使用ISE配置Catalyst 9800 WLC iPSK

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簡介

本文檔介紹在思科9800無線LAN控制器上配置iPSK安全WLAN,並將思科ISE作為RADIUS伺服器。

必要條件

需求

本檔案假設您已熟悉9800上WLAN的基本組態,且能夠調整組態以適應您的部署。

採用元件

- 執行17.6.3的Cisco 9800-CL WLC
- Cisco ISE 3.0

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除(預設))的組態來啟動。如果您的網路運作中,請確保您瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

瞭解iPSK是什麼,它適合哪些場景

傳統的預共用金鑰(PSK)安全網路對所有連線的客戶端使用相同的密碼。這可能會導致與未經授權 的使用者共用金鑰,從而造成安全漏洞和未經授權的網路訪問。對此漏洞最常見的緩解措施是 PSK本身的更改,這種更改會影響所有使用者,因為許多終端裝置需要更新新金鑰才能再次訪問網 路。

使用身份PSK(iPSK),在RADIUS伺服器的幫助下為同一SSID上的個人或使用者組建立唯一的預共 用金鑰。此類設定對於終端客戶端裝置不支援dot1x身份驗證,但需要更安全和更精細的身份驗證方 案的網路極為有用。從客戶端的角度來看,此WLAN看起來與傳統PSK網路完全相同。如果其中一 個PSK受到危害,只有受影響的個人或團體需要更新其PSK。連線到WLAN的其餘裝置不受影響。



設定9800 WLC

在Configuration > Security > AAA > Servers/Groups > Servers下,將ISE新增為RADIUS伺服器:

Configuration • > Secur	ty -> AAA				
+ AAA Wizard					
Servers / Groups AA	A Method List AAA Advan	ced			
+ Add × Delet	е				
RADIUS	Servers Server Grou	25			
TACACS+					
1040	Name	▼ Address	Y Auth Port	Y Acct Port	Ť
LDAP	SE_iPSK	10.48.39.126	1812	1813	
	H H 1 H H	10 🗸 items per page			1 - 1 of 1 items

在**Configuration > Security > AAA > Servers/Groups > Server Groups**下,建立RADIUS伺服器組並 將先前建立的ISE伺服器新增到其中:

configuration • > Se	curity -> AAA				
+ AAA Wizard					
ervers / Groups	AAA Method List AAA Advand	ced			
+ Add X D	elete				
RADIUS	Servers Server Grou	DS			
TACACS+					
LDAP	Name	Server 1	Server 2 N/A	Server 3	1
		10 v items per page			1 - 1 of 1 items

在「AAA Method List」索引標籤中,建立一個Authorization清單,其中的「Type」為「network」 ,而「Group Type」為「group」,指出先前建立的RADIUS伺服器群組:

Configuration * >	Security -> AAA											
+ AAA Wizard												
Servers / Groups	AAA Method List	AAA Advanced										
Authentication	+ Add	X Delete										
Accounting	Name	Т уре	T Group Type	• •	Group1	T	Group2	Ŧ	Group3	Ŧ	Group4	T
Accounting	Authz_Lis	st_iPSK network	group		ISE_iPSK_Gro	pup	N/A		N/A		N/A	
	8 8 1	▶ H 10 .	, items per page								1 - 1 of	1 items

設定記賬是可選的,但可以通過將型別配置為「identity」並將其指向同一RADIUS伺服器組來完成

Configuration • >	Security * >	AAA											
+ AAA Wizard													
Servers / Groups	AAA Meth	od List AA	A Advar	nced									
Authentication	- F.												
Authorization		+ Add											
Accounting		Name	T	Туре	T	Group1	T	Group2	Ŧ	Group3	T	Group4	T
Accounting		Acc_List_iPS	К	identity		ISE_iPSK_Group		N/A		N/A		N/A	
		ie ie 1)		10 🔻 ite	ems per p	page						1	I - 1 of 1 items

這也可以通過命令列使用以下命令來執行:

radius server

2

在Configuration > Tags & Profiles > WLANs下,建立一個新的WLAN。在第2層配置下:

- 啟用MAC過濾並將Authorization List設定為之前建立的清單
- 在Auth Key Mgmt下啟用PSK
- 預共用金鑰欄位可以填充任何值。這樣做只是為了滿足Web介面設計的要求。沒有使用者能夠 使用此金鑰進行身份驗證。在這種情況下,預共用金鑰設定為「12345678」。

dd WLAN	J						×
General	Security	Advanced					
Layer2	Layer3	ААА					
Layer 2 Se	curity Mode		WPA + WPA2	•	Lobby Admin Access	0	
MAC Filteri	ing				Fast Transition	Adaptive Enabled	
Authorizati	on List*		Authz_List 🔻	í	Over the DS		
Protected	Manageme	nt Frame			Reassociation Timeout	20	
				_	MPSK Configuration		
PMF WPA Para	meters		Disabled 🚽		MPSK	D	
in Art die							
WPA Polic	У						
WPA2 Poli	су						
GTK Rando	omize						
OSEN Poli	су						
WPA2 Enc	ryption		AES(CCMP128)			
			GCMP256				
			GCMP256				
Auth Key N	∕lgmt		B02.1x				
			FT + 802.1x				
			FT + PSK				
			0 802.1x-SHA25	6			
			PSK-SHA256				
PSK Forma	at		ASCII	•			
PSK Type			Unencrypted	•			
Pre-Share	d Key*			Þ]		

可以在**Advanced**頁籤下實現使用者隔離。將其設定為Allow Private Group可允許使用同一PSK的使 用者相互通訊,而使用不同PSK的使用者將被阻止:



在Configuration > Tags & Profiles > Policy下,建立新的策略配置檔案。在Access Policies索引標 籤中,設定此WLAN使用的VLAN或VLAN群組:

Add Policy Profile			×
Disabling a Policy or co	nfiguring it in 'Enabled' state, will result in loss of conner	ctivity for clients associated with this Policy profile.	
General Access Policies	QOS and AVC Mobility Advanced		
RADIUS Profiling	D	WLAN ACL	
HTTP TLV Caching		IPv4 ACL Search or Select 👻	
DHCP TLV Caching	O	IPv6 ACL Search or Select 🗸	
WLAN Local Profiling		URL Filters	
Global State of Device Classification	(i)	Pre Auth Search or Select 🗸	
Local Subscriber Policy Name	Search or Select 🔹	Post Auth Search or Select 🔹	
VLAN			
VLAN/VLAN Group	VLAN0039 -		
Multicast VLAN	Enter Multicast VLAN		

在Advanced頁籤中,啟用AAA Override並新增Accounting清單(如果之前已建立):

Add Policy Profile

A	A Disabling a Policy or configuring it in 'Enabled' state, will result in loss of connectivity for clients associated with this Policy profile.							
General	Access Policies	QOS and AVC	Mobility	Advanced				
WLAN T	limeout			Fabric Profile		Search or Select	•	
				Link-Local				

٦

Link-Local

Session Timeout (sec)	1800	Link-Local Bridging	U
Idle Timeout (sec)	300	mDNS Service Policy	Search or Select 🗸
Idle Threshold (bytes)	0	Hotspot Server	Search or Select 🗸
Client Exclusion Timeout (sec)	60	User Defined (Pri	ivate) Network
Guest LAN Session Timeout	0	Status	D
DHCP		Drop Unicast	0
IPv4 DHCP Required	0	DNS Layer Secur	ity
DHCP Server IP Address		DNS Layer	Not Configured
Show more >>>		Parameter Map	Clear
AAA Policy		Flex DHCP Option for DNS	ENABLED
Allow AAA Override		Flex DNS Traffic Redirect	IGNORE
NAC State	0	WLAN Flex Policy	У
Policy Name	default-aaa-policy 🗙 👻	VLAN Central Swit	tching
Accounting List	Acc_List_iPSK 🔻 🤅 🗙	Split MAC ACL	Search or Select 🗸

在Configuration > Tags & Profiles > Tags > Policy下,確保WLAN已對映到您建立的策略配置檔案 :

Configuration * > Tags & Profiles * > Tags	Edit Policy Tag			×
Policy Site RF AP	A Changes ma	ay result in loss of connectivity for some cl	lients that are associated to APs with this Po	licy Tag.
+ Add X Delete	Name*	default-policy-tag		
Policy Tag Name	Description	default policy-tag		
default-policy-tag				
I I I I II I	VULAN-POLIC	CY Maps: 1		
	+ Add X De	lete		
	WLAN Profile	Ŧ	Policy Profile	T
	WLAN_iPSK		Policy_Profile_iPSK	
	H H H	10 🗸 items per page		1 - 1 of 1 items

x

wlan

在**Configuration > Wireless > Access Points**下,確保此標籤已應用於必須在其上廣播WLAN的接入 點:

Edit AP							
General	Interfaces	High Availability	Inventory	ICap	Advanced	Support Bundle	
General				Tags			
AP Name*		AP70DF.2F8E.184A		Policy		default-policy-tag	•
Location*		default location		Site		default-site-tag	•
Base Radio	o MAC	500f.8004.eea0		RF		default-rf-tag	•
Ethernet N	IAC	70df.2f8e.184a		Write Tag Co	onfig to AP	i	

ISE 組態

此配置指南介紹根據客戶端MAC地址確定裝置PSK的方案。在Administration > Network Resources > Network Devices下,新增新裝置、指定IP地址、啟用RADIUS身份驗證設定並指定RADIUS共用 金鑰:

■ Cisco ISE		Administration •	Network Resources		A Evaluation Mode 89	Days Q 🕜	¢ 6.
Network Devices	Network Device Groups Netwo	ork Device Profiles	External RADIUS Servers	RADIUS Server Sequences	NAC Managers	More $\scriptstyle{\smallsetminus}$	
Network Devices Default Device Device Security Settings	Network Devices List > New Network Devices List > New Network Devices Name 980 Description Description Device Profile C Model Name Software Version Network Device Group Location All Locat IPSEC Is IPSEC Device Type All Device RADIUS UDP Settin Protocol RAD Shared Secret	Network Device	6 / 32 To Default To Default To Default To Default Ings				
	RADIUS AL RADIUS UDP Settin Protocol RAD * Shared Secret	uthentication Setti	ngs				

在**Context Visibility > Endpoints > Authentication**下,新增連線到iPSK網路的所有裝置(客戶端)的MAC地址:

E Cisco ISE	Context Visibility · Endpoints	A Evaluation Mode 89 Days	\$ 0 50 \$
Authentication BYOD Compliance Comp	romised Endpoints Endpoint Classification Gi	uest Vulnerable Endpoints Hardware	•
INACTIVE ENDPOINTS O C O	AUTHENTICATION STATUS O C :	AUTHENTICATIONS O C	C NETWORK DE
Image: Status IP Address Image: Status IP Address	ats & Vulnerabilities: Export > Import > MDM Actions >> F Username Hostname Location Endpoir	Rows/Page 1 VIC C 1 /1>>I G	io 1 Total Rows √ Filter ~ (1) Authorization P
X MAC Address Status IP Address 08:8E:AC:27:85:7E *L_*	Username Hostname Location Endpoint	t Profile Authentication Failure Reason Authentication Polic - MAB	Authorization Polic Basic_Authenticate.

在**Administration > Identity Management>** Groups > **Endpoint Identity Groups**下,建立一個或多個 組並將使用者分配給它們。以後可以將每個組配置為使用不同的PSK連線到網路。

E Cisco ISE	Administration - Identity Management	🛕 Evaluation Mode 89 Days 🔍 💮 🞜 🕸
Identities Groups External Ide	tity Sources Identity Source Sequences Settings	
Identity Groups	Endpoint Identity Groups	Selected 0 Total 18 😂 🚳
 C Endpoint Identity Groups C User Identity Groups 	Name	
	Android Identity Group for Profile: Android Apple-iDevice Identity Group for Profile: Apple-iDevice	
E Cisco ISE	Administration • Identity Management	🔒 Evaluation Mode 89 Days Q 💮 🕫 🕸
Identities Groups External Id	Identity Sources Identity Source Sequences Settings Endpoint Identity Group Identity Group * Name Identity_Group_iPSK Description	
	Sub	mit Cancel

建立組後,您現在可以為其分配使用者。選擇您建立的組,然後按一下「編輯」:

≡ Cisco ISE	Administration - Identity Ma	anagement	A Evaluation Mode 89 Days Q	05	a 🗇	
Identities Groups External Ide	entity Sources Identity Source Sequences	Settings				
Identity Groups	Endpoint Identity Groups		Selected 1 Total	19 <i>C</i> All ~	© 7	
> 🛅 User Identity Groups	Name ^	Description				
	Epson-Device	Identity Group for Profile: Epson-Device				
	GuestEndpoints	Guest Endpoints Identity Group				
	Identity_Group_IPSK					
	Inniner-Device	Identity Group for Profile: Juniper-Device				

在組配置中,通過按一下「新增」按鈕新增要分配給該組的客戶機的MAC地址:

E Cisco ISE	Administration - Identity Management	Evaluation Mode 89 Days	
Identities Groups External Iden	tity Sources Identity Source Sequences Settings		
Identity Groups EQ C TE © Description Endpoint Identity Groups C Test Identity Groups	Endpoint Identity Group List > Identity_Group_iPSK Endpoint Identity Group * Name Identity_Group_iPSK Description		
	Save Res Identity Group Endpoints Selected 0 Total 1 + Add Remove All MAC Address Static Group Assignment Endpoint Profile 08:BE:AC:27:85:7E true Unknown	et ⊖ © ∽ ⊽	

在Policy > **Policy Elements > Results > Authorization > Authorization Profiles**下,建立新的授權配 置檔案。將屬性設定為:

access Type = ACCESS_ACCEPT cisco-av-pair = psk-mode=ascii cisco-av-pair = psk=

對於必須使用不同PSK的每個使用者組,使用不同的PSK av-pair建立一個附加結果。在此處還可以 配置ACL和VLAN覆蓋等其他引數。

■ Cisco ISE	Policy · Po	olicy Elements	A Evaluation Mode 89 Days	Q (0)	P	٥
Dictionaries Conditions	Results					
Authentication >	Authorization Profiles > New Authorization Profile Authorization Profile					
Authorization V	* Name Authz Profile iPSK					
Downloadable ACLs	Description					
Profiling >	* Access Type ACCESS_ACCEPT	~				
Posture >	Network Device Profile 🗰 Cisco 🗸 🕀					
Client Provisioning	Service Template					
	Track Movement					
	Agentless Posture					
	Passive Identity Tracking 🔲					

DACL Name				
IPv6 DACL Name				
ACL (Filter-ID)				
C ACL IPV6 (Filter-II	1			
Advanced Anno	buter Cattions			
✓ Advanced Attr	butes Settings			
 ✓ Advanced Attr I Cisco:cisco 	ibutes Settings av-pair	≠ psk-mode=ascii	~ -	
Advanced Attr Cisco:cisco Cisco:cisco	ibutes Settings av-pair	psk-mode=ascii	<u> </u>	
 Advanced Attr Cisco:cisco Cisco:cisco 	ibutes Settings av-pair av-pair	<pre>> = psk-mode=ascii > = psk=Cisco123</pre>	<u> </u>	
 Advanced Attr Cisco:cisco Cisco:cisco 	ibutes Settings av-pair av-pair	<pre>> = psk-mode=ascii > = psk=Cisco123</pre>	<u> </u>	
Advanced Attr Gisco:cisco Cisco:cisco	ibutes Settings av-pair av-pair	psk-mode=ascii	<u> </u>	
 Advanced Attributes Det Advanced Attributes Det 	ibutes Settings av-pair av-pair sils	<pre>> = psk-mode=ascii > = psk=Cisco123</pre>	<u> </u>	

在Policy > Policy Sets下,建立一個新策略。要確保客戶端匹配策略集,使用以下條件:

Cisco:cisco-av-pair **EQUALS** cisco-wlan-ssid=WLAN_iPSK // "WLAN_iPSK" is WLAN name

Conditions Studio			? ×
Library	Editor		
Search by Name		Cisco-cisco-av-pair	\otimes
	ĥ	Equals V cisco-wlan-ssid=WLAN_iPSK	
Catalyst_Switch_Local_Web_Aut		Set to 'Is not' Duplicate	Save
$\begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \\ n \end{array} \begin{bmatrix} Switch_Local_Web_Authenticatio \\ n \end{array} \\ \end{array}$		NEW AND OR	

可以新增其他條件以使策略匹配更安全。

≡ Cis	co IS	SE .		Po	licy · Policy Sets		A	Evaluation Mode	89 Days	Q	0	,a 4	à
Policy Se	ets					Reset	Reset	Policyset Hi	tcounts		s	ave	
	tatus Search	Policy Set Name	Description	Con	ditions	Allowed Protoc	ols / Serve	er Sequence	Hits	Acti	ons	View	
	0	Policy_Set_iPSK		F	Cisco-cisco-av-pair EQUALS cisco-wian- ssid=WLAN_iPSK	Default Netwo	k Access	$\boxtimes \sim +$	10	ţ	ł	•	
	0	Default	Default policy set			Default Netwo	k Access	<u>∞</u> ~+	10	ŝ	è	>	

按一下「Policy Set(策略集)」行右側的藍色箭頭可訪問新建立的iPSK策略集配置:

Policy Sets

÷	Status	Policy Set Name	Description	Cor	ditions	Allowed Protocols / Server Sequence	Hits	Actions	View
0	Search								\square
	ø	Policy_Set_iPSK		£	Cisco-cisco-av-pair EQUALS cisco-wian- ssid=WLAN_iPSK	Default Network Access $$ \propto $$ $+$	77	ŝ	>

確保Authentication Policy設定為「Internal Endpoints」:

=	Cisco	SE			P	olicy · Policy Se	ts			A Evaluation Mode 89 Days	Q (5	9 Ø
Pol	licy Sets→	Policy_Set-iPSK							Reset	Reset Policyset Hitcounts		Sav	/e
	Status	Policy Set Name	Description	с	ondi	tions				Allowed Protocols / Serve	Seque	nce	Hits
(Q Search	1											\supset
	0	Policy_Set-IPSK			₽	Radius-Called-Stat	on-ID ENDS_WITH WLAN_i	PSK		Default Network Access		_+	0
\sim	Authenticat	ion Policy (1)											
	🕂 Statu	s Rule Name	Conditions						Use		Hits	Acti	ons
	Q Sear	ch											
							+						
	0	Default							> Opti	I Endpoints 🛛 🛛 🗸	0	ŝ	>

在Authorization Policy下,為每個使用者組建立一個新規則。作為條件,請使用:

IdentityGroup-Name **EQUALS** Endpoint Identity Group:Identity_Group_iPSK // "Identity_Group_iPSK" is name of the created endpoint group

Result是之前建立的Authorization Profile。確保Default Rule位於底部並指向DenyAccess。

Ci	sco IS	E	Policy · Policy Se	ts		A Evaluation Mode 89 Days	Q (
Q	Search							
						Internal Endpoints $~$ 🛛 $~$		
	0	Default				> Options	0	<u>ين</u>
> Autho	orization orization	Policy - Local Exceptions						
Authorized Authoriz	orization	Policy (1)						
✓ Auther	orization	Policy (1)		Results				
- Autho	orization Status	Policy (1)	Conditions	Results Profiles		Security Groups	Hits	Action
 Authorization Q 	orization Status	Policy (1) Rule Name	Conditions	Results Profiles		Security Groups	Hits	Action
+ Authorithe Authorith	Status Search	Policy (1) Rule Name Authz_Rule_Group1	Conditions R IdentityGroup-Name EQUALS Endpoint Identity Groups:Identity_Group_IPSK	Results Profiles Authz_Profile_iPSK ×	<u>~</u> +	Security Groups	Hits	Action

如果每個使用者將具有不同的密碼,而不是建立與該終端組匹配的終端組和規則,則可以建立具有 此條件的規則:

附註: MAC位址分隔符可在WLC上的AAA >AAA Advanced > Global Config > Advanced Settings下設定。在本示例中,使用了字元「 — 」。

C	isco IS	E		Policy · Policy Sets			🛕 Evaluatio	n Mode 89 Days	2 0	
0	ζ Search	i								
							Internal Endpoints	∞ ~		
	0	Default					> Options		0	ŝ
routi	Torneution	rondy coor exception	10							
Auth Auth	horization	Policy - Global Exception	ins							
Auth Auth	horization	Policy - Global Exceptio	ins		Results					
Auth Auth	horization horization Status	Policy - Global Exceptio	Con	ditions	Results Profiles		Security Groups		Hits	Actions
Auth Auth	horization horization Status (Search	Policy - Global Exception Policy (1)	Con	ditions	Results Profiles		Security Groups		Hits	Actions
• Auth	horization horization Status Q Search	Policy - Global Exception Policy (1) Rule Name Authz_Rule_Single	Con	ditions Radius-Calling-Station-ID EQUALS 08-BE-AC-27- 85-7E	Results Profiles Authz_Profile_iPSK ×	~ +	Security Groups Select from list	~+	Hits	Actions ©
Auth	Status	Policy - Global Exception Policy (1) Rule Name Authz_Rule_Single Authz_Rule_Group1	Con	ditions Radius-Calling-Station-ID EQUALS 08-BE-AC-27- 85-7E IdentityGroup-Name EQUALS Endpoint Identity Groups:Identity_Group_IPSK	Results Profiles (Authz_Profile_iPSK ×) (Authz_Profile_iPSK ×)	<u>~</u> + ~+	Security Groups Select from list Select from list	<u>~</u> + ~+	Hits	Actions \hat{Q} \hat{Q}

授權策略上的規則允許使用許多其他引數來指定使用者正在使用的密碼。一些最常用的規則是:

1. 基於使用者位置的匹配

在此案例中,WLC需要將AP位置資訊傳送到ISE。這允許一個位置的使用者使用一個密碼,而 另一個位置的使用者使用不同的密碼。可在**Configuration > Security > Wireless AAA Policy**下 配置此功能。

Edit Wireless AAA Policy									
Policy Name*	default-aaa-policy								
NAS-ID Option 1	System Name 🔻								
NAS-ID Option 2	AP Location 🗸								
NAS-ID Option 3	Not Configured 🔻								

2. 根據裝置分析進行匹配

在此案例中,需要將WLC設定為全域性設定裝置設定檔。這允許管理員為筆記型電腦和電話裝置配置不同的密碼。可在Configuration > Wireless > Wireless Global下啟用全域性裝置分類。

有關ISE上的裝置分析配置,請參閱<u>ISE分析設計手冊</u>。

除了返回加密金鑰外,由於此授權發生在802.11關聯階段,因此完全可以從ISE返回其他AAA屬性 ,如ACL或VLAN id。

疑難排解

9800 WLC上的疑難排解

在WLC上,收集放射性痕跡必須足以識別大多數問題。可以在WLC Web介面的**疑難排解 > 放射追** 蹤下完成此操作。新增客戶端MAC地址,按**開始**並嘗試重現問題。 按一下「**Generate**」以建立檔 案並下載:

Troubleshooting > Radioactive Trace



重要資訊:IOS 14和Android 10智慧手機上的iPhone在關聯網路時使用隨機mac地址。此功能可能會完全中斷iPSK配置。請確保此功能已禁用!

如果放射性追蹤不足以識別問題,可以直接在WLC上收集封包擷取。在**Troubleshooting > Packet Capture**下,新增捕獲點。預設情況下,WLC使用無線管理介面進行所有RADIUS AAA通訊。如果 WLC有大量使用者端,可將緩衝區大小增加至100 MB:

Edit Packet Capture				×
Capture Nam	e* iPSK			
Filte	any	•		
Monitor Control Plan	ne 📿			
Buffer Size (ME)* 100			
Limit b	y* Duration	▼ 3600	secs ~= 1.00 hour	
Available (4) Search	Q	ted (1)		
CigabitEthernet1	Vla	n39		÷
CigabitEthernet2	>			
CigabitEthernet3	>			
😇 Vlan1	>			

成功進行身份驗證和記帳嘗試的資料包捕獲如下圖所示。使用此Wireshark過濾器過濾出此客戶端的 所有相關資料包:

ip.ad wlcpca File Edit	ldr== 1p.pcap : View Go Capture	e Analyze Statistics Telephony	Wireless Tools Help				
	🤇 🔘 📙 🛅 🔀 🖻	९ 🗢 🗢 🕾 🖗 📃 📃	ଇ ଇ ଇ 🎹				
📕 ip.addr == 10.48.39.134 eapol bootp							
No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Source Port	Destination Port	Info
	1 0.000000	10.48.39.212	10.48.39.134	RADIUS	430 56240	1812	Access-Request id=123
	2 0.014007	10.48.39.134	10.48.39.212	RADIUS	224 1812	56240	Access-Accept id=123
	3 0.000000	10.48.39.134	10.48.39.212	RADIUS	224 1812	56240	Access-Accept id=123, Duplicate Response
	4 5.944995	Cisco_24:95:8a	EdimaxTe_f6:76:f0	EAPOL	203 5247	5253	Key (Message 1 of 4)
	5 0.005004	EdimaxTe_f6:76:f0	Cisco_24:95:8a	EAPOL	213 5253	5247	Key (Message 2 of 4)
	6 0.001007	Cisco_24:95:8a	EdimaxTe_f6:76:f0	EAPOL	237 5247	5253	Key (Message 3 of 4)
	7 0.004990	EdimaxTe_f6:76:f0	Cisco_24:95:8a	EAPOL	191 5253	5247	Key (Message 4 of 4)
	8 4.318043	10.48.39.212	10.48.39.134	RADIUS	569 56240	1813	Accounting-Request id=124
	9 0.013992	10.48.39.134	10.48.39.212	RADIUS	62 1813	56240	Accounting-Response id=124
	10 0.000000	10.48.39.134	10.48.39.212	RADIUS	62 1813	56240	Accounting-Response id=124, Duplicate Response

排除ISE故障

思科ISE的主要故障排除技術是**即時日誌**頁面,該頁面位於**操作>RADIUS>即時日誌**下。可以通 過將客戶端的MAC地址放在「終端ID」欄位中對其進行過濾。 開啟完整的ISE報告可提供有關失敗 原因的更多詳細資訊。確保客戶端訪問正確的ISE策略:

■ Cisco ISE	Operations	• RADIUS	Evaluation Mode 89 Days	Q Ø 🗔 🕸
Live Logs Live Sessions				
Misconfigured Supplicants 🕕	Misconfigured Network Devices 🕕	RADIUS Drops	Client Stopped Responding 🕕	Repeat Counter 🕕
0	0	0	0	1
🖉 Refresh 🕤 Reset Repeat Counts 🖞 Expo	n To 🗸		Refresh Show Never v Latest 20 records v	Within Last 3 hours → ⊽ Filter → ⊗
Time Status	Details Repea Identity	Endpoint ID En	ndpoint Authentic Authoriz Authorizatio	on Pro IP Address
×	V Identity	Endpoint ID Er	indpoint Pr Authenticatic Authorizatic Authorization	Profiles IP Address
Aug 19, 2022 08:04:20.5	08:BE:AC:27:8	08:BE:AC:27:85:7E Un	nknown Policy_Set Policy_Set Authz_Profile_	iPSK fe80::e864:b6
Aug 19, 2022 08:04:13.3	08:BE:AC:27:8	08:BE:AC:27:85:7E Un	nknown Policy_Set Policy_Set Authz_Profile_	IPSK

關於此翻譯

思科已使用電腦和人工技術翻譯本文件,讓全世界的使用者能夠以自己的語言理解支援內容。請注 意,即使是最佳機器翻譯,也不如專業譯者翻譯的內容準確。Cisco Systems, Inc. 對這些翻譯的準 確度概不負責,並建議一律查看原始英文文件(提供連結)。