

在ISE 3.3中使用單和雙SSID配置ISE BYOD

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簡介

本文檔介紹如何在ISE上配置並排除BYOD問題。

背景

BYOD是一種功能，使使用者能夠在ISE上註冊其個人裝置，以便使用者能夠使用環境中的網路資源。它還可以幫助網路管理員限制使用者從個人裝置訪問關鍵資源。

與訪客流不同，在訪客流中，裝置使用內部儲存或ISE上的Active directory通過Guest頁面進行身份驗證。BYOD允許網路管理員在終端上安裝終端配置檔案以選擇EAP方法的型別。在EAP-TLS等場景中，客戶端證書由ISE本身簽名以在終端和ISE之間建立信任。

必要條件

思科建議您瞭解以下主題：

- WLC控制器
- ISE基礎知識

採用元件

這些使用的裝置不限於BYOD流的一個特定版本：

- Catalyst 9800-CL無線控制器(17.12.3)
- ISE虛擬機器(3.3)

什麼是ISE上的單SSID和雙SSID自帶裝置？

單SSID BYOD

在單SSID BYOD設定中，使用者將其個人裝置直接連線到公司無線網路。自註冊過程發生在同一個SSID上，其中ISE促進裝置註冊、調配和策略實施。此方法簡化了使用者體驗，但需要安全自註冊和適當的身份驗證方法來確保網路安全。

雙SSID BYOD

在雙SSID BYOD設定中，使用兩個單獨的SSID：一個用於自註冊（不安全或限制訪問），另一個用於訪問公司網路。使用者最初連線到自註冊SSID，通過ISE完成裝置註冊和調配，然後切換到安全的公司SSID進行網路訪問。這樣通過將自註冊流量與生產流量隔離，提供了額外的安全層。

WLC組態

為CWA建立WLAN

1. 前往Configuration > Tags & Profiles > WLANs。
2. 按一下「Add」以建立一個新的WLAN。

- 設定WLAN名稱和SSID (例如BYOD-WiFi)。
- 啟用WLAN。

Add WLAN

General Security Advanced

Profile Name*	Enter Name
SSID*	BYOD-SSID
WLAN ID*	9
Status	ENABLED <input checked="" type="button"/>
Broadcast SSID	ENABLED <input checked="" type="button"/>

Radio Policy ⓘ

Show slot configuration

6 GHz	Status	ENABLED <input checked="" type="button"/>
		✖ WPA3 Enabled ✓ Dot11ax Enabled
5 GHz	Status	ENABLED <input checked="" type="button"/>
2.4 GHz	Status	ENABLED <input checked="" type="button"/>
	802.11b/g Policy	802.11b/g ▾

Cancel

Apply to Device

設定RADIUS伺服器

1. 導覽至Configuration > Security > AAA > RADIUS > Servers。

Configuration > Security > AAA Show Me How

+ AAA Wizard

Servers / Groups AAA Method List AAA Advanced

+ Add × Delete

RADIUS

TACACS+

LDAP

Servers Server Groups

Acct Port *Contains* 1814 x ▾

Name	Address	Auth Port	Acct Port
0	10		

No items to display

For Radius Fallback to work, please make sure the Dead Criteria and Dead Time configuration exists on the device

2. 按一下Add將ISE配置為RADIUS伺服器：

- 伺服器IP：ISE的IP地址
- 共用金鑰：匹配ISE上配置的共用金鑰。

Create AAA Radius Server

Name*	BYOD	Support for CoA ⓘ	ENABLED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Server Address*	10.x.x.x	CoA Server Key Type	Clear Text <input type="button" value="▼"/>
PAC Key	<input type="checkbox"/>	CoA Server Key ⓘ
Key Type	Clear Text <input type="button" value="▼"/>	Confirm CoA Server Key
Key* ⓘ	Automate Tester	<input type="checkbox"/>
Confirm Key*		
Auth Port	1812		
Acct Port	1813		
Server Timeout (seconds)	1-1000		
Retry Count	0-100		

配置AAA伺服器

1. 導覽至Configuration > Security > AAA > Servers/Groups。

Configuration > Security > AAA Show Me How

+ AAA Wizard

Servers / Groups AAA Method List AAA Advanced

+ Add × Delete

RADIUS TACACS+ LDAP

Server Groups

Name "Contains": *	Server 1	Server 2	Server 3
0	10	No items to display	

2. 將RADIUS伺服器分配給新的或現有的伺服器組。

Create AAA Radius Server Group

x

Name*

BYOD

Group Type

RADIUS

MAC-Delimiter

none

MAC-Filtering

none

Dead-Time (mins)

5

Load Balance

DISABLED

Source Interface VLAN ID

1



Available Servers

Assigned Servers

BYOD



Cancel

Apply to Device

為WLAN配置安全策略

1. 導覽至Configuration > Tags & Profiles > WLANs。編輯先前建立的WLAN。
2. 在Security > Layer 2頁籤下：
 - 啟用WPA+WPA2
 - 在WPA2加密下設定AES(CCMP128)
 - Auth Key Mgmt as 802.1X

Edit WLAN



⚠ Changing WLAN parameters while it is enabled will result in loss of connectivity for clients connected to it.

General Security Advanced Add To Policy Tags

Layer2 Layer3 AAA

WPA + WPA2 WPA2 + WPA3 WPA3 Static WEP None

MAC Filtering

Lobby Admin Access

WPA Parameters

WPA Policy WPA2 Policy
GTK Randomize OSEN Policy

WPA2 Encryption

AES(CCMP128) CCMP256
GCMP128 GCMP256

Protected Management Frame

PMF

Fast Transition

Status

Over the DS

Reassociation Timeout *

Auth Key Mgmt

802.1X <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	PSK <input type="checkbox"/>
Easy-PSK <input type="checkbox"/>	CCKM <input type="checkbox"/>
FT + 802.1X <input type="checkbox"/>	FT + PSK <input type="checkbox"/>
802.1X-SHA256 <input type="checkbox"/>	PSK-SHA256 <input type="checkbox"/>

MPSK Configuration

Cancel

Update & Apply to Device

3. 在Security > Layer 3索引標籤下，從Web Auth Parameter Map下拉選單中選擇global。

Edit WLAN



⚠ Changing WLAN parameters while it is enabled will result in loss of connectivity for clients connected to it.

General **Security** Advanced Add To Policy Tags

Layer2 **Layer3** AAA

Web Policy



Show Advanced Settings >>>

Web Auth Parameter Map

global



Authentication List

Select a value



For Local Login Method List to work, please make sure
the configuration 'aaa authorization network default local'
exists on the device

Cancel

Update & Apply to Device

設定預先驗證ACL

建立ACL以允許使用重定向操作：

- DNS流量。
- 通過HTTP/HTTPS連線到ISE門戶。
- 任何所需的後端服務。

為此，請執行以下操作：

1. 導覽至Configuration > Security > ACLs > Access Control Lists。
2. 建立包含規則的新ACL以允許必要的流量。

Edit ACL

ACL Name* Test1 ACL Type IPv4 Extended

Rules

Sequence*	<input type="text"/>	Action	permit
Source Type	any		
Destination Type	any		
Protocol	ahp		
Log	<input type="checkbox"/>	DSCP	None

+ Add × Delete

	Sequence	Action	Source IP	Source Wildcard	Destination IP	Destination Wildcard	Protocol	Source Port	Destination Port	DSCP	Log
<input type="checkbox"/>	10	deny	ISE-IP-Address	any			ip	None	None	None	Disabled
<input type="checkbox"/>	20	deny	any		ISE-IP-Address		ip	None	None	None	Disabled
<input type="checkbox"/>	30	deny	any		any		udp	None	eq domain	None	Disabled
<input type="checkbox"/>	40	deny	any		any		udp	eq domain	None	None	Disabled
<input type="checkbox"/>	50	permit	any		any		tcp	None	eq www	None	Disabled

1 - 5 of 5 items

Cancel Apply to Device

配置策略配置檔案

1. 導覽至 Configuration > Tags & Profiles > Policy。可以建立或使用預設策略

Cisco Catalyst 9800-CL Wireless Controller

Configuration > Tags & Profiles > Policy

Search Menu Items		Add		Delete		Clone		Description "Contains" default		Policy Profile Name		Description	
Admin Status	Associated Policy Tags	default-policy-profile											

1 - 1 of 1 items

2. 在 Access Policies 下分配適當的 VLAN

Edit Policy Profile

⚠ Disabling a Policy or configuring it in 'Enabled' state, will result in loss of connectivity for clients associated with this Policy profile.

General **Access Policies** QOS and AVC Mobility Advanced

RADIUS Profiling

WLAN ACL

HTTP TLV Caching

IPv4 ACL

Search or Select

DHCP TLV Caching

IPv6 ACL

Search or Select

WLAN Local Profiling

URL Filters

Global State of Device Classification **Disabled**

Pre Auth

Search or Select

Local Subscriber Policy Name

Search or Select

Post Auth

Search or Select

VLAN

VLAN/VLAN Group VLAN0097

Multicast VLAN

Enter Multicast VLAN

3.還在該策略的高級下啟用Allow AAA Override和NAC state。

Edit Policy Profile

⚠ Disabling a Policy or configuring it in 'Enabled' state, will result in loss of connectivity for clients associated with this Policy profile.

General Access Policies QOS and AVC Mobility Advanced

WLAN Timeout		Fabric Profile <input type="checkbox"/> Search or Select
Session Timeout (sec)	28800	Link-Local Bridging <input type="checkbox"/>
Idle Timeout (sec)	300	mDNS Service Policy default-mdns-ser... <input type="button" value="Clear"/>
Idle Threshold (bytes)	0	Hotspot Server Search or Select
Client Exclusion Timeout (sec)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 60	User Defined (Private) Network
Guest LAN Session Timeout	<input type="checkbox"/>	Status <input type="checkbox"/>
DHCP		Drop Unicast <input type="checkbox"/>
IPv4 DHCP Required	<input type="checkbox"/>	DNS Layer Security
DHCP Server IP Address	Not Configured <input type="button" value="Clear"/>	
Show more >>>		
AAA Policy		
Allow AAA Override	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
NAC State	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Policy Name	default-aaa-policy <input type="button" value="X"/> <input type="button"/>	
Accounting List	Test	<input type="button"/>
<input type="button" value="Cancel"/>		
<input type="button" value="Update & Apply to Device"/>		

應用標籤並進行部署

- 導航到 Configuration > Tags & Profiles > Tags。
- 建立或編輯標籤，以包括 WLAN 和策略配置檔案。
- 為接入點分配標籤。

配置開放/不安全SSID

只有在您決定環境中具有雙SSID BYOD配置時，才會建立開放式SSID。

1. 導覽至Configuration > Tags & Profiles > WLANs。按一下Add按鈕。
2. 在General頁籤下提供SSID名稱並啟用WLAN按鈕。

Profile Name*	BYOD-Open
SSID*	BYOD-Open
WLAN ID*	10
Status	ENABLED <input checked="" type="button"/>
Broadcast SSID	ENABLED <input checked="" type="button"/>

Radio Policy ⓘ

Show slot configuration

6 GHz	Status	ENABLED <input checked="" type="button"/> ⓘ
		✖ WPA3 Enabled
		✓ Dot11ax Enabled
5 GHz	Status	ENABLED <input checked="" type="button"/>
2.4 GHz	Status	ENABLED <input checked="" type="button"/>
802.11b/g Policy		802.11b/g <input type="button"/>

Cancel Apply to Device

3. 從同一視窗中按一下Security標籤。選擇None單選按鈕並啟用Mac過濾。

Add WLAN

General Security Advanced

Layer2 Layer3 AAA

WPA + WPA2 WPA2 + WPA3 WPA3 Static WEP None

MAC Filtering Authorization List* default

OWE Transition Mode Transition Mode WLAN ID* 0-4096

Lobby Admin Access

Fast Transition

Status Disabled

Over the DS

Reassociation Timeout * 20

The screenshot shows the 'Add WLAN' configuration interface. The 'Security' tab is active. In the 'Layer2' section, 'None' is selected for security. 'MAC Filtering' is checked. In the 'AAA' section, 'default' is selected for the authorization list. 'OWE Transition Mode' is checked. Under 'Fast Transition', 'Status' is set to 'Disabled'. The 'Apply to Device' button is visible at the bottom right.

4. 在第3層的Security下，選擇Web Auth Parameter Map的全域性設定。如果您在WLC上設定了任何其他Web驗證設定檔，您還可以將其對映至此處：

Add WLAN



General **Security** Advanced

Layer2 **Layer3** AAA

Show Advanced Settings >>>

Web Policy



Web Auth Parameter Map

global



Authentication List

Select a value



*For Local Login Method List to work, please make sure
the configuration 'aaa authorization network default local'
exists on the device*



Cancel



Apply to Device

ISE 組態

前提條件

- 確保已安裝Cisco ISE並獲得BYOD功能許可。
- 將您的WLC作為具有RADIUS共用金鑰的網路裝置新增到ISE。

憑證

- 在ISE上安裝有效的伺服器證書以避免瀏覽器安全警告。
- 確保證書受端點信任（由已知的CA或具有受信任根的內部的CA簽署）。

DNS配置

- 確保DNS解析BYOD門戶的ISE主機名。

配置ISE網路裝置

1. 登入到ISE Web UI。
2. 導覽至Administration > Network Resources > Network Devices。

3. 將WLC新增為網路裝置：

- 名稱:輸入WLC的名稱。
- IP 位址:輸入WLC管理IP。
- RADIUS共用密碼:輸入與WLC上配置的相同共用金鑰。
- 按一下「Submit」。

建立BYOD門戶

1. 導航至工作中心> BYOD >設定>門戶和元件> BYOD門戶。
2. 按一下Add建立BYOD門戶，或者可以使用ISE上的現有預設門戶。

The screenshot shows the Cisco Identity Services Engine interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Work Centers / BYOD' and various tabs like 'Portals & Components'. The left sidebar has sections for Bookmarks, Dashboard, Context Visibility, Operations, Policy, Administration, and Work Centers (which is selected). The main content area is titled 'BYOD Portals' and contains a sub-section 'BYOD Portal (default)'. It includes instructions for creating an authorization profile and policy sets. A note says: 'Default portal and user experience used when employees register a personal device on the network.'

下載Cisco IOS®最新版本

1. 導航至工作中心(Work Centers)> BYOD (自帶裝置)>客戶端調配(Client provisioning)>資源(Resources)。
2. 按一下Add按鈕，然後從思科站點中選擇代理資源。

The screenshot shows the Cisco Identity Services Engine interface with 'Client Provisioning' selected in the top navigation bar. The left sidebar includes 'Work Centers' (selected). The main content area is titled 'Resources' and lists various agent resources from Cisco. A specific item, 'Agent resources from Cisco site', is highlighted.

	Type	Version	Last Update	Description
<input type="checkbox"/> Agent resources from Cisco site	AgentConfig	Not Applic...	2024/11/29 18:36:55	
<input type="checkbox"/> Agent resources from local disk	MacOsKSPWizard	2.2.1.43	2018/03/23 00:22:45	Supplicant Provisioning ...
<input type="checkbox"/> Native Supplicant Profile	AnyConnectDesktop...	4.6.3049.0	2019/04/01 12:15:50	AnyConnect Secure Mob...
<input type="checkbox"/> Agent Configuration	AnyConnectComplian...	4.3.3275.6146	2023/02/15 15:19:56	Cisco Secure Client Win...
<input type="checkbox"/> Agent Posture Profile	AnyConnectComplian...	4.3.3275.6146	2019/03/06 16:51:51	AnyConnect Windows C...
<input type="checkbox"/> AMP Enabler Profile	CiscoAgentlessOSX	4.9.1095.0	2022/10/06 16:47:54	With CM: 4.3.1249.4353
<input type="checkbox"/> CiscoAgentlessOSX 4.9.01095	AgentConfig	Not Applic...	2023/03/05 15:11:21	
<input type="checkbox"/> GAC_AnyConnect_Config	AgentProfile	Not Applic...	2024/11/29 18:36:44	
<input type="checkbox"/> labprofile	AgentProfile	Not Applic...	2023/02/26 16:07:27	
<input type="checkbox"/> GAC-Posture_Profile	AnyConnectComplian...	4.3.3231....	2023/01/10 15:43:09	Cisco Secure Client Win...
<input type="checkbox"/> CiscoSecureClientComplianceModuleWindows 4.3.3231...	CiscoTemporalAgent...	4.6.359.0	2018/03/23 00:22:49	Cisco Temporal Agent fo...
<input type="checkbox"/> CiscoAgentlessWindows 4.9.01095	CiscoAgentlessWind...	4.9.1095.0	2022/10/06 16:47:51	With CM: 4.3.1366.6145
<input type="checkbox"/> CiscoSecureClientDesktopWindows 5.1.6.103	CiscoSecureClientDe...	5.1.6.103	2024/10/21 12:46:16	Cisco Secure Client for ...
<input type="checkbox"/> Cisco-ISE-Chrome-NSP	Native Supplicant Pro...	Not Applic...	2016/10/07 01:31:12	Pre-configured Native S...
<input type="checkbox"/> CiscoSecureClientComplianceModuleWindows 4.3.4289....	CiscoSecureClientDe...	4.3.4289....	2024/10/21 12:43:45	Cisco Secure Client Win...
<input type="checkbox"/> AnyConnectDesktopWindows 4.10.2086.0	AnyConnectDesktop...	4.10.2086.0	2024/11/14 18:30:19	AnyConnect Secure Mob...
<input type="checkbox"/> GAC-Posture-Profile	AgentProfile	Not Applic...	2024/10/29 15:56:50	
<input type="checkbox"/> CiscoTemporalAgentWindows 4.6.00359	CiscoTemporalAgent...	4.6.359.0	2018/03/23 00:22:46	Cisco Temporal Agent fo...

3. 在軟體清單中，選擇要下載的最新Cisco IOS版本。



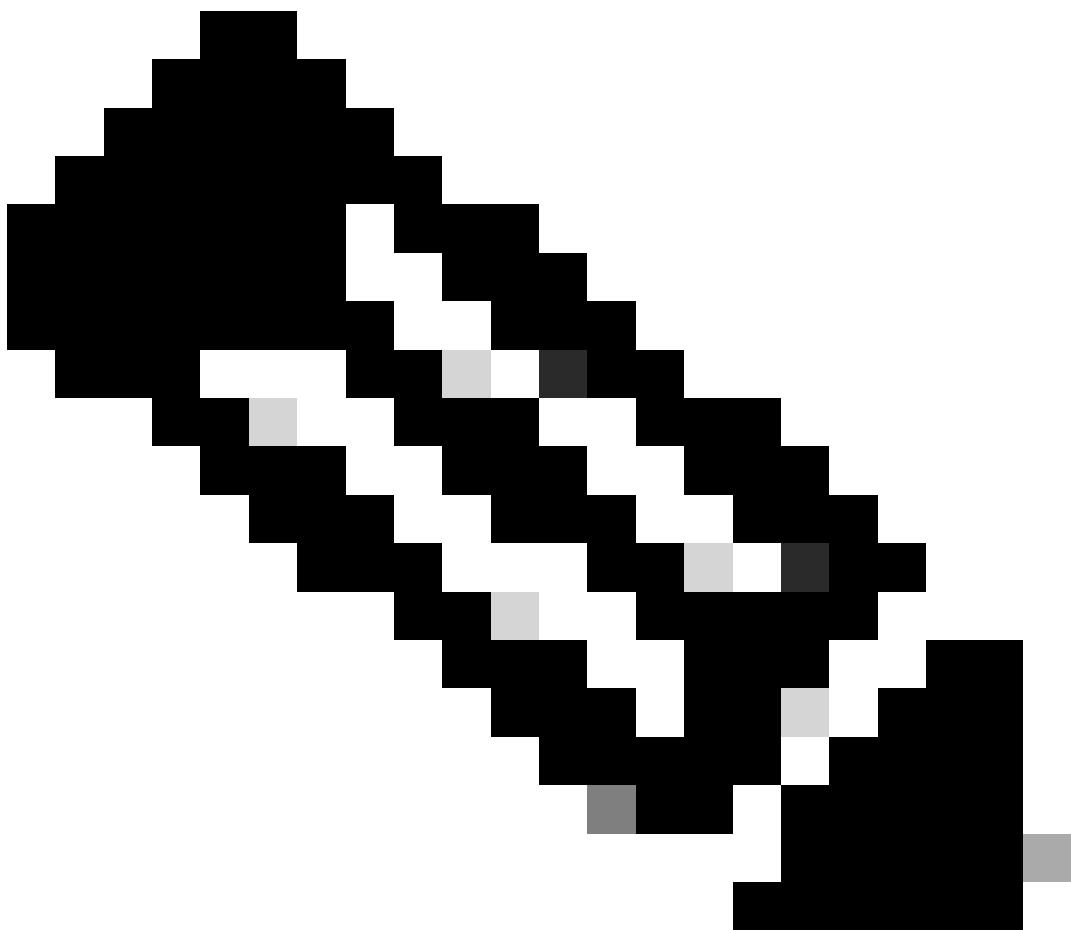
Download Remote Resources

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Description
<input type="checkbox"/>	MacOsXSPWizard 2.7.0.1	Supplicant Provisioning Wizard for Mac OsX (ISE 2.2 and above releases)
<input type="checkbox"/>	MacOsXSPWizard 3.1.0.1	Supplicant Provisioning Wizard for MAC OSX Version 3.1.0.1
<input type="checkbox"/>	MacOsXSPWizard 3.1.0.2	Supplicant Provisioning Wizard for Mac OsX (ISE 2.2 and above releases)
<input type="checkbox"/>	MacOsXSPWizard 3.2.0.1	Supplicant Provisioning Wizard for Mac OsX (ISE 2.2 and above releases)
<input type="checkbox"/>	MacOsXSPWizard 3.4.0.0	Supplicant Provisioning Wizard for Mac OsX (ISE 2.2 and above releases)
<input type="checkbox"/>	WinSPWizard 3.0.0.2	Supplicant Provisioning Wizard for Windows (ISE 2.x and Above)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	WinSPWizard 3.0.0.3	Supplicant Provisioning Wizard for Windows (ISE 2.x and Above)

For Agent software, please download from <http://cisco.com/go/ciscosecureclient>. Use the "Agent resource from local disk" add option, to import into ISE

[Cancel](#)

[Save](#)



附註：Cisco IOS軟體在Windows和MacOS終端的ISE上下載。對於Apple iPhone iOS，它使用本地請求方來調配裝置；對於android裝置，您有需要從Play Store下載的網路設定助手。

建立終端配置檔案

- 1.導航至工作中心> BYOD >客戶端調配>資源。
- 2.按一下Add，從下拉選單中選擇Native supplicant profile。

The screenshot shows the Cisco Identity Services Engine (ISE) interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Identity Services Engine', 'Work Centers / BYOD', and a 'License Warning' message. The left sidebar has sections like 'Dashboard', 'Context Visibility', 'Operations', 'Policy', 'Administration', and 'Work Centers' (which is selected). The main content area is titled 'Resources' under 'Client Provisioning'. It lists various resources with columns for Type, Version, Last Update, and Description. Some entries include 'Agent resources from Cisco site', 'Native Suplicant Profile', and various Cisco Secure Client and AnyConnect profiles.

3.在「Operating system」下拉選單下，選擇要裝入裝置的所需作業系統，或者您可以將環境中所有終端的裝入作業系統設定為「ALL」：

The screenshot shows the configuration of a 'Native Suplicant Profile' named 'BYOD profile'. The 'Operating System' dropdown is set to 'ALL'. A tooltip provides information about the 'Proxy Auto-Config File URL' field. Below the profile configuration, there is a 'Wireless Profile' section and a 'Operating System Groups' section. The 'Operating System Groups' section shows a list of groups: 'Android', 'Apple iOS All', 'Chrome OS All', 'Linux All', and 'Mac OSX'. A note states that if no group is selected, the profile will be applied to early (pre 5.x) versions of Android. The bottom of the screen shows optional settings for 'Wired Profile' and 'Certificate Template'.

4.從頁面中按一下Add以建立終端配置檔案，為終端配置802.1X:

Wireless Profile(s)

SSID Name * **BYOD**

Proxy Auto-Config
File URL



Proxy Host/IP



Proxy Port

Security * **WPA2 Enterprise**

Allowed Protocol * **PEAP**

Certificate Template **Not Required**



▼ Optional Settings

Windows Settings

Authentication Mode **User or Computer**

- Automatically use logon name and password (and domain if any)
- Enable fast reconnect
- Enable quarantine checks
- Disconnect if server does not present cryptobinding TLV
- Do not prompt user to authorize new servers or trusted certification authorities
- Connect even if the network is not broadcasting its name (SSID)

iOS Settings

- Enable if target network is hidden

Android Settings

Certificate Enrollment Protocol: **(i)**

調配，其中「代理配置」部分確定為終端安全評估檢查強制實施的終端安全評估代理和合規性模組，而「本地請求方配置」部分管理BYOD調配流的設定

為單SSID BYOD配置ISE策略集

- 導航到Policy > Policy Set，為ISE上的BYOD流建立策略：

The screenshot shows the 'Policy Sets' page in Cisco ISE. It lists two policy sets: 'BYOD' and 'Default'. The 'BYOD' policy set has a condition 'Wireless_802.1X'. Both policy sets have 'Default Network Access' assigned. There are buttons for 'Reset', 'Reset Policy Set Hit Counts', and 'Save' at the top right.

Status	Policy Set Name	Description	Conditions	Allowed Protocols / Server Sequence	Hits	Actions	View
Green	BYOD		Wireless_802.1X	Default Network Access	0	⚙️	↗️
Green	Default	Default policy set		Default Network Access	0	⚙️	↗️

- 然後，導航到管理>身份管理>外部身份源>證書身份驗證配置檔案。按一下Add按鈕建立證書配置檔案：

The screenshot shows the 'Administration / Identity Management' section of Cisco ISE. Under 'External Identity Sources', there is a 'Certificate Authentication Profile' configuration. A new profile named 'Preloaded_Certificate_Profile' is listed with the description 'Precreated Certificate Authorization Profile.' The '+ Add' button is highlighted with a red box.

Name	Description
Preloaded_Certificate_Profile	Precreated Certificate Authorization Profile.

Identity Services Engine Administration / Identity Management Evaluation Mode 82 Days

Bookmarks Identities Groups External Identity Sources Identity Source Sequences Settings

External Identity Sources

Certificate Authentication Profiles List > New Certificate Authentication Profile

Certificate Authentication Profile

* Name: BYOD

Description:

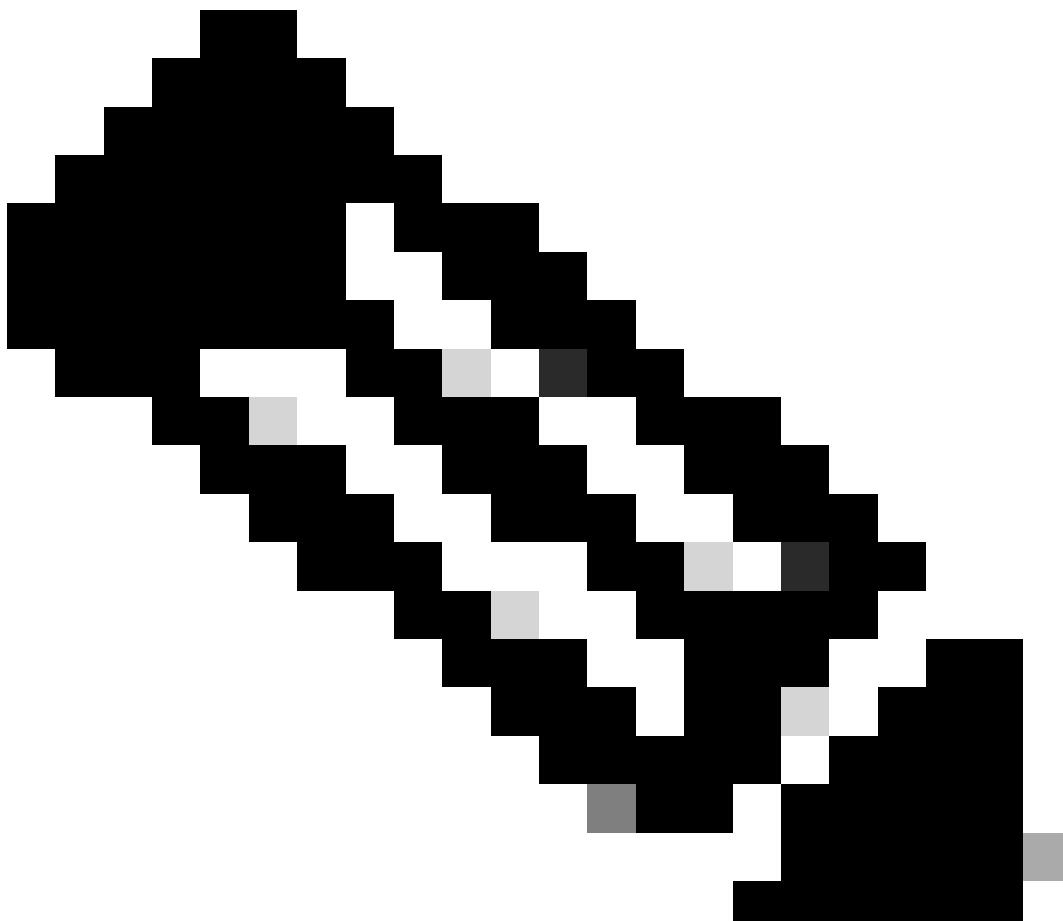
Identity Store: [not applicable]

Use Identity From: Certificate Attribute - Subject - Common Name

Match Client Certificate Against Certificate In Identity Store:

- Never
- Only to resolve identity ambiguity
- Always perform binary comparison

Submit Cancel



附註：在身份庫中，您可以始終選擇已整合到ISE的Active Directory，以便從證書中執行使用者查詢，從而增強安全性。

3.按一下提交以儲存配置。然後，將證書配置檔案對映到BYOD策略集：

The screenshot shows the 'Policy / Policy Sets' page with the title 'Policy Sets → BYOD'. The main area displays a table with columns: Status, Policy Set Name, Description, Conditions, and Allowed Protocols / Server Sequence. A single row is selected: 'BYOD' with condition 'Wireless_BSSID'. Below this is a detailed view of the 'Authentication Policy(1)' section, showing a table with columns: Status, Rule Name, Conditions, Use, Hits, and Actions. One rule is listed: 'Default'. At the bottom right are 'Reset' and 'Save' buttons.

4.為BYOD重定向配置授權配置檔案，並在BYOD流程後進行完全訪問。導航到Policy > Policy Elements > Results > Authorization > Authorization Profiles。

5.按一下Add並建立授權配置檔案。檢查Web重定向(CWA、MDM、NSP、CPP)並對映BYOD門戶頁面。此外，將重新導向ACL名稱從WLC新增到設定檔中。對於Full access配置檔案，在配置檔案中配置相應的公司VLAN的允許訪問。

The screenshot shows the 'Policy / Policy Elements' page with the title 'External Identity Sources'. Under 'Authorization Profiles', a new profile named 'BYOD-redirect' is being created. The configuration includes: * Name: BYOD-redirect, * Access Type: ACCESS_ACCEPT, Network Device Profile: Cisco, Service Template: (empty), Track Movement: (empty), Agentless Posture: (empty), Passive Identity Tracking: (empty). In the 'Common Tasks' section, several checkboxes are present: Web Redirection (CWA, MDM, NSP, CPP) (checked), Centralized Web Auth (dropdown), ACL (dropdown: Test1), Value (dropdown: BYOD_CWA). Other options like IPv6 DACL Name, ACL (Filter-ID), ACL IPv6 (Filter-ID), Security Group, VLAN, and Voice Domain Permission are also shown. At the bottom, there are additional checkboxes for Display Certificates Renewal Message, Static IP/Host name/FQDN, and Suppress Profiler CoA for endpoints in Logical Profile.

6.將授權配置檔案對映到授權規則。BYOD完全訪問必須使規則EndPoints·BYODegistration等於

yes，以便使用者在BYOD流之後獲得對網路的完全訪問許可權。

The screenshot shows the ISE Policy / Policy Sets interface. On the left, there's a navigation sidebar with options like Bookmarks, Dashboard, Context Visibility, Operations, Policy (which is selected), Administration, Work Centers, and Interactive Help. The main area is titled 'Policy Sets → BYOD'. It displays a table with columns: Status, Policy Set Name, Description, Conditions, Allowed Protocols / Server Sequence, Hits, and Actions. There's a search bar at the top of the table. Below the table, there's a tree view of policy components: Authentication Policy(1), Authorization Policy - Local Exceptions, Authorization Policy - Global Exceptions, and Authorization Policy(3). At the bottom, there's another table titled 'Results' with columns: Status, Rule Name, Conditions, Profiles, Security Groups, Hits, and Actions. This table lists three rules: 'BYOD-Full access', 'BYOD-Redirection', and 'Default', each with its own conditions and actions.

為雙SSID BYOD配置ISE策略集

在雙SSID BYOD配置中，在ISE上配置雙策略集。第一個策略集針對開放/不安全SSID，其中策略集配置在連線到開放/不安全SSID時將使用者重定向到BYOD頁面

1. 導航到Policy > Policy Set，並在ISE上為BYOD流建立策略。
2. 為開放/不安全SSID和公司SSID建立策略集，對ISE上的註冊BYOD使用者進行身份驗證。

The screenshot shows the ISE Policy Sets interface. It displays a table with columns: Status, Policy Set Name, Description, Conditions, Allowed Protocols / Server Sequence, Hits, Actions, and View. There's a search bar at the top of the table. The table lists three policy sets: 'BYOD_Devices' (conditions: Wireless_802.1X, actions: Default Network Access), 'Onboard_Personal_Devices' (conditions: Wireless_MAB, actions: Default Network Access), and 'Default' (description: Default policy set, actions: Default Network Access). At the bottom right, there are 'Reset' and 'Save' buttons.

3. 在「入職策略」集中，在選項下找到Continue選項。對於授權策略，建立條件並對映重定向授權配置檔案。建立授權配置檔案涉及相同的步驟，可在第4點中找到。

4. 在BYOD註冊策略集中，使用找到的證書配置檔案配置身份驗證策略。

在第2點的為單SSID BYOD配置ISE策略集中。也為授權策略建立條件並將完整訪問配置檔案對映到策略。

日誌記錄

從ISE的即時日誌中，使用者身份驗證將成功，並將重定向到BYOD門戶頁面。完成BYOD流程後，使用者將被授予網路訪問許可權

Time	Status	Details	Repea...	Identity	Endpoint ID	Endpoint...	Authenticat...	Authorization Policy	Authorizat...	IP Address	Network Devic...	Device
Feb 24, 2025 12:30:18.1...	●	○	0	test	B4:96:91:22:65:A5	Windows1...	Test >> D...	Test >> BYOD	PermitAcc...	10.127.196.2...	BYOD-Switch	TenGigE
Feb 24, 2025 12:06:43.0...	●	○	0	test	B4:96:91:22:65:A5	Windows1...	Test >> D...	Test >> BYOD_redirect	BYOD_Re...	10.127.196.2...	BYOD-Switch	TenGigE
Feb 24, 2025 12:06:37.9...	●	○	0	test	B4:96:91:22:65:A5	Windows1...	Test >> D...	Test >> BYOD_redirect	BYOD_Re...	10.127.196.2...	BYOD-Switch	TenGigE

從使用者的角度來說，首先會將它們重定向到BYOD頁面，並且需要從網頁中選擇適當的裝置。為了測試使用Windows 10裝置

BYOD Portal

1 2 3

BYOD Welcome

Welcome to the BYOD portal.

Access to this network requires your device to be configured for enhanced security. Click **Start** to provide device information before components are installed on your device.

Please accept the policy: You are responsible for maintaining the confidentiality of the password and all activities that occur under your username and password. Cisco Systems offers the Service for activities such as the active use of e-mail, instant messaging, browsing the World Wide Web and accessing corporate intranets. High volume data transfers, especially sustained high volume data transfers, are not permitted. Hosting a web server or any other server by use of our Service is prohibited. Trying to access someone else's account, sending unsolicited bulk e-mail, collection of other people's personal data without their knowledge and interference with other network users are all prohibited. Cisco Systems reserves the right to suspend the Service if Cisco Systems reasonably believes that your use of the Service is unreasonably excessive or you are using the Service for criminal or illegal activities. You do not have the right to resell this Service to a third party. Cisco Systems reserves the right to revise, amend or modify these Terms & Conditions, our other policies and agreements, and aspects of the Service itself. Notice of any revision, amendment, or modification will be posted on Cisco System's website and will be effective as to existing users 30 days after posting.

The following system was detected
Windows

Was your device detected incorrectly?
Select your Device

Windows

Start

按一下「下一步」按鈕後，如果要求使用者輸入裝置的名稱和說明，則會將您引導到一個頁面



2 3

Device Information

Enter the device name and optional description for this device so you can manage it using the My Devices Portal.

Device name: *

Description:

Device ID: [REDACTED]

Continue

發佈消息，如果配置檔案配置為執行EAP-TLS身份驗證，則使用者將被請求下載Network Assistant工具以下載終端配置檔案和EAP TLS證書以進行身份驗證



3

Install

Please wait while we download the Cisco Network Setup Assistant. You will then need to manually run the Setup Assistant and follow the instructions to finish registering this device.

以管理員許可權運行Network Assistant應用程式，然後按一下「開始」按鈕以啟動註冊流程：



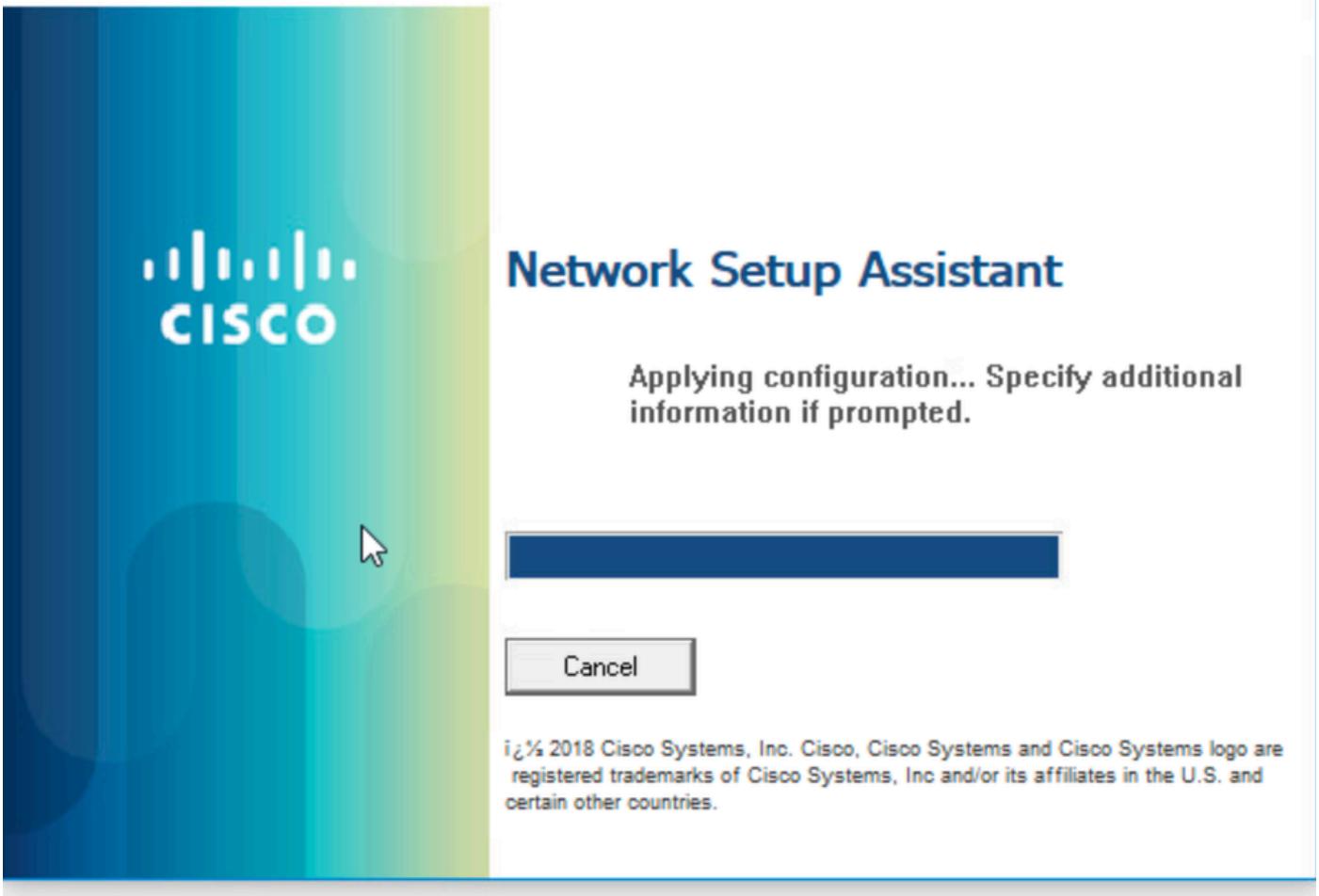
Network Setup Assistant

This application automatically configures network settings.

Start

Quit

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使用者已使用個人裝置成功登入網路以訪問資源。

疑難排解

要解決BYOD問題，請在ISE上啟用此調試

要設定為調試級別的屬性：

- client(guest.log)
- client-webapp(guest.log)
- scep(ise-psc.log)
- ca服務(ise-psc.log)
- admin-ca(ise-psc.log)
- runtime-AAA(prrt-server.log)
- nsf(ise-psc.log)
- nsf-session(ise-psc.log)
- profiler(profiler.log)

日誌片段

訪客日誌

這些日誌表明使用者已成功重定向到該頁面並下載了Network Assistant應用程式：

```
2025-02-24 12:06:08,053 INFO [https-jsse-nio-10.127.196.172-8443-exec-4][]]
portalwebaction.utils.portal.spring.ISEPortalControllerUtils -:000000000000000B30D59CC5:::: —
在action-forwarding中找到的對映路徑：pages/byodWelcome.jsp // BYOD歡迎頁面
2025-02-24 12:06:09,968 INFO [https-jsse-nio-10.127.196.172-8443-exec-8][]]
cpm.guestaccess.flowmanager.step.Step.StepExecutor -:000000000000000B30D59CC5::test-
pTranSteps:1的大小
2025-02-24 12:06:09,968 INFO [https-jsse-nio-10.127.196.172-8443-exec-8][]]
cpm.guestaccess.flowmanager.step.Step.StepExecutor -:000000000000000B30D59CC5::test-
getNextFlowStep , pTranSteps:[id:d2513b7b-7249-4bc3-a423-0e7d9a0b2500]
2025-02-24 12:06:09,968 INFO [https-jsse-nio-10.127.196.172-8443-exec-8][]]
cpm.guestaccess.flowmanager.step.Step.StepExecutor -:000000000000000B30D59CC5::test-
getNextFlowStep , stepTran:d2513b7b-7229-4bc3-a423-0e7d9a0b2500
2025-02-24 12:06:09,979 INFO [https-jsse-nio-10.127.196.172-8443-exec-8][]]
portalwebaction.utils.portal.spring.ISEPortalControllerUtils -:000000000000000B30D59CC5:::: —
在操作轉發中找到的對映路徑，轉發到：pages/byodRegistration.jsp
2025-02-24 12:06:14,643 INFO [https-jsse-nio-10.127.196.172-8443-exec-2][]]
cpm.guestaccess.flowmanager.step.Step.StepExecutor -:000000000000000B30D59CC5::test-
pTranSteps:1的大小
2025-02-24 12:06:14,643 INFO [https-jsse-nio-10.127.196.172-8443-exec-2][]]
cpm.guestaccess.flowmanager.step.Step.StepExecutor -:000000000000000B30D59CC5::test-
getNextFlowStep , pTranSteps:[id:f203b757-9e8a-473e-abdc-879d0cd37491]
2025-02-24 12:06:14,643 INFO [https-jsse-nio-10.127.196.172-8443-exec-2][]]
cpm.guestaccess.flowmanager.step.Step.StepExecutor -:000000000000000B30D59CC5::test-
getNextFlowStep , stepTran:f203b8757-9ea4-473e-abdc-879d0cd37491
2025-02-24 12:06:14,647 INFO [https-jsse-nio-10.127.196.172-8443-exec-2][]]
portalwebaction.utils.portal.spring.ISEPortalControllerUtils -:000000000000000B30D59CC5:::: —
在操作轉發中找到的對映路徑，轉發到：pages/byodInstall.jsp
2025-02-24 12:06:14,713 DEBUG [https-jsse-nio-10.127.196.172-8443-exec-10][]]
cisco.cpm.client.provisioning.StreamingServlet -:000000000000000B30D59CC5::: Session = null
2025-02-24 12:06:14,713 DEBUG [https-jsse-nio-10.127.196.172-8443-exec-10][]]
cisco.cpm.client.provisioning.StreamingServlet -:000000000000000B30D59CC5::: portalSessionId =
空
2025-02-24 12:06:14,713 DEBUG [https-jsse-nio-10.127.196.172-8443-exec-10][]]
cisco.cpm.client.provisioning.StreamingServlet -:000000000000000B30D59CC5::::-
StreamingServlet URI:/auth/provisioning/download/f6b73ef8-4502-4d50-81aa-
bbb91e8828da/NetworkSetupAssistant.exe //網路幫助應用程式已傳送到終點
```

當應用下載到終端時，應用會啟動SCEP流從ISE獲取客戶端證書。

```
2025-02-24 12:04:39,807 DEBUG [DefaultQuartzScheduler_Worker-5][]]
org.jscep.client.CertStoreInspector -::::- CertStore包含4個證書：
2025-02-24 12:04:39,807 DEBUG [DefaultQuartzScheduler_Worker-5][]]
org.jscep.client.CertStoreInspector -::::- 1. '[issuer=CN=Certificate Services Root CA -
iseguest;serial=32281512738768960628252532784663302089]'
2025-02-24 12:04:39,808 DEBUG [DefaultQuartzScheduler_Worker-5][]]
org.jscep.client.CertStoreInspector -::::- 2. '[issuer=CN=Certificate Services Endpoint Sub CA -
iseguest;serial=131900858749761727853768227590303808637]'
2025-02-24 12:04:39,810 DEBUG [DefaultQuartzScheduler_Worker-5][]]
org.jscep.client.CertStoreInspector -::::- 3. '[issuer=CN=Certificate Services Root CA -
iseguest;serial=68627620160586308685849818775100698224]'
2025-02-24 12:04:39,810 DEBUG [DefaultQuartzScheduler_Worker-5][]]
org.jscep.client.CertStoreInspector -::::- 4. '[issuer=CN=Certificate Services Node CA -
iseguest;serial=72934767698603097153932482227548874953]'
2025-02-24 12:04:39,812 DEBUG [DefaultQuartzScheduler_Worker-5][]]
org.jscep.client.CertStoreInspector -:::: — 正在選擇加密證書
2025-02-24 12:04:39,812 DEBUG [DefaultQuartzScheduler_Worker-5][]]
org.jscep.client.CertStoreInspector -:::: — 選擇具有keyEncipherment keyUsage的證書
2025-02-24 12:04:39,812 DEBUG [DefaultQuartzScheduler_Worker-5][]]
org.jscep.client.CertStoreInspector -:::: — 找到1個具有keyEncipherment keyUsage的證書
2025-02-24 12:04:39,812 DEBUG [DefaultQuartzScheduler_Worker-5][]]
org.jscep.client.CertStoreInspector -:::: — 使用[issuer=CN=Certificate Services Endpoint Sub CA -
iseguest;serial=131900858749761727853768227590303808637]，用於消息加密
2025-02-24 12:04:39,812 DEBUG [DefaultQuartzScheduler_Worker-5][]]
org.jscep.client.CertStoreInspector -:::: — 正在選擇驗證器證書
2025-02-24 12:04:39,812 DEBUG [DefaultQuartzScheduler_Worker-5][]]
org.jscep.client.CertStoreInspector -:::: — 正在選擇具有數位簽章金鑰的證書用法
2025-02-24 12:04:39,812 DEBUG [DefaultQuartzScheduler_Worker-5][]]
org.jscep.client.CertStoreInspector -:::: — 找到1個具有digitalSignature keyUsage的證書
2025-02-24 12:04:39,812 DEBUG [DefaultQuartzScheduler_Worker-5][]]
org.jscep.client.CertStoreInspector -:::: — 使用[issuer=CN=Certificate Services Endpoint Sub CA -
iseguest;serial=131900858749761727853768227590303808637]，用於消息驗證
2025-02-24 12:04:39,812 DEBUG [DefaultQuartzScheduler_Worker-5][]]
org.jscep.client.CertStoreInspector -:::: — 選擇頒發者證書
2025-02-24 12:04:39,812 DEBUG [DefaultQuartzScheduler_Worker-5][]]
org.jscep.client.CertStoreInspector -:::: — 選擇具有基本約束的證書
2025-02-24 12:04:39,812 DEBUG [DefaultQuartzScheduler_Worker-5][]]
org.jscep.client.CertStoreInspector -:::: — 找到3個具有basicConstraints的證書
2025-02-24 12:04:39,812 DEBUG [DefaultQuartzScheduler_Worker-5][]]
org.jscep.client.CertStoreInspector -:::: — 使用[issuer=CN=Certificate Services Endpoint Sub CA -
iseguest;發行者的serial=131900858749761727853768227590303808637]
2025-02-24 12:04:39,812 DEBUG [DefaultQuartzScheduler_Worker-5][]]
com.cisco.cpm.scep.PKIServerLoadBalancer -::::- SCEP伺服器效能度量：name[live/dead , total
```

reqs , total failures , inflight reqs , Average RTT]
[http://127.0.0.1:9444/caservice/scep\[live , 96444,1,0,120\]](http://127.0.0.1:9444/caservice/scep[live , 96444,1,0,120])

終端配置檔案下載

SCEP過程完成且終端安裝證書後，應用程式將下載終端配置檔案，以便將來由裝置執行身份驗證：

```
2025-02-24 12:06:26,539 DEBUG [https-jsse-nio-8905-exec-1][]]
cisco.cpm.client.provisioning.EvaluationServlet -::: Referrer = Windows //已基於網頁檢測到
Windows裝置
2025-02-24 12:06:26,539 DEBUG [https-jsse-nio-8905-exec-1][]]
cisco.cpm.client.provisioning.EvaluationServlet -::: — 會話= 000000000000000B30D59CC5
2025-02-24 12:06:26,539 DEBUG [https-jsse-nio-8905-exec-1][]]
cisco.cpm.client.provisioning.EvaluationServlet -::: — 會話= 000000000000000B30D59CC5
2025-02-24 12:06:26,539 DEBUG [https-jsse-nio-8905-exec-1][]]
cisco.cpm.client.provisioning.EvaluationServlet -::: — 調配nsp配置檔案
2025-02-24 12:06:26,546 DEBUG [https-jsse-nio-8905-exec-2][]]
cisco.cpm.client.provisioning.StreamingServlet -::: — 會話= 000000000000000B30D59CC5
2025-02-24 12:06:26,546 DEBUG [https-jsse-nio-8905-exec-2][]]
cisco.cpm.client.provisioning.StreamingServlet -::: portalSessionId = null
2025-02-24 12:06:26,546 DEBUG [https-jsse-nio-8905-exec-2][]]
cisco.cpm.client.provisioning.StreamingServlet -::: StreamingServlet
URI:/auth/provisioning/download/b8ce01e6-b150-4d4e-9698-40e48d5e0197/Cisco-ISE-
NSP.xml//NSP配置檔案已下載到終端
2025-02-24 12:06:26,547 DEBUG [https-jsse-nio-8905-exec-2][]]
cisco.cpm.client.provisioning.StreamingServlet -::: — 流向ip:檔案型別：NativeSPProfile檔名
: Cisco-ISE-NSP.xml //The Network Assistant Application
2025-02-24 12:06:26,547 DEBUG [https-jsse-nio-8905-exec-2][]]
cisco.cpm.client.provisioning.StreamingServlet -::: BYODStatus:INIT_PROFILE
2025-02-24 12:06:26,547 DEBUG [https-jsse-nio-8905-exec-2][]]
cisco.cpm.client.provisioning.StreamingServlet -::: userId已設定為測試
2025-02-24 12:06:26,558 DEBUG [https-jsse-nio-8905-exec-2][]]
cisco.cpm.client.provisioning.StreamingServlet -::: — 重定向型別是：SUCCESS_PAGE，重定向
URL為：對於mac:
```

關於此翻譯

思科已使用電腦和人工技術翻譯本文件，讓全世界的使用者能夠以自己的語言理解支援內容。請注意，即使是最佳機器翻譯，也不如專業譯者翻譯的內容準確。Cisco Systems, Inc. 對這些翻譯的準確度概不負責，並建議一律查看原始英文文件（提供連結）。