

# Cisco TelePresence – New Experience in Business Communications

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**NIL Data Communications**



**Technology that provides an  
“In Person” *Experience*  
over an IP Network**

# TelePresence Meeting

## Experience

- Every participant at the table ... life size

- Eye contact, audio from person speaking

- Speak normal voice level

- No perceivable latency

## Implicitly

- Technology invisible to the user

- As easy as placing a phone call

Cisco TelePresence leverages the **Network as the platform** along with Cisco Unified Communications to deliver Unique In Person Experiences

# Complete Solutions

## Endpoints

- Group and executive



## High Definition Video Switch

- Multi-point



## Software

- Scheduling
- Automated call launch
- Video concierge



## Network

- Business to Business



## Services

- Planning and design





# CO-REFERENCED MEETING



# Network Connection is the Key

Guaranteed end-to-end QoS

Latency

Packet Loss

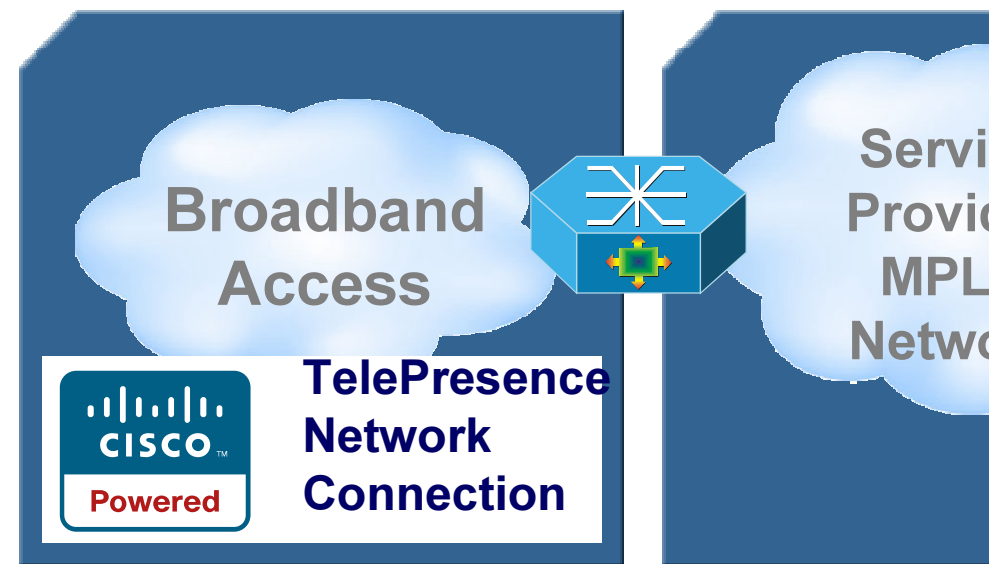
Jitter

Availability

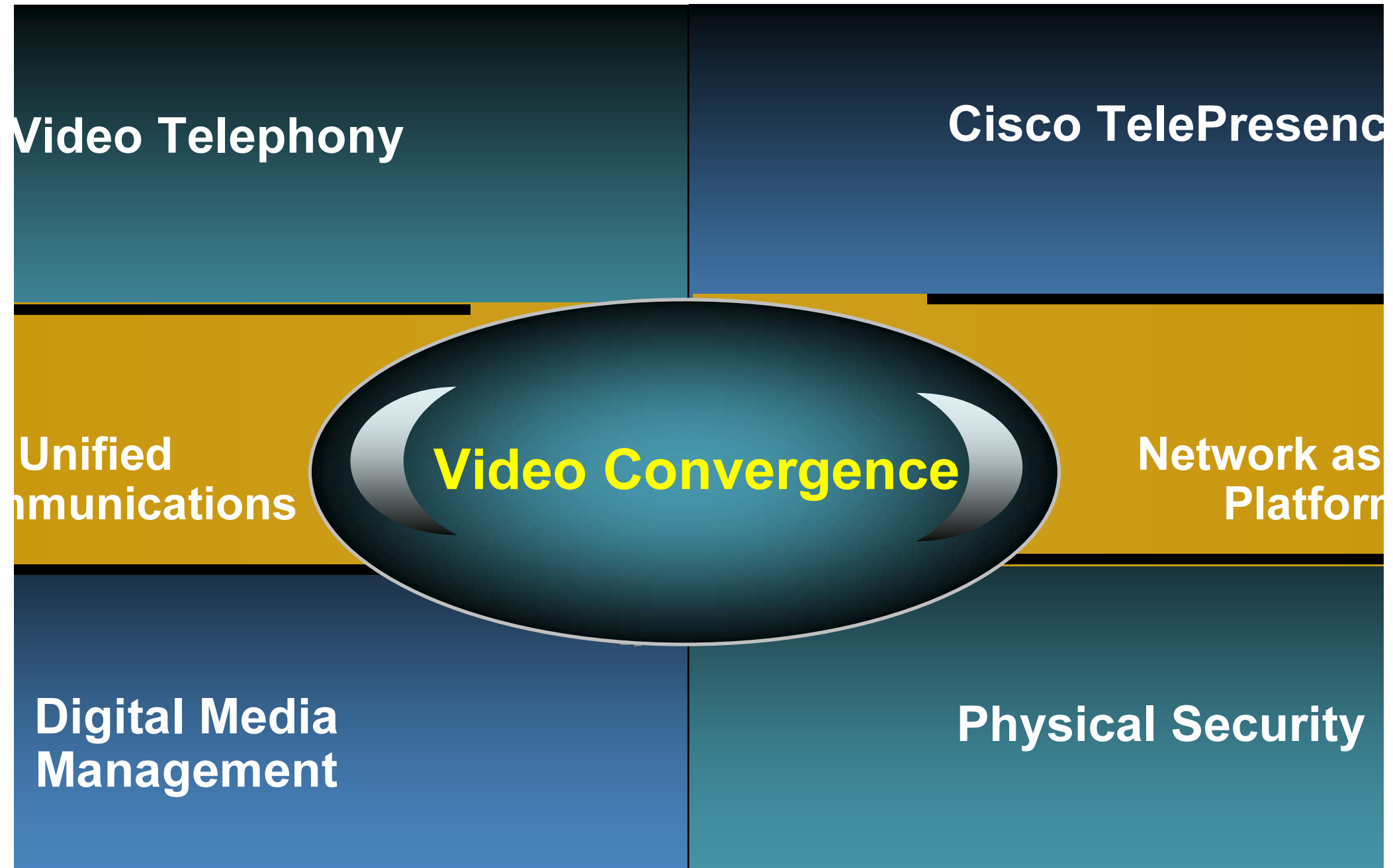
Operational performance  
excellence

Secure network  
infrastructure

Validated by third-party audit



# Key Part of Cisco's Vision for Video Convergence





## The Problem

More than 60% of communication is non-verbal\*

## Rules of Cisco TelePresence

- Experience the meeting, not the technology

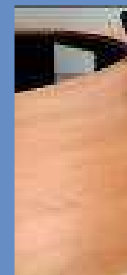
## Cisco Built from the Ground Up

- Innovative system, not a monthly service

...s

## Microphones

## Environmentals



## Cisco TelePresence System

- 12 seats at the virtual table
- Purpose-built room
- 15Mbps@1080p, Ultra High
- Spatial Wideband Audio
- Imperceptible Latency

## Cisco TelePresence System

- 4 seats at the virtual table
- General purpose room
- 5Mbps@1080p, Ultra High D
- Wideband Audio

\$-3000

2 participants at the  
rtual table

ative 1080p cameras  
nd 65" plasma displays

videband microphones  
nd speakers

isco Unified IP Phone  
975G

uto-Collaborate

udio Add-In



\$-1000

participants at the  
ual table  
tive 1080p camera  
d 65" plasma display  
deband microphone  
d speaker  
co Unified IP Phone  
75G  
o Collaborate  
dio Add-In





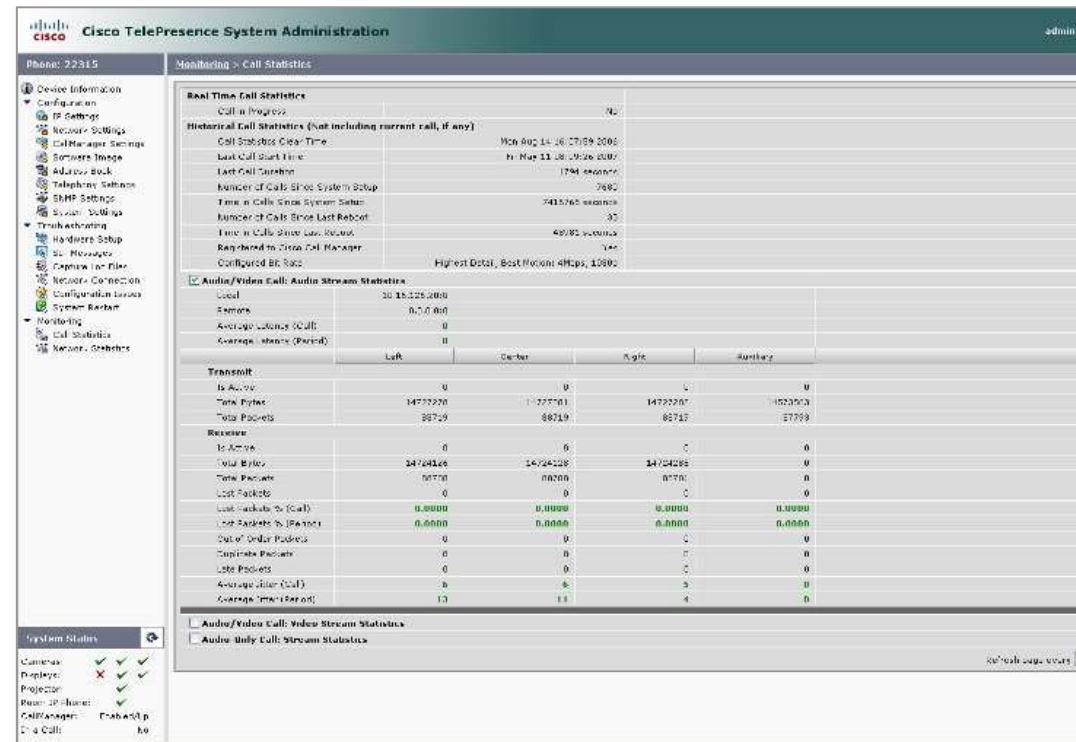
# lec

is embedded Linux on compact flash

integrates Cisco Unified Communications Manager on open standards

Collaboration for data ing

o Add-In for audio only participants



eo

cameras

- Native 1080p resolution

- Small form factor

- Clustered design for enhanced eye contact

- Purpose built by Cisco – managed by the CTS codec



splays

- 65" Plasma technology

- Native 1080p resolution

- Life size - two people per screen

- Purpose built by Cisco –



# lio

## icrophones

Discrete audio by table segment

Multi-channel spatial audio with echo cancellation

## peakers

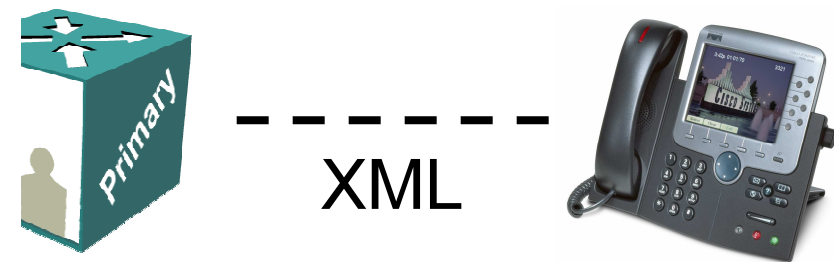
Designed to properly reproduce human speech



# er Interface

Cisco Unified IP Phone 7975G provided as part of system

Provides the user interface through the CTS – touch screen



Features:

- System speed dials

- “One Button to Push” call launch for scheduled meetings



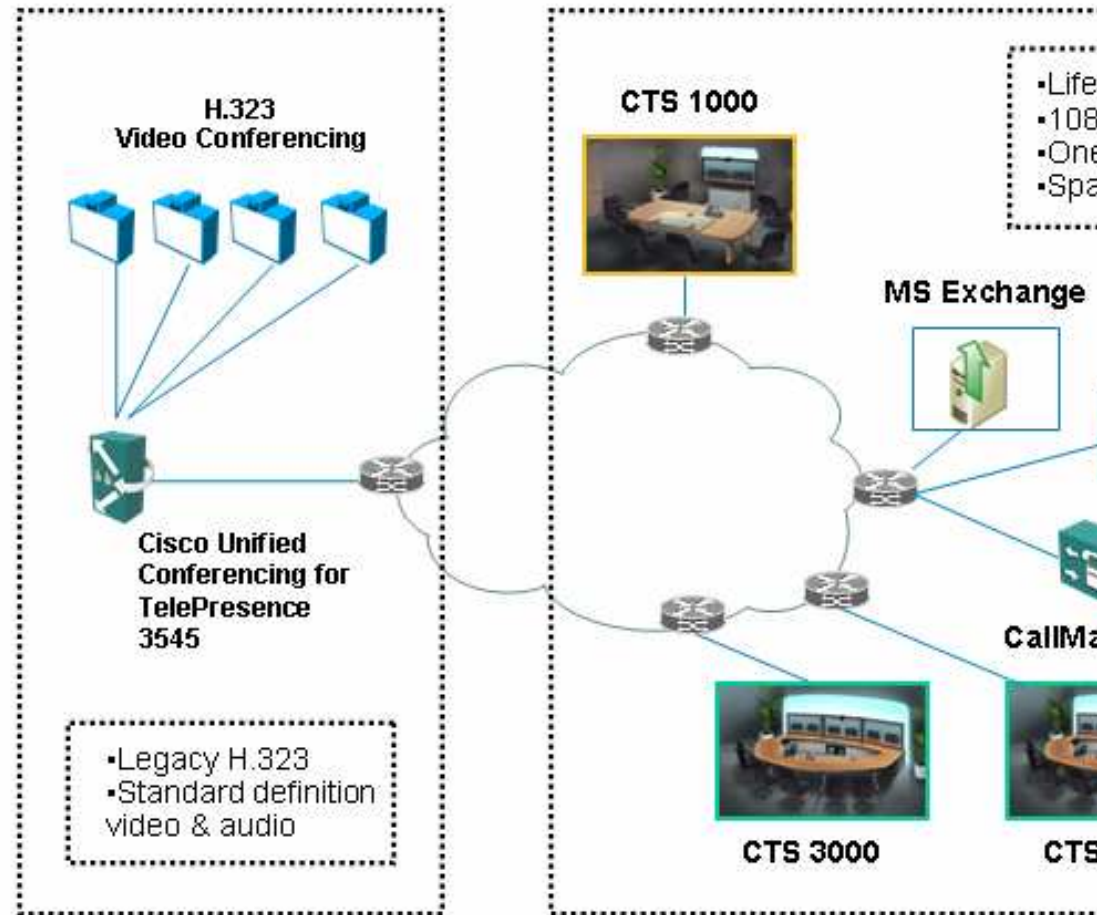


# o Collaborate

o Collaborate enables you to  
re graphics from a laptop or  
ects via a document camera  
configuration (Plug and Play)  
ges automatically displayed for  
sites in the meeting  
t device activated takes control  
as 4<sup>th</sup> (auxiliary) video channel



Interoperability with Cisco  
3545 MCU for H.323 and  
classic **video conferencing**  
conference in a port and  
powerful transcoding  
technologies allow for lower  
resolution endpoints



more end-points in one  
conference

High Definition Video Switch  
Designed for Cisco  
Presence

Full-size continuous  
presence by screen

Switching by site, by table  
segment (first to market)

ports up to 48 segments

"one button to push" call launch

Los Angeles



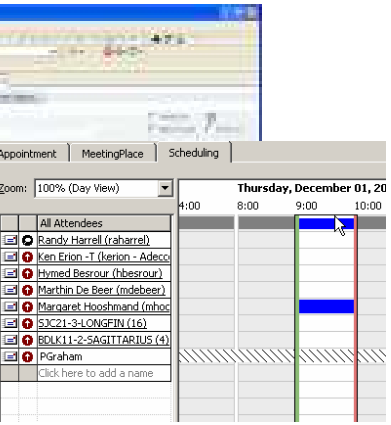
New York



Lo



# Unified Call Center Manager



liar Tools



One Button to Push



Real-Time Serv



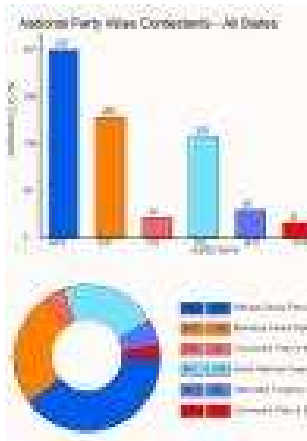
Unified Call Manager

Microsoft Exchange  
IBM Lotus Notes  
Web

Cisco  
TelePresence  
Manager

Cisco Network

Unified  
Contact Center



# Business Decision Maker - Expectations

- Improved relationships and eased decision-making
- Improved productivity in functional areas
- Extended competitive advantage
- Faster issue resolution
- Reduced IT support



## S 1000 and Cisco Unified Contact Center Express

Create an intimate experience for the customer with  
large-size, high-definition video images and CD  
quality audio

new applications, Vertical Markets





# Systems at Cisco Offices



## Cisco's Goals

ve productivity  
e business models

- Cut travel by 20%
- Reduce expenses by US

# isco TelePresence - CUCM

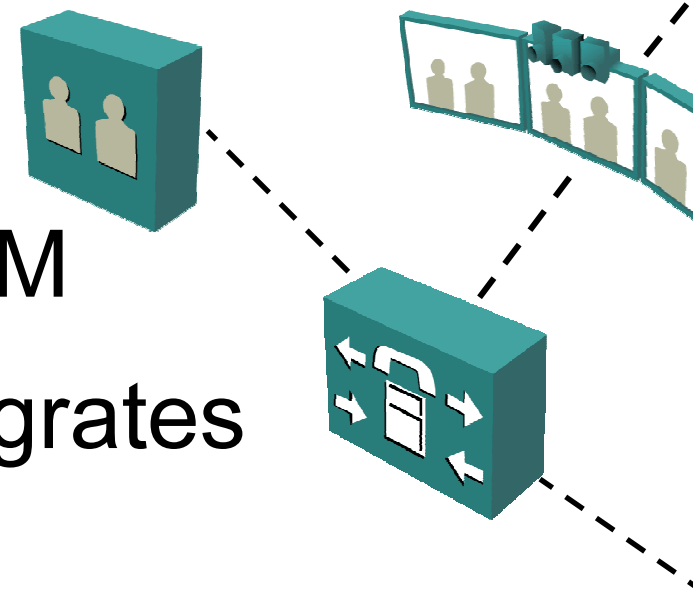
CUCM Release 5.1(2b) or later required

CUCM view a CTS just like a  
Cisco Unified SIP IP Phone

CTS-Manager integrates with CUCM

Cisco TelePresence Multipoint integrates  
with CUCM via SIP trunk

Cisco Unified SIP IP Phone 7975G





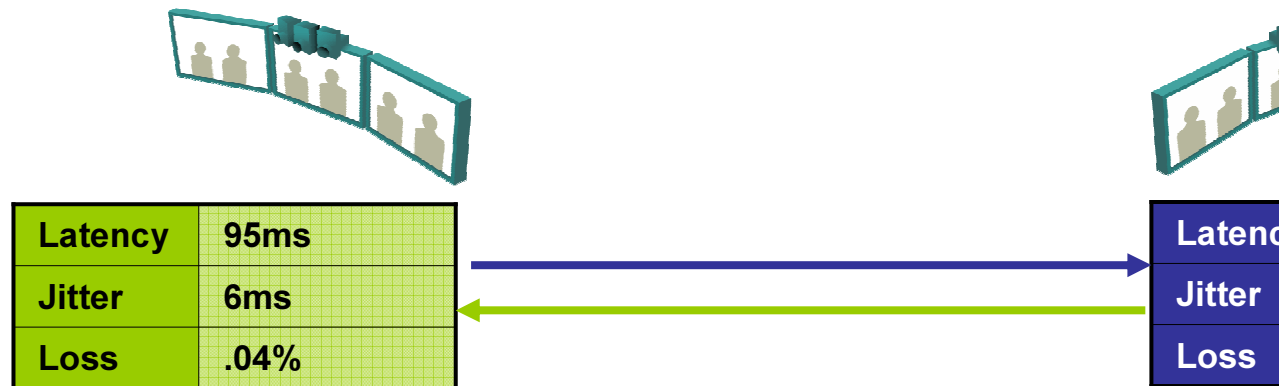
# Traffic Characteristics Summary

## One-Way, End-to-End Service Level Targets

Latency  $\leq 150$  ms

Jitter  $\leq 10$  ms

Loss  $\leq 0.05\%$



Target, Warning Message,  
all Terminated

## Max Bandwidth per Second

CTS-1000 = 5.5 Mbps (at  
1080p)

CTS-3000 = 14.6 Mbps (at  
1080p)

CTMS = 198 Mbps (5.5 Mbps  
\* 36 sites)

# assessment

size and orientation

wall, door and floor materials

location of windows and doors

sound transmission and noise reduction

acoustic - reverberation

air Conditioning

power

internet connectivity





Experience the Experience @ NIL





# Bandwidth

Average bandwidth utilization is much less.

Function	1080p	1080p	1080p	720p	720p	720p
Bandwidth Handling	Best	Better	Good	Best	Better	Good
Screen (kbps)	4000	3500	3000	3000	2000	1000
Microphone (kbps)	64	64	64	64	64	64
Video channel projector (kbps)	500	500	500	500	500	500
Audio channel (add-in) (kbps)	64	64	64	64	64	64
Audio and Video (kbps)	4,628*	4,128*	3,628*	3,628*	2,628*	1,628
Audio and Video (kbps)	12,756	11,256	9,756	9,756	6,756	3,756
total bandwidth <i>Layer 2- 4 overhead</i>	5.5 Mbps*	4.9 Mbps*	4.3 Mbps*	4.3 Mbps*	3.1 Mbps*	2 Mbps
total bandwidth <i>Layer 2- 4 overhead</i>	15.3 Mbps	13.5 Mbps	11.7 Mbps	11.7 Mbps	8.1 Mbps	4.5 Mbps

00 transmits up to 128kbps of audio, but can receive up to 256kbps when participating in a meeting with a CTS-3000.

# Measured?



Delay, jitter and loss are measured:

- End-to-end (codec ethernet port to codec ethernet port)
- Uni-directionally (each codec independently measures incoming RTP traffic)

End-to-end budgets are carefully engineered to provide global coverage without negatively impacting the experience

- A portion of the budget is allocated to the service provider (demand to demarc – including CE-PE links) and the remainder is allocated to the Enterprise

# Thresholds

End to End  
Service Provider

Target	Warning Message	2 <sup>nd</sup> Warning
$\leq 150$ ms	$\geq 200$ ms	$\geq 400$
$\leq 120$ ms	$\geq 160$ ms	$\geq 320$

Recommended SLA



50% split between Service Provider and Enterprise

50% allocated to the SP is from demarc to demarc - including the CE-PE link

50% allocated to the Enterprise

Service Provider should engineer their network to the Targets, but the Service Level Agreements (SLAs) should be based on the first threshold

Threshold behavior:

150 ms

A warning message is displayed “Experiencing network delay”

200 ms



# Thresholds

End to End  
Service Provider

Target	Warning Message	Call Term
$\leq 10$ ms	$\geq 20$ ms	$\geq 40$
$\leq 5$ ms	$\geq 10$ ms	$\geq 20$

Recommended SLA



0 split between Service Provider and Enterprise

0% allocated to the SP is from demarc to demarc - including the CE-PE link

0% allocated to the Enterprise

Service Provider should engineer their network to the Targets, but the Service Level Agreements (SLAs) should be based on the first threshold

Threshold behavior:

10 ms

A warning message is displayed “**Experiencing network congestion**”

10 ms

Step 1: System will lower motion handling from **Best** to **Good**

Step 2: If condition persists the call will be disconnected and an error message will be displayed

End to End  
Service Provider

Target	Warning Message	Call Term
$\leq .05 \%$	$\geq .1 \%$	$\geq .2$
$\leq .025 \%$	$\geq .05 \%$	$\geq .1$

Recommended SLA 

0 split between Service Provider and Enterprise

0% allocated to the SP is from demarc to demarc – including the CE-PE link

0% allocated to the Enterprise

Service Provider should engineer their network to the Targets, but the Service Level Agreements (SLAs) should be based on the first threshold

threshold behavior:

1%

A warning message is displayed “**Experiencing network congestion**”

2%

Step 1: System will lower motion handling from **Best** to **Good**

Step 2: If condition persists the call will be disconnected and an error message will be displayed “Call could not proceed due to excessive network congestion”