通過MRA/Expressway配置UDS聯絡人照片解析 並對其進行故障排除

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簡介

本文檔介紹當通過移動遠端訪問(MRA)註冊Jabber時,通過使用者發現服務(UDS)配置聯絡照片解 析並對其進行故障排除的過程。

必要條件

需求

思科建議您瞭解超過UDS要求的聯絡照片解析度:

- 映像必須託管在某個位置。您需要有單獨的Web伺服器來承載映像。
- •影象必須採用「jpg」格式,大小為128 x 128畫素。
- Jabber必須有權訪問該位置。即使Web伺服器位於網路外部,Web伺服器的完全限定域名 (FQDN)或IP地址也必須完全可解析並從內部訪問。
- 每個影象檔案都必須具有命名方案「uid.jpg」,其中「uid」是每個Jabber使用者的使用者ID。 此操作將與配置檔案中的配置代碼並行工作。

採用元件

本文件所述內容不限於特定軟體和硬體版本。

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除(預設))的組態來啟動。如果您的網路正在作用,請確保您已瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

背景資訊

Jabber管理員在通過Cisco Expressway部署移動遠端訪問(MRA)之前,在內部通過輕量級目錄訪問 協定(LDAP)配置照片聯絡解析。當您通過MRA從外部登入時,LDAP用於聯絡人照片解析時,由於 MRA預設使用使用者發現服務(UDS),因此將不會解析您的聯絡人照片。管理員需要通過UDS配置 聯絡人照片解析度,以便使用MRA。這樣,當Jabber從外部連線時,它自動切換到UDS作為目錄源 ,並能夠為每個使用者提取聯絡人照片。

如果管理員已突出使用UDS而不是LDAP,並且已配置了聯絡人照片解析度,則管理員只需配置 Expressway就可以跳過其他步驟。

設定

jabber-config.xml檔案

如果使用自定義jabber配置檔案,則需要確保這些檔案不會覆蓋全域性配置檔案。換句話說,必須 優先使用要新增到全域性配置檔案的配置。



需要將配置新增到<Directory></Directory>標籤中。除了已經存在的任何目錄配置之外,還可以新 增它。

<Directory>

<DirectoryServerType>UDS</DirectoryServerType> <PhotoUriWithToken>http://webserverFQDNorIP/images/%%uid%%.jpg</PhotoUriWithToken> <UdsPhotoUriWithToken>http://webserverFQDNorIP/images/%%uid%%.jpg</UdsPhotoUriWithToken> <UdsServer>CallManager IP or FQDN</UdsServer> <MinimumCharacterQuery>3</MinimumCharacterQuery> </Directory>

附註:URL的「%%uid%%。jpg」部分告知Jabber將「uid」一詞替換為每個使用者的使用者 ID。對於Jabber來說,知道在哪裡找到影象以及影象對映到誰非常重要。

LDAP中的UID引數對映

Jabber需要能夠將映像對映到使用者。如果您有LDAP伺服器,則需要為每個使用者配置UID引數。 UID引數將是該使用者的使用者ID。

步驟1.查詢使用者。

Active Directory Users and Computers

Action View Help

File

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	Active Directory Users and Comput	Name	Туре	Description			
+	🧧 Saved Queries	👃 🕹 Administrator	User	Built-in account for admini			
-	🙀 farewarr.com	& Allowed ROD	Security Group	Members in this group can			
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		👃 🛃 DiscoverySe	User				
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		& DnsUpdatePr	Security Group	DNS clients who are permi			
		🎎 Domain Admins	Security Group	Designated administrators			

步驟2.選擇「**檢視」>「高級功能」**。

Active Directory Users and Computers						
File Action View Help						
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Active Direc Large Icons	Description Default container for upgr Default container for dom Default container for secu Default container for man					
Image: Customize Image: Custo	Default container for upgr					

步驟3.按一下Attribute Editor選項卡。

Fareed Warrad Properties ? 🗙					
Published Certificates Security Remote contro Personal Virtual Desk General Address Fareed V	Member Of Password Replication Dial-in Object Environment Sessions Remote Desktop Services Profile COM+ UNIX Attributes Attribute Editor Account Profile Telephones Organization				
First name: Last name: Display name: Description: Office:	Fareed Initials: Warrad				
Telephone number: E-mail: Web page:	1000 Other FWarrad@farewarr.com Other				
	OK Cancel Apply Help				

步驟4.將每個使用者的UID引數配置為使用者ID。

Fareed Warrad Propertie	Fareed Warrad Properties 🔹 💽 🔀						
Published Certificates M Security Remote control General Address Personal Virtual Desktop	Member Of Password Replication Dial-in Object Environment Sessions Remote Desktop Services Profile Account Profile Telephones Organization COM+ UNIX Attributes Attribute Editor						
Annbuces.							
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unanumber	(not set)						
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unixHomeDirectoru	(not set)						
unix IserPassword	(not set)						
unmergedAtts	<not set=""></not>						
url	<not set=""></not>						
userAccountControl	0x10200 = (NORMAL ACCOUNT I DONT E						
userCert	<not set=""></not>						
userCertificate	<not set=""></not>						
userParameters	\20\20\20\20\20\20\20\20\20\20\20\20\20\						
userPassword	<not set=""></not>						
userPKCS12	<not set=""></not>						
	· ····						
Edit	Filter						
OK Cancel Apply Help							

附註:需要為每個使用者執**行此**操作。完成後,您需要在CallManager的LDAP目錄配置中執 行完全同步。

配置Expressway核心/影片通訊管理器(VCS)控制

由於Jabber將進行外部連線,並通過Expressway-Core(Expressway-C)/VCS Control與內部的所有 伺服器進行通訊,因此需要配置Expressway-C以允許Jabber訪問承載映像的Web伺服器。

步驟1.登入到VCS Control。

步驟2.選擇Configuration > Unified Communications > Configuration。

CISCO Cisco TelePresence Video Communication Server Control						
Status System C	Configuration	Applications	Users	Maintenance		
Overview						
System information						
System name						
Up time				72 days 9 hours 31 minutes 30 seco	nds	
Software version				X8.1.1		
IPv4 address				14.48.44.40		
Options				10 Non Traversal Calls, 10 Traversal	Calls, 2500 Registrations, Encryption, Advanced Networking.	
Resource usage (last upo	dated: 20:42:46 E	DT)				
Unified CM calls		Curr	rent video		0	
		Curr	rent audio (Sli	9	0	
		Peal	k video			
		Pea	k audio (SIP)		0	
VCS traversal calls		Cum	rent video		0	
		Curr	rent audio (SI	9	0	
		Peal	k video		0	
		Peal	Peak audio (SIP) License usage current		0	
		Lice			0%	
		Lice	nse usage pe	ak	0%	
VCS non-traversal calls		Curr	Current Peak		0	
		Peal			0	
		Lice	License usage current		0%	
		Lice	License usage peak		0%	
Montared resource userse		Trav	ersal and Lin	fied CM calls	0%	
		Non	Non-traversal calls		0%	
				-		
Registrations		Curr	Current		0	
		Peal	Peak License usage current		0	
		Lice			0%	
		Lice	nse usage pe	ak	0%	
For more detail see the resource usage page						

步驟3.按一下Configure HTTP server allow list。

CISCO Cisco TelePresence Video Communication Server Control						
Status System Configuration Applications Users Maintenance						
Unified Communications						
Configuration						
Unified Communications mode Mobile and remote access 👻						
IM and Presence servers and Unified CM servers						
IM and Presence servers 2 Discover IM and Presence servers						
Unified CM servers 4 Configure Unified CM servers						
Advanced HTTP server allow list Configure HTTP server allow list						
Advanced settings Show advanced settings						

Save

步驟3.按一下New。

步驟4.配置Web伺服器的IP地址或FQDN。按一下Create entry。

CISCO Cisco TelePresence Video Communication Server Control			
Status System Configuration Applications Users Maintenance			3 Hab. @ Lozzał
HTTP server allow list			You are here: Configuration + Unified Communications + HTTP: server allow list + New
Configuration			
Server hostname	•		
Description	١		
CISCO Cisco TelePresence Video Communication Server Co	ntrol		
Status System Cominguration Applications Users Maintenance			
HTTP server allow list			You are here: 💁
Server hostname		Description	Actions
webserver.farewarr.com		AD Webserver	<u>View/Edit</u>
Neur Delete Select all Linealect all			

• HTTP server allow is

New Delete Select all Unselect al



使用本節內容,確認您的組態是否正常運作。

現在,您應該能夠退出Jabber、刪除快取以及重新從外部登入。聯絡人照片解析應該有效。

疑難排解

本節提供的資訊可用於對組態進行疑難排解。

如果連線照片無法使用,請完成以下步驟以解決問題:

步驟1.檢查Jabber配置檔案。沒有丟失的標籤支架,並且照片URI應該正確。

步驟2. Jabber客戶端應下載新的配置檔案。不能存在具有優先順序的自定義配置檔案。

步驟3.檢查LDAP伺服器,使用者的UID引數需要正確。

步驟4.如果您使用FQDN,則需要從您與Jabber一起使用的個人電腦(PC)解析它們。**nslookup**可幫助確認這是否是一個問題。在瀏覽器中輸入使用者影象的URL,並檢視其是否載入。如果這一切都 奏效,下一步是提取Jabber問題報告。

步驟5.應正確配置Expressway-C以允許伺服器。

如果之前的所有專案都已勾選,請提取Jabber問題報告並從PC獲取資料包捕獲。問題報告會在嘗試 解決映像時顯示每個使用者的修改照片URL。如果它表示無法找到映像,則可能是Web伺服器或網 路問題。

聯絡問題的問題報告關鍵字

Photos, Contacts, and Directory Search

[csf.person.adsource] - Component level resource for directory and contact information. Shows results of searches performed in Jabber.

[csf.person] - Component level information specifically about contacts in Jabber (and those searched) along with photo information

"BuddyListEventListener" - Keyword that shows up when Adding and Removing contacts

"onPhotoDownloadComplete" - When Jabber attempts to download contact photos, it will be noted by this keyword along with success

or failure information. "sendGetRequest" - URI Substitution for Photos will inclue this keyword in the URL request to the Web Server "HttpClientImpl" - Keyword shows HTTP data and requests for photos, CURL, and WebEx Meetings PersonResolutionHandler - This keyword is good for discovering where Jabber attempts to resolve contacts through AD and Outlook. May not be available in sub 9.6 versions. "searchString" - This displays the letters a user

types in the Jabber search or call field. "string2search" - This keyword is the result of the searchString user entered information. It's what Jabber will actually use to

search in local cache, Outlook Address Book, and Active Directory "getRecordWithPhoto" - When using AD as the source for photo downloads, this keyword provides the point at which Jabber downloads

the photo from AD. "ContactCard" - (11.x) The Contact Card feature used when hovering over a contact uses this keyword