自簽名證書手動新增到控制器,用於LWAPP轉換 的AP

目錄

<u>簡介</u> <u>必要條件</u> <u>需求</u> <u>採用元件</u> <u>慣例</u> <u>背景資訊</u> <u>找到SHA1金鑰雜湊</u> <u>將SSC新增到WLC</u> 工作 <u>GUI配置</u> <u>CLI組態</u> <u>驗證</u> <u>疑難排解</u> 相關資訊

<u>簡介</u>

本檔案將說明您可以用來將自簽署憑證(SSC)手動新增至思科無線LAN(WLAN)控制器(WLC)的方法 。

接入點(AP)的SSC應存在於AP有權向其註冊的網路中的所有WLC上。通常,將SSC應用於同一移 動組中的所有WLC。如果不能通過升級實用程式將SSC新增到WLC,則必須使用本文檔中的過程手 動將SSC新增到WLC。當AP移動到其他網路或向現有網路新增其他WLC時,也需要此過程。

當由輕量AP協定(LWAPP)轉換的AP未與WLC關聯時,您可以識別此問題。解決關聯問題時,在發 出以下調試命令時會顯示以下輸出:

• 當您發出debug pm pki enable命令時,您會看到:

```
(Cisco Controller) >debug pm pki enable
Thu Jan 26 20:22:50 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: locking ca cert table
Thu Jan 26 20:22:50 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: calling x509_alloc() for user cert
Thu Jan 26 20:22:50 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: calling x509_decode()
Thu Jan 26 20:22:50 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: <subject> L=San Jose, ST=
California, C=US, 0=Cisco Systems, MAILTO=support@cisco.com, CN=C1130-00146alb3744
Thu Jan 26 20:22:50 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: <issuer> L=San Jose, ST=
California, C=US, 0=Cisco Systems, MAILTO=support@cisco.com, CN=C1130-00146alb3744
Thu Jan 26 20:22:50 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: Mac Address in subject is
00:XX:XX:XX:XX
Thu Jan 26 20:22:50 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: Mac Address in subject is
00:XX:XX:XX:XX
Thu Jan 26 20:22:50 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: Cert is issued by Cisco Systems.
Thu Jan 26 20:22:50 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: SSC is not allowed by config;
bailing...
```

```
Thu Jan 26 20:22:50 2006: sshpmFreePublicKeyHandle: called with (nil)
 Thu Jan 26 20:22:50 2006: sshpmFreePublicKeyHandle: NULL argument.
• 當您發出debug lwapp events enable命令時,您會看到:
 (Cisco Controller) >debug lwapp errors enable
 . . . .
 Thu Jan 26 20:23:27 2006: Received LWAPP DISCOVERY REQUEST from AP
 00:13:5f:f8:c3:70 to ff:ff:ff:ff:ff on port '1'
 Thu Jan 26 20:23:27 2006: Successful transmission of LWAPP Discovery-Response to
 AP 00:13:5f:f8:c3:70 on Port 1
 Thu Jan 26 20:23:27 2006: Received LWAPP JOIN REQUEST from AP 00:13:5f:f9:dc:b0 to
 06:0a:10:10:00:00 on port '1'
 Thu Jan 26 20:23:27 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: locking ca cert table
 Thu Jan 26 20:23:27 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: calling x509_alloc() for user cert
 Thu Jan 26 20:23:27 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: calling x509_decode()
 Thu Jan 26 20:23:27 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: <subject> L=San Jose, ST=
 California, C=US, O=Cisco Systems, MAILTO=support@cisco.com, CN=C1130-00146a1b321a
 Thu Jan 26 20:23:27 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: <issuer> L=San Jose, ST=
 California, C=US, O=Cisco Systems, MAILTO=support@cisco.com, CN=C1130-00146alb321a
 Thu Jan 26 20:23:27 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: Mac Address in subject is
 00:14:6a:1b:32:1a
 Thu Jan 26 20:23:27 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: Cert is issued by Cisco Systems.
 Thu Jan 26 20:23:27 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: SSC is not allowed by config;
 bailing...
 Thu Jan 26 20:23:27 2006: LWAPP Join-Request does not include valid certificate
 in CERTIFICATE_PAYLOAD from AP 00:13:5f:f9:dc:b0.
 Thu Jan 26 20:23:27 2006: sshpmFreePublicKeyHandle: called with (nil)
 Thu Jan 26 20:23:27 2006: sshpmFreePublicKeyHandle: NULL argument.
 Thu Jan 26 20:23:27 2006: Unable to free public key for AP 00:13:5F:F9:DC:B0
 Thu Jan 26 20:23:27 2006: spamDeleteLCB: stats timer not initialized for AP
 00:13:5f:f9:dc:b0
 Thu Jan 26 20:23:27 2006: spamProcessJoinRequest : spamDecodeJoinReq failed
```

<u>必要條件</u>

<u>需求</u>

嘗試此組態之前,請確保符合以下要求:

- •WLC不包含升級實用程式生成的SSC。
- AP包含SSC。
- WLC和AP上啟用Telnet。
- 要升級的AP上有LWAPP之前Cisco IOS®軟體代碼的最低版本。

<u>採用元件</u>

本文中的資訊係根據以下軟體和硬體版本:

• Cisco 2006 WLC(運行韌體3.2.116.21,未安裝SSC)

•採用SSC的Cisco Aironet 1230系列AP

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除(預設))的組態來啟動。如果您的網路正在作用,請確保您已瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

慣例

<u>背景資訊</u>

在Cisco集中式WLAN架構中,AP以輕量模式運行。AP使用LWAPP與Cisco WLC關聯。LWAPP是 Internet工程任務組(IETF)的草案協定,它定義了設定和路徑身份驗證以及運行時操作的控制消息。 LWAPP還定義了資料流量的隧道機制。

輕量AP(LAP)使用LWAPP發現機制發現WLC。然後LAP向WLC傳送LWAPP加入請求。WLC向 LAP傳送LWAPP加入回應,該回應允許LAP加入WLC。當LAP連線到WLC時,如果LAP和WLC上 的版本不匹配,LAP將下載WLC軟體。隨後,LAP完全在WLC的控制之下。

LWAPP通過安全金鑰分發來保護AP和WLC之間的控制通訊。安全金鑰分發要求在LAP和WLC上已 預配X.509數位證書。工廠安裝的證書引用了術語「MIC」,這是製造安裝證書的縮寫。2005年7月 18日之前出廠的Aironet AP沒有MIC。因此,這些AP在轉換為輕量模式運行時會建立SSC。控制器 被程式設計為接受SSC以進行特定AP的身份驗證。

升級程式如下:

- 使用者運行一個升級實用程式,該實用程式接受一個包含接入點及其IP地址及其登入憑證清單 的輸入檔案。
- 2. 該實用程式與AP建立Telnet會話,並在輸入檔案中傳送一系列Cisco IOS軟體命令,以準備 AP進行升級。這些命令包括用於建立SSC的命令。此外,該實用程式還會與WLC建立 Telnet會話,以便對該裝置進行程式設計,以允許對特定SSC AP進行授權。
- 3. 然後,該實用程式將Cisco IOS軟體版本12.3(7)JX載入到AP,以便AP可以加入WLC。
- 4. AP加入WLC後,AP會從WLC下載完整的Cisco IOS軟體版本。升級實用程式生成一個輸出檔案,該檔案包含可以匯入到無線控制系統(WCS)管理軟體中的AP清單和相應的SSC金鑰雜湊值。
- 5. 然後WCS可以將此資訊傳送到網路上的其他WLC。

AP加入WLC後,如有必要,您可以將AP重新分配給網路上的任何WLC。

<u>找到SHA1金鑰雜湊</u>

如果執行AP轉換的電腦可用,則可以從思科升級工具目錄中的.csv檔案獲取安全雜湊演算法 1(SHA1)金鑰雜湊。如果.csv檔案不可用,則可以在WLC上發出**debug**命令以檢索SHA1金鑰雜湊。

請完成以下步驟:

- 1. 開啟AP並將其連線到網路。
- 2. 在WLC命令列介面(CLI)上啟用調試。命令是debug pm pki enable。

(Cisco Controller) >debug pm pki enable

Mon May 22 06:34:10 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: getting (old) aes ID cert handle... Mon May 22 06:34:10 2006: sshpmGetCID: called to evaluate <bsnOldDefaultIdCert> Mon May 22 06:34:10 2006: sshpmGetCID: comparing to row 0, CA cert >bsnOldDefaultCaCert< Mon May 22 06:34:10 2006: sshpmGetCID: comparing to row 1, CA cert >bsnDefaultRootCaCert< Mon May 22 06:34:10 2006: sshpmGetCID: comparing to row 2, CA cert >bsnDefaultCaCert< Mon May 22 06:34:10 2006: sshpmGetCID: comparing to row 3, CA cert >bsnDefaultBuildCert<</pre> Mon May 22 06:34:10 2006: sshpmGetCID: comparing to row 4, CA cert >cscoDefaultNewRootCaCert<</pre> Mon May 22 06:34:10 2006: sshpmGetCID: comparing to row 5, CA cert >cscoDefaultMfgCaCert< Mon May 22 06:34:10 2006: sshpmGetCID: comparing to row 0, ID cert >bsnOldDefaultIdCert< Mon May 22 06:34:10 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: Calculate SHA1 hash on Public Key Data Mon May 22 06:34:10 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: Key Data 30820122 300d0609 2a864886 f70d0101 Mon May 22 06:34:10 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: Key Data 01050003 82010f00 3082010a 02820101 Mon May 22 06:34:10 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: Key Data 00c805cd 7d406ea0 cad8df69 b366fd4c Mon May 22 06:34:10 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: Key Data 82fc0df0 39f2bff7 ad425fa7 face8f15 Mon May 22 06:34:10 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: Key Data f356a6b3 9b876251 43b95a34 49292e11 Mon May 22 06:34:10 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: Key Data 038181eb 058c782e 56f0ad91 2d61a389 Mon May 22 06:34:10 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: Key Data f81fa6ce cd1f400b b5cf7cef 06ba4375 Mon May 22 06:34:10 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: Key Data dde0648e c4d63259 774ce74e 9e2fde19 Mon May 22 06:34:10 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: Key Data 0f463f9e c77b79ea 65d8639b d63aa0e3 Mon May 22 06:34:10 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: Key Data 7dd485db 251e2e07 9cd31041 b0734a55 Mon May 22 06:34:14 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: Key Data 463fbacc 1a61502d c54e75f2 6d28fc6b Mon May 22 06:34:14 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: Key Data 82315490 881e3e31 02d37140 7c9c865a Mon May 22 06:34:14 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: Key Data 9ef3311b d514795f 7a9bac00 d13ff85f Mon May 22 06:34:14 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: Key Data 97ela693 f9f6c5cb 88053e8b 7fae6d67 Mon May 22 06:34:14 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: Key Data ca364f6f 76cf78bc bclacc13 0d334aa6 Mon May 22 06:34:14 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: Key Data 031fb2a3 b5e572df 2c831e7e f765b7e5 Mon May 22 06:34:14 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: Key Data fe64641f de2a6fe3 23311756 8302b8b8 Mon May 22 06:34:14 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: Key Data 1bfae1a8 eb076940 280cbed1 49b2d50f Mon May 22 06:34:14 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: Key Data f7020301 0001 Mon May 22 06:34:14 2006: sshpmGetIssuerHandles: SSC Key Hash is 9e4ddd8dfcdd8458ba7b273fc37284b31a384eb9 Mon May 22 06:34:14 2006: LWAPP Join-Request MTU path from AP 00:0e:84:32:04:f0 is 1500, remote debug mode is 0 Mon May 22 06:34:14 2006: spamRadiusProcessResponse: AP Authorization failure for 00:0e:84:32:04:f0

將SSC新增到WLC

<u>工作</u>

本節提供用於設定本文件中所述功能的資訊。

<u>GUI配置</u>

在GUI上完成以下步驟:

1. 選擇Security > AP Policies, 然後按一下Accept Self-Signed Certificate旁邊的Enabled。

Conce Stateme					onfiguration Ping Logout Re
A. A.	MONITOR WLANS CONTR	ROLLER WIRELESS	SECURITY MANAG	SEMENT COMMANDS	HELP
Security	AP Policies				
AAA General	Policy Configuration				
RADIUS Authentication RADIUS Accounting	Authorize APs against AAA	Enabled			
Local Net Users	Accept Self Signed Certificate	e 🗵 Enabled			
Disabled Clients User Login Policies AP Policies		Apply			
Access Control Lists	Add AP to Authorization Li	st			
Web Auth Certificate	MAC Address				
Wireless Protection	Certificate Type	MDC W			
Trusted AP Policies Rogue Policies Standard Signatures		Add			
Custom Signatures Client Exclusion Policies AP Authentication	AP Authorization List		Items 1	to 1 of 1	-
	MAC Address	Certificate Type	SHA1 Key Hash		

2. 從Certificate Type下拉選單中選擇SSC。

P Policies olicy Configuration Authorize APs against AAA Accept Self Signed Certificate	Enabled			
olicy Configuration Authorize APs against AAA Accept Self Signed Certificate	Enabled			
	Apply			
dd AP to Authorization List				
MAC Address	00:0e:84:32:04:f0			
Certificate Type	SSC .			
SHA1 Key Hash	9e4ddd8dfcdd8458ba7b273fc3 hex only Add	7284b31a384eb9		
P Authorization List		Items 0 to 20	of 0	
AC Address Certificate SHAT	Key Hash			
	dd AP to Authorization List MAC Address Certificate Type SHA1 Key Hash P Authorization List MAC Address Certificate SHA1	Apply dd AP to Authorization List MAC Address Certificate Type SHA1 Key Hash P Authorization List Add P Authorization List Certificate SHA1 Key Hash Certificate SHA1 Key Hash	Apply dd AP to Authorization List MAC Address Certificate Type SHA1 Key Hash Pe4ddd8dfcdd8458ba7b273fc37284b31a3b4eb9 Add P Authorization List Type SHA1 Key Hash Certificate SHA1 Key Hash Type	Apply dd AP to Authorization List MAC Address O0:0e:84:32:04:f0 Certificate Type SHA1 Key Hash Pe4dddbdfcddb458ba7b273fc37284b31a384eb9 Add P Authorization List Type SHA1 Key Hash Certificate SHA1 Key Hash

Logout Refr

3. 輸入AP的MAC地址和雜湊鍵,然後按一下Add。

<u>CLI組態</u>

從CLI完成以下步驟:

- 1. 在WLC上啟用接受自簽名證書。命令是config auth-list ap-policy ssc enable。 (Cisco Controller) >config auth-list ap-policy ssc enable
- 2. 將AP MAC地址和雜湊金鑰新增到授權清單。命令是config auth-list add ssc AP_MAC

AP_key。
(Cisco Controller) >config auth-list add ssc 00:0e:84:32:04:f0
9e4ddd8dfcdd8458ba7b273fc37284b31a384eb9
!--- This command should be on one line.



使用本節內容,確認您的組態是否正常運作。

<u>GUI驗證</u>

請完成以下步驟:

1. 在AP策略視窗中,驗證AP MAC地址和SHA1金鑰雜湊是否出現在AP授權清單區域中。

						onfiguration Ping Loc		
	MONITOR WLANS CONTROL	LER WIRELESS	SECURITY MANAGEMENT	COMMANDS	HELP			
htt. 1	AP Policies							
A	Policy Configuration							
S Authentication	Authorize APs against AAA	Enabled						
et Users	Accept Self Signed Certificate	Enabled						
d Clients gin Policies cies		Apply						
Control Lists	Add AP to Authorization List							
th Certificate	MAC Address							
s Protection	Certificate Type	MIC .						
l AP Policies Policies rd Signatures		Add						
Signatures Exclusion Policies Ientication	AP Authorization List		Items 1 to 1	of 1				
	MAC Address	Certificate Type	SHA1 Key Hash					
	00:0e:84:32:04:f0	SSC	9e4ddd8dfcdd8458ba7b273fc37	284b31a384eb9	Rer	nove		

2. 在「所有AP」視窗中,確認所有AP均已註冊到WLC。

Costs Section	MONITOR WLANS CONTROLLER	WIRELES	S SECURITY MAI	NAGEMENT COM	MANDS HELP		
Wireless	All APs	1.6					
Access Points All APs 802.11a Radios 802.11b/a Radios	Search by Ethernet MAC		Search				
Bridging	AP Name	AP ID	Ethernet MAC	Admin Status	Operational Status	Port	
Rogues Rogue APs Known Rogue APs Rogue Clients Adhoc Rogues	AP000e.8466.5786	3	00:0e:84:66:57:86	Enable	REG	4	Detail
Clients Global RF 802.11a Network 802.11b/g Network 802.11b							
Country							
Timers							

<u>CLI 驗證</u>

<u>輸出直譯器工具(</u>僅供<u>已註冊</u>客戶使用)(OIT)支援某些**show**命令。使用OIT檢視**show**命令輸出的分析 。

- show auth-list 顯示AP授權清單。
- show ap summary 顯示所有連線的AP的摘要。

<u>疑難排解</u>

目前尚無適用於此組態的具體疑難排解資訊。

相關資訊

- 無線區域網路控制器(WLC)疑難排解常見問題
- <u>思科無線LAN控制器組態設定指南3.2版</u>
- 無線LAN控制器和輕量型存取點基本組態範例
- 技術支援與文件 Cisco Systems