解決常見ISE訪客訪問問題

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簡介

本文說明如何解決部署中的常見訪客問題、如何隔離和檢查問題以及要嘗試的簡單解決方法。

必備條件

需求

思科建議您瞭解以下主題:

- ISE訪客配置
- •網路接入裝置(NAD)上的CoA配置
- 需要在工作站上捕獲工具。

採用元件

本檔案中的資訊是根據 Cisco ISE版本2.6和:

- WLC 5500
- Catalyst交換器3850 15.x版本
- Windows 10工作站

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除(預設))的組態來啟動。如果您的網路運作中,請確保您瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

訪客流量

訪客流概述類似於有線或無線設定。此流程圖影象可用於在文檔中參考。它有助於直觀地顯示步驟



通過過濾終端ID,還可以在ISE即時日誌[Operations > RADIUS Live Logs]上跟蹤該流:

- MAB Authentication successful 使用者名稱欄位具有MAC地址 將URL推送到NAD 使用者獲取入口
- Guest Authentication successful username欄位具有訪客使用者名稱,它被標識為 GuestType_Daily(或為訪客使用者配置的型別)
- CoA initiated 使用者名稱欄位為空,詳細報告顯示動態授權成功
- •已提供訪客訪問許可權

影象中的事件序列(從下到上)

May 18, 2020 01:34:18:298 AM		ò	lesiguest	84.96.91.26.0D.6D	Windows 10	Guest Access	Guest Acces	PermitAccess	10.106.37.18	DefaultNetwork	TenGigabitEther	User Identity Groups G	sotumu26
May 18, 2020 01:34:18.269 AM	.	0		84.96.91.26:00:60						DefaultNetwork			sotumu26
May 18, 2020 01:34:14.446 AM	1	0	testguest	84.96.91.26:DD.6D					10.106.37.18			GuestType_Daily (defa	sotumu26
May 18, 2020 01:22:50.904 AM		0	84.96.91.26.00.60	84.96.91.26.00.60	Intel-Device	Guest Acces	Guest Acces	Guest_redirect	10.106.37.18	DefaultNetwork	TenGigabitEther	Profiled	Jotumu26

通用部署指南

以下是一些配置幫助的連結。對於任何特定使用案例故障排除,了解理想或預期配置會有所幫助。

- <u>有線訪客組態</u>
- <u>無線訪客配置</u>
- 含FlexAuth AP的無線訪客CWA

經常遇到的問題

本檔案主要解決以下問題:

重新導向至訪客輸入網站無法運作

從ISE推送重定向URL和ACL後,請檢查以下內容:

1.使用show authentication session int <interface> details指令設定交換器上的使用者端狀態(如果

有線訪客存取):

guestlab#sh auth sess int	t T1/0/48 de
Interface: 1	TenGigabitEthernet1/0/48
IIF-ID: (0x1096380000001DC
MAC Address: 1	b496.9126.dd6d
IPv6 Address: U	Jnknown
IPv4 Address: 1	10.106.37.18
User-Name: E	34-96-91-26-DD-6D
Status: A	Authorized
Domain: I	DATA
Oper host mode: s	single-host
Oper control dir: 1	both
Session timeout: N	A/A
Restart timeout: N	N/A
Common Session ID: (0A6A2511000012652C64B014
Acct Session ID: (0x0000124F
Handle: (0x5E00014D
Current Policy: 1	POLICY_Tel/0/48
Local Policies:	
Service Template:	DEFAULT LINKSEC POLICY SHOULD SECURE (priority 150)
Security Policy:	Should Secure
Security Status: 1	Link Unsecure
Server Policies:	
URL Redirect: 1	https://10.127.197.212:8443/portal/gateway?sessionId=0A6
A2511000012652C64B0144por	CT41=26019560-2658-1169-98ID-0050568//58358CT10D=CW86TOK
en=66DDICe930a431421e26D	20757797100
UKL REGITECT ACL: F	KEDIKECT_ACL
Method status list:	
Method	State
mab /	Authc Success

2.無線LAN控制器上的使用者端狀態(如果無線訪客存取):Monitor > Client > MAC address

Security Policy Completed	No
Policy Type	N/A
Auth Key Mgmt	N/A
Encryption Cipher	None
EAP Type	N/A
SNMP NAC State	Access
Radius NAC State	CENTRAL_WEB_AUTH
CTS Security Group Tag	Not Applicable
AAA Override ACL Name	cwa_redirect
AAA Override ACL Applied Status	Yes
AAA Override Flex ACL	none
AAA Override Flex ACL Applied Status	Unavailable
Redirect URL	https://www.isensionId

3.藉助命令提示符,從終端到TCP埠8443上ISE的可達性: C:\Users\user>telnet <ISE-IP> 8443

4.如果門戶重定向URL具有FQDN,請檢查客戶端是否可以從命令提示符進行解析

: C:\Users\user>nslookup guest.ise.com

5.在flex connect設定中,確保在ACL和flex ACL下配置相同的ACL名稱。此外,驗證ACL是否已對 映到AP。有關詳細資訊,請參閱上一節中的配置指南 — 步驟7b和c。

cisco	MONITOR	<u>W</u> LANs	CONTROLLER	WIRELESS	SECURITY
Wireless	FlexCon	nect Acc	ess Control L	ists	
Access Points All APs	Acl Name				
 Radios 802.11a/n 802.11b/g/n Dual-Band Radios Global Configuration 	flexred				
Advanced					
Mesh					
RF Profiles					
FlexConnect Groups FlexConnect ACLs					

6.從使用者端擷取封包,並檢查重新導向。移動的資料包HTTP/1.1 302頁面表示WLC/交換機將訪問 站點重定向到ISE訪客門戶(重定向的URL):

📕 ip.	addr=:	=2.2.2.2				
No.		Arrival Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
Г	190	May 18, 2020 14:29:13.49400500	10.106.37.18	2.2.2.2	TCP	54571 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
	191	May 18, 2020 14:29:13.49657400	2.2.2.2	10.106.37.18	TCP	80 → 54571 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=4128 Len=0 MSS=1460
	192	May 18, 2020 14:29:13.49670300	10.106.37.18	2.2.2.2	TCP	54571 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64240 Len=0
	194	May 18, 2020 14:29:13.69293900	2.2.2.2	10.106.37.18	тср	[TCP Dup ACK 191#1] 80 → 54571 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=4128 Len=0
	218	May 18, 2020 14:29:16.34762700	10.106.37.18	2.2.2.2	HTTP	GET / HTTP/1.1
	219	May 18, 2020 14:29:16.35025300	2.2.2.2	10.106.37.18	HTTP	HTTP/1.1 302 Page Moved
	220	May 18, 2020 14:29:16.35047200	2.2.2.2	10.106.37.18	TCP	80 → 54571 [FIN, PSH, ACK] Seq=279 Ack=329 Win=3800 Len=0
	221	May 18, 2020 14:29:16.35050600	10.106.37.18	2.2.2.2	TCP	54571 → 80 [ACK] Seq=329 Ack=280 Win=63962 Len=0
	222	May 18, 2020 14:29:16.35064600	10.106.37.18	2.2.2.2	TCP	54571 → 80 [FIN, ACK] Seq=329 Ack=280 Win=63962 Len=0
L	224	May 18, 2020 14:29:16.35466100	2.2.2.2	10.106.37.18	TCP	80 → 54571 [ACK] Seq=280 Ack=330 Win=3800 Len=0

213 May 18, 2020 14:29:10.5362 2.2.2.2 10.100.57.18 HITP HITP/1.1 302 Fage Moved
S
> Frame 219: 332 bytes on wire (2656 bits), 332 bytes captured (2656 bits) on interface 0
Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_ca:0e:c5 (00:87:31:ca:0e:c5), Dst: IntelCon_26:dd:6d (b4:96:91:26:dd:6d)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 2.2.2.2, Dst: 10.106.37.18
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 54571, Seq: 1, Ack: 329, Len: 278
✓ Hypertext Transfer Protocol
> HTTP/1.1 302 Page Hoved\n\n
Location: https://10.127.197.212:8443/portal/gateway?sessionId=0A6A2511000012652C648014&portal=26d19560-2e58-11e9-98fb-0050568775a3&action=cwa&token=66bbfce930a43142fe26b9d9577971de&redirect=http://2.2.2.2/\r\n
Pragma: no-cache\r\n
Cache-Control: no-cache\r\n
1~10
[HTTP response 1/1]
[Time since request: 0.002626000 seconds]
[Request in frame: 218]
[Request URI: http://2.2.2/]

7.在網路訪問裝置上啟用HTTP(s)引擎:

在switch:

guestlab#sh run | in ip http ip http server ip http secure-server

在WLC上:

،،ا،،،ا،، cısco	MONITOR	WLANs	CONTROLLER	WIRELESS	SECURITY	MANAGEMENT
Management	HTTP-HT	TPS Cor	nfiguration			
Summary SNMP HTTP-HTTPS Telnet-SSH Serial Port	HTTP Ad HTTPS A WebAut HTTPS F	cess Access ² SecureW Redirection	Enabled Enabled Disabled	T T T		
Local Management Users	Web Sessio	on Timeout	30	Minutes		

8.如果WLC處於外部錨點設定中,請檢查以下專案:

步驟1.兩個WLC上的使用者端狀態必須相同。

步驟2.必須在兩個WLC上看到重新導向URL。

步驟3.必須在錨點WLC上禁用RADIUS記帳。



動態授權失敗

如果終端使用者能夠訪問訪客門戶並成功登入,則下一步將是更改授權,向使用者授予完全訪客訪 問許可權。如果這不起作用,您會看到ISE Radius Live Logs上的動態授權失敗。若要修正問題,請 檢查以下專案:

Overview		Step	S
Event	5417 Dunamic Authorization failed	11204	Received reauthenticate request
Even	5417 Dynamic Autorizatori falled	11220	Prepared the reauthenticate request
Username		11100	RADIUS-Client about to send request - (port = 1700 , type = Cisco CoA)
Endpoint Id	MAC ADDRESS	11104	RADIUS-Client request timeout expired (1 Step latency=10003 ms)
Endpoint Profile		11213	No response received from Network Access Device after sending a Dynamic Authorization request
Authorization Result			

1.必須在NAD上啟用/配置授權變更(CoA):



.

 cısco	MONITOR	<u>W</u> LANs	CONTROLLER	WIRELESS	<u>s</u> ecurity	MANAGEMENT	C <u>O</u> MMANDS	HELP	FEEDBACK
Security	RADIUS	Authenti	cation Server	s > New					
 AAA General RADIUS Authentication Accounting Fallback DNS Downloaded AVP TACACS+ LDAP Local Net Users MAC Filtering Disabled Clients User Login Policies Password Policies Local EAP Advanced EAP Priority Order Certificate Access Control Lists Wireless Protection Policies Web Auth TrustSec SXP Local Policies Advanced 	Server In Server IP Shared S Shared S Confirm S Key Wrap Bort Num Server St Support f Server Til Network I Managem Tunnel Pro IPSec	dex (Priorit) Address(Ip ecret Forma ecret Shared Secre her atus for CoA meout User hent Retrans oxy	r) v4/Ipv6) t et mit Timeout	12 ▼ 10.127.197.21 ASCII ▼ (Designed for 1912 Enabled ▼ 2 seconds ✓ Enable ✓ Enable Enable Enable Enable	2 FIPS customer	s and requires a ke	y wrap compliant	RADIUS	server)

2.防火牆上必須允許UDP埠1700。

3. WLC上的NAC狀態不正確。在**WLC GUI > WLAN上的**Advanced settings下,將NAC狀態更改為 ISE NAC。

Advanced		
	802.11a/n (1 - 255) 1	
T	802.11b/g/n (1 - 255) 1	
	NAC	
	NAC State ISE NAC 🔻	
	Load Balancing and Band Select	
es	Client Load Balancing	
	Client Band Select	

未傳送SMS/電子郵件通知

1.檢查管理>系統>設定> SMTP下的SMTP配置。

2.檢查ISE以外的SMS/電子郵件網關的API:

測試供應商在API客戶端或瀏覽器上提供的URL,替換使用者名稱、密碼、手機號碼等變數,並測 試可訪問性。[Administration > System > Settings > SMS Gateways]

SMS Gateway Provider List > Global	Default
SMS Gateway Provider	
SMS Gateway Provider Name:	* Global Default
Select Provider Interface Type:	
O SMS Email Gateway	
SMS HTTP API	
URL: * http://api.clickatell.	com/http/sendmsg?user=[USERNAME]&password=[PASSWORD]&api_i
Data (Url encoded portion):	\$message\$

Use HTTP POST method for data portion

或者,如果您從ISE發起人組[Workcenters > Guest Access > Portals and Components > Guest Types]進行測試,則在ISE和SMS/SMTP網關上捕獲資料包以檢查是否

- 1. 請求資料包未經篡改即可到達伺服器。
- 2. ISE伺服器具有供應商推薦的網關處理此請求的許可權/許可權。

Account Expiration Notification

✓	Send account expiration notification 3 days v before account expires (
	View messages in: English - English V	
) Email	
] Send a copy of the notification email to the Sponsor	
	Use customization from: Sponsred Portal (Default)	
	Messages: Copy text from:	~
	Your account is going to expire in 3 days. Please notify your sponsor to extend your account now to avoid any delays.	
		/
	Send test email to me at: myemail@cisco.com Configure SMTP server at: Work Centers > Otest Access > Administration > SMTP server	
~	SMS	
	Messages: Copy text from:	~
	Your account is going to expire in 3 days. Please notity your sponsor to extend your account now to avoid any delays.	
	Your account is going to expire in 3 days. Please notity your sponsor to extend your account now to avoid any delays. (160 character limit per message*)*Over 160 characters requires multiple messages.	/
	(160 character limit per message*)*Over 160 characters requires multiple messages. Send test SMS to me at: 08123456789 Global Default Send	/

無法訪問「管理帳戶」頁

1.在**Workcenters > Guest Access > Manage accounts**按鈕下,重定向到埠9002上的ISE FQDN,ISE管理員可以訪問發起人門戶:

Not secure ise27.cisco.com:9002/sponsoradminportal/SponsorAdminLogin.ac	tion	\$
	[500] Internal Error Internal system error encountered. Please contact System Administrator.	

2.使用nslookup <FQDN of ISE PAN>命令檢查訪問發起人門戶的工作站是否解析了FQDN。

3.使用show ports命令檢查ISE TCP埠9002是否從ISE的CLI開啟 |包括9002。

門戶證書最佳實踐

- 為了獲得無縫的使用者體驗,用於門戶和管理員角色的證書必須由著名的公共證書頒發機構 (例如:GoDaddy、DigiCert、VeriSign等)進行簽名,瀏覽器通常信任該機構(例如 :Google Chrome、Firefox等)。
- •建議不要將靜態IP用於訪客重定向,因為這會使ISE的私有IP對所有使用者可見。大多數供應商 不提供第三方簽名的私有IP證書。
- · 當您從ISE 2.4 p6移至p8或p9時,有一個已知的錯誤:思科錯誤ID <u>CSCvp75207</u>,其中Trust for authentication within ISE和Trust for client authentication框在修補程式升級後必須手動選中 。這可確保ISE在訪問訪客門戶時發出TLS流的完整證書鏈。
- 如果這些操作不能解決訪客訪問問題,請聯絡TAC,使用從文檔<u>Debugs to enable on ISE收集的支</u>

相關資訊

• 思科技術支援與下載

關於此翻譯

思科已使用電腦和人工技術翻譯本文件,讓全世界的使用者能夠以自己的語言理解支援內容。請注 意,即使是最佳機器翻譯,也不如專業譯者翻譯的內容準確。Cisco Systems, Inc. 對這些翻譯的準 確度概不負責,並建議一律查看原始英文文件(提供連結)。