

```
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```

```
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\*/  
/\* mini-gmp, a minimalistic implementation of a GNU GMP subset.

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# 1.291 newt 0.52.15 :4.e17

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## 1.292 nfs-utils 1.3.0 :0.33.el7\_3

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Distributed with Nmap in the libpcre subdirectory.

<http://www.pcre.org/>

- o liblua: Lua programming language. Lua is the implementation language of NSE, the Nmap Scripting Engine. Nmap links with liblua to allow running Lua programs inside Nmap. Distributed with Nmap in the liblua subdirectory. liblua can be omitted by configuring with the --without-liblua configuration directive.

<http://www.lua.org/>

- o OpenSSL: Cryptographic library. OpenSSL is used by service detection and by NSE to connect to SSL services. NSE also provides access to OpenSSL functions such as encryption and digest calculation. OpenSSL can be disabled by configuring with the --without-openssl configuration directive.

<http://www.openssl.org/>

- o LIBLINEAR. Used for IPv6 OS classification.

<http://www.csie.ntu.edu.tw/~cjlin/liblinear/>

- o libsvn. The Subversion library, used by the updater program

nmap-update. <http://subversion.apache.org/>

- o APR (Apache Portable Runtime). Used by libsvn. <http://apr.apache.org/>

On Windows only, Nmap uses:

- o WinPcap: libpcap for Windows. The libpcap license applies to WinPcap, and it also has its own license. A binary copy of the library is distributed with Nmap in the subdirectory mswin32/wincap.

<http://www.winpcap.org/>

Certain Nmap Scripting Engine scripts use the simplified BSD license in licenses/BSD-simplified.

Zenmap and Ndiff require:

- o Python. The binary distributions of Nmap include a Python interpreter and various libraries, built using either py2exe or py2app.

<http://www.python.org/>

The Windows and Mac OS X binary packages include bundled versions of:

- o GLib, GTK+, ATK, Pango: These libraries are licensed under the GNU LGPL 2, a copy of which is in the file licenses/LGPL-2.

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- o Cairo: graphics library. Dual-licensed under the GNU LGPL 2.1 and the



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<http://www.cairographics.org/>
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- o PyGTK, PyGObject: bindings for Python. Licensed under the GNU LGPL 2.1.  
<http://www.pygtk.org/>
- o PyCairo: bindings for Python. Dual-licensed under the GNU LGPL 2.1 and the MPL 1.1.

The Mac OS binary packages also include:

- o Various X.org libraries. These were built using MacPorts.  
<http://www.x.org/> <http://www.macports.org/>

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Written by: Philip Hazel  
Email local part: ph10  
Email domain: cam.ac.uk

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Table of Contents

- \* GNU GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE
  - o Preamble
  - o TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR COPYING, DISTRIBUTION AND MODIFICATION
  - o How to Apply These Terms to Your New Programs

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8. [9]Marc Brett <Marc.Brett@westgeo.com> Magnavox GPS clock driver
9. [10]Piete Brooks <Piete.Brooks@cl.cam.ac.uk> MSF clock driver, Trimble PARSE support
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12. [13]Reg Clemens <reg@dwf.com> Oncore driver (Current maintainer)
13. [14]Steve Clift <clift@ml.csiro.au> OMEGA clock driver
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16. [17]John A. Dundas III <dundas@salt.jpl.nasa.gov> Apple A/UX port
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29. [32]William L. Jones <jones@hermes.chpc.utexas.edu> RS/6000 AIX modifications, HPUX modifications
30. [33]Dave Katz <dkatz@cisco.com> RS/6000 AIX port
31. [34]Craig Leres <leres@ee.lbl.gov> 4.4BSD port, ppsclock, Magnavox



## GPS clock driver

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33. [36]Louis A. Mamakos <louie@ni.umd.edu> MD5-based authentication
34. [37]Lars H. Mathiesen <thorinn@diku.dk> adaptation of foundation code for Version 3 as specified in RFC-1305
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44. [48]Dirce Richards <dirce@zk3.dec.com> Digital UNIX V4.0 port
45. [49]Wilfredo Snchez <wsanchez@apple.com> added support for NetInfo
46. [50]Nick Sayer <mrapple@quack.kfu.com> SunOS streams modules
47. [51]Jack Sasportas <jack@innovativeinternet.com> Saved a Lot of space on the stuff in the html/pic/ subdirectory
48. [52]Ray Schnitzler <schnitz@unipress.com> Unixware1 port
49. [53]Michael Shields <shields@tembel.org> USNO clock driver
50. [54]Jeff Steinman <jss@pebbles.jpl.nasa.gov> Datum PTS clock driver
51. [55]Harlan Stenn <harlan@pfcs.com> GNU automake/autoconfigure makeover, various other bits (see the ChangeLog)
52. [56]Kenneth Stone <ken@sdd.hp.com> HP-UX port
53. [57]Ajit Thyagarajan <ajit@ee.udel.edu>IP multicast/anycast support
54. [58]Tomoaki TSURUOKA <tsuruoka@nc.fukuoka-u.ac.jp>TRAK clock driver
55. [59]Paul A Vixie <vixie@vix.com> TrueTime GPS driver, generic TrueTime clock driver
56. [60]Ulrich Windl <Ulrich.Windl@rz.uni-regensburg.de> corrected and validated HTML documents according to the HTML DTD

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4. [4]Viraj Bais <vbais@mailman1.intel.com> and [5]Clayton Kirkwood <kirkwood@striderfm.intel.com> port to WindowsNT 3.5
5. [6]Michael Barone <michael,barone@lmco.com> GPSVME fixes
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  46. [50]Nick Sayer <mrapple@quack.kfu.com> SunOS streams modules
  47. [51]Jack Sasportas <jack@innovativeinternet.com> Saved a Lot of space on the stuff in the html/pic/ subdirectory
  48. [52]Ray Schnitzler <schnitz@unipress.com> Unixware1 port
  49. [53]Michael Shields <shields@tembel.org> USNO clock driver
  50. [54]Jeff Steinman <jss@pebbles.jpl.nasa.gov> Datum PTS clock driver
  51. [55]Harlan Stenn <harlan@pfcs.com> GNU automake/autoconfigure makeover, various other bits (see the ChangeLog)
  52. [56]Kenneth Stone <ken@sdd.hp.com> HP-UX port
  53. [57]Ajit Thyagarajan <ajit@ee.udel.edu>IP multicast/anycast support
  54. [58]Tomoaki TSURUOKA <tsuruoka@nc.fukuoka-u.ac.jp>TRAK clock driver
  55. [59]Paul A Vixie <vixie@vix.com> TrueTime GPS driver, generic TrueTime clock driver
  56. [60]Ulrich Windl <Ulrich.Windl@rz.uni-regensburg.de> corrected and validated HTML documents according to the HTML DTD

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# 1.304 oci-systemd-hook 0.1.7

## :4.gite533efa.el7

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```
>>> base64.c-none
>>> convertutf.c/h from unicode, inc.-none
>>> freebsd-1.72
>>> icu4c-4.4.1
>>> unicode-5.0
```

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```
>>> base64.c-none
```

base64.c -- routines to encode/decode base64 data

\$OpenLDAP: pkg/ldap/libraries/liblutil/base64.c,v 1.15 2006/01/03 22:12:11 kurt Exp \$ /

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## 1.307 open-vm-tools 10.0.5 :2.el7

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```
>>> base64.c-none
>>> convertutf.c/h from unicode, inc.-none
>>> freebsd-1.72
```

>>> icu4c-4.4.1  
>>> unicode-5.0

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>>> convertutf.c/.h from unicode, inc.-none

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>>> freebsd-1.72

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## 1.308 openldap 2.4.40 :13.el7

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\*/

/\* OPENBSD ORIGINAL: sys/sys/poll.h \*/

#if !defined(HAVE\_POLL) && !defined(HAVE\_POLL\_H)

#ifndef \_COMPAT\_POLL\_H\_

#define \_COMPAT\_POLL\_H\_

typedef struct pollfd {

int fd;

short events;

short revents;

} pollfd\_t;

typedef unsigned int nfds\_t;

#define POLLIN 0x0001

#define POLLOUT 0x0004

#define POLLERR 0x0008

#if 0

/\* the following are currently not implemented \*/

#define POLLPRI 0x0002

#define POLLHUP 0x0010

#define POLLNVAL 0x0020

#define POLLRDNORM 0x0040

#define POLLNORM POLLRDNORM

#define POLLWRNORM POLLOUT

#define POLLRDBAND 0x0080

#define POLLWRBAND 0x0100

#endif

#define INFTIM (-1) /\* not standard \*/

int poll(struct pollfd \*, nfds\_t, int);

#endif /\* !\_COMPAT\_POLL\_H\_ \*/

#endif /\* !HAVE\_POLL\_H \*/

/\* \$Id: bsd-waitpid.h,v 1.5 2003/08/29 16:59:52 mouring Exp \$ \*/

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*/

```

```

#ifndef _BSD_WAITPID_H
#define _BSD_WAITPID_H

```

```

#ifndef HAVE_WAITPID
/* Clean out any potential issues */
#undef WIFEXITED
#undef WIFSTOPPED
#undef WIFSIGNALED

```

```

/* Define required functions to mimic a POSIX look and feel */
#define _W_INT(w) (*(int*)&(w)) /* convert union wait to int */
#define WIFEXITED(w) (!((_W_INT(w)) & 0377))
#define WIFSTOPPED(w) ((_W_INT(w)) & 0100)
#define WIFSIGNALED(w) (!WIFEXITED(w) && !WIFSTOPPED(w))
#define WEXITSTATUS(w) (int)(WIFEXITED(w) ? ((_W_INT(w) >> 8) & 0377) : -1)
#define WTERMSIG(w) (int)(WIFSIGNALED(w) ? (_W_INT(w) & 0177) : -1)
#define WCOREFLAG 0x80
#define WCOREDUMP(w) ((_W_INT(w)) & WCOREFLAG)

```

```

/* Prototype */
pid_t waitpid(int, int *, int);

```

```

#endif /* !HAVE_WAITPID */
#endif /* _BSD_WAITPID_H */

```

```

/* =====

```

```

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```
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* Foremost, OpenSSH from which this project is derived.
* Jamie Beverly
* Rafael D'Halleweyn - 2011-06-05 18:56:24 EDT
/* $Id: bsd-setres_id.h,v 1.1 2012/11/05 06:04:37 dtucker Exp $ */
```

```
/*
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*/
```

```
#ifndef HAVE_SETRESGID
int setresgid(gid_t, gid_t, gid_t);
#endif
#ifndef HAVE_SETRESUID
int setresuid(uid_t, uid_t, uid_t);
#endif
```

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-----  
\$OpenBSD: LICENCE,v 1.19 2004/08/30 09:18:08 markus Exp \$  
diff -up openssl-6.6p1/sftp-server.8.sftp-force-mode openssl-6.6p1/sftp-server.8  
--- openssl-6.6p1/sftp-server.8.sftp-force-mode 2013-10-15 03:07:05.000000000 +0200  
+++ openssl-6.6p1/sftp-server.8 2015-04-20 14:04:47.427562510 +0200  
@@ -38,6 +38,7 @@  
.Op Fl P Ar blacklisted\_requests  
.Op Fl p Ar whitelisted\_requests

```

.Op Fl u Ar umask
+.Op Fl m Ar force_file_perms
.Ek
.Nm
.Fl Q Ar protocol_feature
@@ -138,6 +139,10 @@ Sets an explicit
.Xr umask 2
to be applied to newly-created files and directories, instead of the
user's default mask.
+.It Fl m Ar force_file_perms
+Sets explicit file permissions to be applied to newly-created files instead
+of the default or client requested mode. Numeric values include:
+777, 755, 750, 666, 644, 640, etc. Option -u is ineffective if -m is set.
.El
.Pp
For logging to work,
diff -up openssl-6.6p1/sftp-server.c.sftp-force-mode openssl-6.6p1/sftp-server.c
--- openssl-6.6p1/sftp-server.c.sftp-force-mode 2015-04-20 14:04:47.420562526 +0200
+++ openssl-6.6p1/sftp-server.c 2015-04-20 14:07:13.799231025 +0200
@@ -71,6 +71,10 @@ static Buffer oqueue;
/* Version of client */
static u_int version;

+/* Force file permissions */
+int permforce = 0;
+long permforcemode;
+
+/* SSH2_FXP_INIT received */
static int init_done;

@@ -668,6 +672,7 @@ process_open(u_int32_t id)
Attrib *a;
char *name;
int handle, fd, flags, mode, status = SSH2_FX_FAILURE;
+ mode_t old_umask;

name = get_string(NULL);
pflags = get_int(); /* portable flags */
@@ -675,6 +680,10 @@ process_open(u_int32_t id)
a = get_attrib();
flags = flags_from_portable(pflags);
mode = (a->flags & SSH2_FILEXFER_ATTR_PERMISSIONS) ? a->perm : 0666;
+ if (permforce == 1) { /* Force perm if -m is set */
+ mode = permforcemode;
+ old_umask = umask(0); /* so umask does not interfere */
+ }
logit("open \"%s\" flags %s mode 0%o",
name, string_from_portable(pflags), mode);

```

```

if (readonly &&
@@ -696,6 +705,8 @@ process_open(u_int32_t id)
}
}
}
+ if (permforce == 1)
+ (void) umask(old_umask); /* restore umask to something sane */
if (status != SSH2_FX_OK)
    send_status(id, status);
free(name);
@@ -1430,7 +1441,7 @@ sftp_server_usage(void)
fprintf(stderr,
    "usage: %s [-ehR] [-d start_directory] [-f log_facility] "
    "[-l log_level]\n\t[-P blacklisted_requests] "
-   "[-p whitelisted_requests] [-u umask]\n"
+   "[-p whitelisted_requests] [-u umask] [-m force_file_perms]\n"
    "    %s -Q protocol_feature\n",
    __progname, __progname);
exit(1);
@@ -1455,7 +1463,7 @@ sftp_server_main(int argc, char **argv,
pw = pwcopu(user_pw);

while (!skipargs && (ch = getopt(argc, argv,
-   "d:f:l:P:p:Q:u:cehR")) != -1) {
+   "d:f:l:P:p:Q:u:m:cehR")) != -1) {
    switch (ch) {
    case 'Q':
        if (strcasecmp(optarg, "requests") != 0) {
@@ -1515,6 +1523,15 @@ sftp_server_main(int argc, char **argv,
            fatal("Invalid umask \"%s\"", optarg);
            (void)umask((mode_t)mask);
            break;
+ case 'm':
+     /* Force permissions on file received via sftp */
+     permforce = 1;
+     permforcemode = strtol(optarg, &cp, 8);
+     if (permforcemode < 0 || permforcemode > 0777 ||
+         *cp != '\0' || (permforcemode == 0 &&
+             errno != 0))
+         fatal("Invalid file mode \"%s\"", optarg);
+     break;
    case 'h':
    default:
        sftp_server_usage();

```

# 1.311 openssl 1.0.1e :60.e17\_3.1

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```
xenserver/etc_xensource_scripts_vif  
xenserver/opt_xensource_libexec_InterfaceReconfigure.py  
xenserver/opt_xensource_libexec_InterfaceReconfigureBridge.py  
xenserver/opt_xensource_libexec_InterfaceReconfigureVswitch.py  
xenserver/opt_xensource_libexec_interface-reconfigure  
xenserver/usr_lib_xsconsole_plugins-base_XSFeatureVSwitch.py
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utilities/bugtool/ovs-bugtool  
utilities/bugtool/ovs-bugtool-  
utilities/bugtool/plugins/kernel-info/openvswitch.xml  
utilities/bugtool/plugins/network-status/openvswitch.xml  
utilities/bugtool/plugins/system-configuration.xml  
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include/windows/getopt.h  
datapath-windows/ovsxt/Conntrack-tcp.c  
lib/conntrack-tcp.c

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include/windows/netinet/icmp6.h  
include/windows/netinet/ip6.h  
lib/strsep.c



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datapath/linux/compat/include/linux/openvswitch.h

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.\"
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.\"      Werner Lemberg <wl@gnu.org>
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lib/lldp/lldpd.c  
lib/lldp/lldpd.h  
lib/lldp/lldpd-structs.c  
lib/lldp/lldpd-structs.h  
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sFlow Specification, located at  
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#### References

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Extensions for Protocol Buffers to create more go like structures.

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Prometheus instrumentation library for Go applications

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Go support for Protocol Buffers - Google's data interchange format

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Support for streaming Protocol Buffer messages for the Go language (golang).

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## 1.321 pangomm 2.34.0 :3.e17

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Version 3, 29 June 2007

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# 1.324 patch 2.7.1 :8.e17

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# 1.325 pciutils 3.5.1 :1.el7

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Written by: Philip Hazel  
Email local part: ph10  
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```
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```

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```
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program `Gnomovision' (a program to direct compilers to make passes
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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Julian Seward, [jseward@bzip.org](mailto:jseward@bzip.org)  
bzip2/libbzip2 version 1.0.6 of 6 September 2010

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## 1.338 perl-Getopt-Long 2.40 :2.el7

### 1.338.1 Available under license :

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## 1.339 perl-HTTP-Tiny 0.033 :3.el7

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```
<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) 19yy <name of author>
```

```
This program is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify  
it under the terms of the GNU General Public License as published by  
the Free Software Foundation; either version 1, or (at your option)  
any later version.
```

```
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GNU General Public License for more details.
```

```
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along with this program; if not, write to the Free Software  
Foundation, Inc., 51 Franklin Street, Fifth Floor, Boston MA 02110-1301 USA
```

Also add information on how to contact you by electronic and paper mail.

If the program is interactive, make it output a short notice like this when it starts in an interactive mode:

```
Gnomovision version 69, Copyright (C) 19xx name of author
Gnomovision comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; for details type `show w'.
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

The hypothetical commands ``show w'` and ``show c'` should show the appropriate parts of the General Public License. Of course, the commands you use may be called something other than ``show w'` and ``show c'`; they could even be mouse-clicks or menu items--whatever suits your program.

You should also get your employer (if you work as a programmer) or your school, if any, to sign a "copyright disclaimer" for the program, if necessary. Here a sample; alter the names:

```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the
program `Gnomovision' (a program to direct compilers to make passes
at assemblers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

That's all there is to it!

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## 1.341 perl-PathTools 3.40 :5.el7

### 1.341.1 Available under license :

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## 1.342 perl-Pod-Perldoc 3.20 :4.el7

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## 1.343 perl-Pod-Simple 3.28 :4.el7

### 1.343.1 Available under license :

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## 1.344 perl-Pod-Usage 1.63 :3.el7

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## 1.346 perl-podlators 2.5.1 :3.el7

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## 1.347 perl-Scalar-List-Utills 1.27 :248.el7

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```
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```

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```
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This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it
under certain conditions; type 'show c' for details.
```

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```
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program 'Gnomovision' (a program to direct compilers to make passes
at assemblers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

That's all there is to it!  
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-----

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To: mmaslano@redhat.com  
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Will do in next version.

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--

Alexandr Ciornii, <http://chorny.net>

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at assemblers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
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```

```
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## 1.361 polkit 0.112 :12.e17\_3

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That's all there is to it!

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</html>

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# 1.362 polkit-pkla-compat 0.1 :4.e17

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## 1.363 popt 1.13 :16.el7

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## 1.364 postfix 2.10.1 :6.el7

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Included for the use of the fix\_strcasecmp.c module which works around a Solaris problem.

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## 1.365 ppp 2.4.5 :33.e17



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```
-----  
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## 1.370 pygpgme 0.3 :9.el7

### 1.370.1 Available under license :

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Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

All Python releases are Open Source (see <http://www.opensource.org> for the Open Source Definition). Historically, most, but not all, Python

releases have also been GPL-compatible; the table below summarizes the various releases.

Release	Derived from	Year	Owner	GPL-compatible? (1)
0.9.0 thru 1.2	1.2	1991-1995	CWI	yes
1.3 thru 1.5.2	1.2	1995-1999	CNRI	yes
1.6	1.5.2	2000	CNRI	no
2.0	1.6	2000	BeOpen.com	no
1.6.1	1.6	2001	CNRI	yes (2)
2.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	no
2.0.1	2.0+1.6.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.1	2.1+2.0.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.2	2.1.1	2001	PSF	yes
2.1.2	2.1.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.1.3	2.1.2	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.1	2.2	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.2	2.2.1	2002	PSF	yes
2.2.3	2.2.2	2003	PSF	yes
2.3	2.2.2	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.1	2.3	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.2	2.3.1	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.3	2.3.2	2002-2003	PSF	yes
2.3.4	2.3.3	2004	PSF	yes
2.3.5	2.3.4	2005	PSF	yes
2.4	2.3	2004	PSF	yes
2.4.1	2.4	2005	PSF	yes
2.4.2	2.4.1	2005	PSF	yes
2.4.3	2.4.2	2006	PSF	yes
2.4.4	2.4.3	2006	PSF	yes
2.5	2.4	2006	PSF	yes
2.5.1	2.5	2007	PSF	yes
2.5.2	2.5.1	2008	PSF	yes
2.5.3	2.5.2	2008	PSF	yes
2.6	2.5	2008	PSF	yes
2.6.1	2.6	2008	PSF	yes
2.6.2	2.6.1	2009	PSF	yes
2.6.3	2.6.2	2009	PSF	yes
2.6.4	2.6.3	2009	PSF	yes
2.6.5	2.6.4	2010	PSF	yes
2.7	2.6	2010	PSF	yes

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### 1.2.1 :4.el7

## 1.376 python-backports-ssl\_match\_hostname

### 3.4.0.2 :4.el7

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# 1.382 python-cheetah 2.4.4 :5.el7.centos

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## 1.383 python-configobj 4.7.2 :7.el7

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## 1.384 python-crypto 2.6.1 :1.el7.centos

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PyCrypto Code Submission Requirements - Rev. C

Last updated: 2009-02-28

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=== EOF ===

## 1.385 python-cryptography 1.3.1 :3.el7

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# 1.387 python-docker-py 1.10.6 :3.e17

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# 1.389 python-dockerpty 0.4.1 :9.e17

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Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope

Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

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| 0.9.0 thru 1.2 |              | 1991-1995 | CWI        | yes                 |
| 1.3 thru 1.5.2 | 1.2          | 1995-1999 | CNRI       | yes                 |
| 1.6            | 1.5.2        | 2000      | CNRI       | no                  |
| 2.0            | 1.6          | 2000      | BeOpen.com | no                  |
| 1.6.1          | 1.6          | 2001      | CNRI       | yes (2)             |
| 2.1            | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | no                  |
| 2.0.1          | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.1          | 2.1+2.0.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2            | 2.1.1        | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.2          | 2.1.1        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.3          | 2.1.2        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.1          | 2.2          | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.2          | 2.2.1        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
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## 1.409 python-keyczar 0.71c :2.e17

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# 1.410 python-kitchen 1.1.1 :5.el7

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-----

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converted to python May 2008

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DES

---

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`UnixCrypt.java` <<http://www.dynamic.net.au/christos/crypt/UnixCrypt2.txt>>`\_,

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UnixCrypt.java 0.9 96/11/25

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modified April 2001  
by Iris Van den Broeke, Daniel Deville

modified Aug 2005  
by Greg Wilkins (gregw)

converted to python Jun 2009  
by Eli Collins

jBCrypt

-----

The source file ``passlib/utils/\_blowfish/base.py`` contains code derived from `jBCrypt 0.2 <<http://www.mindrot.org/projects/jBCrypt/>>`, a Java implementation of the BCrypt password hash algorithm. It is available under a BSD/ISC license::

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Ty Coon, President of Vice

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## 1.427 python-pygments 1.4 :9.e17

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VTOOLS DIR  
p693  
tp694  
a(g353  
V=  
tp695  
a(g6  
V  
tp696  
a(g138  
V\${  
p697  
tp698  
a(g100  
VPREFIX  
p699

tp700  
a(g138  
V}  
tp701  
a(g6  
V/share/  
p702  
tp703  
a(g138  
V\${  
p704  
tp705  
a(g100  
VPYTHON\_VERSION  
p706  
tp707  
a(g138  
V}  
tp708  
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V\u000a\u000a  
p709  
tp710  
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VBIN\_SCRIPTS  
p711  
tp712  
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a(g6  
V  
tp714  
a(g6  
Vidle  
p715  
tp716  
a(g6  
V  
tp717  
a(g6  
Vpydoc  
p718  
tp719  
a(g6  
V  
tp720  
a(g6

Vpython  
p721  
tp722  
a(g6  
V  
tp723  
a(g6  
Vpython-shared  
p724  
tp725  
a(g6  
V  
tp726  
a(g6  
Vsmtpd.py  
p727  
tp728  
a(g6  
V  
tp729  
a(g6  
Vpython-config  
p730  
tp731  
a(g6  
V  
tp732  
a(g262  
V\u005c\u000a  
p733  
tp734  
a(g6  
V  
p735  
tp736  
a(g6  
Vpython-shared-config  
p737  
tp738  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp739  
a(g100  
VBINLINKS\_SUB  
p740  
tp741  
a(g353  
V=



tp742  
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V  
tp743  
a(g6  
V-e  
p744  
tp745  
a(g6  
V  
tp746  
a(g281  
V's,smtpd,smtpd\${PYTHON\_VER},'p747  
tp748  
a(g6  
V  
tp749  
a(g262  
V\u005c\u000a  
p750  
tp751  
a(g6  
V  
p752  
tp753  
a(g6  
V-e  
p754  
tp755  
a(g6  
V  
tp756  
a(g281  
V's,(idle|pydoc|python-shared|python),\u005c1\${PYTHON\_VER},'p757  
tp758  
a(g6  
V\u000a\u000a  
p759  
tp760  
a(g100  
VOPTIONS  
p761  
tp762  
a(g353  
V=  
tp763

a(g6  
V  
tp764  
a(g6  
VTHREADS  
p765  
tp766  
a(g6  
V  
tp767  
a(g255  
V"Enable thread support"  
p768  
tp769  
a(g6  
V  
tp770  
a(g6  
Von  
p771  
tp772  
a(g6  
V  
tp773  
a(g262  
V\u005c\u000a  
p774  
tp775  
a(g6  
V  
p776  
tp777  
a(g6  
VHUGE\_STACK\_SIZE  
p778  
tp779  
a(g6  
V  
tp780  
a(g255  
V"Use a larger thread stack"  
p781  
tp782  
a(g6  
V  
tp783  
a(g6  
Voff

p784  
tp785  
a(g6  
V  
tp786  
a(g262  
V\u005c\u000a  
p787  
tp788  
a(g6  
V  
p789  
tp790  
a(g6  
VUCS4  
p791  
tp792  
a(g6  
V  
tp793  
a(g255  
V"Use UCS4 for unicode support"  
p794  
tp795  
a(g6  
V  
tp796  
a(g6  
Von  
p797  
tp798  
a(g6  
V  
tp799  
a(g262  
V\u005c\u000a  
p800  
tp801  
a(g6  
V  
p802  
tp803  
a(g6  
VPYALLOC  
p804  
tp805  
a(g6  
V

tp806  
a(g255  
V"Use python's internal malloc"  
p807  
tp808  
a(g6  
V  
tp809  
a(g6  
Von  
p810  
tp811  
a(g6  
V  
tp812  
a(g262  
V\u005c\u000a  
p813  
tp814  
a(g6  
V  
p815  
tp816  
a(g6  
VIPV6  
p817  
tp818  
a(g6  
V  
tp819  
a(g255  
V"Enable IPv6 support"  
p820  
tp821  
a(g6  
V  
tp822  
a(g6  
Von  
p823  
tp824  
a(g6  
V  
tp825  
a(g262  
V\u005c\u000a  
p826  
tp827

a(g6  
V  
p828  
tp829  
a(g6  
VFPECTL  
p830  
tp831  
a(g6  
V  
tp832  
a(g255  
V"Enable floating point exception handling"  
p833  
tp834  
a(g6  
V  
tp835  
a(g6  
Voff  
p836  
tp837  
a(g6  
V\u000a\u000a  
p838  
tp839  
a(g27  
V.include <bsd.port.pre.mk>\u000a  
p840  
tp841  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp842  
a(g27  
V.if \${PYTHON\_VERSION} == \${PYTHON\_DEFAULT\_VERSION}\u000a  
p843  
tp844  
a(g6  
V  
tp845  
a(g100  
VMLINKS  
p846  
tp847  
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V=  
tp848  
a(g6

V  
p849  
tp850  
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V\${  
p851  
tp852  
a(g100  
VPYTHON\_VERSION  
p853  
tp854  
a(g138  
V}  
tp855  
a(g6  
V.1  
p856  
tp857  
a(g6  
V  
tp858  
a(g6  
Vpython.1  
p859  
tp860  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp861  
a(g6  
VPLIST\_SUB+  
p862  
tp863  
a(g353  
V=  
tp864  
a(g6  
V  
tp865  
a(g100  
VIF\_DEFAULT  
p866  
tp867  
a(g353  
V=  
tp868  
a(g255  
V"  
p869

tp870  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp871  
a(g27  
V.else\u000a  
p872  
tp873  
a(g6  
V  
tp874  
a(g6  
VPLIST\_SUB+  
p875  
tp876  
a(g353  
V=  
tp877  
a(g6  
V  
tp878  
a(g100  
VIF\_DEFAULT  
p879  
tp880  
a(g353  
V=  
tp881  
a(g255  
V"@comment "  
p882  
tp883  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp884  
a(g27  
V.endif\u000a  
p885  
tp886  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp887  
a(g24  
V# workaround for a bug in base curses.h.\u000a  
p888  
tp889  
a(g6  
V

tp890  
a(g6  
VCFLAGS+  
p891  
tp892  
a(g353  
V=  
tp893  
a(g6  
V  
tp894  
a(g6  
V-D\_\_wchar\_t  
p895  
tp896  
a(g353  
V=  
tp897  
a(g6  
Vwchar\_t  
p898  
tp899  
a(g6  
V\u000a\u000a  
p900  
tp901  
a(g27  
V.if !defined(WITHOUT\_THREADS)\u000a  
p902  
tp903  
a(g6  
V  
tp904  
a(g6  
VCONFIGURE\_ARGS+  
p905  
tp906  
a(g353  
V=  
tp907  
a(g6  
V  
tp908  
a(g6  
V--with-threads  
p909  
tp910  
a(g6



V\u000a  
tp911  
a(g6  
VCFLAGS+  
p912  
tp913  
a(g353  
V=  
tp914  
a(g6  
V  
p915  
tp916  
a(g138  
V\${  
p917  
tp918  
a(g100  
VPTHREAD\_CFLAGS  
p919  
tp920  
a(g138  
V}  
tp921  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp922  
a(g27  
V.if defined(WITHOUT\_HUGE\_STACK\_SIZE)\u000a  
p923  
tp924  
a(g6  
V  
tp925  
a(g6  
VCFLAGS+  
p926  
tp927  
a(g353  
V=  
tp928  
a(g6  
V  
p929  
tp930  
a(g6  
V-DTHREAD\_STACK\_SIZE  
p931

tp932  
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V=  
tp933  
a(g6  
V0x20000  
p934  
tp935  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp936  
a(g27  
V.else\u000a  
p937  
tp938  
a(g6  
V  
tp939  
a(g6  
VCFLAGS+  
p940  
tp941  
a(g353  
V=  
tp942  
a(g6  
V  
p943  
tp944  
a(g6  
V-DTHREAD\_STACK\_SIZE  
p945  
tp946  
a(g353  
V=  
tp947  
a(g6  
V0x100000  
p948  
tp949  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp950  
a(g27  
V.endif # defined(WITHOUT\_HUGE\_STACK\_SIZE)\u000a  
p951  
tp952  
a(g6

V  
tp953  
a(g6  
VCONFIGURE\_ENV+  
p954  
tp955  
a(g353  
V=  
tp956  
a(g6  
V  
p957  
tp958  
a(g100  
VLDFLAGS  
p959  
tp960  
a(g353  
V=  
tp961  
a(g255  
V"\${PTHREAD\_LIBS} \${LDFLAGS}"  
p962  
tp963  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp964  
a(g27  
V.else\u000a  
p965  
tp966  
a(g6  
V  
tp967  
a(g6  
VCONFIGURE\_ARGS+  
p968  
tp969  
a(g353  
V=  
tp970  
a(g6  
V  
tp971  
a(g6  
V--without-threads  
p972  
tp973

a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp974  
a(g27  
V.if defined(LDFLAGS)\u000a  
p975  
tp976  
a(g6  
V  
tp977  
a(g6  
VCONFIGURE\_ENV+  
p978  
tp979  
a(g353  
V=  
tp980  
a(g6  
V  
p981  
tp982  
a(g100  
VLDFLAGS  
p983  
tp984  
a(g353  
V=  
tp985  
a(g255  
V"\${LDFLAGS}"  
p986  
tp987  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp988  
a(g27  
V.endif # defined(LDFLAGS)\u000a  
p989  
tp990  
a(g6  
V  
tp991  
a(g27  
V.endif # !defined(WITHOUT\_THREADS)\u000a  
p992  
tp993  
a(g6  
V\u000a

tp994  
a(g27  
V.if !defined(WITHOUT\_UCS4) && !defined(WITH\_UCS2)\u000a  
p995  
tp996  
a(g6  
V  
tp997  
a(g6  
VCONFIGURE\_ARGS+  
p998  
tp999  
a(g353  
V=  
tp1000  
a(g6  
V  
tp1001  
a(g6  
V--enable-unicode  
p1002  
tp1003  
a(g353  
V=  
tp1004  
a(g6  
Vucs4  
p1005  
tp1006  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp1007  
a(g27  
V.endif\u000a  
p1008  
tp1009  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp1010  
a(g27  
V.if defined(WITHOUT\_PYMALLOC)\u000a  
p1011  
tp1012  
a(g6  
V  
tp1013  
a(g6  
VCONFIGURE\_ARGS+

p1014  
tp1015  
a(g353  
V=  
tp1016  
a(g6  
V  
p1017  
tp1018  
a(g6  
V--without-pymalloc  
p1019  
tp1020  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp1021  
a(g27  
V.endif\u000a  
p1022  
tp1023  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp1024  
a(g27  
V.if \${ARCH} == i386\u000a  
p1025  
tp1026  
a(g6  
V  
tp1027  
a(g6  
VPLIST\_SUB+  
p1028  
tp1029  
a(g353  
V=  
tp1030  
a(g6  
V  
tp1031  
a(g100  
VX86\_ONLY  
p1032  
tp1033  
a(g353  
V=  
tp1034  
a(g255

V""  
p1035  
tp1036  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp1037  
a(g27  
V.else\u000a  
p1038  
tp1039  
a(g6  
V  
tp1040  
a(g6  
VPLIST\_SUB+  
p1041  
tp1042  
a(g353  
V=  
tp1043  
a(g6  
V  
tp1044  
a(g100  
VX86\_ONLY  
p1045  
tp1046  
a(g353  
V=  
tp1047  
a(g255  
V"@comment "  
p1048  
tp1049  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp1050  
a(g27  
V.endif\u000a  
p1051  
tp1052  
a(g6  
V  
tp1053  
a(g27  
V.if \${ARCH} == amd64 || \${ARCH} == ia64 || \${ARCH} == sparc64 || \${ARCH} == alpha\u000a  
p1054  
tp1055

a(g6  
V  
tp1056  
a(g6  
VPLIST\_SUB+  
p1057  
tp1058  
a(g353  
V=  
tp1059  
a(g6  
V  
p1060  
tp1061  
a(g100  
V32BIT\_ONLY  
p1062  
tp1063  
a(g353  
V=  
tp1064  
a(g255  
V"@comment "  
p1065  
tp1066  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp1067  
a(g27  
V.else\u000a  
p1068  
tp1069  
a(g6  
V  
tp1070  
a(g6  
VPLIST\_SUB+  
p1071  
tp1072  
a(g353  
V=  
tp1073  
a(g6  
V  
p1074  
tp1075  
a(g100  
V32BIT\_ONLY



p1076  
tp1077  
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V=  
tp1078  
a(g255  
V""  
p1079  
tp1080  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp1081  
a(g27  
V.endif\u000a  
p1082  
tp1083  
a(g6  
V  
tp1084  
a(g27  
V.if \${ARCH} == sparc64\u000a  
p1085  
tp1086  
a(g6  
V  
tp1087  
a(g6  
VCFLAGS+  
p1088  
tp1089  
a(g353  
V=  
tp1090  
a(g6  
V  
p1091  
tp1092  
a(g6  
V-DPYTHON\_DEFAULT\_RECURSION\_LIMIT  
p1093  
tp1094  
a(g353  
V=  
tp1095  
a(g6  
V900  
p1096  
tp1097

a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp1098  
a(g27  
V.endif\u000a  
p1099  
tp1100  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp1101  
a(g27  
V.if !exists(/usr/bin/ypcat) # the world with NO\_NIS\u000a  
p1102  
tp1103  
a(g6  
V  
tp1104  
a(g6  
VPLIST\_SUB+  
p1105  
tp1106  
a(g353  
V=  
tp1107  
a(g6  
V  
tp1108  
a(g100  
VNO\_NIS  
p1109  
tp1110  
a(g353  
V=  
tp1111  
a(g255  
V"@comment "  
p1112  
tp1113  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp1114  
a(g27  
V.else\u000a  
p1115  
tp1116  
a(g6  
V  
tp1117

a(g6  
VPLIST\_SUB+  
p1118  
tp1119  
a(g353  
V=  
tp1120  
a(g6  
V  
tp1121  
a(g100  
VNO\_NIS  
p1122  
tp1123  
a(g353  
V=  
tp1124  
a(g255  
V""  
p1125  
tp1126  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp1127  
a(g27  
V.endif\u000a  
p1128  
tp1129  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp1130  
a(g27  
V.if !defined(WITHOUT\_IPV6)\u000a  
p1131  
tp1132  
a(g6  
V  
tp1133  
a(g6  
VCONFIGURE\_ARGS+  
p1134  
tp1135  
a(g353  
V=  
tp1136  
a(g6  
V  
tp1137

a(g6  
V--enable-ipv6  
p1138  
tp1139  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp1140  
a(g27  
V.else\u000a  
p1141  
tp1142  
a(g6  
V  
tp1143  
a(g6  
VCONFIGURE\_ARGS+  
p1144  
tp1145  
a(g353  
V=  
tp1146  
a(g6  
V  
tp1147  
a(g6  
V--disable-ipv6  
p1148  
tp1149  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp1150  
a(g27  
V.endif\u000a  
p1151  
tp1152  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp1153  
a(g27  
V.if defined(WITH\_FPECTL)\u000a  
p1154  
tp1155  
a(g6  
V  
tp1156  
a(g6  
VCONFIGURE\_ARGS+  
p1157

tp1158  
a(g353  
V=  
tp1159  
a(g6  
V  
tp1160  
a(g6  
V--with-fpectl  
p1161  
tp1162  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp1163  
a(g27  
V.endif\u000a  
p1164  
tp1165  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp1166  
a(g27  
V.if \${OSVERSION} >= 700000\u000a  
p1167  
tp1168  
a(g6  
V  
tp1169  
a(g100  
VPLATFORMS  
p1170  
tp1171  
a(g353  
V=  
tp1172  
a(g6  
Vplat-freebsd4  
p1173  
tp1174  
a(g6  
V  
tp1175  
a(g6  
Vplat-freebsd5  
p1176  
tp1177  
a(g6  
V

tp1178  
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Vplat-freebsd6  
p1179  
tp1180  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp1181  
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V.elif \${OSVERSION} >= 600000\u000a  
p1182  
tp1183  
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V  
tp1184  
a(g100  
VPLATFORMS  
p1185  
tp1186  
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a(g6  
Vplat-freebsd4  
p1188  
tp1189  
a(g6  
V  
tp1190  
a(g6  
Vplat-freebsd5  
p1191  
tp1192  
a(g6  
V  
tp1193  
a(g6  
Vplat-freebsd7  
p1194  
tp1195  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp1196  
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V.else\u000a  
p1197  
tp1198  
a(g6

V  
tp1199  
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VPLATFORMS  
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Vplat-freebsd4  
p1203  
tp1204  
a(g6  
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tp1205  
a(g6  
Vplat-freebsd6  
p1206  
tp1207  
a(g6  
V  
tp1208  
a(g6  
Vplat-freebsd7  
p1209  
tp1210  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp1211  
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V.endif\u000a  
p1212  
tp1213  
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V\u000a  
tp1214  
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Vpre-patch:  
p1215  
tp1216  
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V\u000a  
p1217  
tp1218  
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V\${  
p1219

tp1220  
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VMKDIR  
p1221  
tp1222  
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V}  
tp1223  
a(g6  
V  
tp1224  
a(g138  
V\${  
p1225  
tp1226  
a(g100  
VWRKSRC  
p1227  
tp1228  
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V}  
tp1229  
a(g6  
V  
tp1230  
a(g138  
V\${  
p1231  
tp1232  
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VSHARED\_WRKSRC  
p1233  
tp1234  
a(g138  
V}  
tp1235  
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V's|^#!.\*|#!\${PREFIX}/bin/\${PYTHON\_VERSION:S/thon/thon-shared/}'  
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VS  
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V"fpectl fpectlmodule.c"  
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V>>  
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V endif  
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V post-configure:  
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V's,^\u005c(LDLIBRARY=\u005c).\*\$\$,\u005c1libpython\$(VERSION).so,'  
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V's,^\u005c(BLDLIBRARY=\u005c).\*\$\$,\u005c1-L. -lpython\$(VERSION),'  
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V's,^\u005c(CFLAGSFORSHARED=\u005c).\*\$\$,\u005c1\$\$\$(CCSHARED),'  
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V  
tp1782  
a(g6  
Vlib  
p1783  
tp1784  
a(g138  
V\${  
p1785  
tp1786  
a(g100  
VPYTHON\_VERSION  
p1787  
tp1788  
a(g138  
V}  
tp1789  
a(g6  
V.so  
p1790  
tp1791  
a(g6  
V  
tp1792  
a(g6  
Vpython;  
p1793  
tp1794  
a(g6  
V  
tp1795

a(g262  
V\u005c\u000a  
p1796  
tp1797  
a(g6  
V  
tp1798  
a(g138  
V\${  
p1799  
tp1800  
a(g100  
VLN  
p1801  
tp1802  
a(g138  
V}  
tp1803  
a(g6  
V  
tp1804  
a(g6  
V-f  
p1805  
tp1806  
a(g6  
V  
tp1807  
a(g6  
Vlib  
p1808  
tp1809  
a(g138  
V\${  
p1810  
tp1811  
a(g100  
VPYTHON\_VERSION  
p1812  
tp1813  
a(g138  
V}  
tp1814  
a(g6  
V.so  
p1815  
tp1816  
a(g6

V  
tp1817  
a(g6  
Vlib  
p1818  
tp1819  
a(g138  
V\${  
p1820  
tp1821  
a(g100  
VPYTHON\_VERSION  
p1822  
tp1823  
a(g138  
V}  
tp1824  
a(g6  
V.so.1;  
p1825  
tp1826  
a(g6  
V  
tp1827  
a(g262  
V\u005c\u000a  
p1828  
tp1829  
a(g6  
V  
tp1830  
a(g138  
V\${  
p1831  
tp1832  
a(g100  
VLN  
p1833  
tp1834  
a(g138  
V}  
tp1835  
a(g6  
V  
tp1836  
a(g6  
V-f  
p1837

tp1838  
a(g6  
V  
tp1839  
a(g6  
Vpython  
p1840  
tp1841  
a(g6  
V  
tp1842  
a(g138  
V\${  
p1843  
tp1844  
a(g100  
VPYTHON\_VERSION  
p1845  
tp1846  
a(g212  
V:  
tp1847  
a(g100  
VS  
tp1848  
a(g212  
V/thon/thon-shared/  
p1849  
tp1850  
a(g138  
V}  
tp1851  
a(g6  
V\u000a\u000a  
p1852  
tp1853  
a(g6  
Vpre-su-install:  
p1854  
tp1855  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp1856  
a(g27  
V.for platform in \${PLATFORMS}\u000a  
p1857  
tp1858  
a(g6

V  
tp1859  
a(g138  
V\${  
p1860  
tp1861  
a(g100  
VMKDIR  
p1862  
tp1863  
a(g138  
V}  
tp1864  
a(g6  
V  
tp1865  
a(g138  
V\${  
p1866  
tp1867  
a(g100  
VPYTHONPREFIX\_LIBDIR  
p1868  
tp1869  
a(g138  
V}  
tp1870  
a(g6  
V/  
tp1871  
a(g138  
V\${  
p1872  
tp1873  
a(g100  
Vplatform  
p1874  
tp1875  
a(g138  
V}  
tp1876  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp1877  
a(g27  
V.for file in IN.py regen\u000a  
p1878  
tp1879

a(g6  
V  
tp1880  
a(g138  
V\${  
p1881  
tp1882  
a(g100  
VINSTALL\_DATA  
p1883  
tp1884  
a(g138  
V}  
tp1885  
a(g6  
V  
tp1886  
a(g138  
V\${  
p1887  
tp1888  
a(g100  
VWRKSRC  
p1889  
tp1890  
a(g138  
V}  
tp1891  
a(g6  
V/Lib/  
p1892  
tp1893  
a(g138  
V\${  
p1894  
tp1895  
a(g100  
Vplatform  
p1896  
tp1897  
a(g138  
V}  
tp1898  
a(g6  
V/  
tp1899  
a(g138  
V\${

p1900  
tp1901  
a(g100  
Vfile  
p1902  
tp1903  
a(g138  
V}  
tp1904  
a(g6  
V  
tp1905  
a(g262  
V\u005c\u000a  
p1906  
tp1907  
a(g6  
V  
p1908  
tp1909  
a(g138  
V\${  
p1910  
tp1911  
a(g100  
VPYTHONPREFIX\_LIBDIR  
p1912  
tp1913  
a(g138  
V}  
tp1914  
a(g6  
V/  
tp1915  
a(g138  
V\${  
p1916  
tp1917  
a(g100  
Vplatform  
p1918  
tp1919  
a(g138  
V}  
tp1920  
a(g6  
V/  
tp1921



a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp1922  
a(g27  
V.endfor\u000a  
p1923  
tp1924  
a(g6  
V  
tp1925  
a(g27  
V.endfor\u000a  
p1926  
tp1927  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp1928  
a(g6  
Vpre-install:  
p1929  
tp1930  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
p1931  
tp1932  
a(g138  
V\${  
p1933  
tp1934  
a(g100  
VCAT  
p1935  
tp1936  
a(g138  
V}  
tp1937  
a(g6  
V  
tp1938  
a(g138  
V\${  
p1939  
tp1940  
a(g100  
VPLIST\_TEMPLATE  
p1941  
tp1942  
a(g138

V}  
tp1943  
a(g6  
V  
tp1944  
a(g6  
V|  
tp1945  
a(g6  
V  
tp1946  
a(g138  
V\${  
p1947  
tp1948  
a(g100  
VAWK  
p1949  
tp1950  
a(g138  
V}  
tp1951  
a(g6  
V  
tp1952  
a(g281  
V'{ print \$\$0; } \u005c\u000a /LIBDIR.\*\u005c.py\$\$/ && !\u005c/bad/ { print \$\$0 "o"; print \$\$0 "c"; }'  
p1953  
tp1954  
a(g6  
V  
tp1955  
a(g6  
V>  
tp1956  
a(g6  
V  
tp1957  
a(g138  
V\${  
p1958  
tp1959  
a(g100  
VPLIST  
p1960  
tp1961  
a(g138  
V}

tp1962  
a(g6  
V\u000a\u000a  
p1963  
tp1964  
a(g24  
V @# if openssl 0.9.8 is detected, \_sha{256,512} module won't be installed\u000a  
p1965  
tp1966  
a(g6  
V  
tp1967  
a(g353  
V(  
tp1968  
a(g353  
V[  
tp1969  
a(g6  
V  
tp1970  
a(g6  
V-f  
p1971  
tp1972  
a(g6  
V  
tp1973  
a(g138  
V\${  
p1974  
tp1975  
a(g100  
VWRKSRC  
p1976  
tp1977  
a(g138  
V}  
tp1978  
a(g6  
V/.without\_own\_sha  
p1979  
tp1980  
a(g6  
V  
tp1981  
a(g353  
V]

tp1982  
a(g6  
V  
tp1983  
a(g353  
V&&  
p1984  
tp1985  
a(g6  
V  
tp1986  
a(g262  
V\u005c\u000a  
p1987  
tp1988  
a(g6  
V  
p1989  
tp1990  
a(g138  
V\${  
p1991  
tp1992  
a(g100  
VGREP  
p1993  
tp1994  
a(g138  
V}  
tp1995  
a(g6  
V  
tp1996  
a(g6  
V-v  
p1997  
tp1998  
a(g6  
V  
tp1999  
a(g281  
V'lib-dynload/\_sha'  
p2000  
tp2001  
a(g6  
V  
tp2002  
a(g138

V\${  
p2003  
tp2004  
a(g100  
VPLIST  
p2005  
tp2006  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2007  
a(g6  
V  
tp2008  
a(g6  
V>  
tp2009  
a(g6  
V  
tp2010  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2011  
tp2012  
a(g100  
VPLIST  
p2013  
tp2014  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2015  
a(g6  
V.tmp  
p2016  
tp2017  
a(g6  
V  
tp2018  
a(g353  
V&&  
p2019  
tp2020  
a(g6  
V  
tp2021  
a(g262  
V\u005c\u000a  
p2022  
tp2023

a(g6  
V  
p2024  
tp2025  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2026  
tp2027  
a(g100  
VCAT  
p2028  
tp2029  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2030  
a(g6  
V  
tp2031  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2032  
tp2033  
a(g100  
VPLIST  
p2034  
tp2035  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2036  
a(g6  
V.tmp  
p2037  
tp2038  
a(g6  
V  
tp2039  
a(g6  
V>  
tp2040  
a(g6  
V  
tp2041  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2042  
tp2043  
a(g100  
VPLIST

p2044  
tp2045  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2046  
a(g353  
V)  
tp2047  
a(g6  
V  
tp2048  
a(g353  
V||  
p2049  
tp2050  
a(g6  
V  
tp2051  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2052  
tp2053  
a(g100  
VTRUE  
p2054  
tp2055  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2056  
a(g6  
V\u000a\u000a  
p2057  
tp2058  
a(g6  
Vpost-install:  
p2059  
tp2060  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
tp2061  
a(g24  
V @# install config providers\u000a  
p2062  
tp2063  
a(g6  
V  
tp2064  
a(g138

V\${  
p2065  
tp2066  
a(g100  
VINSTALL\_SCRIPT  
p2067  
tp2068  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2069  
a(g6  
V  
tp2070  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2071  
tp2072  
a(g100  
VWRKDIR  
p2073  
tp2074  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2075  
a(g6  
V/  
tp2076  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2077  
tp2078  
a(g100  
VPYTHON\_VERSION  
p2079  
tp2080  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2081  
a(g6  
V-config  
p2082  
tp2083  
a(g6  
V  
tp2084  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2085



tp2086  
a(g100  
VPREFIX  
p2087  
tp2088  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2089  
a(g6  
V/bin  
p2090  
tp2091  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
p2092  
tp2093  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2094  
tp2095  
a(g100  
VINSTALL\_SCRIPT  
p2096  
tp2097  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2098  
a(g6  
V  
tp2099  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2100  
tp2101  
a(g100  
VWRKDIR  
p2102  
tp2103  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2104  
a(g6  
V/  
tp2105  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2106  
tp2107

a(g100  
VPYTHON\_VERSION  
p2108  
tp2109  
a(g212  
V:  
tp2110  
a(g100  
VS  
tp2111  
a(g212  
V/thon/thon-shared/  
p2112  
tp2113  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2114  
a(g6  
V-config  
p2115  
tp2116  
a(g6  
V  
tp2117  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2118  
tp2119  
a(g100  
VPREFIX  
p2120  
tp2121  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2122  
a(g6  
V/bin  
p2123  
tp2124  
a(g6  
V\u000a\u000a  
p2125  
tp2126  
a(g24  
V @# shared version of executable and library\u000a  
p2127  
tp2128  
a(g6

V  
tp2129  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2130  
tp2131  
a(g100  
VINSTALL\_PROGRAM  
p2132  
tp2133  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2134  
a(g6  
V  
tp2135  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2136  
tp2137  
a(g100  
VSHARED\_WRKSRC  
p2138  
tp2139  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2140  
a(g6  
V/lib  
p2141  
tp2142  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2143  
tp2144  
a(g100  
VPYTHON\_VERSION  
p2145  
tp2146  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2147  
a(g6  
V.so.1  
p2148  
tp2149  
a(g6  
V

tp2150  
a(g262  
V\u005c\u000a  
p2151  
tp2152  
a(g6  
V  
p2153  
tp2154  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2155  
tp2156  
a(g100  
VPREFIX  
p2157  
tp2158  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2159  
a(g6  
V/lib  
p2160  
tp2161  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
p2162  
tp2163  
a(g84  
Vcd  
p2164  
tp2165  
a(g6  
V  
tp2166  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2167  
tp2168  
a(g100  
VPREFIX  
p2169  
tp2170  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2171  
a(g6  
V/lib;

p2172  
tp2173  
a(g6  
V  
tp2174  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2175  
tp2176  
a(g100  
VLN  
p2177  
tp2178  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2179  
a(g6  
V  
tp2180  
a(g6  
V-sf  
p2181  
tp2182  
a(g6  
V  
tp2183  
a(g6  
Vlib  
p2184  
tp2185  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2186  
tp2187  
a(g100  
VPYTHON\_VERSION  
p2188  
tp2189  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2190  
a(g6  
V.so.1  
p2191  
tp2192  
a(g6  
V  
tp2193

a(g262  
V\u005c\u000a  
p2194  
tp2195  
a(g6  
V  
p2196  
tp2197  
a(g6  
Vlib  
p2198  
tp2199  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2200  
tp2201  
a(g100  
VPYTHON\_VERSION  
p2202  
tp2203  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2204  
a(g6  
V.so  
p2205  
tp2206  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
p2207  
tp2208  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2209  
tp2210  
a(g100  
VLN  
p2211  
tp2212  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2213  
a(g6  
V  
tp2214  
a(g6  
V-sf  
p2215

tp2216  
a(g6  
V  
tp2217  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2218  
tp2219  
a(g100  
VPREFIX  
p2220  
tp2221  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2222  
a(g6  
V/lib/lib  
p2223  
tp2224  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2225  
tp2226  
a(g100  
VPYTHON\_VERSION  
p2227  
tp2228  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2229  
a(g6  
V.so  
p2230  
tp2231  
a(g6  
V  
tp2232  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2233  
tp2234  
a(g100  
VPYTHONPREFIX\_LIBDIR  
p2235  
tp2236  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2237

a(g6  
V/config  
p2238  
tp2239  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
p2240  
tp2241  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2242  
tp2243  
a(g100  
VINSTALL\_PROGRAM  
p2244  
tp2245  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2246  
a(g6  
V  
tp2247  
a(g262  
V\u005c\u000a  
p2248  
tp2249  
a(g6  
V  
p2250  
tp2251  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2252  
tp2253  
a(g100  
VSHARED\_WRKSRC  
p2254  
tp2255  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2256  
a(g6  
V/  
tp2257  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2258  
tp2259



a(g100  
VPYTHON\_VERSION  
p2260  
tp2261  
a(g212  
V:  
tp2262  
a(g100  
VS  
tp2263  
a(g212  
V/thon/thon-shared/  
p2264  
tp2265  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2266  
a(g6  
V  
tp2267  
a(g262  
V\u005c\u000a  
p2268  
tp2269  
a(g6  
V  
p2270  
tp2271  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2272  
tp2273  
a(g100  
VPREFIX  
p2274  
tp2275  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2276  
a(g6  
V/bin  
p2277  
tp2278  
a(g6  
V\u000a\u000a  
p2279  
tp2280  
a(g24

V @# additional files installing by ports\u000a

p2281

tp2282

a(g6

V

tp2283

a(g138

V\${

p2284

tp2285

a(g100

VINSTALL\_SCRIPT

p2286

tp2287

a(g138

V}

tp2288

a(g6

V

tp2289

a(g138

V\${

p2290

tp2291

a(g100

VWRKDIR

p2292

tp2293

a(g138

V}

tp2294

a(g6

V/pydoc2.5

p2295

tp2296

a(g6

V

tp2297

a(g138

V\${

p2298

tp2299

a(g100

VWRKDIR

p2300

tp2301

a(g138

V}

tp2302  
a(g6  
V/idle2.5  
p2303  
tp2304  
a(g6  
V  
tp2305  
a(g262  
V\u005c\u000a  
p2306  
tp2307  
a(g6  
V  
p2308  
tp2309  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2310  
tp2311  
a(g100  
VWRKDIR  
p2312  
tp2313  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2314  
a(g6  
V/smtpd2.5.py  
p2315  
tp2316  
a(g6  
V  
tp2317  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2318  
tp2319  
a(g100  
VPREFIX  
p2320  
tp2321  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2322  
a(g6  
V/bin  
p2323

tp2324  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
p2325  
tp2326  
a(g6  
V@  
tp2327  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2328  
tp2329  
a(g100  
VMKDIR  
p2330  
tp2331  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2332  
a(g6  
V  
tp2333  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2334  
tp2335  
a(g100  
VMANPREFIX  
p2336  
tp2337  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2338  
a(g6  
V/man/man1  
p2339  
tp2340  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
p2341  
tp2342  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2343  
tp2344  
a(g100  
VINSTALL\_MAN  
p2345

tp2346  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2347  
a(g6  
V  
tp2348  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2349  
tp2350  
a(g100  
VPYTHON\_WRKSRC  
p2351  
tp2352  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2353  
a(g6  
V/Misc/python.man  
p2354  
tp2355  
a(g6  
V  
tp2356  
a(g262  
V\u005c\u000a  
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tp2358  
a(g6  
V  
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tp2360  
a(g138  
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tp2362  
a(g100  
VMANPREFIX  
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tp2364  
a(g138  
V}  
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V/man/man1/  
p2366  
tp2367

a(g138  
V\${  
p2368  
tp2369  
a(g100  
VPYTHON\_VERSION  
p2370  
tp2371  
a(g138  
V}  
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a(g6  
V.1  
p2373  
tp2374  
a(g6  
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p2375  
tp2376  
a(g27  
V.if \${PYTHON\_VERSION} == \${PYTHON\_DEFAULT\_VERSION}\u000a  
p2377  
tp2378  
a(g6  
V  
tp2379  
a(g138  
Vfor  
p2380  
tp2381  
a(g6  
Vf  
tp2382  
a(g6  
V  
tp2383  
a(g6  
Vin  
p2384  
tp2385  
a(g6  
V  
tp2386  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2387  
tp2388  
a(g100

VBIN\_SCRIPTS

p2389

tp2390

a(g138

V}

tp2391

a(g6

V;

tp2392

a(g6

V

tp2393

a(g138

Vdo

p2394

tp2395

a(g6

V

tp2396

a(g262

V\u005c\u000a

p2397

tp2398

a(g6

V

p2399

tp2400

a(g100

VTARGET

p2401

tp2402

a(g353

V=

tp2403

a(g274

V`

tp2404

a(g138

V\${

p2405

tp2406

a(g100

VECHO\_CMD

p2407

tp2408

a(g138

V}

tp2409

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V  
tp2410  
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V\$\$  
p2411  
tp2412  
a(g6  
Vf  
tp2413  
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a(g6  
V|  
tp2415  
a(g6  
V  
tp2416  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2417  
tp2418  
a(g100  
VSED  
p2419  
tp2420  
a(g138  
V}  
tp2421  
a(g6  
V  
tp2422  
a(g6  
V-E  
p2423  
tp2424  
a(g6  
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V\${  
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tp2427  
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VBINLINKS\_SUB  
p2428  
tp2429



a(g138  
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tp2430  
a(g274  
V`  
tp2431  
a(g6  
V;  
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V  
tp2433  
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tp2437  
a(g84  
Vcd  
p2438  
tp2439  
a(g6  
V  
tp2440  
a(g138  
V\${  
p2441  
tp2442  
a(g100  
VPREFIX  
p2443  
tp2444  
a(g138  
V}  
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tp2470  
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Vdone  
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V.endif\u000a  
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V.if !defined(NOPORTDOCS)\u000a  
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V  
tp2482  
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V@  
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V}  
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tp2491

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VTOOLS DIR  
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tp2498  
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tp2501  
a(g100  
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tp2505  
a(g6  
V  
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V|  
tp2521  
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p2523  
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a(g138  
V\${  
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a(g138  
V}  
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a(g6  
V;  
tp2536  
a(g6  
V  
tp2537  
a(g138  
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tp2541  
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a(g100  
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V}  
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V/Demo;  
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V\${  
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tp2577  
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VTAR  
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V-  
tp2615  
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tp2617  
a(g27  
V.endif\u000a  
p2618  
tp2619  
a(g6  
V\u000a  
p2620  
tp2621  
a(g6  
V@  
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V}  
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VPKGMESSAGE  
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tp2632  
a(g138

V}  
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a(g6  
V\u000a\u000a  
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tp2635  
a(g27  
V.include <bsd.port.post.mk>\u000a  
p2636  
tp2637  
a(g6  
V  
tp2638  
a.  
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## 1.428 python-pysocks 1.5.7 :1.e17

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## 1.429 python-pytz 2006.3-1 el7

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## 1.430 python-pyudev 0.15 :7.el7\_2.1

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding

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## 1.438 python-six 1.9.0 :2.el7

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```
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```

The hypothetical commands `show w' and `show c' should show the appropriate  
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```
Yoyodyne, Inc., hereby disclaims all copyright interest in the program
`Gnomovision' (which makes passes at compilers) written by James Hacker.
```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
```

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## 1.441 python-texttable 0.9.1 :1.e17

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# 1.442 python-urlgrabber 3.10 :8.e17

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## 1.443 python-urllib3 1.10.2 :2.e17\_1

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# Contributions to the urllib3 project

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## 1.444 python-urllib3 1.13.1-1 el7

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# 1.445 python-urllib3 1.15.1 :2.e17

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- \* Ville Skytt <ville.skytta@iki.fi>
- \* Logging efficiency improvements, spelling fixes, Travis config.
  
- \* Shige Takeda <smtakeda@gmail.com>
- \* Started Recipes documentation and added a recipe about handling concatenated gzip data in HTTP response
  
- \* Jesse Shapiro <jesse@jesseshapiro.net>
- \* Working on encoding unicode header parameter names
- \* Making setup.py resilient to ASCII locales
  
- \* David Foster <http://dafoster.net/>
- \* Ensure order of request and response headers are preserved.
  
- \* [Your name or handle] <[email or website]>
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## 1.446 python-websocket-client 0.32.0 :116.e17

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For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free



software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

# 1.447 python2-crypto 2.6.1 :13.el7

## 1.447.1 Available under license :

From dlitz@dlitz.net Wed Aug 27 20:54:38 EDT 2008

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <dlitz@dlitz.net>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id ECFDFC6641D

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 20:45:06 -0400 (EDT)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id 99A9D100AA

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 18:45:05 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmmailgr-postfix 3270 invoked by uid 1003); 27 Aug 2008 18:45:05 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: pass (goedel.dlitz.net: domain of dlitz@dlitz.net designates 193.201.42.13 as permitted sender)

Received: from m14.itconsult.net (m14.itconsult.net [193.201.42.13])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 1D3B510088

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 18:45:04 -0600 (CST)

Received: from stamper.itconsult.co.uk (stamper.itconsult.co.uk

[193.201.42.31]) by m14.stamper.itconsult.co.uk (GMS

15.01.3664/NT8923.00.54dca388) with SMTP id jfxsjqaa for dlitz@dlitz.net;

Thu, 28 Aug 2008 01:45:02 +0100

To: crypt@bis.doc.gov,

enc@nsa.gov,

web\_site@bis.doc.gov,

pycrypto@lists.dlitz.net,

PYTHON-CRYPTO@NIC.SURFNET.NL,

dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: Pass (m14.stamper.itconsult.co.uk: domain of dlitz@dlitz.net

designates 64.5.53.201 as permitted sender) identity=mailfrom;

client-ip=64.5.53.201; receiver=m14.stamper.itconsult.co.uk;

helo=goedel.dlitz.net; mechanism=-all; envelope-from=dlitz@dlitz.net;

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (goedel.dlitz.net [64.5.53.201]) by

m14.stamper.itconsult.co.uk (GMS 15.01.3664/NT8923.00.54dca388) with ESMTP id

taxsjqaa for post@stamper.itconsult.co.uk; Thu, 28 Aug 2008 01:42:58 +0100

Received: from rivest.dlitz.net (rivest.dlitz.net [IPv6:2002:4c0a:9133:1104::1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 667C7100B1

for <post@stamper.itconsult.co.uk>; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 18:42:56 -0600 (CST)

Received: by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix, from userid 1000)

id B92F8C66420; Wed, 27 Aug 2008 20:42:55 -0400 (EDT)

Received: by rivest.dlitz.net (tmda-sendmail, from uid 1000);

Wed, 27 Aug 2008 20:42:54 -0400

Date: Wed, 27 Aug 2008 20:42:54 -0400

Cc: post@stamper.itconsult.co.uk  
Subject: PyCrypto TSU NOTIFICATION  
Message-ID: <20080828004254.GA31214@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net  
X-Homepage: http://www.dlitz.net/  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/  
id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);  
preference=unprotected  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/  
id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);  
preference=signencrypt  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
X-Delivery-Agent: TMDA/1.1.9 (Jura)  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
X-DNSBL: 0  
Status: O  
Content-Length: 2182  
Lines: 65

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNED MESSAGE-----

#####

#  
# This is a proof of posting certificate from  
# stamper.itconsult.co.uk certifying that a user  
# claiming to be:-  
# dlitz@dlitz.net  
# requested that this message be sent to:-  
# crypt@bis.doc.gov  
# enc@nsa.gov  
# web\_site@bis.doc.gov  
# pycrypto@lists.dlitz.net  
# PYTHON-CRYPTO@NIC.SURFNET.NL  
# dlitz@dlitz.net  
#  
# This certificate was issued at 00:45 (GMT)  
# on Thursday 28 August 2008 with reference 0520978  
#  
# CAUTION: while the message may well be from the sender  
# indicated in the "From:" header, the sender  
# has NOT been authenticated by this service  
#  
# For information about the Stamper service see  
# http://www.itconsult.co.uk/stamper.htm  
#

#####

SUBMISSION TYPE: TSU  
SUBMITTED BY: Dwayne C. Litzenger  
SUBMITTED FOR: Dwayne C. Litzenger  
POINT OF CONTACT: Dwayne C. Litzenger  
PHONE and/or FAX: +1-613-693-1296  
MANUFACTURER: n/a  
PRODUCT NAME/MODEL #: The Python Cryptography Toolkit ("PyCrypto")  
ECCN: 5D002

NOTIFICATION: <http://www.pycrypto.org/>

Note: I am a Canadian citizen posting software to my website located in Canada. I am not certain whether PyCrypto contains enough US-origin cryptography to be covered by U.S. export controls, but I am submitting this anyway.

(Sorry for spamming the lists, but I want there to be a record of this.)

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <[dlitz@dlitz.net](mailto:dlitz@dlitz.net)>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

Annual key (2008) - 4B2A FD82 FC7D 9E38 38D9 179F 1C11 B877 E780 4B45

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: 2.6.3i

Charset: noconv

Comment: Stamper Reference Id: 0520978

iQEVAgUBSLX1DYGVnbVwth+BAQEcuwf9EWnXLqSO5bPzR9K9QnTPcsKbTljKjPxr  
d+q0E7eE8VtnvviUcTAR9o27yvzOPxdFT864MQA7OTSbPK39aGAgA4fgAgvYH9t  
UNjJ/kv8QLz/aq2fi/HNjyrwnqFnUI0uqwpOrQGbz8Y+SGpVh1gKqy1Ju45L+doq  
sxbzCOpjgRv2zDdNR/2SnFmDWQXv8dSeonwIHpQDft8/LVA/gHiTDmteQIOhJQ6o  
XYhY+HbRjsD741/GSpOt9Iln5ln0UgshFoLIndnNSAvWf4aPyh5KCN7ho+/BC0v/  
W/pqSSIPkwmbhlPHoOltTkNc0qKLAHXqMGJNhO8AkrYZOyJksb0HsA==  
=3oIX

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

A. HISTORY OF THE SOFTWARE

=====

Python was created in the early 1990s by Guido van Rossum at Stichting Mathematisch Centrum (CWI, see <http://www.cwi.nl>) in the Netherlands as a successor of a language called ABC. Guido remains Python's principal author, although it includes many contributions from others.

In 1995, Guido continued his work on Python at the Corporation for

National Research Initiatives (CNRI, see <http://www.cnri.reston.va.us>) in Reston, Virginia where he released several versions of the software.

In May 2000, Guido and the Python core development team moved to BeOpen.com to form the BeOpen PythonLabs team. In October of the same year, the PythonLabs team moved to Digital Creations (now Zope Corporation, see <http://www.zope.com>). In 2001, the Python Software Foundation (PSF, see <http://www.python.org/psf/>) was formed, a non-profit organization created specifically to own Python-related Intellectual Property. Zope Corporation is a sponsoring member of the PSF.

All Python releases are Open Source (see <http://www.opensource.org> for the Open Source Definition). Historically, most, but not all, Python releases have also been GPL-compatible; the table below summarizes the various releases.

| Release from   | Derived from | Year      | Owner      | GPL-compatible? (1) |
|----------------|--------------|-----------|------------|---------------------|
| 0.9.0 thru 1.2 |              | 1991-1995 | CWI        | yes                 |
| 1.3 thru 1.5.2 | 1.2          | 1995-1999 | CNRI       | yes                 |
| 1.6            | 1.5.2        | 2000      | CNRI       | no                  |
| 2.0            | 1.6          | 2000      | BeOpen.com | no                  |
| 1.6.1          | 1.6          | 2001      | CNRI       | no                  |
| 2.1            | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | no                  |
| 2.0.1          | 2.0+1.6.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.1          | 2.1+2.0.1    | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2            | 2.1.1        | 2001      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.2          | 2.1.1        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.1.3          | 2.1.2        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.1          | 2.2          | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.2          | 2.2.1        | 2002      | PSF        | yes                 |
| 2.2.3          | 2.2.2        | 2003      | PSF        | yes                 |

Footnotes:

(1) GPL-compatible doesn't mean that we're distributing Python under the GPL. All Python licenses, unlike the GPL, let you distribute a modified version without making your changes open source. The GPL-compatible licenses make it possible to combine Python with other software that is released under the GPL; the others don't.

Thanks to the many outside volunteers who have worked under Guido's direction to make these releases possible.

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From dlitz@dlitz.net Sun Nov 23 00:17:22 2008

Date: Sun, 23 Nov 2008 00:17:22 -0500

From: "Dwayne C. Litzenberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

To: "A. M. Kuchling" <amk@amk.ca>

Subject: PyCrypto license clarification

Message-ID: <20081123051722.GA29253@rivest.dlitz.net>

MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: multipart/signed; micalg=pgp-sha1;  
protocol="application/pgp-signature"; boundary="YiEDa0DAkWCtVeE4"

Content-Disposition: inline

X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net

X-Homepage: http://www.dlitz.net/

X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/  
id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);  
preference=unprotected

X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/  
id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);  
preference=signencrypt

User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)

Status: RO

Content-Length: 3461

Lines: 78

--YiEDa0DAkWCtVeE4

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed

Content-Disposition: inline

Content-Transfer-Encoding: quoted-printable

Hi Andrew,

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's=20  
GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. =20  
The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear=  
=20  
on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It=20  
says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=  
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Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further  
dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your  
country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without

warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express  
or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.  
=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=  
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Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do  
not have to make source available or contribute your changes back  
(though that would be nice).

--amk (www.amk.ca)

For the next PyCrypto release, I'd like to take steps to move toward a=20  
clearer licensing regime. I'm asking as many copyright holders as I can=20  
find, starting with you, if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer=  
=20  
and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that=20  
was recommended in \_Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical=20  
Guide to Protecting Code\_, by Van Lindberg.

May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain your considerable=20  
contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=  
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=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=  
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Regards,  
- Dwayne

--=20  
Dwayne C. Litzberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
Annual key (2008) - 4B2A FD82 FC7D 9E38 38D9 179F 1C11 B877 E780 4B45

--YiEDa0DAkWCtVeE4  
Content-Type: application/pgp-signature; name="signature.asc"  
Content-Description: Digital signature  
Content-Disposition: inline

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: GnuPG v1.4.5 (GNU/Linux)

iEYEARECAAYFAkko52IACgkQHfBG4d+eAS0XPPQCfcyQ2DdAXKg9N7Z+jeSFFD5EZ  
yloAn33a3ZjkteyJaTbzEqImOEW8JGpf  
=aBEW

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

--YiEDa0DAkWCtVeE4--

From amk@amk.ca Sun Nov 23 07:51:59 2008

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <amk@amk.ca>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 5C2C75047D

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Sun, 23 Nov 2008 07:51:59 -0500 (EST)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id D632D10111

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Sun, 23 Nov 2008 06:51:58 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmailmgr-postfix 12026 invoked by uid 1003); 23 Nov 2008 06:51:58 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: none (goedel.dlitz.net: domain of amk@amk.ca does not designate permitted sender hosts)

Received: from mail5.sea5.speakeasy.net (mail5.sea5.speakeasy.net [69.17.117.7])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 97DC710105

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Sun, 23 Nov 2008 06:51:58 -0600 (CST)

Received: (qmail 3992 invoked from network); 23 Nov 2008 12:51:52 -0000

Received: from dsl092-163-165.wdc2.dsl.speakeasy.net (HELO localhost) (akuchling@[66.92.163.165])  
(envelope-sender <amk@amk.ca>)

by mail5.sea5.speakeasy.net (qmail-ldap-1.03) with AES256-SHA encrypted SMTP  
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; 23 Nov 2008 12:51:52 -0000

Date: Sun, 23 Nov 2008 07:51:34 -0500

From: "A.M. Kuchling" <amk@amk.ca>

To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification

Message-ID: <20081123125134.GA21239@amk.local>

Reply-To: amk@amk.ca

References: <20081123051722.GA29253@rivest.dlitz.net>

MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii

Content-Disposition: inline

In-Reply-To: <20081123051722.GA29253@rivest.dlitz.net>

User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.13 (2006-08-11)

Status: RO

Content-Length: 537

Lines: 15

- > People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's
- > GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them.
- > The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear
- > on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It
- > says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

The intention is that it be public domain.

- > May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain your considerable
- > contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

You may.

--amk

From dlitz@dlitz.net Sat Apr 18 09:14:20 2009

Date: Sat, 18 Apr 2009 09:14:20 -0400

From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

To: Mark Moraes <moraes@computer.org>

Subject: PyCrypto license clarification

Message-ID: <20090418131419.GA14494@rivest.dlitz.net>

MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed

Content-Disposition: inline

User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)

Status: RO

Content-Length: 2635

Hi Mark,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

=====  
Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.  
=====

Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do not have to make source available or contribute your changes back

(though that would be nice).

--amk

(www.amk.ca)

For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was recommended in Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, Robey Pointer, Wim Lewis, Jeethu Rao, and Barry Warsaw, and they have all approved the following dedication for their contributions.

I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

```
=====
The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the
extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone
is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license
to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for
any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.
=====
```

Regards,

- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzemberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From markmoraes@yahoo.com Mon Apr 20 19:25:37 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <markmoraes@yahoo.com>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 5D9AE984FDD

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 20 Apr 2009 19:25:37 -0400 (EDT)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id DE41F4025F

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 20 Apr 2009 17:25:36 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmmailgr-postfix 7604 invoked by uid 1003); 20 Apr 2009 17:25:36 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: none (yahoo.com: No applicable sender policy available) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom; envelope-from="markmoraes@yahoo.com"; helo=web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com; client-ip=68.142.207.198

Received: from web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com (web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com [68.142.207.198])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with SMTP id B5EAF401EE  
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 20 Apr 2009 17:25:36 -0600 (CST)  
Received: (qmail 34697 invoked by uid 60001); 20 Apr 2009 23:25:33 -0000  
DKIM-Signature: v=1; a=rsa-sha256; c=relaxed/relaxed; d=yahoo.com; s=s1024; t=1240269933;  
bh=OvxqbYnCg7R6tUN3YmlgFURM3CuHh1JeHyXhDzkaThU=; h=Message-ID:X-YMail-OSG:Received:X-  
Mailer:Date:From:Reply-To:Subject:To:MIME-Version:Content-Type;  
b=F2h2bFzpQxyKFZ8BhenniyupGw4Zvlekb9BSk91qKU+51W/TkSGBij5YZIhkLQdkQk0qLz5f4g8dT6bOME3s  
EY1j10hlx0K0u2UD0yoYTINBCmsdMQRoJ7ph9bmt+p/EJhRpe+FiV6aoLV0FONWiHfGDghPT1dulWXfVTqgB  
2aU=  
DomainKey-Signature:a=rsa-sha1; q=dns; c=noaws;  
s=s1024; d=yahoo.com;  
h=Message-ID:X-YMail-OSG:Received:X-Mailer:Date:From:Reply-To:Subject:To:MIME-Version:Content-Type;  
b=r6RShFF5VzQLg+9tclxKuo4Rs4IVvXF6fdqOpQrMyRCxFeFoebhuTE35grGqlomOJLwM0+mZwRb6rGkDj7  
63caOAl08Ect/qlADW5izXfmVQaDchTbTqmpsJBmQnTQs9iZ+InrG+3UIwtUSGfX7fhEWmI9P/HBzxf9Wp4b3j  
eo=;  
Message-ID: <551071.34569.qm@web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com>  
X-YMail-OSG:  
FrK8aWMVM1mFJtLpMGbUbCLjbUQC.i.JkIAKUHSFsFn7t9PbtewAewXJ2uhZGCOIGCX6oVnG3u.CgqzAffY  
4vZSnfTT8wnCkzZNZ\_g6k.XUc3ipo\_6e.92TXl4p8MxDGAf1tpNF5nXPwcQ7aREs7jGoWWVJYVyp50clsUFS  
Hzf7Zbpa8P1Yoe\_xSzf3OAgRSh5fCrbFCC8sHPCuwrL3YhasbtHmkWffteSS.x6gEcBaxf03oz4FeDb5mpJ54g11X  
onq8h\_TmzX9g84Bin9g\_3fJ4WSXm6g6.tohLyfXcUxoz4j036wyWpTKPrWEzIUQaN83Sv\_bj\_Ghxw--  
Received: from [69.124.140.74] by web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com via HTTP; Mon, 20 Apr 2009 16:25:32 PDT  
X-Mailer: YahooMailClassic/5.2.15 YahooMailWebService/0.7.289.1  
Date: Mon, 20 Apr 2009 16:25:32 -0700 (PDT)  
From: M Moraes <markmoraes@yahoo.com>  
Reply-To: moraes@computer.org  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
To: "Dwayne C. Litzenberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii  
Status: RO  
X-Status: A  
Content-Length: 3222

Hi Dwayne.

Sure, the new license sounds fine for all my contributions to PyCrypto, and thanks for taking it on. My apologies for not responding to your previous e-mail.

Regards,  
Mark.

--- On Sat, 4/18/09, Dwayne C. Litzenberger <dlitz@dlitz.net> wrote:

> From: Dwayne C. Litzenberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
> Subject: PyCrypto license clarification  
> To: "Mark Moraes" <moraes@computer.org>

> Date: Saturday, April 18, 2009, 9:14 AM  
> Hi Mark,  
>  
> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit,  
> and I am  
> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.  
>  
> People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if  
> it's  
> GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure  
> what to tell them.  
> The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not  
> entirely clear  
> on the point of whether distributing modified versions is  
> allowed. (It  
> says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)  
>  
>  
> =====  
>     Distribute and use freely; there are  
> no restrictions on further  
>     dissemination and usage except those  
> imposed by the laws of your  
>     country of residence. This  
> software is provided "as is" without  
>     warranty of fitness for use or  
> suitability for any purpose, express  
>     or implied. Use at your own risk or  
> not at all.  
>  
> =====  
>  
>     Incorporating the code into commercial  
> products is permitted; you do  
>     not have to make source available or  
> contribute your changes back  
>     (though that would be nice).  
>  
>     --amk  
>  
>  
>     ([www.amk.ca](http://www.amk.ca))  
>  
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> Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was  
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> M. Kuchling, Robey  
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> I understand that you have made contributions to  
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> =====

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> dedicated to the public domain. To the  
> extent that dedication to the public  
> domain is not available, everyone  
> is granted a worldwide, perpetual,  
> royalty-free, non-exclusive license  
> to exercise all rights associated with  
> the contents of this file for  
> any purpose whatsoever. No  
> rights are reserved.

>  
>

> =====

>

> Regards,  
> - Dwayne  
>

> -- Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
> Key-signing key - 19E1  
> 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
>

From dlitz@dlitz.net Mon Apr 20 20:01:37 2009  
Date: Mon, 20 Apr 2009 20:01:37 -0400  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: moraes@computer.org  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090421000137.GA29012@rivest.dlitz.net>  
References: <551071.34569.qm@web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com>



MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
In-Reply-To: <551071.34569.qm@web32405.mail.mud.yahoo.com>  
X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net  
X-Homepage: http://www.dlitz.net/  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/  
id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);  
preference=unprotected  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/  
id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);  
preference=signencrypt  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 3677

Thanks a lot, and don't worry about not responding to previous emails. I do that too much myself. :)

On Mon, Apr 20, 2009 at 04:25:32PM -0700, M Moraes wrote:

>

>Hi Dwayne.

>

>Sure, the new license sounds fine for all my contributions to PyCrypto, and thanks for taking it on. My apologies for not responding to your previous e-mail.

>

>Regards,

>Mark.

>

>--- On Sat, 4/18/09, Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net> wrote:

>

>> From: Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

>> Subject: PyCrypto license clarification

>> To: "Mark Moraes" <moraes@computer.org>

>> Date: Saturday, April 18, 2009, 9:14 AM

>> Hi Mark,

>>

>> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit,

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>> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

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>>  
>>  
>> =====  
>> Distribute and use freely; there are  
>> no restrictions on further  
>> dissemination and usage except those  
>> imposed by the laws of your  
>> country of residence. This  
>> software is provided "as is" without  
>> warranty of fitness for use or  
>> suitability for any purpose, express  
>> or implied. Use at your own risk or  
>> not at all.  
>>  
>> =====  
>>  
>> Incorporating the code into commercial  
>> products is permitted; you do  
>> not have to make source available or  
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>> (though that would be nice).  
>>  
>> --amk  
>>  
>>  
>> (www.amk.ca)  
>>  
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>> Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide  
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>> Code\_, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A.  
>> M. Kuchling, Robey  
>> Pointer, Wim Lewis, Jeethu Rao, and Barry Warsaw, and they  
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>>  
>>

>> =====

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>> domain is not available, everyone  
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>> royalty-free, non-exclusive license  
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>> the contents of this file for  
>> any purpose whatsoever. No  
>> rights are reserved.

>>  
>> =====

>>

>> Regards,  
>> - Dwayne  
>>

>> -- Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
>> Key-signing key - 19E1  
>> 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
>>  
>

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

Annual key (2008) - 4B2A FD82 FC7D 9E38 38D9 179F 1C11 B877 E780 4B45

Date: Mon, 16 Feb 2009 12:58:00 -0800

From: Robey Pointer <robey@lag.net>

Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification

To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Received-SPF: pass (goedel.dlitz.net: domain of robey@lag.net designates 69.61.78.186 as permitted sender)

Message-Id: <F469A078-6305-4484-BEA8-F4EC38A4154F@lag.net>

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNED MESSAGE-----

Hash: SHA1

On 23 Nov 2008, at 07:42, Dwayne C. Litzenger wrote:

> For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move  
> toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright  
> holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something  
> clearer and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain  
> dedication that was recommended in Intellectual Property and Open

> Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code\_, by Van Lindberg. I  
> have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, and he has approved the  
> following dedication for his contributions.

>  
> May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your  
> contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

>  
>  
> =

> =====

> The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To  
> the  
> extent that dedication to the public domain is not available,  
> everyone  
> is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive  
> license  
> to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file  
> for  
> any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.

>  
> =

> =====

>

In case I haven't replied to this yet: Yes, this is fine with me.

robey

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: GnuPG v1.4.8 (Darwin)

iEYEARECAAYFAkmZ01gACgkQQQDkKvyJ6cOLvQCfQmYYuVODvIlyLg0hgCI9LAbQ  
SH8AoLJgaq1Ili7/ZYDc+/Cd8VO0xLbr  
=Mv6g

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

Date: Sun, 23 Nov 2008 15:54:35 -0800

From: Wim Lewis <wiml@hxxx.org>

Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification

To: "Dwayne C. Litzenberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Cc: Wim Lewis <wiml@hxxx.org>

Message-Id: <9D5C3135-7414-47D7-9D41-0AC6C3A84D97@hxxx.org>

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNED MESSAGE-----

Hash: SHA1

On November 23, 2008, you wrote:

>Hi Wim,

>

>I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am  
>working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

>

>I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, on  
>your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to  
>PyCrypto, with the following notice?

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> =====  
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> extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone  
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> to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for  
> any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.  
> =====

Certainly! I think the only code of mine in PyCrypto is the CAST-5 / CAST-128  
implementation, which already has a public-domain notice at the top of  
the file. But I am happy to have that, any any other code of mine that  
might have wandered in there under an unclear open sourcish license,  
distributed under the public-domain dedication you quote.

Wim.

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: GnuPG v1.4.6 (Darwin)

iQCVAwUBSSnnA18UnN8n93LBAQLp/gQAhr7x8Av1mstc2kxEJDWTm26PTAZxMz4B  
FektbDOzkxgc5580MGGeX/MVn8aw+1BHg0YD85gsntIDzkcQtb+BR/xAvJ5zKyA  
J/Mn/I+I6ekJQ3juh8IPHLAduOXM9Rtguas/yR+Doaq0xOPKoBx+/5+t1lJtBcZ  
wrPEa9Oui9s=  
=zSY9

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

From dlitz@dlitz.net Mon May 4 22:49:14 2009

Date: Mon, 4 May 2009 22:49:14 -0400

From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

To: Joris Bontje <joris@bontje.nl>

Subject: PyCrypto license clarification

Message-ID: <20090505024914.GA9219@rivest.dlitz.net>

MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed

Content-Disposition: inline

User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)

Status: RO

Content-Length: 2553

Hi Joris,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am

working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

=====  
Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.  
=====

Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do not have to make source available or contribute your changes back (though that would be nice).

--amk (www.amk.ca)

For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was recommended in Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, Robey Pointer, Barry Warsaw, Wim Lewis, Jeethu Rao, and Mark Moraes, and they have all approved the following dedication for their contributions.

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=====

Regards,  
- Dwayne

--  
Dwayne C. Litzberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From joris@bontje.nl Tue May 5 03:08:32 2009  
X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes  
Return-Path: <joris@bontje.nl>  
X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net  
Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net  
Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])  
by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 7AA4B9E5078  
for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Tue, 5 May 2009 03:08:32 -0400 (EDT)  
Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id 2315B40583  
for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Tue, 5 May 2009 01:08:32 -0600 (CST)  
Received: (vmailmgr-postfix 16890 invoked by uid 1003); 5 May 2009 01:08:32 -0600  
Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net  
Received-SPF: none (bontje.nl: No applicable sender policy available) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom;  
envelope-from="joris@bontje.nl"; helo=smtp6.versatel.nl; client-ip=62.58.50.97  
Received: from smtp6.versatel.nl (smtp6.versatel.nl [62.58.50.97])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 2D76A4052C  
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Tue, 5 May 2009 01:08:30 -0600 (CST)  
Received: (qmail 4224 invoked by uid 0); 5 May 2009 07:08:25 -0000  
Received: from qmail06.zonnet.nl (HELO dell062.admin.zonnet.nl) ([10.170.1.123])  
(envelope-sender <joris@bontje.nl>)  
by 10.170.1.96 (qmail-ldap-1.03) with SMTP  
for <>; 5 May 2009 07:08:25 -0000  
Received: by dell062.admin.zonnet.nl (Postfix, from userid 33)  
id 9BE9B15759B; Tue, 5 May 2009 09:08:25 +0200 (CEST)  
Received: from firewall66.interaccess.nl (firewall66.interaccess.nl  
[193.173.35.66]) by www.webmail.vuurwerk.nl (Horde MIME library) with HTTP;  
Tue, 05 May 2009 09:08:25 +0200  
Message-ID: <20090505090825.gsq1ps7hg08wwwok@www.webmail.vuurwerk.nl>  
Date: Tue, 05 May 2009 09:08:25 +0200  
From: joris@bontje.nl  
To: "Dwayne C. Litzenberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
References: <20090505024914.GA9219@rivest.dlitz.net>  
In-Reply-To: <20090505024914.GA9219@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain;  
charset=ISO-8859-1;  
format="flowed"  
Content-Disposition: inline  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit  
User-Agent: Internet Messaging Program (IMP) H3 (4.1.3)  
Status: RO  
X-Status: A  
Content-Length: 3488

Hi Dwayne,

Thanks for taking over the PyCrypto library and putting in the required effort to keep this going.

I was very excited to read that it is now one of the installed libraries for Google AppsEngine!

You have my full permission to dedicate all my contributions to PyCrypto to the public domain with your suggested notice:

```
=====
The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the
extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone
is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license
to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for
any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.
=====
```

Regards,  
Joris

Citeren "Dwayne C. Litzberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>:

```
> Hi Joris,
>
> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am
> working on a new release at http://www.pycrypto.org/.
>
> People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's
> GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them.
> The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear
> on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It
> says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)
```

```
>
> =====
> Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further
> dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your
> country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without
> warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express
> or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.
```

```
>
> Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do
> not have to make source available or contribute your changes back
> (though that would be nice).
```

```
>
> --amk (www.amk.ca)
```



> For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a  
> clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright holders as I can  
> find if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and more standard.  
> Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was recommended in  
> Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting  
> Code, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, Robey  
> Pointer, Barry Warsaw, Wim Lewis, Jeethu Rao, and Mark Moraes, and they  
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> any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.  
> =====  
>  
> Regards,  
> - Dwayne  
>  
> --  
> Dwayne C. Litzengerger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
> Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From dlitz@dlitz.net Tue May 5 17:53:47 2009  
Date: Tue, 5 May 2009 17:53:47 -0400  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzengerger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: joris@bontje.nl  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090505215347.GB9933@rivest.dlitz.net>  
References: <20090505024914.GA9219@rivest.dlitz.net>  
<20090505090825.gsq1ps7hg08wwwok@www.webmail.vuurwerk.nl>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
In-Reply-To: <20090505090825.gsq1ps7hg08wwwok@www.webmail.vuurwerk.nl>  
X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net  
X-Homepage: http://www.dlitz.net/  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/  
id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);  
preference=unprotected  
X-OpenPGP: url=http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/;

id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);  
preference=signencrypt  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 3863

Excellent! Thank you!

On Tue, May 05, 2009 at 09:08:25AM +0200, joris@bontje.nl wrote:

> Hi Dwayne,

>

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> effort to keep this going.

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>

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>> =====  
>>  
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>> any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.  
>> =====  
>>  
>> Regards,  
>> - Dwayne  
>>  
>> --  
>> Dwayne C. Litzengerger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
>> Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
>  
>  
  
--  
Dwayne C. Litzengerger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
Annual key (2008) - 4B2A FD82 FC7D 9E38 38D9 179F 1C11 B877 E780 4B45  
From dlitz@dlitz.net Sun Aug 2 21:48:25 2009  
Date: Sun, 2 Aug 2009 21:48:25 -0400  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzengerger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: Paul Swartz <paulswartz@gmail.com>  
Subject: PyCrypto license clarification

Message-ID: <20090803014825.GA1326@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 2631

Hi Paul,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

```
=====
Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further
dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your
country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without
warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express
or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.
=====
```

Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do not have to make source available or contribute your changes back (though that would be nice).

--amk (www.amk.ca)

For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was recommended in Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, Robey Pointer, Barry Warsaw, Wim Lewis, Jeethu Rao, Joris Bontje, and Mark Moraes, and they have all approved the following dedication for their contributions.

I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto, under nickname "z3p" and/or other names. May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

```
=====
```

The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.

=====

Regards,  
- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzenberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From paulswartz@gmail.com Mon Aug 3 12:14:07 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <paulswartz@gmail.com>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 30B9D984FC4

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 3 Aug 2009 12:14:07 -0400 (EDT)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id AD9AE81068

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 3 Aug 2009 10:14:06 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmailmgr-postfix 32055 invoked by uid 1003); 3 Aug 2009 10:14:06 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: pass (gmail.com ... \_spf.google.com: 72.14.220.159 is authorized to use 'paulswartz@gmail.com' in 'mfrom' identity (mechanism 'ip4:72.14.192.0/18' matched)) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom; envelope-from="paulswartz@gmail.com"; helo=fg-out-1718.google.com; client-ip=72.14.220.159

Received: from fg-out-1718.google.com (fg-out-1718.google.com [72.14.220.159])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 4E63881066

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 3 Aug 2009 10:14:05 -0600 (CST)

Received: by fg-out-1718.google.com with SMTP id d23so1076840fga.3

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 03 Aug 2009 09:14:04 -0700 (PDT)

DKIM-Signature: v=1; a=rsa-sha256; c=relaxed/relaxed;

d=gmail.com; s=gamma;

h=domainkey-signature:mime-version:received:in-reply-to:references

:from:date:message-id:subject:to:content-type

:content-transfer-encoding;

bh=A0RHBf0TnribKS5qOHJ3WYbkZ+b0cuPeuoKAvpApWcc=;

b=gyTqkRhKIHadFKIZCBWsRbnMNVdq1PWIJbyC0EvxPskaoHr3HAR96MWQNBePu/40Ac

Vn55qllqTdom4e9zlUEE6MwZo9kqi/Qw0L/SLib0DIQeNqo/eHYqPmuVswltaYwNAyMJ

Y9++76rPGzqYdALsfvsmwv7Q3/bEmjVTr0tQE=

DomainKey-Signature: a=rsa-sha1; c=noFWS;

d=gmail.com; s=gamma;

h=mime-version:in-reply-to:references:from:date:message-id:subject:to

:content-type:content-transfer-encoding;

b=jze7KSMkUGilfVCXKXaaXMi5NAtGdMQOtVZZfRNyGSy68xOd2sxefjyyig3EfT6Nv6  
Q3opUMsT96Q6zjZND55w446kTh2uBTNz4d3NwIeEWJnG3xcliRQu/mXPfP8AzPI3CefL  
1ornJLM1eQ2XyuZA73jem+SJtfdHUcSD1UhgI=

MIME-Version: 1.0

Received: by 10.239.157.147 with SMTP id q19mr601802hbc.61.1249316043185; Mon,  
03 Aug 2009 09:14:03 -0700 (PDT)

In-Reply-To: <20090803014825.GA1326@rivest.dlitz.net>

References: <20090803014825.GA1326@rivest.dlitz.net>

From: Paul Swartz <paulswartz@gmail.com>

Date: Mon, 3 Aug 2009 12:13:43 -0400

Message-ID: <324cfb540908030913x71d331f0kb069052f74e5ae6b@mail.gmail.com>

Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification

To: "Dwayne C. Litzberger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=UTF-8

Content-Transfer-Encoding: quoted-printable

Status: RO

X-Status: A

Content-Length: 1450

On Sun, Aug 2, 2009 at 9:48 PM, Dwayne C. Litzberger<dlitz@dlitz.net> wrote:  
te:

> Hi Paul,

>

> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am

> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

That's great!

> I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto, under nickname

> "z3p" and/or other names. =C2=A0May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the pu=

blic

> domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

>

> =C2=A0=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=

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> =C2=A0The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. =C2=

=A0To the

> =C2=A0extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, every=

one

> =C2=A0is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive lice=

nse

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> =C2=A0=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=

=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=

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Yes, that's fine. Good luck with the new release!

-P

--=20

Paul Swartz

paulswartz at gmail dot com

<http://paulswartz.net/>

AIM: z3penguin

From dlitz@dlitz.net Mon Aug 3 14:35:01 2009

Date: Mon, 3 Aug 2009 14:35:01 -0400

From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>

To: Paul Swartz <paulswartz@gmail.com>

Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification

Message-ID: <20090803183501.GA17472@rivest.dlitz.net>

References: <20090803014825.GA1326@rivest.dlitz.net>

<324cfb540908030913x71d331f0kb069052f74e5ae6b@mail.gmail.com>

MIME-Version: 1.0

Content-Type: text/plain; charset=iso-8859-1; format=flowed

Content-Disposition: inline

Content-Transfer-Encoding: 8bit

In-Reply-To: <324cfb540908030913x71d331f0kb069052f74e5ae6b@mail.gmail.com>

X-Primary-Address: dlitz@dlitz.net

X-Homepage: <http://www.dlitz.net/>

X-OpenPGP: url=<http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/>;

id=19E11FE8B3CFF273ED174A24928CEC1339C25CF7 (only for key signing);

preference=unprotected

X-OpenPGP: url=<http://www.dlitz.net/go/gpgkey/>;

id=4B2AFD82FC7D9E3838D9179F1C11B877E7804B45 (2008);

preference=signencrypt

User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)

Status: RO

Content-Length: 1250

On Mon, Aug 03, 2009 at 12:13:43PM -0400, Paul Swartz wrote:

>On Sun, Aug 2, 2009 at 9:48 PM, Dwayne C. Litzenger<dlitz@dlitz.net> wrote:

>> Hi Paul,

>>

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>> any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.  
>> =====  
>  
>Yes, that's fine. Good luck with the new release!

Perfect! Thanks for the quick response!

--  
Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
From dlitz@dlitz.net Sat Feb 28 21:45:09 2009  
Date: Sat, 28 Feb 2009 21:45:09 -0500  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: Barry A Warsaw <barry@python.org>  
Subject: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090301024509.GA13195@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 2535

Hi Barry,

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```

Regards,  
- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From barry@python.org Mon Mar 2 11:29:39 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <barry@python.org>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 6E01AC6640B

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 2 Mar 2009 11:29:39 -0500 (EST)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id 0644E1007A

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Mon, 2 Mar 2009 10:29:39 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmailmgr-postfix 8668 invoked by uid 1003); 2 Mar 2009 10:29:39 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: none (python.org: No applicable sender policy available) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom;

envelope-from="barry@python.org"; helo=mail.wooz.org; client-ip=216.15.33.230  
Received: from mail.wooz.org (216-15-33-230.c3-0.slvr-ubr2.lnh-slvr.md.static.cable.rcn.com [216.15.33.230])  
by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id CCEA110073  
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 2 Mar 2009 10:29:38 -0600 (CST)  
Received: from snowdog.wooz.org (snowdog.wooz.org [192.168.11.202])  
by mail.wooz.org (Postfix) with ESMTPSA id ACE30E3C9F  
for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Mon, 2 Mar 2009 11:29:35 -0500 (EST)  
Message-Id: <09BF1A39-B015-4820-97A3-8642490C8254@python.org>  
From: Barry Warsaw <barry@python.org>  
To: Dwayne C. Litzenberger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
In-Reply-To: <20090301024509.GA13195@rivest.dlitz.net>  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=US-ASCII; format=flowed; delpsp=yes  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: quoted-printable  
Mime-Version: 1.0 (Apple Message framework v930.3)  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
Date: Mon, 2 Mar 2009 11:29:34 -0500  
References: <20090301024509.GA13195@rivest.dlitz.net>  
X-Pgp-Agent: GPGMail d55 (v55, Leopard)  
X-Mailer: Apple Mail (2.930.3)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 869

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNED MESSAGE-----

Hash: SHA1

On Feb 28, 2009, at 9:45 PM, Dwayne C. Litzenberger wrote:

> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am =20=

> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

Great! I'm glad to see someone taking up the mantle of this important =20=

Python library.

> I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, =20=

> on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions =20=

> to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

Absolutely yes.

Cheers,

Barry

-----BEGIN PGP SIGNATURE-----

Version: GnuPG v1.4.9 (Darwin)

iQCVAwUBSawJbnEjvBPtnXfVAQLZjgP/ecG+JdZwNvPJRfsa6rhY6+MHLdHI6agk  
evkJnSJQAcVHIznVIVeR5IXgvDUMakZjU4SOV7MqkhsKA9llet7PaD9VSYgn3ra5  
gElwI2DQDoOy5GExXMm74gqrrb1PCCbCRmpaYNo+DZohwHkeFBjwDRA3wItOrH7  
SK4w9VBjtfY=3D  
=3DQduY

-----END PGP SIGNATURE-----

From dlitz@dlitz.net Sat Feb 28 23:24:14 2009  
Date: Sat, 28 Feb 2009 23:24:14 -0500  
From: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
To: Jeethu Rao <jeethurao@gmail.com>  
Subject: PyCrypto license clarification  
Message-ID: <20090301042414.GA15122@rivest.dlitz.net>  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii; format=flowed  
Content-Disposition: inline  
User-Agent: Mutt/1.5.16 (2007-06-11)  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 2513

Hi Jeethu,

I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.

People often ask me what license PyCrypto is covered by, if it's GPL-compatible, etc. Right now, I'm not really sure what to tell them. The text in the current LICENSE file (quoted below) is not entirely clear on the point of whether distributing modified versions is allowed. (It says "distribute and use", but not "modify".)

=====  
Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express or implied. Use at your own risk or not at all.  
=====

Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do not have to make source available or contribute your changes back (though that would be nice).

--amk (www.amk.ca)

For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a clearer licensing regime. I am asking as many copyright holders as I can find if I can release PyCrypto under something clearer and more standard. Below, I have quoted a public domain dedication that was recommended in

\_Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code\_, by Van Lindberg. I have already contacted A. M. Kuchling, Robey Pointer, and Wim Lewis, and they have all approved the following text for their contributions.

I understand that you have made contributions to PyCrypto. May I, on your behalf, dedicate to the public domain all your contributions to PyCrypto, with the following notice?

```
=====
The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the
extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone
is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license
to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for
any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.
=====
```

Regards,  
- Dwayne

--

Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net>

Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7

From jeethurao@gmail.com Sun Mar 8 17:28:16 2009

X-Maildir-Dup-Checked: Yes

Return-Path: <jeethurao@gmail.com>

X-Original-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Delivered-To: dwon@rivest.dlitz.net

Received: from goedel.dlitz.net (unknown [10.159.255.6])

by rivest.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 0CC83515D9

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Sun, 8 Mar 2009 17:28:16 -0400 (EDT)

Received: from localhost (localhost [127.0.0.1])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with QMQP id 4E58F450CB

for <dwon@rivest.dlitz.net>; Sun, 8 Mar 2009 15:28:15 -0600 (CST)

Received: (vmmailgr-postfix 5011 invoked by uid 1003); 8 Mar 2009 15:28:15 -0600

Delivered-To: m-dlitz-dlitz@dlitz.net

Received-SPF: pass (gmail.com ... \_spf.google.com: 209.85.198.249 is authorized to use 'jeethurao@gmail.com' in 'mfrom' identity (mechanism 'ip4:209.85.128.0/17' matched)) receiver=goedel.dlitz.net; identity=mfrom; envelope-from="jeethurao@gmail.com"; helo=rv-out-0708.google.com; client-ip=209.85.198.249

Received: from rv-out-0708.google.com (unknown [209.85.198.249])

by goedel.dlitz.net (Postfix) with ESMTP id 3C097449E7

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Sun, 8 Mar 2009 15:28:12 -0600 (CST)

Received: by rv-out-0708.google.com with SMTP id k29so1252333rvb.26

for <dlitz@dlitz.net>; Sun, 08 Mar 2009 14:27:56 -0700 (PDT)

DKIM-Signature: v=1; a=rsa-sha256; c=relaxed/relaxed;

d=gmail.com; s=gamma;

h=domainkey-signature:mime-version:received:in-reply-to:references

:date:message-id:subject:from:to:content-type;  
bh=YWy9U32WCU/ksRqukHwaOZyJQBU4Yvt5mI20U6mI/g=;  
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L9/A6D3/J66kKrNBgX9mc0GPcZTviVFYkPR0Q=  
DomainKey-Signature: a=rsa-sha1; c=noaws;  
d=gmail.com; s=gamma;  
h=mime-version:in-reply-to:references:date:message-id:subject:from:to  
:content-type;  
b=Ym7CStuDEfJKay1AJyWzkZmJA1lnTcwCG6akBHAXLld8ht6PFcmIsffzZG8hJCIVJ8  
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bqSHpfWKKtEP4gAQkiNeIq1GNtR2j8U3fnRyg=  
MIME-Version: 1.0  
Received: by 10.141.176.13 with SMTP id d13mr2656028rvp.231.1236547674677;  
Sun, 08 Mar 2009 14:27:54 -0700 (PDT)  
In-Reply-To: <20090301042414.GA15122@rivest.dlitz.net>  
References: <20090301042414.GA15122@rivest.dlitz.net>  
Date: Mon, 9 Mar 2009 02:57:54 +0530  
Message-ID: <e3c0ddba0903081427p3a7b1058g417dd8624df68d6d@mail.gmail.com>  
Subject: Re: PyCrypto license clarification  
From: Jeethu Rao <jeethurao@gmail.com>  
To: "Dwayne C. Litzenger" <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
Content-Type: multipart/alternative; boundary=000e0cd209d0e5a3d40464a23054  
Status: RO  
Content-Length: 7668

--000e0cd209d0e5a3d40464a23054  
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=ISO-8859-1  
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit

Hi Dwayne, My contribution to pycrypto are very very minimal (The sha256 module, IIRC).

I'd be fine with the public domain license for PyCrypto.

Jeethu Rao

PS: Apologies for the delay in my response.

I don't really check this email address all that often,  
please direct any further correspondence to jeethu@jeethurao.com

On Sun, Mar 1, 2009 at 9:54 AM, Dwayne C. Litzenger <dlitz@dlitz.net> wrote:

> Hi Jeethu,  
>  
> I am the new maintainer of the Python Cryptography Toolkit, and I am  
> working on a new release at <http://www.pycrypto.org/>.  
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>  
> =====  
> Distribute and use freely; there are no restrictions on further  
> dissemination and usage except those imposed by the laws of your  
> country of residence. This software is provided "as is" without  
> warranty of fitness for use or suitability for any purpose, express  
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> =====  
>  
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>  
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>  
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>  
> =====  
> The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. To the  
> extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone  
> is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license  
> to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for  
> any purpose whatsoever. No rights are reserved.  
> =====  
>  
> Regards,  
> - Dwayne  
>  
> --  
> Dwayne C. Litzengerger <dlitz@dlitz.net>  
> Key-signing key - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 4A24 928C EC13 39C2 5CF7  
>

--

Jeethu Rao

--000e0cd209d0e5a3d40464a23054

Content-Type: text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1

Content-Transfer-Encoding: quoted-printable

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Incorporating the code into commercial products is permitted; you do not have to make source available or contribute your changes back (though that would be nice).

<br>

--amk =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =  
=A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 =A0 (<a href=3D"http://www.amk.ca" target=3D=  
"\_blank">www.amk.ca</a><br>

<br>

For the next PyCrypto release, I would like to take steps to move toward a =  
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<br>

=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=  
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The contents of this file are dedicated to the public domain. =A0To the<br>  
extent that dedication to the public domain is not available, everyone<br>  
is granted a worldwide, perpetual, royalty-free, non-exclusive license<br>  
to exercise all rights associated with the contents of this file for<br>  
any purpose whatsoever. =A0No rights are reserved.<br>

=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=3D=  
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<br>

Regards,<br>

- Dwayne<br><font color=3D"#888888">

<br>

-- <br>

Dwayne C. Litzberger <<a href=3D"mailto:dlitz@dlitz.net" target=3D"\_bl=  
ank">dlitz@dlitz.net</a>><br>

=A0 =A0 =A0Key-signing key =A0 - 19E1 1FE8 B3CF F273 ED17 =A04A24 928C EC1=  
3 39C2 5CF7<br>

</font></blockquote></div><br><br clear=3D"all"><br>-- <br>Jeethu Rao<br>  
</div></div>

--000e0cd209d0e5a3d40464a23054--

- 00INDEX This file
- LICENSE.orig Original (deprecated) license for the Python Cryptography Toolkit
- LICENSE.libtom LICENSE file from LibTomCrypt
- stmts/ Statements by contributors



Last updated: 2009-02-28

In an effort to further clarify PyCrypto's licensing terms, anyone submitting code to PyCrypto must be able to certify the following (taken from the Linux kernel's SubmittingPatches file):

Developer's Certificate of Origin 1.1

By making a contribution to this project, I certify that:

- (a) The contribution was created in whole or in part by me and I have the right to submit it under the open source license indicated in the file; or
- (b) The contribution is based upon previous work that, to the best of my knowledge, is covered under an appropriate open source license and I have the right under that license to submit that work with modifications, whether created in whole or in part by me, under the same open source license (unless I am permitted to submit under a different license), as indicated in the file; or
- (c) The contribution was provided directly to me by some other person who certified (a), (b) or (c) and I have not modified it.
- (d) I understand and agree that this project and the contribution are public and that a record of the contribution (including all personal information I submit with it, including my sign-off) is maintained indefinitely and may be redistributed consistent with this project or the open source license(s) involved.

In addition, the code's author must not be a national, citizen, or resident of the United States of America.

In addition, the code must not be of U.S. origin.

In addition, all new code contributed to PyCrypto must be dedicated to the public domain as follows:

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==== EOF ====

00INDEX - This file  
tsu-notify.mbox - Notification sent per U.S. export regulations  
copy/ - Copyright info & public-domain dedications  
Copyright and licensing of the Python Cryptography Toolkit ("PyCrypto"):

~~~~~

Previously, the copyright and/or licensing status of the Python Cryptography Toolkit ("PyCrypto") had been somewhat ambiguous. The original intention of Andrew M. Kuchling and other contributors has been to dedicate PyCrypto to the public domain, but that intention was not necessarily made clear in the original disclaimer (see [LEGAL/copy/LICENSE.orig](#)).

Additionally, some files within PyCrypto had specified their own licenses that differed from the PyCrypto license itself. For example, the original RIPEMD.c module simply had a copyright statement and warranty disclaimer, without clearly specifying any license terms. (An updated version on the author's website came with a license that contained a GPL-incompatible advertising clause.)

To rectify this situation for PyCrypto 2.1, the following steps have been taken:

1. Obtaining explicit permission from the original contributors to dedicate their contributions to the public domain if they have not already done so. (See the "LEGAL/copy/stmts" directory for contributors' statements.)
2. Replacing some modules with clearly-licensed code from other sources (e.g. the DES and DES3 modules were replaced with new ones based on Tom St. Denis's public-domain LibTomCrypt library.)
3. Replacing some modules with code written from scratch (e.g. the RIPEMD and Blowfish modules were re-implemented from their respective algorithm specifications without reference to the old implementations).
4. Removing some modules altogether without replacing them.

To the best of our knowledge, with the exceptions noted below or within the files themselves, the files that constitute PyCrypto are in the public domain. Most are distributed with the following notice:

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Exception:

- Portions of HMAC.py and setup.py are derived from Python 2.2, and are therefore Copyright (c) 2001, 2002, 2003 Python Software Foundation (All Rights Reserved). They are licensed by the PSF under the terms of the Python 2.2 license. (See the file LEGAL/copy/LICENSE.python-2.2 for details.)

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Note that the export or re-export of cryptographic software and/or source code may be subject to regulation in your jurisdiction.

## 1.448 python2-paramiko 1.16.1 :2.e17

### 1.448.1 Available under license :

GNU LESSER GENERAL PUBLIC LICENSE

Version 2.1, February 1999

Copyright (C) 1991, 1999 Free Software Foundation, Inc.

51 Franklin Street, Suite 500, Boston, MA 02110-1335 USA

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[This is the first released version of the Lesser GPL. It also counts as the successor of the GNU Library Public License, version 2, hence the version number 2.1.]

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This license, the Lesser General Public License, applies to some specially designated software packages--typically libraries--of the Free Software Foundation and other authors who decide to use it. You can use it too, but we suggest you first think carefully about whether this license or the ordinary General Public License is the better strategy to use in any particular case, based on the explanations below.

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For example, if you distribute copies of the library, whether gratis or for a fee, you must give the recipients all the rights that we gave you. You must make sure that they, too, receive or can get the source code. If you link other code with the library, you must provide complete object files to the recipients, so that they can relink them with the library after making changes to the library and recompiling it. And you must show them these terms so they know their rights.

We protect your rights with a two-step method: (1) we copyright the library, and (2) we offer you this license, which gives you legal permission to copy, distribute and/or modify the library.

To protect each distributor, we want to make it very clear that there is no warranty for the free library. Also, if the library is modified by someone else and passed on, the recipients should know that what they have is not the original version, so that the original author's reputation will not be affected by problems that might be introduced by others.

Finally, software patents pose a constant threat to the existence of any free program. We wish to make sure that a company cannot effectively restrict the users of a free program by obtaining a restrictive license from a patent holder. Therefore, we insist that any patent license obtained for a version of the library must be consistent with the full freedom of use specified in this license.

Most GNU software, including some libraries, is covered by the ordinary GNU General Public License. This license, the GNU Lesser

General Public License, applies to certain designated libraries, and is quite different from the ordinary General Public License. We use this license for certain libraries in order to permit linking those libraries into non-free programs.

When a program is linked with a library, whether statically or using a shared library, the combination of the two is legally speaking a combined work, a derivative of the original library. The ordinary General Public License therefore permits such linking only if the entire combination fits its criteria of freedom. The Lesser General Public License permits more lax criteria for linking other code with the library.

We call this license the "Lesser" General Public License because it does Less to protect the user's freedom than the ordinary General Public License. It also provides other free software developers Less of an advantage over competing non-free programs. These disadvantages are the reason we use the ordinary General Public License for many libraries. However, the Lesser license provides advantages in certain special circumstances.

For example, on rare occasions, there may be a special need to encourage the widest possible use of a certain library, so that it becomes a de-facto standard. To achieve this, non-free programs must be allowed to use the library. A more frequent case is that a free library does the same job as widely used non-free libraries. In this case, there is little to gain by limiting the free library to free software only, so we use the Lesser General Public License.

In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

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0. This License Agreement applies to any software library or other program which contains a notice placed by the copyright holder or other authorized party saying it may be distributed under the terms of this Lesser General Public License (also called "this License").

Each licensee is addressed as "you".

A "library" means a collection of software functions and/or data prepared so as to be conveniently linked with application programs (which use some of those functions and data) to form executables.

The "Library", below, refers to any such software library or work which has been distributed under these terms. A "work based on the Library" means either the Library or any derivative work under copyright law: that is to say, a work containing the Library or a portion of it, either verbatim or with modifications and/or translated straightforwardly into another language. (Hereinafter, translation is included without limitation in the term "modification".)

"Source code" for a work means the preferred form of the work for making modifications to it. For a library, complete source code means all the source code for all modules it contains, plus any associated interface definition files, plus the scripts used to control compilation and installation of the library.

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You may charge a fee for the physical act of transferring a copy, and you may at your option offer warranty protection in exchange for a fee.

2. You may modify your copy or copies of the Library or any portion of it, thus forming a work based on the Library, and copy and

distribute such modifications or work under the terms of Section 1 above, provided that you also meet all of these conditions:

- a) The modified work must itself be a software library.
- b) You must cause the files modified to carry prominent notices stating that you changed the files and the date of any change.
- c) You must cause the whole of the work to be licensed at no charge to all third parties under the terms of this License.
- d) If a facility in the modified Library refers to a function or a table of data to be supplied by an application program that uses the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

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If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data



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## 1.449 pytz 2012d :5.e17

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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David Gibson <david@gibson.dropbear.id.au>

(principal original author of dtc and libfdt)

2 November 2007

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```
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```
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## 1.454 qemu-kvm 1.5.3 :126.el7\_3.6

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```
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```
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```

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```
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```

```
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## 1.455 qemu-kvm 1.5.3 :126.el7\_3.9

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```
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```

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<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
Copyright (C) <year> <name of author>
```

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```
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```

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## 1.461 rootfiles 8.1 :11.el7

### 1.461.1 Available under license :

From RPM File Metadata:Public Domain

## 1.462 rpcbind 0.2.0 :38.el7\_3.1

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/\*

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# 1.463 rpm 4.11.3 :21.el7

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## 1.464 rsync 3.0.9 :17.e17

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## 1.467 screen 4.1.0

:0.23.20120314git3c2946.el7\_2

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Gocheck - A rich testing framework for Go

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## 1.475 skopeo\_LGPLv3 0.1.20 :2.e17

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# 1.487 systemd 219 :30.el7\_3.6

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## 1.488 systemd 219 :30.el7\_3.9

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- \* A rewrite of the original Debian's start-stop-daemon Perl script
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- \*
- \* Written by Marek Michalkiewicz <[marekm@i17linuxb.ists.pwr.wroc.pl](mailto:marekm@i17linuxb.ists.pwr.wroc.pl)>,
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## 1.492 tcpdump 4.5.1 :3.e17

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In other cases, permission to use a particular library in non-free programs enables a greater number of people to use a large body of free software. For example, permission to use the GNU C Library in non-free programs enables many more people to use the whole GNU operating system, as well as its variant, the GNU/Linux operating system.

Although the Lesser General Public License is Less protective of the users' freedom, it does ensure that the user of a program that is linked with the Library has the freedom and the wherewithal to run that program using a modified version of the Library.

The precise terms and conditions for copying, distribution and modification follow. Pay close attention to the difference between a "work based on the library" and a "work that uses the library". The former contains code derived from the library, whereas the latter must be combined with the library in order to run.

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the facility, other than as an argument passed when the facility is invoked, then you must make a good faith effort to ensure that, in the event an application does not supply such function or table, the facility still operates, and performs whatever part of its purpose remains meaningful.

(For example, a function in a library to compute square roots has a purpose that is entirely well-defined independent of the application. Therefore, Subsection 2d requires that any application-supplied function or table used by this function must be optional: if the application does not supply it, the square root function must still compute square roots.)

These requirements apply to the modified work as a whole. If identifiable sections of that work are not derived from the Library, and can be reasonably considered independent and separate works in themselves, then this License, and its terms, do not apply to those sections when you distribute them as separate works. But when you distribute the same sections as part of a whole which is a work based on the Library, the distribution of the whole must be on the terms of this License, whose permissions for other licensees extend to the entire whole, and thus to each and every part regardless of who wrote it.

Thus, it is not the intent of this section to claim rights or contest your rights to work written entirely by you; rather, the intent is to exercise the right to control the distribution of derivative or collective works based on the Library.

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This option is useful when you wish to copy part of the code of

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4. You may copy and distribute the Library (or a portion or derivative of it, under Section 2) in object code or executable form under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above provided that you accompany it with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code, which must be distributed under the terms of Sections 1 and 2 above on a medium customarily used for software interchange.

If distribution of object code is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, then offering equivalent access to copy the source code from the same place satisfies the requirement to distribute the source code, even though third parties are not compelled to copy the source along with the object code.

5. A program that contains no derivative of any portion of the Library, but is designed to work with the Library by being compiled or linked with it, is called a "work that uses the Library". Such a work, in isolation, is not a derivative work of the Library, and therefore falls outside the scope of this License.

However, linking a "work that uses the Library" with the Library creates an executable that is a derivative of the Library (because it contains portions of the Library), rather than a "work that uses the library". The executable is therefore covered by this License. Section 6 states terms for distribution of such executables.

When a "work that uses the Library" uses material from a header file that is part of the Library, the object code for the work may be a derivative work of the Library even though the source code is not. Whether this is true is especially significant if the work can be linked without the Library, or if the work is itself a library. The threshold for this to be true is not precisely defined by law.

If such an object file uses only numerical parameters, data structure layouts and accessors, and small macros and small inline functions (ten lines or less in length), then the use of the object file is unrestricted, regardless of whether it is legally a derivative work. (Executables containing this object code plus portions of the Library will still fall under Section 6.)

Otherwise, if the work is a derivative of the Library, you may distribute the object code for the work under the terms of Section 6. Any executables containing that work also fall under Section 6, whether or not they are linked directly with the Library itself.

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6. As an exception to the Sections above, you may also combine or link a "work that uses the Library" with the Library to produce a

work containing portions of the Library, and distribute that work under terms of your choice, provided that the terms permit modification of the work for the customer's own use and reverse engineering for debugging such modifications.

You must give prominent notice with each copy of the work that the Library is used in it and that the Library and its use are covered by this License. You must supply a copy of this License. If the work during execution displays copyright notices, you must include the copyright notice for the Library among them, as well as a reference directing the user to the copy of this License. Also, you must do one of these things:

a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

c) Accompany the work with a written offer, valid for at least three years, to give the same user the materials specified in Subsection 6a, above, for a charge no more than the cost of performing this distribution.

d) If distribution of the work is made by offering access to copy from a designated place, offer equivalent access to copy the above specified materials from the same place.

e) Verify that the user has already received a copy of these materials or that you have already sent this user a copy.

For an executable, the required form of the "work that uses the Library" must include any data and utility programs needed for reproducing the executable from it. However, as a special exception,

the materials to be distributed need not include anything that is normally distributed (in either source or binary form) with the major components (compiler, kernel, and so on) of the operating system on which the executable runs, unless that component itself accompanies the executable.

It may happen that this requirement contradicts the license restrictions of other proprietary libraries that do not normally accompany the operating system. Such a contradiction means you cannot use both them and the Library together in an executable that you distribute.

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7. You may place library facilities that are a work based on the Library side-by-side in a single library together with other library facilities not covered by this License, and distribute such a combined library, provided that the separate distribution of the work based on the Library and of the other library facilities is otherwise permitted, and provided that you do these two things:

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- a) Accompany the work with the complete corresponding machine-readable source code for the Library including whatever

changes were used in the work (which must be distributed under Sections 1 and 2 above); and, if the work is an executable linked with the Library, with the complete machine-readable "work that uses the Library", as object code and/or source code, so that the user can modify the Library and then relink to produce a modified executable containing the modified Library. (It is understood that the user who changes the contents of definitions files in the Library will not necessarily be able to recompile the application to use the modified definitions.)

b) Use a suitable shared library mechanism for linking with the Library. A suitable mechanism is one that (1) uses at run time a copy of the library already present on the user's computer system, rather than copying library functions into the executable, and (2) will operate properly with a modified version of the library, if the user installs one, as long as the modified version is interface-compatible with the version that the work was made with.

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# 1.494 time 1.7 :45.e17

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```
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```

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```
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```

```
<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989
Ty Coon, President of Vice
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# 1.501 unzip 6.0 :16.e17

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---

This is the Info-ZIP file COPYING (for UnZip), last updated 17 Jul 2000.

---

### FIRST NOTE:

This file contains some details about the copyright history of contributions to the UnZip project.

Additionally, it summarises some exceptions to the general BSD-like copyright found in LICENSE that covers our generic code and most of the system specific ports.

Please read LICENSE first to find out what is allowed to do with Info-ZIP's UnZip code.

-----

There are currently two explicit copyrights on portions of UnZip code (at least, of which Info-ZIP is aware):

Jim Luther's Mac OS File Manager interface code; and Christopher Evans' MacBinaryIII coding code (for the MacOS port).. These copyrights are discussed in more detail below.

All remaining code is now (starting with UnZip version 5.41) covered by the new Info-ZIP license. For details, please read the accompanying file LICENSE. The terms and conditions in this license supersede the copyright conditions of the contributions by Igor Mandrichenko

(vms/vms.c), Greg Roelofs (zipinfo.c, new version of unshrink.c), Mike White (Windows DLL code in "windll/\*"), Steve P. Miller (Pocket UnZip GUI "wince/\*"), and Mark Adler (inflate/explode decompression core routines, previously put into the public domain). All these Info-ZIP contributors (or "primary" authors) have permitted us to replace their copyright notes by the Info-ZIP License.

Frequently Asked Questions regarding (re)distribution of Zip and UnZip are near the end of this file.

There are no known patents on any of the code in UnZip. Unisys claims a patent on LZW encoding and on LZW decoding in an apparatus that performs LZW encoding, but the patent appears to exempt a stand-alone decoder (as in UnZip's unshrink.c). Unisys has publicly claimed otherwise, but the issue has never been tested in court. Since this point is unclear, unshrinking is not enabled by default. It is the responsibility of the user to make his or her peace with Unisys and its licensing requirements. (unshrink.c may be removed from future releases altogether.)

---

The original unzip source code has been extensively modified and almost entirely rewritten (changes include random zipfile access rather than sequential; replacement of unimplode() with explode(); replacement of old unshrink() with new (unrelated) unshrink(); replacement of output routines; addition of inflate(), wildcards, filename-mapping, text translation, ...; etc.). As far as we can tell, only the core code of the unreduce method remained substantially similar to Mr. Smith's original source. As of UnZip 5.42, the complete core code is now covered by the Info-ZIP License. Therefore, support for the reduce method has been removed.

The drop of the reduce method should only affect some test archives, reducing was never used in any publically distributed Zip program. For pathologic cases where support for reduced archive entries is needed, the unreduce code copyrighted by Samuel H. Smith is available as a separate distribution (the restricted copyright of this code is cited below in the "historical" section).

The following copyright applies to the Mac OS File Manager interface code (macos/source/macstuff.[ch]), distributed with UnZip 5.4 and later:

- \* MoreFiles
- \*
- \* A collection of File Manager and related routines
- \*
- \* by Jim Luther (Apple Macintosh Developer Technical Support Emeritus)
- \* with significant code contributions by Nitin Ganatra
- \* (Apple Macintosh Developer Technical Support Emeritus)



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- \* MacBinaryIII.h
- \*
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- \* -----
- \* This source is copyrighted by Christopher Evans (cevens@poppybank.com)
- \* (available at ftp://ftp.lazerware.com/MacBinaryIII\_src\_C.sit
- \* homepage of Leonard Rosenthol leonardr@netcom.com)

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Regarding the first stipulation, Mr. Smith was tracked down in southern California some years back [Samuel H. Smith, The Tool Shop; as of mid-May 1994, (213) 851-9969 (voice), (213) 887-2127(?) (subscription BBS), 71150.2731@compuserve.com]:

"He says that he thought that whoever contacted him understood that he has no objection to the Info-ZIP group's inclusion of his code. His primary concern is that it remain freely distributable, he said."

Despite the fact that our "normal" code has been entirely rewritten and by default no longer contains any of Mr. Smith's code, Info-ZIP remains indebted and grateful to him. We hope he finds our contributions as useful as we have his.

Note that the third and fourth stipulations still apply to any company that wishes to incorporate the unreduced code into its products; if you wish to do so, you must contact Mr. Smith directly regarding licensing.

-----

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-----

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-----

The remaining code was written by many people associated with the Info-ZIP group, with large contributions from (but not limited to): Greg Roelofs (overall program logic, ZipInfo, unshrink, filename mapping/portability, etc.), Mark Adler (inflate, explode, funzip), Kai Uwe Rommel (OS/2), John Bush and Paul Kienitz (Amiga), Antoine Verheijen (Macintosh), Hunter Goatley (more VMS), Mike White (Windows DLLs), Christian Spieler (overall logic, optimization, VMS, etc.) and others. See the file CONTRIBS in the source distribution for a much more complete list of contributors.

The decompression core code for the deflate method (inflate.[ch], explode.c) was originally written by Mark Adler who submitted it as public domain code.

-----  
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## 1.502 userspace-rcu 0.7.16 :3.e17

### 1.502.1 Available under license :

Mathieu Desnoyers  
May 13th, 2009

IBM Corporation allowed LGPLv2.1+ licensing of their contribution to the userspace RCU library in a patch submitted on May 8, 2009 from Paul E. McKenney and reviewed by Steven L. Bennett:

<http://lists.casi.polymtl.ca/pipermail/ltt-dev/2009-May/001584.html>

I (Mathieu Desnoyers) re-implemented ACCESS\_ONCE(), likely(), unlikely() and barrier() from scratch without reference to the original code.

commit id : 2dc5fa0f7cfbfb0a64a7a67b39626650e863f16a

Bert Wesarg <bert.wesarg@googlemail.com> approved LGPL relicensing of his patch in an email dated May 13, 2009 :

<http://lkml.org/lkml/2009/5/13/16>

xchg() primitives has been rewritten from a MIT-licensed cmpxchg for Intel and powerpc. They are MIT-licensed and therefore usable in LGPL code. This cmpxchg code was obtained from the atomic\_ops project:

[http://www.hpl.hp.com/research/linux/atomic\\_ops/](http://www.hpl.hp.com/research/linux/atomic_ops/)

I (Mathieu Desnoyers) wrote the remainder of the code.

The license for the library files in this project was therefore changed to LGPLv2.1 on May 13, 2009, as detailed in LICENSE.

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```
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```

```
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Mathieu Desnoyers  
September 3, 2012

\* LGPLv2.1

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```
#define _LGPL_SOURCE  
#include <urcu.h>
```

Dynamic-only linking with the LGPL library is used if `_LGPL_SOURCE` is not defined. It permits relinking with newer versions of the library, which is required by the LGPL license.

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xchg() primitive has been rewritten from scratch starting from atomic\_ops 1.2 which has a MIT-style license that is intended to allow use in both free and proprietary software:

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m4/ax\_tls.m4

## 1.503 ustr 1.0.4 :16.el7

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Version 2.1, February 1999

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Initialize empty image

f1c9645dbc14efddc7d8a322685f26eb bsd.img

Create new DOS partition table

57e721e38d1266c2df055067c18f2cf9 bsd.img

---layout-----

\_\_ts\_dev\_\_: 10 MB, 10485760 bytes, 20480 sectors

Units = sectors of 1 \* 512 = 512 bytes  
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes  
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes  
Disk label type: dos  
Disk identifier: 0x00000001

Device	Boot	Start	End	Blocks	Id	System
--------	------	-------	-----	--------	----	--------

-----

Create 1st primary partition  
ada64ace122978d00d1d1c0e5ee45d26 bsd.img

---layout-----  
\_\_ts\_dev\_\_: 10 MB, 10485760 bytes, 20480 sectors  
Units = sectors of 1 \* 512 = 512 bytes  
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes  
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes  
Disk label type: dos  
Disk identifier: 0x00000001

Device	Boot	Start	End	Blocks	Id	System
__ts_dev__1		2048	4095	1024	83	Linux

-----

Create 2st primary partition  
1bebf87248e05d6e4e62b749da65d023 bsd.img  
Set 2nd partition type  
2d8e8dff51a88a045db233418dd73fbe bsd.img

---layout-----  
\_\_ts\_dev\_\_: 10 MB, 10485760 bytes, 20480 sectors  
Units = sectors of 1 \* 512 = 512 bytes  
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes  
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes  
Disk label type: dos  
Disk identifier: 0x00000001

Device	Boot	Start	End	Blocks	Id	System
__ts_dev__1		2048	4095	1024	83	Linux
__ts_dev__2		4096	20479	8192	a5	FreeBSD

-----

Create default BSD  
2e1cee529cb59c9341afef0443f196a1 bsd.img

---layout-----

Changes will remain in memory only, until you decide to write them.

Be careful before using the write command.

Command (m for help):

BSD disklabel command (m for help):

4 partitions:

#	start	end	size	fstype	[fsize	bsize	cpg]
c:	4096	20479	16384	unused	0	0	
d:	0	16064	16065	unused	0	0	

BSD disklabel command (m for help):

Command (m for help):

-----

b5c121c2091b2ff26b880551feac7112 bsd.img

---layout-----

Changes will remain in memory only, until you decide to write them.

Be careful before using the write command.

Command (m for help):

BSD disklabel command (m for help):

4 partitions:

#	start	end	size	fstype	[fsize	bsize	cpg]
a:	4096	6144	2049	4.2BSD	0	0	0
c:	4096	20479	16384	unused	0	0	
d:	0	16064	16065	unused	0	0	

BSD disklabel command (m for help):

Command (m for help):

-----

Changes will remain in memory only, until you decide to write them.

Be careful before using the write command.

Command (m for help):

BSD disklabel command (m for help):

0	unused	5	4.1BSD	9	4.4LFS	d	boot
1	swap	6	Eighth Edition	a	unknown	e	ADOS
2	Version 6	7	4.2BSD	b	HPFS	f	HFS

3 Version 7 8 MS-DOS c ISO-9660 10 AdvFS  
4 System V

BSD disklabel command (m for help):

size: 8388608, sector size: 512, PT: dos, offset: 446, id=0x8f8378c0

---

#1: 32 7648 0x83  
#2: 7680 8704 0xa5  
#5: 7936 4864 0x7 (freebsd)  
#6: 12544 3584 0x7 (freebsd)

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Version 2, June 1991

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<one line to give the program's name and a brief idea of what it does.>  
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This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it  
under certain conditions; type `show c' for details.
```

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<signature of Ty Coon>, 1 April 1989

Ty Coon, President of Vice

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## 1.505 vim 7.4.160 :1.el7\_3.1

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\*uganda.txt\* For Vim version 7.4. Last change: 2013 Jul 06

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## SUMMARY

\*iccf\* \*ICCF\*

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<http://iccf-holland.org/>

<http://www.vim.org/iccf/>

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You can also sponsor the development of Vim. Vim sponsors can vote for features. See [|sponsor|](#). The money goes to Uganda anyway.

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=== begin of license ===

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<maintainer@vim.org>

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=== end of license ===

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Kibaale Children's Centre \*kcc\* \*Kibaale\* \*charity\*

Kibaale Children's Centre (KCC) is located in Kibaale, a small town in the south of Uganda, near Tanzania, in East Africa. The area is known as Rakai District. The population is mostly farmers. Although people are poor, there is enough food. But this district is suffering from AIDS more than any other part of the world. Some say that it started there. Estimations are that 10 to 30% of the Ugandans are infected with HIV. Because parents die, there are many orphans. In this district about 60,000 children have lost one or both parents, out of a population of 350,000. And this is still continuing.

The children need a lot of help. The KCC is working hard to provide the needy with food, medical care and education. Food and medical care to keep them healthy now, and education so that they can take care of themselves in the future. KCC works on a Christian base, but help is given to children of any religion.

The key to solving the problems in this area is education. This has been neglected in the past years with president Idi Amin and the following civil wars. Now that the government is stable again, the children and parents have to learn how to take care of themselves and how to avoid infections. There is also help for people who are ill and hungry, but the primary goal is to prevent people from getting ill and to teach them how to grow healthy food.

Most of the orphans are living in an extended family. An uncle or older sister is taking care of them. Because these families are big and the income (if any) is low, a child is lucky if it gets healthy food. Clothes, medical care and schooling is beyond its reach. To help these needy children, a sponsorship program was put into place. A child can be financially adopted. For a few dollars a month KCC sees to it that the child gets indispensable items, is healthy, goes to school and KCC takes care of anything else that needs to be done for the child and the family that supports it.

Besides helping the child directly, the environment where the child grows up needs to be improved. KCC helps schools to improve their teaching methods. There is a demonstration school at the centre and teacher trainings are given. Health workers are being trained, hygiene education is carried out and households are stimulated to build a proper latrine. I helped setting up a production site for cement slabs. These are used to build a good latrine. They are sold below cost price.

There is a small clinic at the project, which provides children and their family with medical help. When needed, transport to a hospital is offered. Immunization programs are carried out and help is provided when an epidemic is breaking out (measles and cholera have been a problem).

\*donate\*

Summer 1994 to summer 1995 I spent a whole year at the centre, working as a

volunteer. I have helped to expand the centre and worked in the area of water and sanitation. I learned that the help that the KCC provides really helps. When I came back to Holland, I wanted to continue supporting KCC. To do this I'm raising funds and organizing the sponsorship program. Please consider one of these possibilities:

1. Sponsor a child in primary school: 17 euro a month (or more).
2. Sponsor a child in secondary school: 25 euro a month (or more).
3. Sponsor the clinic: Any amount a month or quarter
4. A one-time donation

Compared with other organizations that do child sponsorship the amounts are very low. This is because the money goes directly to the centre. Less than 5% is used for administration. This is possible because this is a small organization that works with volunteers. If you would like to sponsor a child, you should have the intention to do this for at least one year.

How do you know that the money will be spent right? First of all you have my personal guarantee as the author of Vim. I trust the people that are working at the centre, I know them personally. Further more, the centre has been co-sponsored and inspected by World Vision, Save the Children Fund and is now under the supervision of Pacific Academy Outreach Society. The centre is visited about once a year to check the progress (at our own cost). I have visited the centre myself many times, starting in 1993. The visit reports are on the ICCF web site.

If you have any further questions, send me e-mail: <Bram@vim.org>.

The address of the centre is:  
Kibaale Children's Centre  
p.o. box 1658  
Masaka, Uganda, East Africa

Sending money: \*iccf-donations\*

Check the ICCF web site for the latest information! See [iccf] for the URL.

USA: The methods mentioned below can be used.

Sending a check to the Nehemiah Group Outreach Society (NGOS) is no longer possible, unfortunately. We are looking for another way to get you an IRS tax receipt.

For sponsoring a child contact KCF in Canada (see below). US checks can be sent to them to lower banking costs.

Canada: Contact Kibaale Children's Fund (KCF) in Surrey, Canada. They take care of the Canadian sponsors for the children in Kibaale. KCF forwards 100% of the money to the project in

Uganda. You can send them a one time donation directly.  
Please send me a note so that I know what has been donated  
because of Vim. Ask KCF for information about sponsorship.  
Kibaale Children's Fund c/o Pacific Academy  
10238-168 Street  
Surrey, B.C. V4N 1Z4  
Canada  
Phone: 604-581-5353

If you make a donation to Kibaale Children's Fund (KCF) you  
will receive a tax receipt which can be submitted with your  
tax return.

Holland: Transfer to the account of "Stichting ICCF Holland" in Lisse.  
This will allow for tax deduction if you live in Holland.  
Postbank, nr. 4548774  
IBAN: NL95 INGB 0004 5487 74

Germany: It is possible to make donations that allow for a tax return.  
Check the ICCF web site for the latest information:  
<http://iccf-holland.org/germany.html>

World: Use a postal money order. That should be possible from any  
country, mostly from the post office. Use this name (which is  
in my passport): "Abraham Moolenaar". Use Euro for the  
currency if possible.

Europe: Use a bank transfer if possible. Your bank should have a form  
that you can use for this. See "Others" below for the swift  
code and IBAN number.  
Any other method should work. Ask for information about  
sponsorship.

Credit Card: You can use PayPal to send money with a Credit card. This is  
the most widely used Internet based payment system. It's  
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The e-mail address for sending the money to is:  
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For amounts above 400 Euro (\$500) sending a check is  
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Address to send checks to:

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8134 Adliswil  
Switzerland

This address is expected to be valid for a long time.

vim:tw=78:ts=8:ft=help:norl:

# 1.506 virt-what 1.13 :8.el7

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## 1.509 wpa\_supplicant 2.0 :21.e17\_3

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```

```
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