在WLC上設定Flexconnect ACL

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簡介

本檔案將說明各種Flexconnect存取控制清單(ACL)型別,以及在存取點(AP)上如何設定和驗證這些型別。

必要條件

需求

思科建議您瞭解以下主題:

- 執行8.3及更新版本的Cisco無線LAN控制器(WLC)
- WLC上的Flexconnect配置

採用元件

本文中的資訊係根據以下軟體和硬體版本:

- 執行軟體版本8.3.133.0的Cisco 8540系列WLC。
- 在flexconnect模式下運行的3802和3702 AP。

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除(預設))的組態來啟動。如果您的網路正在作用,請確保您已瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

ACL型別

1. VLAN ACL

VLAN ACL是最常用的ACL,可用於控制進出該VLAN的客戶端流量。

您可以根據flexconnect組配置ACL,該組使用**無線 — Flexconnect組> ACL對映> AAA VLAN-ACL對映中的AAA VLAN-ACL對映部分,如下圖所示。**

Wireless	FlexConnect Groups > Edit 'Fle	x_Group'		
 Access Points All APs Radios 802.11a/n/ac 802.11b/g/n Dual-Band Radios Global Configuration 	General Local Authentication	Image Upgrade ACL Mapping N-ACL mapping Policies	Central DHCP	WLAN VLAN mapping
Advanced	AAA VLAN ACL Mapping			
Mesh	Vlan Id 0			
▶ ATF	Ingress ACL ACL 1			
RF Profiles	Egress ACL ACL 1 +			
FlexConnect Groups FlexConnect ACLs FlexConnect VLAN	Add			
Templates	Vlan Id Ingress ACL	Egress ACL		
OEAP ACLs	1 ACL_1 \$	ACL_1 🔹 🔽		
Network Lists	10 localswitch_acl 🗘	localswitch_acl 🗧		
802.11a/n/ac	21 Policy_ACL \$	none 🗘 🔽		

也可以根據AP級別進行配置,導航到**無線>所有AP > AP名稱> Flexconnect頁鏡**,然後按一下 **VLAN對映**部分。在這裡,您需要首先使VLAN配置AP成為特定的AP,然後可以指定AP級別VLAN-ACL對映,如圖所示。

cisco	MONITOR	WLANs	CONTROLLER	WIRELESS	SECURITY	MANA	GEMENT	СОМІ
Wireless	All APs	> AP-380	2I > VLAN M	appings	<i>u</i>			
Access Points All APs	AP Name	AP	-38021					
 Radios 802.11a/n/ac 802.11b/g/n 	Base Rad MAC	io 18	:80:90:21:e3:40					
Dual-Band Radios Global Configuration	WLAN VL	AN Mappi	ng					
Advanced	Make	AP Specific	\$ Go					
Mesh		SSID			VLAN ID	NAT- PAT	Inheritan	ce
RF Profiles	1	cwa			1	no	AP-specific	
FlexConnect Groups	2	Flex_Local	í.		10	no	Group-spe	cifi
FlexConnect ACLs	3	Flex_Test			21	no	Group-spe	cifi
Templates	4	Policyacl			1	no	AP-specific	
OEAP ACLs	6	webauth			6	no	Group-spe	cifi
Network Lists								
802.11a/n/ac	Controlly	ewitched	Winne					
802.11b/g/n	WIAN	Switched	Widiis		VIAN			
Media Stream	Id	SSID			ID			
Application Visibility And Control	5	Split acl			N/A			
Lync Server	AP level \	LAN ACL	. Mapping					
Country	Vlan Id	Ingres	s ACL	Egress ACL				
Timers	1	ACL_1	ŧ	none	•			

ACL方向

您還可以指定ACL的應用方向:

- Ingress (Ingress表示通向無線客戶端)
- 輸出(指向DS或LAN)、
- 兩者皆有或無。

因此,如果您想要封鎖目的地為無線使用者端的流量,可以使用輸入方向;如果您想要封鎖源自無 線使用者端的流量,則可以使用輸出方向。

如果要使用驗證、授權及記帳(AAA)覆寫來推送獨立ACL,則會使用none選項。在這種情況下,由 radius伺服器傳送的ACL會動態套用到使用者端。

附註:ACL需要預先在Flexconnect ACL下配置,否則將不會應用。

ACL對映注意事項

使用VLAN ACL時,還必須瞭解flexconnect AP上VLAN對映的相關注意事項:

- 如果使用FlexConnect組配置VLAN,則會應用在FlexConnect組上配置的相應ACL。
- 如果在FlexConnect組和AP上配置了VLAN(作為AP特定配置),則AP ACL配置優先。
- 如果AP特定ACL配置為無,則不應用ACL。
- 如果AP上不存在從AAA返回的VLAN,則客戶端將回退到為無線LAN(WLAN)配置的預設 VLAN,並且對映到該預設VLAN的任何ACL優先。

驗證ACL是否已應用於AP

使用本節內容,確認您的組態是否正常運作。

1.第2波無線接入點

在第2波AP上,可以使用**show flexconnect vlan-acl**命令驗證ACL是否實際被推送到AP。在這裡,您 還可以看到每個ACL的已傳遞和已捨棄封包數量。

AP-3802I#show flexconnect vlan-acl
Flexconnect VLAN-ACL mapping-- ingress vlan -----Listing ACL's in ingress direction
ACL enabled on ingress vlan
vlan_id: 10
ACL rules:
0: deny true and dst 10.1.1.0 mask 255.255.255.0,
1: deny true and dst 10.1.10.1 mask 255.255.255.255,
2: allow true,
the number of passed packets: 4

the number of dropped packets: 0

Flexconnect VLAN-ACL mapping-- egress vlan -----Listing ACL's in egress direction ACL enabled on egress vlan

vlan_id: 21 ACL rules: 0: allow true and dst 10.106.34.13 mask 255.255.255.255, 1: allow true and src 10.106.34.13 mask 255.255.255.255, 2: deny true, the number of passed packets: 1 the number of dropped packets: 4

2. Cisco IOS® AP的

在AP級別,您可以通過兩種方式驗證ACL配置是否已推送到AP:

• 使用show access-lists命令,該命令會顯示是否在AP上配置了所有VLAN ACL:

AP-3702#sh access-lists Extended IP access list Policy_ACL 10 permit ip any host 10.106.34.13 20 permit ip host 10.106.34.13 any 30 permit udp any range 0 65535 any eq bootpc 40 permit udp any eq bootps any range 0 65535 50 deny ip any any

您還可以監控每個ACL上發生的活動,檢查該ACL的詳細輸出並檢視每行的命中數:

```
AP-3702#sh access-lists Policy_ACL
Extended IP access list Policy_ACL
   10 permit ip any host 10.106.34.13
   20 permit ip host 10.106.34.13 any
   30 permit udp any range 0 65535 any eq bootpc (6 matches) -----Shows the hit count
   40 permit udp any eq bootpc any range 0 65535
   50 deny ip any any (78 matches)
  ▪由於VLAN ACL應用在gigabit介面上,因此您可以驗證ACL應用是否正確。檢查子介面輸出
    .如下所示:
AP-3702#sh run interface GigabitEthernet0.10
Building configuration...
Current configuration : 219 bytes
!
interface GigabitEthernet0.10
encapsulation dot1Q 10
ip access-group localswitch_acl in ------Specifies that localswitch_acl has been applied in
ingress direction
ip access-group localswitch_acl out ------Specifies that localswitch_acl has been applied in
egress direction
bridge-group 6
bridge-group 6 spanning-disabled
no bridge-group 6 source-learning
```

2. Webauth ACL

Webauth ACL用於已啟用flexconnect本機交換的Webauth/Webpassthrough服務組識別碼(SSID)。 這用作預先驗證ACL,允許使用者端流量到達重新導向伺服器。重新導向完成且使用者端處於 RUN狀態後,ACL會停止以使之生效。

Webauth ACL可在WLAN層級、AP層級或flexconnect組層級應用。特定於AP的ACL的優先順序最 高,而WLAN ACL的優先順序最低。如果應用所有這三種方法,則AP特定優先使用Flex ACL,然後 是WLAN全域性特定ACL。

AP上最多可設定16個Web-Auth ACL。

可在flexconnect組級別應用,請導覽至Wireless > Flexconnect Groups > Select the group you want configure > ACL mapping > WLAN-ACL mapping > Web Auth ACL Mapping,如下圖所示。

cisco	MONITOR	<u>W</u> LANs	CONTROL	LER V	V <u>I</u> RELESS		TY M <u>a</u> na	GEMENT
Wireless	FlexConne	ect Gro	ups > Edi	t 'Fle	x_Group			
 Access Points All APs Radios 	General	Loca	l Authentic	ation	Image	Upgrade	ACL Ma	apping
802.11a/n/ac 802.11b/g/n Dual-Band Radios Global Configuration	AAA VL	AN-ACL	mapping	WLA	N-ACL ma	pping	Policies	
Advanced	Web Au	uth ACL	Mapping					Loca
Mesh	WLAN	Id	0					w
▶ ATF	WebAu	uth ACL	ACL_1	•				Lo
RF Profiles			Add					
FlexConnect Groups FlexConnect ACLs FlexConnect VLAN Templates	WLAN J 6	td WLA weba	N Profile Na	ime		WebAu webau	ith ACL	WL / 5
OEAP ACLS								

ACL可應用於AP級別,請導覽至Wireless >All AP's >AP name >Flexconnect頁籖>External WebAuthentication ACLs > WLAN ACL,如下圖所示。

	cisco	MONITO	R <u>W</u> U	ANs	CONTROLLER	WIRELESS	<u>S</u> ECURITY	MAI
W	ireless	All AP	s > AP-	380	2l >External V	VebAuth A	CL Mapping	gs
 Access Points All APs Radios 802.11a/n/ac 802 11b/g/p 		AP Nan Base Ri MAC	ne adio	AP-	-3802I 80:90:21:e3:40			
	Dual-Band Radios Global Configuration	WLAN	ACL M	appi	ng			
۲	Advanced Mesh	WLAP	WLAN Id					
•	ATF RF Profiles	Web/	Auth ACL	AC	L_1 ≑ d			
	FlexConnect Groups	WLAN Id	WLAN	Profi	le Name	We	bAuth ACL	
	FlexConnect VLAN Templates	6	webaut	h		we	bauth_acl 🛟	

ACL可應用於WLAN層級,導覽至WLAN > WLAN_ID > Layer 3 > WebAuth FlexAcl,如下圖所示。

cisco		<u>V</u> LANs <u>C</u> ON	TROLLER	WIRELES	SS <u>S</u> ECL	JRITY M <u>A</u> N	AGEMENT	C <u>O</u> MMANDS	HELP
WLANs	WLANs > E	dit 'webau	uth'						
WLANS	General	Security	QoS	Policy-M	lapping	Advanced			
Advanced	Layer 2	Layer 3	AAA S	ervers					
	Layer 3 Auth Pass Cond Spla On M Preauth Sleeping Over-ric	Security Well entication ethrough ditional Web Re sh Page Web R MAC Filter failur entication ACL g Client Er the Global Config	edirect edirect re ¹⁰ IPv4 abble	None 🗘	IPv6 No	ne ‡) WebAu	th FlexAcl	Policy_ACL	•

在Cisco IOS® AP上,可以驗證該ACL是否已應用到客戶端。檢查**show controllers dot11radio 0** client(如果客戶端連線到A無線電,則為1)的輸出,如下所示:

AP-3702#show controller dotl1radio0 client ---Clients 0 AID VLAN Status:S/I/B/A Age TxQ-R(A) Mode Enc Key Rate Mask Tx Rx BVI Split-ACL Client-ACL WebAuth-ACL L2-ACL e850.8b64.4f45 1 4 30 40064 000 OFE 299 0-0 (0) 13B0 200 0-10 1EFFFFFF00000000000 020F 030 - - webauth_acl - ------Specifies the name of the ACL that was applied

3. Web策略ACL

WebPolicy ACL用於條件式Web重新導向、啟動顯示頁面Web重新導向和中央Webauth案例。

使用Flex ACL的WebPolicy WLAN有兩種設定模式:

1. Flexconnect組

FlexConnect組中的所有AP都會收到已配置的ACL。您可以對此進行配置,導航到Wireless-Flexconnect Groups > Select the group you want configure > ACL mapping > Policies,然後新增 策略ACL的名稱,如下圖所示:

	cisco	MONITOR	<u>w</u> lans	<u>C</u> ONTROLL	ER W <u>I</u> REL	ESS <u>S</u> ECUR	ITY M <u>a</u> na	GEMENT	C <u>O</u> MMANDS
W	ireless	FlexConr	nect Gro	ups > Edit	'Flex_G	roup'			
•	Access Points All APs Radios	General	Loca	I Authentica	ition Im	age Upgrade	ACL M	apping	Central DHC
	802.11a/n/ac 802.11b/g/n Dual-Band Radios Global Configuration	AAA V	LAN-ACL	mapping	WLAN-AC	L mapping	Policies		
۶	Advanced	Polici	es						
•	Mesh ATF RE Profiles	Polic	y ACL AC	CL_1 :					
	FlexConnect Groups FlexConnect ACLs FlexConnect VLAN Templates	Policy_	Access Co ACL	ontrol Lists					

2.特定於AP

完成配置的AP會收到ACL,但不會影響其他AP。您可以在導航到**無線>所有AP > AP名稱>**時進行配 置

Flexconnect頁籤>外部Web驗證ACL >策略,如下圖所示。

	CISCO	MONITOR M	<u>V</u> LANs	CONTROLLER	WIRELESS	SECURITY
W	ireless	All APs > A	P-380	2I >External V	VebAuth A	CL Mappings
*	Access Points All APs	AP Name	AP-	38021		
	 Radios 802.11a/n/ac 802.11b/g/n Dual-Band Radios 	Base Radio MAC	18:	80:90:21:e3:40		
	Global Configuration	WLAN ACL	Mappi	ng		
۲	Advanced	WLAN Id	0			
Þ	ATF PE Profiles	WebAuth A	CL AC	L_1 ‡		
	FlexConnect Groups FlexConnect ACLs FlexConnect VLAN Templates	WLAN Id	WLAP	Profile Name	WebA	uth ACL
	OEAP ACLs Network Lists	Policy ACL	ACL_1	\$		
•	802.11a/n/ac 802.11b/g/n	Policy Access	s Contr	ol Lists		
*	Media Stream	ACL_1				

成功進行L2驗證後,當radius伺服器在redirect-acl AV配對中傳送ACL名稱時,此名稱會直接套用到 AP上的使用者端。當客戶端進入**RUN**狀態時,所有客戶端流量都在本地交換,並且AP會停止以應 用ACL。

一個AP上最多可以配置32個WebPolicy ACL。16個AP特定,16個FlexConnect組特定。

4.分割通道ACL

當部分客戶端流量需要通過本地傳送時,拆分隧道ACL與集中交換SSID一起使用。分割隧道功能也 是Office Extend Access Point(OEAP)設定的一個額外優勢,在分割隧道ACL中提到企業SSID上的 客戶端後,它們可以直接與本地網路中的裝置(印表機、遠端LAN埠上的有線電腦或個人SSID上的 無線裝置)通訊。

您可以根據flexconnect組級別配置分割通道ACL,導航至Wireless-Flexconnect Groups > Select the group you want configure > ACL mapping > WLAN-ACL mapping > Local Split ACL Mapping,如下圖所示。

		Winercoo Scoola	Y MANAGEN	AENT COMM	ANDS HEL	P FEEDBACK	
FlexConnect G	roups > Edit 'Fle	ex_Group'					
General Los	cal Authentication	Image Upgrade	ACL Mapp	ing Centra	I DHCP	WLAN VLAN mapping	WLAN AVC map
AAA VLAN-AC	L mapping WLA	N-ACL mapping	Policies				
Web Auth A	CL Mapping			Local Split A	CL Mappin	9	
WLAN Id WebAuth ACI	0 (ACL_1 = =) Add			WLAN Id Local Split AC	0 L ACL_1 Add	•)	
WLAN Id W	LAN Profile Name	WebA	ath ACL	WLAN Id WI S Sp	LAN Profile M	lame Lo	CL_1
	FlexConnect Gr	FlexConnect Groups > Edit 'Fle General Local Authentication AAA VLAN-ACL mapping WLA Web Auth ACL Mapping WLAN Id 0 WebAuth ACL ACL_1 : Add WLAN Id WLAN Profile Name 6 webauth	FlexConnect Groups > Edit 'Flex_Group' General Local Authentication Image Upgrade AAA VLAN-ACL mapping WLAN-ACL mapping Web Auth ACL Mapping WLAN Id 0 WebAuth ACL ACL_1 Add Add WLAN Id WLAN Profile Name 6 webauth	FlexConnect Groups > Edit 'Flex_Group' General Local Authentication Image Upgrade AAA VLAN-ACL mapping WLAN-ACL mapping Web Auth ACL Mapping WLAN Id 0 WebAuth ACL_1 Add Add WLAN Id WLAN Profile Name WebAuth WebAuth 6 webauth	FlexConnect Groups > Edit 'Flex_Group' General Local Authentication Image Upgrade ACL Mapping AAA VLAN-ACL mapping WLAN-ACL mapping Policies Web Auth ACL Mapping Local Split A WLAN Id 0 WLAN Id WLAN Id WebAuth ACL ACL_1 + Add WLAN Id WLAN Profile Name WebAuth ACL WLAN Id 6 webauth webauth_acl • Split	FlexConnect Groups > Edit 'Flex_Group' General Local Authentication Image Upgrade ACL Mapping AAA VLAN-ACL mapping WLAN-ACL mapping Policies Web Auth ACL Mapping ULAN-ACL mapping Policies WLAN Id 0 0 ULAN Id 0 WebAuth ACL ACL_1 + Add ULAN Id 0 WLAN Id WLAN Profile Name WebAuth ACL WLAN Id WLAN Profile Name WebAuth_acl Split acl	FlexConnect Groups > Edit 'Flex_Group' General Local Authentication Image Upgrade ACL Mapping Central DHCP WLAN VLAN mapping AAA VLAN-ACL mapping WLAN-ACL mapping Policies Web Auth ACL Mapping WLAN-ACL mapping Policies Web Auth ACL Mapping WLAN-ACL mapping Policies WebAuth ACL ACL_1 : Cocal Split ACL Mapping WLAN Id 0 WebAuth ACL ACL_1 : Add WLAN Id 0 Local Split ACL ACL_1 : Mutan Id WLAN Profile Name WebAuth ACL WLAN Id WLAN Profile Name Local Split ad

也可以根據AP級別配置它們,導航到Wireless > All AP's > AP name > Flexconnect頁籖>Local Split ACL,然後新增flexconnect ACL的名稱,如下圖所示。

cisco	MONITOR	WLANs		R WIRELESS	SECURITY M
Wireless	All APs >	AP-38	02I > Local S	Split ACL Map	pings
 Access Points All APs Radios 802.11a/n/ac 	AP Name Base Radio	A	P-3802I 3:80:90:21:e3:4	10	
802.11b/g/n Dual-Band Radios Global Configuration	WLAN AC	CL Mapp	ing		
Advanced	WLAN Id	C			
Mesn	Local-Sp	lit ACL	ACL_1		
▶ ATF		1	Add		
RF Profiles	-				
FlexConnect Groups FlexConnect ACLs	WLAN Id W	LAN Pro	file Name	Loc	al-Split ACL
FlexConnect VLAN Templates	5 Sp	olit acl		AC	1_1 🗘 🔽

分割通道ACL無法在本地橋接組播/廣播流量。即使組播/廣播流量與FlexConnect ACL匹配,也會集 中進行交換。

疑難排解

目前尚無適用於此組態的具體疑難排解資訊。