使用無線LAN控制器和身份服務引擎的EAP-FAST身份驗證

目錄

簡介 必要條件 需求 採用元件 慣例 背景資訊 PAC PAC調配模式 設定 網路圖表 組能 配置WLC進行EAP-FAST身份驗證 設定WLC以透過外部RADIUS伺服器進行RADIUS驗證 為EAP-FAST身份驗證配置WLAN 為EAP-FAST身份驗證配置RADIUS伺服器 建立使用者資料庫以驗證EAP-FAST客戶端 將WLC作為AAA使用者端新增到RADIUS伺服器 使用匿名帶內PAC調配在RADIUS伺服器上配置EAP-FAST身份驗證 使用經過身份驗證的帶內PAC調配在RADIUS伺服器上配置EAP-FAST身份驗證 驗證 NAM配置檔案配置 使用EAP-FAST身份驗證測試與SSID的連線。 ISE身份驗證日誌 WLC端對成功的EAP-FAST流進行調試 疑難排解

簡介

本檔案將說明如何使用外部RADIUS伺服器設定無線LAN控制器(WLC)以進行可擴充驗證通訊協定 (EAP) — 透過安全通道進行彈性驗證(FAST)驗證。此配置示例使用身份服務引擎(ISE)作為外部 RADIUS伺服器來驗證無線客戶端。

本文檔重點介紹如何為無線客戶端配置匿名和身份驗證帶內(自動)保護訪問憑證(PAC)調配的 ISE。

必要條件

需求

嘗試此組態之前,請確保符合以下要求:

- 輕量型存取點(LAP)和Cisco WLC組態的基本知識
- CAPWAP協定基礎知識
- 瞭解如何配置外部RADIUS伺服器,例如思科ISE
- 關於通用EAP框架的功能知識
- 安全協定(如MS-CHAPv2和EAP-GTC)的基本知識以及數位證書知識

採用元件

本文中的資訊係根據以下軟體和硬體版本:

• Cisco 5520系列WLC(執行韌體版本8.8.111.0)Cisco 4800系列APAnyconnect NAM。思科安 全ISE版本2.3.0.298執行15.2(4)E1版的Cisco 3560-CX系列交換器

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除(預設))的組態來啟動。如果您的網路正在作用,請確保您已瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

慣例

請參閱思科技術提示慣例以瞭解更多有關文件慣例的資訊。

背景資訊

EAP-FAST協定是思科開發的一種可公開訪問的IEEE 802.1X EAP型別,用於支援無法實施強密碼 策略並且希望部署不需要數位證書的802.1X EAP型別的客戶。

EAP-FAST協定是一種客戶端 — 伺服器安全體系結構,它使用傳輸級安全(TLS)隧道加密EAP事務 。EAP-FAST隧道建立基於使用者獨有的強機密。這些強金鑰稱為PAC,ISE使用只為ISE所知的主 金鑰生成這些金鑰。

EAP-FAST分為三個階段:

- Phase zero(自動PAC調配階段) EAP-FAST階段0,可選階段是一種隧道安全方法,用於為 請求網路訪問的使用者提供具有PAC的EAP-FAST終端使用者客戶端。向終端使用者客戶端提 供PAC是零階段的唯一目的。注意:零階段是可選的,因為PAC也可以手動調配給客戶端,而 不是使用零階段。有關詳細資訊,請參閱本文檔的PAC調配模式部分。
- **階段**一 在第一階段,ISE和終端使用者客戶端基於使用者的PAC憑證建立TLS隧道。此階段 要求為試圖獲得網路訪問許可權的使用者向終端使用者客戶端提供PAC,並且PAC基於尚未過 期的主金鑰。EAP-FAST的第一階段未啟用任何網路服務。
- **階段2** 在階段2,使用者身份驗證憑證使用EAP-FAST在TLS隧道內支援的內部EAP方法安全 地傳遞到客戶端和RADIUS伺服器之間使用PAC建立的RADIUS。支援將EAP-GTC、TLS和 MS-CHAP作為內部EAP方法。EAP-FAST不支援其他EAP型別。

有關詳細資訊,請參閱<u>EAP-FAST的工作原理</u>。

PAC

PAC是強大的共用金鑰,使ISE和EAP-FAST終端使用者客戶端能夠相互進行身份驗證,並建立 TLS隧道用於EAP-FAST階段2。ISE通過使用主金鑰和使用者名稱生成PAC。 PAC包括:

- PAC-Key 繫結到客戶端(和客戶端裝置)和伺服器標識的共用金鑰。
- PAC Opaque 客戶端快取並傳遞到伺服器的不透明欄位。伺服器恢復PAC金鑰和客戶端身份 以與客戶端相互進行身份驗證。
- PAC-Info 至少包含伺服器標識,以使客戶端能夠快取不同的PAC。或者,它包含其他資訊 ,如PAC的過期時間。

PAC調配模式

如前所述,零階段是一個可選階段。

EAP-FAST提供兩個選項來調配具有PAC的客戶端:

•自動PAC調配(EAP-FAST第0階段或帶內PAC調配)

•手動(帶外)PAC調配

帶內/自動PAC調配通過安全網路連線將新的PAC傳送到終端使用者客戶端。自動PAC調配不需要網路使用者或ISE管理員的干預,只要您配置ISE和終端使用者客戶端以支援自動調配。

最新的EAP-FAST版本支援兩種不同的帶內PAC調配配置選項:

• 匿名帶內PAC調配

•經過身份驗證的帶內PAC調配

注意:本文檔將討論這些帶內PAC調配方法以及如何配置它們。

帶外/手動PAC調配要求ISE管理員生成PAC文件,然後必須將其分發到適用的網路使用者。使用者 必須使用其PAC檔案配置終端使用者客戶端。

設定

網路圖表





配置WLC進行EAP-FAST身份驗證

執行以下步驟以配置WLC進行EAP-FAST身份驗證:

- 1. 設定WLC以透過外部RADIUS伺服器進行RADIUS驗證
- 2. 為EAP-FAST身份驗證配置WLAN

需要設定WLC,才能將使用者認證轉送到外部RADIUS伺服器。然後,外部RADIUS伺服器使用 EAP-FAST驗證使用者憑證,並提供對無線客戶端的訪問。

完成以下步驟,設定外部RADIUS伺服器的WLC:

- 1. 從控制器GUI中選擇**Security**和**RADIUS Authentication**,以顯示「RADIUS Authentication Servers」頁面。接下來,按一下**New**以定義RADIUS伺服器。
- 在RADIUS Authentication Servers > New頁面上定義RADIUS伺服器引數。這些引數包括 : RADIUS伺服器IP位址共用金鑰連線埠號碼伺服器狀態本文檔使用IP地址為10.48.39.128的 ISE伺服器。

CISCO	MONITOR	<u>W</u> LANs		WIRELESS	SECURITY	M <u>A</u> NAGEMENT	C <u>O</u> MMANDS	HELP	FEEDBACK			
Security	RADIUS	Authenti	cation Server	s > New								
Security AAA General General Authentication Accounting Authentication Accounting Auth Cached Users Fallback DNS Downloaded AVP TACACS+ LDAP Local Net Users MAC Filtering Disabled Clients User Login Policies AP Policies AP Policies Local EAP Advanced EAP Priority Order Certificate Access Control Lists Wireless Protection Policies Wieb Auth TrustSec Local Policies Jumbrella	RADIUS A Server In Server IP Shared S Shared S Confirm S Apply Cis Apply Cis Key Wrap Port Num Server St Support f Server Ti Network I Managen Tunnel Pr PAC Prov IPSec Cisco ACA	Authenti dex (Priorit Address(Ip ecret Forma ecret Shared Secr co ISE Defa co ACA Def o ber catus for CoA meout User ment nent Retran: roxy isioning	y) yv4/Ipv6) at ret uult settings ault settings smit Timeout	 S > New 2 ‡ 10.48.39.128 ASCII ‡ (Designed 1812 Enabled ‡ Enabled ‡ S seconds Enable 	3 I for FIPS custo	mers and requires	a key wrap comp	liant RAD	IUS server)			
Advanced												

3. 按一下 **應用**.

為EAP-FAST身份驗證配置WLAN

接下來,配置客戶端用於連線到無線網路以進行EAP-FAST身份驗證的WLAN,並將其分配給動態 介面。在此示例中配置的WLAN名稱為**eap fast**。此範例將此WLAN指派給管理介面。

完成以下步驟以設定eap fast WLAN及其相關引數:

- 1. 從控制器的GUI中按一下「**WLANs**」,以顯示「WLANs」頁面。此頁面列出控制器上存在的 WLAN。
- 2. 按一下New以建立一個新的WLAN。

 cısco	<u>M</u> ONITOR <u>W</u> LANs <u>C</u>	ONTROLLER WIRELESS SECURITY	M <u>a</u> nagement c <u>o</u> mmands he	LP <u>F</u> EEDBACK		
WLANs	WLANs					
VLANs WLANs	Current Filter: None	[Change Filter] [Clear Filter]			Create New 🗘 Go	
Advanced	WLAN ID Type	Profile Name	WLAN SSID	Admin Status	Security Policies	
	1 WLAN	test	test	Enabled	[WPA2][Auth(802.1X)]	
	2 WLAN	AndroidAP	AndroidAP	Enabled	[WPA2][Auth(PSK)]	

3. 在WLANs > New頁面上配置eap_fast WLAN SSID名稱、配置檔名稱和WLAN ID。然後,按

─ ト ' App	— ト ' Appiy」。											
սիսիս				Sa <u>v</u> e Configuration <u>P</u> ing Logout <u>R</u> efresh								
CISCO	MONITOR WLANS CON	NTROLLER WIRELESS SECURITY	MANAGEMENT COMMANDS HELP FE	EDBACK <u>h</u> ome								
WLANs	WLANs > New			< Back Apply								
VLANs	Туре	WLAN \$										
Advanced	Profile Name	eap_fast										
	SSID	eap_fast										
	ID	3 \$										

- 4. 建立新的WLAN後,系統會顯示新WLAN的WLAN > Edit頁面。在此頁面上,您可以定義此 WLAN的特定各種引數。這包括常規策略、RADIUS伺服器、安全策略和802.1x引數。
- 5. 勾選General Policies索引標籤下的Admin Status覈取方塊以啟用WLAN。如果您希望AP在其 信標幀中廣播SSID,請選中Broadcast SSID覈取方塊。

VLANs > E	dit 'eap_fa	ıst'				
General	Security	QoS	Policy-Mapping	Advanced		
Profile Nar	ne	eap	_fast			
Туре		WL	AN			
SSID		eap	_fast			
Status			Enabled			
Security Po	olicies	(Moo	PA2][Auth(802.1X) difications done under] security tab will ap	opear after applying the changes.)	
Interface/I	Interface Group	o(G) vla	in1477 🛟			
Multicast V	lan Feature/		inabled			
Broadcast	SSID	✓ E	inabled			
NAS-ID		non	e			

6. 在「」下WLAN ->編輯 — >安全 — >第2層" 頁籤選擇WPA/WPA2引數,並為AKM選擇

dot1x。

此範例為此WLAN使用WPA2/AES + dot1x作為第2層安全性。其它引數可以根據WLAN網路的 要求進行修改。

_ANs > E	dit 'eap_f	ast'				
General	Security	QoS	Policy-Map	ping Adva	nced	
Layer 2	Layer 3	AAA S	ervers			
Layer 2	Security 🧧 🗌	WPA+WPA2 AC Filtering	• • •)		
Fast Trans	ition					
Fast Transit	ion	Disa	able 🗘			
Protected	Management	Frame				
PMF		Disa	abled 🛊			
WPA+WPA	2 Parameter	'S				
WPA Po	licy					
WPA2 P	olicy					
WPA2 E	ncryption	AE	S TKIP	CCMP256	GCMP128	GCMP256
OSEN P	olicy					
Authentica	tion Key Ma	nagement	<u>19</u>			
802.1X		Enable				
ССКМ		Enable				
PSK		Enable				
ET 902		nable				

7. 在「WLAN -> Edit -> Security -> AAA Servers」頁籤下,從RADIUS Servers下的下拉選單中 選擇適當的RADIUS伺服器。

eneral	Security	QoS	Policy	-Mapping	Advanced		
Layer 2	Layer 3	AAA S	Servers				
ADIUS Serv RADIUS Serv RADIUS Se Apply Cisco	ervers belo vers erver Overwr o ISE Defaul	w to over rite interfa t Settings	ce Ena	of default se abled abled	rvers on this V	VLAN	
		tion Serv	ers	Accounting	Servers		EAP Pa
Server 1	Authentica Enabled IP:10.48.3	ition Serv 39.128, Po	vers ort:1812 \$	Accounting Enabled None	Servers	\$	EAP Pa
Server 1 Server 2	Authentica Enabled IP:10.48.3 None	ition Serv 39.128, Po	vers ort:1812 \$	Accounting Enabled None None	Servers	¢	EAP Pa
Server 1 Server 2 Server 3	Authentica Enabled IP:10.48.3 None None	ition Serv 39.128, Po	vers ort:1812 \$ \$ \$	Accounting Enabled None None None	Servers	¢ ¢	EAP Pa
Server 1 Server 2 Server 3 Server 4	Authentica Enabled IP:10.48.3 None None None	ation Serv	vers ort:1812 \$ \$ \$	Accounting Enabled None None None None	Servers	 <	EAP Pa Enal
Server 1 Server 2 Server 3 Server 4 Server 5	Authentica Enabled IP:10.48.3 None None None None	ation Serv	vers	Accounting Enabled None None None None None None	Servers	$\begin{array}{c} \bullet \\ \bullet $	EAP Pa
Server 1 Server 2 Server 3 Server 4 Server 5 Server 6	Authentica Enabled IP:10.48.3 None None None None None	ation Serv	vers	Accounting Enabled None None None None None None None	Servers	$\begin{array}{c} \bullet \\ \bullet $	EAP P
Server 1 Server 2 Server 3 Server 4 Server 5 Server 6	Authentica Enabled IP:10.48.3 None None None None None Authorizat	ion ACA S	vers ort:1812 \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	Accounting Enabled None None None None None None None Accounting	Servers ACA Server	$\begin{array}{c} \blacklozenge \\ \blacklozenge $	EAP P Ena

8. 按一下「**Apply**」。**注意:**這是需要在控制器上為EAP身份驗證配置的唯一EAP設定。EAP-FAST的所有其他配置需要在RADIUS伺服器和需要身份驗證的客戶端上完成。

為EAP-FAST身份驗證配置RADIUS伺服器

執行以下步驟以配置RADIUS伺服器進行EAP-FAST身份驗證:

- 1. 建立使用者資料庫以驗證EAP-FAST客戶端
- 2. 將WLC作為AAA使用者端新增到RADIUS伺服器
- 3. 使用匿名帶內PAC調配在RADIUS伺服器上配置EAP-FAST身份驗證
- 4. 使用經過身份驗證的帶內PAC調配在RADIUS伺服器上配置EAP-FAST身份驗證

建立使用者資料庫以驗證EAP-FAST客戶端

此示例將EAP-FAST客戶端的使用者名稱和密碼分別配置為<eap_fast>和<EAP-fast1>。

在ISE Web管理員UI中,在「管理」—>「身份管理」—>「使用者」下導航,然後按「新增」圖示。

diale Identity	Services Engine	Home Conte	xt Visibility	Operations	Policy	Administration	→ Work Ce	nters			
► System -	Identity Management	Network Resources	Device Po	rtal Management	pxGrid Servic	es Feed	Service + Thr	eat Centric NAC			
▼Identities Groups External Identity Sources Identity Source Sequences → Settings											
Users		Network Acces	ss users								
Latest Manual Ne	etwork Scan Results	/ Edit 🕂 Add	🔀 Change Sta	atus 🕐 Import	Export 👻	XDelete	Duplicate				
		Status	Name	•	Description		First Name	Last Name	Email Address	User Identity Groups	Admin
									No da	ita available	

2. 填寫要建立使用者所需的表單 — 「Name」和「Login password」 ,然後從下拉選單中選擇 「User group」 ;[可選,您可以填寫使用者帳戶的其他資訊] 按「Sumbit」

			_
	dentity Services Engine	Home Context Visibility Operations Policy Administration Work Centers	
	► System - Identity Management	Network Resources Device Portal Management pxGrid Services Feed Service Threat Centric NAC	
	▼Identities Groups External Ident	ity Sources Identity Source Sequences Settings	
	G) Notwork Assess Lists - May Network Assess Lists	
	Users	Network Access User Network Access User	
	Latest Manual Network Scan Results	* Name ean fast	
		Email	
		* Passwords	
		Password Type: Internal Users 💌	
		Password Re-Enter Password	
		* Login Password •••••••• Generate Password (
		Enable Password Generate Password	
		▼ User Information	
		First Name Test user	
		Last Name Test user	
		- Assume Orelines	
		* Account Options	
		Description	
		Change password on next login	
		▼ Account Disable Policy	
		Disable account if date exceeds 2019-04-23 (yyyy-mm-dd)	
		▼ User Groups	
		Employee 🖸 🗕 🕂	
		Submit Cancel	
r	已建立使用者。		_
	► System	stwork Resources Device Portal Management pxGrid Services Feed Service Threat Centric NAC	
	Identities Groups External Identity So	Jurces Identity Source Sequences Settings	
	Users	etwork Access Users	
	Latest Manual Network Scan Results	/ Edit 🖶 Add 📴 Change Status - 🕼 Import 🙃 Export - 🍸 Delete - Dis Duplicate	
		Status Name Description First Name Last Name Email Address User Identity Groups Admin	n
			_

將WLC作為AAA使用者端新增到RADIUS伺服器

完成以下步驟,將控制器定義為ACS伺服器上的AAA使用者端:

在ISE Web管理UI中,在「管理」 — >「網路資源」 — >「網路裝置」下導航,然後按「新增」圖示。



2. 填寫要新增的裝置的所需表單 — 「Name」、「IP」並配置相同的共用金鑰密碼(如我們在前面的章節中在WLC上配置的一樣),在「Shared Secret」表單中[您可以選擇填寫裝置的其它資訊,如位置、組等]。 按「Sumbit」

dentity Services Engine	Home Context Visibility Operations Policy Administration Work Centers
System Identity Management	
Network Devices Network Device	Groups Network Device Profiles External RADIUS Servers RADIUS Server Sequences NAC Managers External MDM Location Services
	0
Network Devices	Network Devices List > New Network Device
Default Device	
Device Security Settings	Name WLC5520
	Description
	IP Address v PP: 10.48.71.20 / 32
	IDLE is supported only for TACACS, At least one IDV/ must be defined when DANIUS is selected
	Device Profile dtb Cisco
	Model Name 🔹
	Software Version
	Network Device Group
	Location LAB Set To Default
	IPSEC Is IPSEC Device O Set To Default
	Device Type WLC-lab 📀 Set To Default
	✓ RADIUS Authentication Settings
	RADIUS UDP Settings
	Protocol RADIUS
	Shared Secret Show
	CoA Port 1700 Set To Default
	RADIUS DTLS Settings ()
	DTLS Required 🗌 👔
	Shared Secret radius/dtls
	CoA Port 2083 Set To Default
	Issuer CA of ISE Certificates for CoA Select if required (optional)
	DNS Name

3. 裝置已新增到ISE網路訪問裝置清單。(NAD)



使用匿名帶內PAC調配在RADIUS伺服器上配置EAP-FAST身份驗證

通常,如果部署中沒有PKI基礎設施,則希望使用此類方法。

在對等體驗證ISE伺服器之前,此方法運行在已驗證Diffie-Hellman金鑰協定協定(ADHP)隧道中。

要支援此方法,我們需要在ISE的「身份驗證允許的協定」(Authentication Allowed Protocols)下啟 用「Allow Anonymous In-band PAC Provisioning」:

dentity Services Engine	Home	Operations - Policy	+ Administration	Work Centers
Policy Sets Profiling Posture C	Client Provisioning - Policy Elements			
Dictionaries + Conditions - Resul	Its			
G	- Illow EAP-FAST			
▼Authentication				
Allowed Protocols	EAP-FAST Inner M	Methods		
Authorization		IS-CHAPVZ		
▶ Profiling	Allow P	assword Change Retries 3	U (valid Range 0 to 3)
19	Allow EAP-G]	
► Posture	Allow P	assword Change Retries 3	(Valid Range 0 to 3)
► Client Provisioning	 ✓ Allow EAP-T Allow A ② Use PACs ○ Use PACs ○ Use PACs ○ Use PACs ○ Use PACs ○ Use PACs ○ Use PACs ○ Use PACs ○ Use PACs ○ Use PACs ○ Use PACs ○ Use PACs ○ Use PACs ○ Use PACs ○ Use PACs ○ Use PACs ○ Use PACs ○ Use PACs 	LS uthentication of expired certific Don't Use PACs Time To Live AC update will occur after 9 Acoupt Client Certificate For P Accept Client Certificate For P Machine Authentication Machine PAC Time To Live e Stateless Session Resume Authorization PAC Time To Live	90 90 % of PAC Time wisioning trovisioning t After Authenticated P trovisioning 1 1	e renewal in Authorization Policy Days * To Live has expired rovisioning Weeks * Hours *
	Enable EAP	Chaining		

注意:請確保您已允許密碼型別身份驗證,如用於EAP-FAST內部方法的EAP-MS-CHAPv2,因為 顯然使用匿名帶內調配時,我們無法使用任何證書。

使用經過身份驗證的帶內PAC調配在RADIUS伺服器上配置EAP-FAST身份驗證

這是最安全和推薦的選項。TLS隧道基於由請求方驗證的伺服器證書構建,客戶端證書由ISE驗證 (預設)。

該選項要求客戶端和伺服器具有PKI基礎架構,儘管它可能僅限於伺服器端或在兩端被跳過。

在ISE上,還有兩個用於身份驗證帶內調配的額外選項:

- 「Server Returns Access Accept After Authenticated Provisioning」 通常,在PAC調配後,應傳送Access-Reject,強制請求方使用PAC重新進行身份驗證。但是,由於PAC設定是在經過驗證的TLS隧道中完成的,因此我們可以立即使用Access-Accept進行響應,以最小化身份驗證時間。(在這種情況下,請確保客戶端和伺服器端有受信任證書)。
- 2.「Accept Client Certificate For Provisioning」 如果不想向客戶端裝置提供PKI基礎設施 ,並且僅在ISE上具有受信任證書,則啟用該選項,該選項允許跳過伺服器端客戶端證書驗證

Home	erations - Policy	Administration Work Centers	
ent Provisioning - Policy Elements			
_			
✓ Allow EAP-FAST			
EAD.EAST long Math	ade .		
Allow EAP-MS-C	HAPv2		
Allow Pass	ord Change Retries 3	(Valid Range 0 to 3)	
Allow EAP-GTC]	
Allow Pass	ord Change Retries 3	(Valid Range 0 to 3)	
Allow EAP-TLS		-	
Allow Authe	ntication of expired certific	ates to allow certificate renewal in Authorization Policy	
	anti Line BACe		
I USE PACS	John Use PACS		
Tunnel PAC Tir	e To Live	90 Days *	
Proactive PAC	update will occur after 90	% of PAC Time To Live has expired	
Allow And	nymous In-Band PAC Pro	visioning	
Allow Aut	enticated In-Band PAC P	rovisioning	
Serv	er Returns Access Accept	After Authenticated Provisioning	
Acce	pt Client Certificate For P	rovisioning	
Allow Mac	hine Authentication		
Mac	ine PAC Time To Live	1 Weeks *	
Enable St	teless Session Resume		
Auth	prization PAC Time To Liv	e 1 Hours v (i)	
Enable EAP Cha	ning		
	Home • Context Visibility • Opent Provisioning • Policy Elements • ✓ Allow EAP-FAST EAP-FAST Inner Method ✓ Allow EAP-MS-CI ✓ Allow EAP-GTC ✓ Allow EAP-GTC ✓ Allow EAP-TLS △ Allow EAP-TLS ○ Use PACs ○ C ✓ Allow Auther ✓ Allow Auther ✓ Allow EACS ○ C ✓ Allow Auther ✓ Allow Auther ✓ Allow Auther ✓ Allow Auther ✓ Allow EACS ○ C ✓ Allow Auther ✓ Allow Auther ✓ Allow Auther ✓ Allow Auther ✓ Allow Auther ✓ Allow Auther ✓ Allow Auther ✓ Enable State ✓ Enable EAP Chai Auther	Home • Contast Visibility • Operations • Policy ent Provisioning • Policy Elements • • • Allow EAP-FAST EAP-FAST Inner Methods • • Allow EAP-FAST EAP-FAST Inner Methods • • Allow EAP-FAST • • Allow EAP-FAST • • Allow EAP-GAC • • Allow EAP-GTC • • Allow EAP-TLS • • Allow ALIOW Authentication of expired certific • • Use PACs Don't Use PACs • • Use PACs Don't Use PACs • • Allow Authenticated In-Band PAC Pro • • Allow Authenticated In-Band PAC Pro • • Allow Machine Authentication • • Enable Stateless Session Resume • Enable EAP Chaining	item • Centext Valuity • Operations • Policy • Administration • Work Centers ant Provisioning • Policy Elements • • Allow EAP-FAST EAP-FAST Inner Methods • • Allow EAP-MS-CHAPv2 • Allow EAP-MS-CHAPv2 • Allow EAP-MS-CHAPv2 • Allow EAP-GTC • Allow Password Change Retries 3 (Valid Range 0 to 3) • Allow EAP-TLS • Allow EAP.SC • Allow Authentication of expired certificates to allow certificate renewal in Authorization Policy • Use PACs Don't Use PACs Tunnel PAC Time To Live 90 • Allow Authenticated In-Band PAC Provisioning • Allow Authenticated In-Band PAC Provisioning • Allow Authentication In-Band PAC Provisioning • Allow Authentication • Allow Authentication • Allow Authentication • Accept Client Certificate For Provisioning • Allow Authentication • Authorization PAC Time To Live • Enable Stateless Session Resume <t< th=""></t<>

在ISE上,我們還為無線使用者定義簡單身份驗證策略集,以下示例使用裝置型別和位置以及身份 驗證型別作為條件引數,匹配該條件的身份驗證流將根據內部使用者資料庫進行驗證。

	⊘ WLC_lab A			Wireless_802.1X	Internal Users × -			
Ø		AND	₽	DEVICE-Device Type EQUALS All Device Types#WLC-lab	> Outland		В	٥
			۲	DEVICE-Location EQUALS All Locations#LAB	* Opeons			

驗證

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此範例將顯示經過驗證的帶內PAC布建流程和網路存取管理員(NAM)組態設定以及各自的WLC偵錯。

NAM配置檔案配置

要配置Anyconnect NAM配置檔案以使用EAP-FAST對ISE驗證使用者會話,需要執行以下步驟:

1. 開啟網路訪問管理器配置檔案編輯器並載入當前配置檔案。

2. 確保在「允許**的驗證模**式」下啟用**「EAP-FAST」**

Profile: Untitled	
Allow Association Modes	Allowed Authentication Modes
Select All (Personal)	Select All Outer
Open (no encryption)	EAP-FAST
Open (Static WEP)	EAP-GTC EAP-MSCHAPv2
Shared (WEP)	EAP-TLS
WPA Personal TKIP	☑ EAP-TLS
WPA Personal AES	EAP-TTLS
WPA2 Personal TKIP	EAP-MD5 EAP-MSCHAPV:
WPA2 Personal AES	MSCHAP (legacy)
Select All (Enterprise)	⊡ LEAP
🗹 Open (Dynamic (802.1X)	WEP)
WPA Enterprise TKIP	EAP-MSCHAPv2
WPA Enterprise AES	EAP-TLS
WPA2 Enterprise TKIP	Allowed Wired Security
WPA2 Enterprise AES	
CCKM Enterprise TKIP	✓ 802.1x only
CCKM Enterprise AES	₩ 802. 1x with MacSec

3. "Add"一個新網路設定檔:

Profile: Unti	tled			
Network				
Name	Media Type	Group*		
wired	Wired	Global		
			Add	
			Edit	
			Delete	
			Derete	
* A network in g	group 'Global' is a member of <i>all</i> gro	oups.		
* A network in g	group 'Global' is a member of <i>all</i> gro	oups.		
* A network in g	group 'Global' is a member of <i>all</i> group 'Global' is a member of all group is a member of all group and the second s	oups.		
* A network in g	group 'Global' is a member of <i>all</i> gri	oups.		
* A network in g	group 'Global' is a member of <i>all</i> gro	pups.		
* A network in g	group 'Global' is a member of <i>all</i> gr	pups.		
* A network in g	group 'Global' is a member of <i>all</i> gr	oups.		
* A network in g	group 'Global' is a member of <i>all</i> group 'Global' is a member of all group is a second second second second second	oups.		
* A network in g	group 'Global' is a member of <i>all</i> group 'Global' is a member of all group is a second s	oups.		
* A network in g	group 'Global' is a member of <i>all</i> group 'Global' is a member of all group is a second s	oups.		
* A network in g	group 'Global' is a member of <i>all</i> group 'Global' is a member of all group is a member of all group is a member of a	oups.		
* A network in g	group 'Global' is a member of <i>all</i> gri	pups.		

4. 在**「Media type」**配置部分下定義配置檔案「**Name**」,wireless作為您的媒體網路型別,並指 定SSID名稱。

twork Access Manager Client Policy Authentication Policy	Networks Profile:ility Client\Ne	twork Access Manage	r\system\configuration.xml			
Networks Network Groups	Name: Group Membership	eap_fast		-1	Medi Securit	a Typ ty Le
	In group:	Local networks	~			
	O In all groups (Global)					
	Choose Your Network Media -]		
	O Wired (802.3) Network					
	Select a wired network i	f the endstations will be connec	ting to the network			
	with a traditional ethern	et cable.				
	Wi-Fi (wireless) Network	k				
	Select a WiFi network if	the endstations will be connecti	ng to the network			
	via a wireless radio conr	nection to an Access Point.				
	SSID (max 32 chars):	eap_fast				
		Hidden Network				
		Corporate Network	7			
	Association Timeout	5	seconds			
	Common Settings			1		
	Script or application on each u	ser's machine to run when conn	ected.			
			Browse Local Machine			
	Connection Timeout	40	seconds			
		Next Cancel]			
		Concer				

5. 在「安**全級別」配置**頁籤下,選擇「驗證網路」,並將關聯模式指定為WPA2企業(AES)

licy ration Policy	Client\Network Access Manager\system\co	onfiguration.xml	
s Security Level			Media Type 4
Groups Open Netv Open netv	ork orks have no security, and are open to anybody within range	e. This is	Security Leve Connection Ty
the least s	cure type of network.		
O Shared Ke	Network		
Shared Key	Networks use a shared key to encrypt data between end sta	ations and	
network ac	tess points. This medium security level is suitable for		
small/home	offices.		
 Authentica 	ing Network		
Authentica	ing networks provide the highest level of security and are pe	erfect for	
enterprise	evel networks. Authentication networks require radius serve	ers, and	
- 802. 1X Settings authPeriod (see - Association Mod <u>WPA2 Enterpris</u>	.) 30 startPeriod (sec.)) 60 maxStart	30	

6. 在本例中,我們使用使用者型別身份驗證,因此,在下一個頁籤「Connection type」下選擇「 User Connection」

🚵 AnyConnect Profile Editor - Network Access Manager	-		×
File Help			
Network Access Manager Networks Client Policy Profile:ility Client\Network Access Manager\system\configuration.xml			
Network Groups Network Groups Network Connection Type Machine Connection This is should be used if the end station should log onto the network before the user logs in. This is typically used for connecting to domains, to get GPO's and other updates from the network before the user has access. Machine Connection Machine Connection Machine and User Connection 		Media Securit Connect User Crede	Type ^ / Leve ion Ty Auth ntials
Help			

7. 在「User Auth」頁籤下,將EAP-FAST指定為允許的身份驗證方法,並禁用伺服器證書驗證 ,因為在本示例中,我們沒有使用受信任的證書。

AnyConnect Profile Editor -	Network Access Manager	- 🗆 X
File Help		
Network Access Manager	Networks Profile:ility Client\Network Access Manager\system\configuration.xml	
Network Groups	EAP Methods	Media Type Security Leve Connection Ty User Auth Credentials
	Next Cancel	~
	<	>
	🚺 Help	

注意:在實際生產環境中,請確保在ISE上安裝受信任證書並在NAM設定中啟用伺服器證書驗 證選項。

附註:僅當出現匿名帶內PAC調配時,才必須選擇「如果使用PAC,允許未經身份驗證的 PAC調配」選項。

8. 定義使用者憑證,如果您願意使用與用於登入的相同憑證,可以定義為SSO;如果您希望使用 者在連線到網路時需要提供憑證,請選擇「提示輸入憑證」;或者定義該訪問型別的靜態憑證 。在本示例中,我們提示使用者在嘗試連線到網路時輸入憑據。

AnyConnect Profile Editor - Network Access Manager

Security Leve Connection Ty User Auth Credentials
Connection Ty User Auth Credentials
User Auth Credentials
Credentials
¥

9. 將配置的配置檔案儲存到各自的NAM資料夾中。

使用EAP-FAST身份驗證測試與SSID的連線。

1. 從Anyconnect網路清單中選擇相應的配置檔案

Cisco AnyCo	onnect Secure Mobility Client		-		×
	VPN: Verify your network connection.	~	C	Connect	
No Network C	onnectivity				
	Network: Authenticating				
_	eap_fast		ار 🖰	1 I ~	:=
	eap_fast		Ê) all j	
			Ē	llin 6	_
	(Stanne)			ath	
			Ē	llin 6	
			Ē	llte é	
			Ê	llin d	

- 2. 輸入身份驗證所需的使用者名稱和密碼
- 3. 接受伺服器證書(自簽名)

Cisco AnyConnect	×
The server certificate failed validation. Do y	for the network 'office_hq' has ou want to trust it?
Certificate Name:	rmanchur-ise.wlaaan.com@
Issued To:	rmanchur-ise.wlaaan.com
Issued By:	rmanchur-ise.wlaaan.com
Expiration Date:	2020-02-13 15:03:40 UTC
	Trust Do Not Trust

4. 完成

🕙 Cisco AnyC	onnect Secure Mobility Client	_		×
	VPN: Network error. Unable to lookup host	name:	s. Connect	
Limited Acces	s - DNS Failure			
	Network: Connected (192.168.77.34) eap_fast	A	att 🗸 E	=

ISE身份驗證日誌

顯示EAP-FAST和PAC調配流的ISE身份驗證日誌可在「**Operations -> RADIUS -> Live Logs**」下檢 視,並可使用「**Zoom」圖示檢視更多詳**細資訊:

1. 客戶端已啟動身份驗證,而ISE提議將EAP-TLS作為身份驗證方法,但客戶端拒絕並提議了 EAP-FAST,這是客戶端和ISE同意的方法。

Steps

- 11001 Received RADIUS Access-Request
- 11017 RADIUS created a new session
- 15049 Evaluating Policy Group
- 15008 Evaluating Service Selection Policy
- 11507 Extracted EAP-Response/Identity

12500 Prepared EAP-Request proposing EAP-TLS with challenge

- 11006 Returned RADIUS Access-Challenge
- 11001 Received RADIUS Access-Request
- 11018 RADIUS is re-using an existing session

12101 Extracted EAP-Response/NAK requesting to use EAP-FAST instead

- 12100 Prepared EAP-Request proposing EAP-FAST with challenge
- 11006 Returned RADIUS Access-Challenge
- 11001 Received RADIUS Access-Request
- 11018 RADIUS is re-using an existing session

12102 Extracted EAP-Response containing EAP-FAST challenge-response and accepting EAP-FAST as negotiated

2. 客戶端與伺服器之間開始了TLS握手,為PAC交換提供了受保護的環境,並成功完成。

12800	Extracted first TLS record; TLS handshake started
12805	Extracted TLS ClientHello message
12806	Prepared TLS ServerHello message
12807	Prepared TLS Certificate message
12808	Prepared TLS ServerKeyExchange message
12810	Prepared TLS ServerDone message
12811	Extracted TLS Certificate message containing client certificate
12105	Prepared EAP-Request with another EAP-FAST challenge
11006	Returned RADIUS Access-Challenge
11001	Received RADIUS Access-Request
11018	RADIUS is re-using an existing session
12104	Extracted EAP-Response containing EAP-FAST challenge-response
12105	Prepared EAP-Request with another EAP-FAST challenge
11006	Returned RADIUS Access-Challenge
11001	Received RADIUS Access-Request (1 Step latency=13317 ms)
11018	RADIUS is re-using an existing session
12104	Extracted EAP-Response containing EAP-FAST challenge-response
12812	Extracted TLS ClientKeyExchange message
12813	Extracted TLS CertificateVerify message
12804	Extracted TLS Finished message
12801	Prepared TLS ChangeCipherSpec message
10000	Property TLO Finished message
12816	TLS handshake succeeded

3. 內部身份驗證已啟動,使用者憑據已使用MS-CHAPv2(基於使用者名稱/密碼的身份驗證)由 ISE成功驗證