使用無線Lan控制器(WLC)9800系列將存取點 9105AXW設定為工作群組橋接器(WGB)

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簡介

本檔案介紹如何將存取點9105AXW設定為WGB,以連線到WLC 9800系列管理的無線網路。

必要條件

需求

思科建議您瞭解Cisco IOS®-XE WLC 9800系列和Wave 2存取點(AP)的基本知識。

採用元件

在此範例中使用的是以下元件:

- •WLC 9800-CL(版本17.6.3);
- 無線接入點(CAPWAP)AP型號2802I的控制和調配;
- AP 9105AXW作為WGB,版本17.8.1;
- 支援交換機802.1q;
- 有線客戶端筆記型電腦,帶Windows 10。

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除(預設))的組態來啟動。如果您的網路運作中,請確保您瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

設定

```
WGB是AP模式,用於為連線到WGB AP的乙太網埠的有線客戶端提供無線連線。
```

WGB通過單個無線網段連線有線網路。它在乙太網路介面上學習其有線使用者端的MAC位址,並透過網際網路存取點通訊協定(IAPP)訊息,透過基礎架構AP將這些位址報告給WLC。

WGB建立到根AP的單個無線連線,而根AP又將WGB視為無線客戶端。

請檢視Cisco Catalyst 9800系列無線控制器軟體配置指南、Cisco IOS XE Cupertino 17.8.x以瞭解 有關WGB模式的功能矩陣和AP支援的詳細資訊:

<u>章節:工作組橋</u>。

網路圖表

在本文檔中,所有配置和驗證均使用此處顯示的拓撲完成:



此示例說明如何將AP 9105AXW配置為WGB,同時支援與CAPWAP AP關聯的多個VLAN。

接入點可以處於本地模式、FlexConnect模式或網橋模式(網狀)。

本文檔顯示根AP的本地模式和FlexConnect模式的配置。

此方案要求WGB連線到支援802.1q的交換機,否則WGB無法支援多個VLAN。在本示例中 ,WGB連線到Cisco Switch C1000系列。

如果交換器不支援802.1q,則所有使用者端都會指派給本徵VLAN。

在本例中,WGB使用WPA2-PSK安全性連線到WLAN,並被分配給VLAN 100。連線到WGB後方交 換機的客戶端被分配給VLAN 101和102,如拓撲所示。

WGB AP 9105AXW具有額外的3個LAN埠,因此我們也可以使用這些埠連線有線客戶端。在本範例中,有一個使用者端連線到連線埠LAN1。

組態

WLC組態

在WLC中,配置遵循常規WLAN配置,並啟用CCX Aironet IE支援要求。

GUI:

步驟1.建立WLAN並確保啟用Aironet IE:

| Edit WLAN | | | × |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| A Changing | WLAN parameters while it is enable | d will result in loss of conne | ectivity for clients connected to it. |
| General Security | Advanced Add To Policy | y Tags | |
| Coverage Hole Detection | | Universal Admin | 0 |
| Aironet IE 🕚 | | OKC | 0 |
| Advertise AP Name | | Load Balance | 0 |
| P2P Blocking Action | Disabled 🗸 | Band Select | 0 |
| Multicast Buffer | DISABLED | IP Source Guard | 0 |
| Media Stream Multicast- direct | O | WMM Policy | Allowed |
| 11ac MU-MIMO | 0 | mDNS Mode | Bridging |
| WiFi to Cellular Steering | D | Off Channel Sca | anning Defer |
| Fastlane+ (ASR) 🚯 | Ο | Defer | |
| Deny LAA (RCM) clients | Ο | Priority | |
| Max Client Connection | IS | | □ 3 □ 4 ☑ 5 |
| | | | Ø 6 O 7 |
| Per WLAN | 0 | Scan Defer Time | 100 |
| Per AP Per WLAN | 0 | Assisted Roami | ng (11k) 👻 |
| Cancel | | | Update & Apply to Device |

步驟2.建立策略配置檔案並啟用Broadcast Tagging和WGB VLAN:

| Edit Policy Profile | | | | × |
|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| DHCP | | Drop Unicast | 0 | • |
| IPv4 DHCP Required | | DNS Layer Security | / | |
| DHCP Server IP Address | | DNS Layer | Not Configured | |
| Show more >>> | | Security Parameter Map | Clear | |
| AAA Policy | | Flex DHCP Option for DNS | ENABLED | |
| Allow AAA Override | 0 | Flex DNS Traffic Redirect | IGNORE | ł |
| NAC State | 0 | WLAN Flex Policy | | L |
| Policy Name | default-aaa-policy × 🔻 | VLAN Central Switch | ing 🔲 | L |
| Accounting List | Search or Select 🗸 🧃 | Split MAC ACL | Search or Select 🔻 | L |
| WGB Parameters | | Air Time Fairness P | Policies | L |
| Broadcast Tagging | | 2.4 GHz Policy | Search or Select 🗸 | L |
| WGB VLAN | | 5 GHz Policy | Search or Select 🔻 | Ŀ |
| Policy Proxy Settings | | EoGRE Tunnel Profi | iles | |
| ARP Proxy | ENABLED | Tunnel Profile | Search or Select 🗸 | |
| IPv6 Proxy | None | | | Ľ |
| | | | | Ŧ |
| Cancel | | | Update & Apply to Devic | e |

步驟3.建立策略標籤並將WLAN對映到策略配置檔案:

| Edit Policy Tag | | | × |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|------------------|
| A Changes may | result in loss of connectivity for some c | lients that are associated to APs with this | Policy Tag. |
| Name* | WGBtestTag | | |
| Description | Enter Description | | |
| WLAN-POLICY + Add × Dele WLAN Profile | r Maps: 1 ete | Policy Profile | T |
| WGBTest | | Policy4VLAN100 | |
| ⋈ ⊲ 1 ► ⋈ | 10 🔻 items per page | | 1 - 1 of 1 items |
| RLAN-POLICY | Maps: 0 | | |
| | | | |

步驟4.將策略標籤應用到根AP。

| Cisco Catal | yst 9800-CL Wireless Controller | Nelcome admin 🛛 縃 🖚 🖺 🔅 | Search APs and Clients Q | |
|----------------------|---|--|--|---|
| Q. Search Menu Items | Configuration * > Wireless Setup * > Advance | ed Show Me How 📀 | | |
| 📷 Dashboard | Start | + Tag APs Number of APs: 2 | | |
| Monitoring > | Tags & Profiles | Selected Number of APs: 2 | | |
| Configuration | WLAN Profile + | AP Y Serial Serial AP Name Y Model AP MAC Y Number | Y AP Y Admin Y Operation Mode Status Status | Policy T Tag Site Tag T Tag Location T |
| Administration | Policy Profile | AIR- AP500F.80F6.0168 AP2802I- A-K9 A-K9 AIR- 707d.b9e3.2ae0 FGL2224A82 | IN Flex Enabled Registered | WGBtestTag_ElexNativeVLAN1 default- default rf-tag location |
| C Licensing | O Policy Tag | AP2800_9897.F946 AP2802I- a023.9f3d.de60 FDW211681 E-K9 | 7Q Flex Enabled Registered | WGBtestTag_SteTag_FlexNativeVLAN1 default default rf-tag location |
| X Troubleshooting | AP Join Profile III + | < 1 ► × 10 | | 1 - 2 of 2 items 🐧 |
| | Prex Protee III + Site Tag // III + | L | | |
| Walk Me Through > | 6 RF Profile | | | |
| | | | | |
| | Apply | | | |
| | a Tag APs | | | |
| | Done | | | |
| | | | | |

CLI:

WLC9800(config-wlan)# ccx aironet-iesupport WLC9800(config-wlan)# exit WLC9800(config)# wireless profile policy Policy4VLAN100 WLC9800(config-wireless-policy)# description "test-wgb" WLC9800(config-wireless-policy)# vlan 100 WLC9800(config-wireless-policy)# wgb vlan <-- Configures WGB VLAN client support. WLC9800(config-wireless-policy)# wgb broadcast-tagging <-- Configures WGB broadcast tagging on a WLAN. WLC9800(config-wireless-policy)# no shutdown WLC9800(config-wireless-policy)# exit WLC9800(config-wireless-policy)# exit WLC9800(config)# wireless tag policy WGBtestTag WLC9800(config-policy-tag)# wlan WGBTest policy Policy4VLAN100 WLC9800(config-policy-tag)# end

WLC9800# configure terminal WLC9800(config)# ap 7070.8b53.76fc WLC9800(config-ap-tag)# policy-tag WGBtestTag WLC9800(config)# ap 70db.9897.f946 WLC9800(config-ap-tag)# policy-tag WGBtestTag

WGB配置

步驟1.連線到AP並將AP移動到工作組網橋模式:

WGB# ap-type workgroup-bridge

步驟2.然後可以配置WGB主機名、管理憑據和IP地址模式dhcp或static。在此示例中,它使用的 DHCP:

WGB# configure ap address ipv4 dhcp WGB# configure ap management add username Cisco password Cisco secret Cisco WGB# configure ap hostname WGB 步驟3.使用SSID名稱和安全設定配置SSID配置檔案。在本範例中,WLAN使用WPA2-PSK:

WGB# configure ssid-profile WGB_profile ssid WGBTest authentication psk cisco!123 key-management wpa2

有幾種可能的組合。命令sintax如下:

配置ssid-profile*ssid-profile-name*ssid*SSID-Name*驗證{未解決| psk*preshared-key*金鑰管理 {dot11r| wpa2| dot11w|{可選| 必需}}| eap配置檔案*eap-profile-name*金鑰管理 {dot11r| wpa2| dot11w|{可選| 必需}}

步驟4.將SSID配置檔案連線到無線電介面。此處它使用無線電0(2.4Ghz):

WGB# configure dot11radio r0 mode wgb ssid-profile WGB_profile **要從無線電中刪除配置檔案,請使用命令**:

WGB# configure ssid-profile WGB_profile delete

步驟5.Cisco Wave 2和11AXAP(作為工作組網橋)僅在流量具有橋接標籤時識別乙太網客戶端。使用 命令啟用橋接標籤:

交換器組態

這是連線到WGB的交換機的配置。

步驟1.建立VLAN:

switch#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
switch(config)#vlan 101,102,103
switch(config-vlan)#end

步驟2.配置導致配置的介面:

```
1
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/1
description WGB trunk link
switchport trunk allowed vlan 1,100-102
switchport trunk native vlan 100
switchport mode trunk
1
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/2
description Wired Client 1
switchport access vlan 101
switchport mode access
1
interface GigabitEthernet1/0/3
description Wired Client 2
switchport access vlan 102
switchport mode access
1
```

驗證

WGB配置

檢查WGB配置:

WGB**#show run** AP Name : WGB AP Mode : WorkGroupBridge CDP State : Enabled Watchdog monitoring : Enabled SSH State : Disabled AP Username : Cisco Session Timeout : 300

0 WGB WGB_profile WGBTest PSK

Admin state : ENABLED Mode : WGB Dot11 type : 11ax Radio Id : NA Admin state : NA Mode : NA

WGB specific configuration:-------WGB Radio Id : 0 Mode State : Enable SSID Profile : WGB_profile UWGB Radio Id : NA Mode Enable : NA SSID Profile : NA MAC Address : NA Rx Beacon Missing Count : 30 Packet retries Value : 64 Packet retries Action : Drop RSSI Threshold Value : -70 dBm Threshold timeout : 20 sec HSR-Scan status : Disable Auth response timeout : 5000 Msec Assoc response timeout : 5000 Msec WGB channel scan timeout : 40 Msec Dhcp response timeout : 60 Sec EAP timeout : 3000 Msec Bridge table aging-time : 1000000 Sec Probe pak data rate type : NA Probe pak data rate : 0 Antenna Band Mode : Dual Broadcast tagging : Enable

Total configurations size on different structure:-Total channels : 0 Total SSID-Profiles : 1 Total Root-AP SSID-Profile : 0 Total EAP Profiles : 0 Total QOS Profiles : 0 Total dot1x credentials : 0 Total PKI truspoints : 0 Total bridge groups : 0

Total SSID profiles configured are: SSID-Profile : WGB_profile SSID Name : WGBTest SSID Profile path : /data/platform/wbridge/WGB_profile Auth type : PSK Key management : WPA2 DTIM Period : 1 QOS profile :

[...]

*** End of WBridge configurations ***

WGB#**show wgb ssid**

Connected SSIDs details: Radio ID : 0 Radio Mode : RootAP BSSID : 70:7D:B9:E3:2A:E0 SSID : WGBTest Authentication : PSK

驗證WLC上WGB的狀態

使用這些命令驗證WGB的狀態。

要顯示活動客戶端的無線特定配置,請使用命令:

WLC9800# show wireless client summary 要顯示網路上的WGB,請使用命令:

WLC9800# show wireless wgb summary 要顯示連線到特定WGB的有線客戶端的詳細資訊,請使用命令:

WLC9800# show wireless wgb mac-address xx:xx:xx:xx:xx detail

疑難排解

驗證WGB是否已連線到根AP:

```
WGB#show wgb dot11 associations
Uplink Radio ID : 0
Uplink Radio MAC : F0:1D:2D:52:CB:60
SSID Name : WGBTest
Parent AP Name : AP500F.80F6.016
Parent AP MAC : 70:7D:B9:E3:2A:E0
Uplink State : CONNECTED
Auth Type : PSK
Key management Type : WPA2
Dot11 type : 11n
Channel : 1
Bandwidth : 20 MHz
Current Datarate : 144 Mbps
Max Datarate : 286 Mbps
RSSI : 18
IP : 192.168.100.21/24
Default Gateway : 192.168.100.1
DNS Server1 : 192.168.1.254
IPV6 : ::/128
Assoc timeout : 5000 Msec
Auth timeout : 5000 Msec
Dhcp timeout : 60 Sec
```

檢查與管理、控制、資料包和漫遊統計資訊相關的WGB統計資訊:

WGB#**show wgb statistic** ? packet Management, Control, Data packets roaming roaming WGB#show wgb statistic packet Multicast/Unicast Packet statistics Multicast Tx : 3345 Unicast Tx : 460 Multicast Rx : 2417 Unicast Rx : 3838 Multicast Bridge : 0 Unicast Flood : 3377 Interface Packet Statistics Wbridge0 Tx : 2515 Wired0 Tx : 14196 Wbridgel Tx : 0 Wiredl Tx : 488 AppHostIntfl Tx : 435 Wbridge0 Rx : 5495 Wired0 Rx : 2519 Wbridgel Rx : 0 Wiredl Rx : 127 AppHostIntfl Rx : 315 Management Packet Statistics Mgmt tx : 16 Mgmt scan tx : 0 Mgmt assoc req tx : 8 Mgmt reassoc req tx : 0 Mgmt deauth tx : 0 Mgmt disassoc tx : 0 Mgmt action tx : 0Mgmt auth tx : 8 Mgmt rx : 52 Mgmt scan rx : 0 Mgmt beacon rx : 0 Mgmt assoc resp rx : 7 Mgmt reassoc resp rx : 0 Mgmt deauth rx : 3 Mgmt disassoc rx : 0 Mgmt action rx : 34 Mgmt auth rx : 8 Mgmt discard tx : 0 Mgmt discard rx : 0 Mgmt drop rx : 0 Eapol rx : 14 Eapol tx : 14 Eapol drop rx : 0 Rx Broadcast from multiple vlans port VLAN_ID rx_bc2mc_cnt 0 101 43 0 102 17 若要偵錯WGB,可能發生以下幾種情況: WGB#**debug wgb** ? client Debug WGB and wired clients configuration Enable configuration debugs dot11 IEEE 802.11 debug command dot11v 802.11v Processing iapp Debug WGB IAPP uplink Enable uplink debugs 若要從WLC端偵錯WGB,請使用與任何無線使用者端相同的使用者端疑難排解程式,並收集WGB MAC位址的RA追蹤軌跡。

有關如何對無線客戶端連線進行故障排除的詳細資訊,請檢查以下文檔:

Catalyst 9800無線控制器常見的無線客戶端連線問題

瞭解Catalyst 9800無線LAN控制器上的無線調試和日誌收集

檢查從WGB端連線到WGB的客戶端。範例:

WGB#show wgb bridge
Client ip table entries
mac vap port vlan_id seen_ip confirm_ago fast_brg
F8:E4:3B:EE:53:AF 0 wired1 0 192.168.100.23 6.844000 true
3C:18:A0:1C:B0:E2 0 wired0 101 192.168.101.22 22.182000 true
F8:E4:3B:EE:4F:7A 0 wired0 102 192.168.102.21 65.144000 true
WGB#
ie線到LAN連線埠1(wired1)的使用者端會顯示vlan_id = 0,這表示來自此使用者端的流量會進入

連線到LAN連線埠1(wired1)的使用者端曾顯示vian_id = 0,這表示來自此使用者端的流重曾進入 WGB原生VLAN。在本範例中,指的是VLAN 100。

連線埠wired0的客戶端是連線到交換機的客戶端,而交換機又連線到WGB的後端埠(9105AXW埠中的PoE)。此處接收帶有VLAN標籤的流量,WGB隨後通過無線鏈路將該標籤轉發到RootAP。

在WLC GUI中,您可以檢視使用者端,並區分WGB後面的WGB和有線使用者端:

| Cisco Catalyst 9800-CL Wireless Controller | | | | | Welcome Last login 08/11 | admin 🛛 🖌 | ۵ | • 3 | 9 0 | 0 | arch A | Ps and Clients Q | | 1 | • | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------|----|------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|---------|---------|------------------|---------|---------|------------------|-----------|---|---------------------|---------|-------|----|
| Q. Search Menu Items | Monitoring * > Wireless * > Clients | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dashboard | Clients | Sleeping Clients | 5 | Excluded Clients | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Monitoring > | × | Delete | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | x. |
| Configuration | Select | ted 0 out of 4 Clients | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ~ | | Client MAC Address | Ŧ | IPv4 Address | IPv6 Address | AP Name | SSID 🔻 | WLAN ID | Client Type | State 🔻 | Protoco | × T | User Name | ٣ | Device Type | ٣ | Role | т |
| ¿Of Administration > | | 3c18.a01c.b0e2 | × | 192.168.101.22 | N/A | AP500F.80F6.0168 | WGBTest | 10 | WLAN (WGB Wired) | Run | 11n(2.4 | 1) | | | Microsoft-Workstati | ion I | Local | |
| C Licensing | | f01d.2d52.cb60 | × | 192.168.100.21 | fe80::8637:1229:ab2e:cdf3 | AP500F.80F6.0168 | WGBTest | 10 | WLAN (WGB) | Run | 11n(2.4 | 1) | | | Cisco-Device | | Local | |
| | | f8e4.3bee.4f7a | p | 192.168.102.21 | N/A | AP500F.80F6.0168 | WGBTest | 10 | WLAN (WGB Wired) | Run | 11n(2.4 | 1) | | | Microsoft-Workstati | ion | Local | |
| X Troubleshooting | | f8e4.3bee.53af | × | 192.168.100.23 | N/A | AP500F.80F6.0168 | WGBTest | 10 | WLAN (WGB Wired) | Run | 11n(2.4 | 1) | | | Microsoft-Workstati | ion I | Local | |
| | н | 4 1 ⊨ ∺ | 10 | items per page | | | | | | | | | | | 1 - 4 of | 4 clier | vts (| Ó |

關於此翻譯

思科已使用電腦和人工技術翻譯本文件,讓全世界的使用者能夠以自己的語言理解支援內容。請注 意,即使是最佳機器翻譯,也不如專業譯者翻譯的內容準確。Cisco Systems, Inc. 對這些翻譯的準 確度概不負責,並建議一律查看原始英文文件(提供連結)。