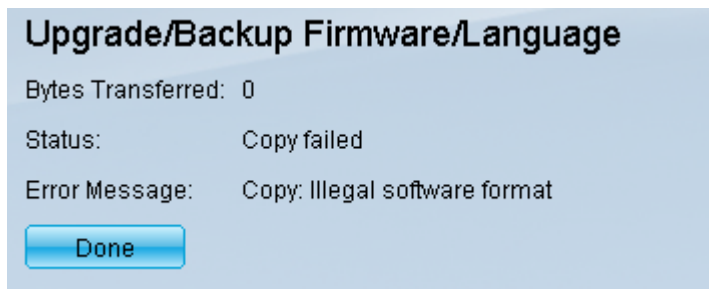
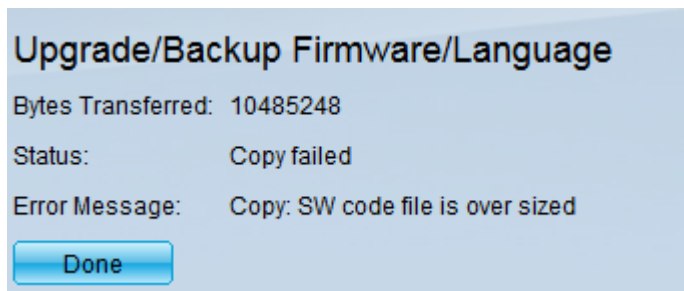


# 300和500系列託管交換機上的韌體升級故障排除

## 目標

韌體是軟體和硬體的組合，其中儲存有程式碼和資料。升級裝置上的韌體可以提供增強的安全性、新功能、錯誤修復和效能升級。

**附註：**使用者嘗試將裝置從1.3.5之前的版本升級到最新版本時，可能會遇到錯誤消息「SW代碼檔案過大」或「非法軟體格式」。



若要解決此錯誤，必須先升級到中間韌體並升級到最新的引導代碼，然後再升級到最新的韌體。請按照本文檔中介紹的步驟操作，以獲得詳細說明。

有關韌體升級故障排除的相關文章，請訪問[此處](#)。

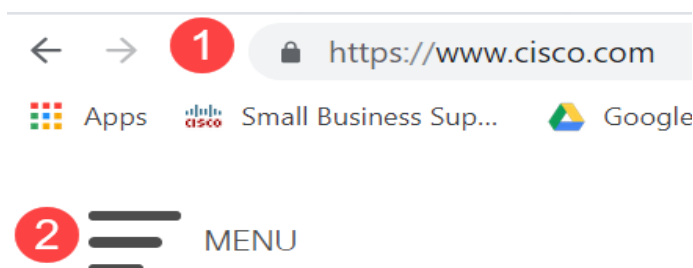
本文的目標是向您展示如何升級300和500系列託管交換機上的韌體，以及如何排除錯誤消息。

## 適用裝置

- SF/SG 500系列託管交換器
- SF/SG 300系列託管交換器

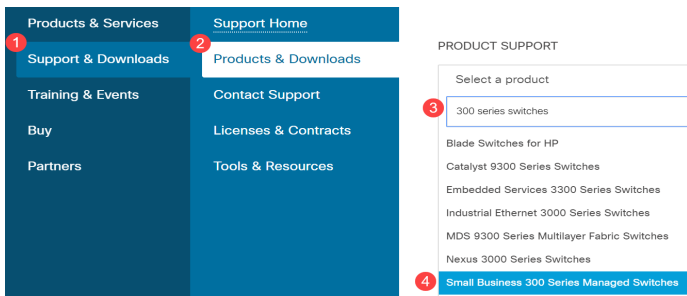
若要升級您的裝置，您需要將通常稱為映像的檔案下載到您的電腦，然後將其傳輸到裝置。

步驟1. 前往[思科網站](#)，然後按一下**Menu**索引標籤。



步驟2. 選擇**Support & Downloads > Products & Downloads**。輸入需要升級的系列的名稱。應出現

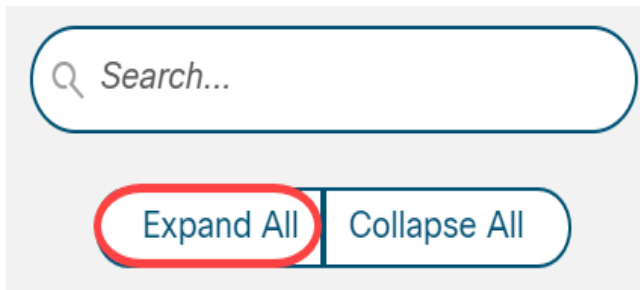
下拉選單。向下滾動並選擇系列，然後選擇您擁有的特定型號。



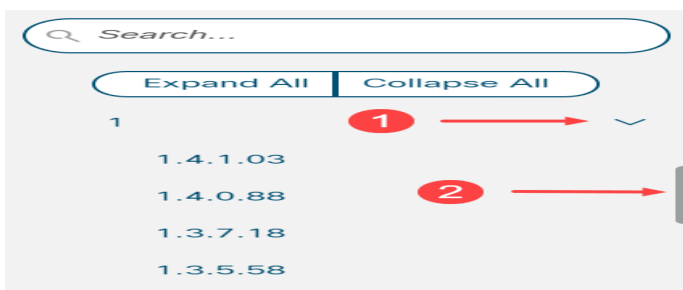
從1.3.5之前的版本升級到最新版本之前，首先需要將裝置映像升級到映像版本1.3.5或1.3.7以及最新引導檔案(1.4.0.x)。將裝置升級到1.3.5/1.3.7和最新引導檔案(1.4.0.x)後，可以將裝置升級到版本1.4。

如果您當前正從1.3.5或更新版本升級，您應該可以通過按一下此處，跳至本文的最後一節。




步驟3.若要尋找可用的不同版本，請按一下**全部展開**。



步驟4.使用框右側的滾動標籤。如果需要展開清單，請按一下右側的**插入符號**。清單展開後，您可以滾動檢視可用的韌體版本。



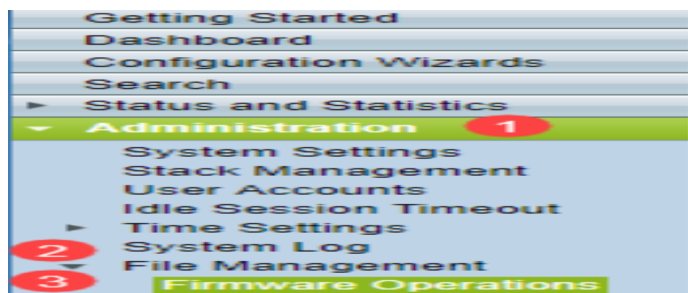
步驟5.按一下**Download**圖示。記下檔案的名稱和儲存位置。預設位置是電腦上的Downloads資料夾。

Release Date	Size	
26-Apr-2019	7.14 MB	  

步驟6.如果檔案是zip檔案，則需要在升級開始之前解壓縮它。如果您不知道如何解壓縮zip檔案，請按一下[此處](#)瞭解詳細資訊。

## 升級到中間韌體

步驟1.登入到Web配置實用程式，然後選擇Administration > File Management > Firmware Operations。根據當前版本，升級/備份韌體/語言可能是要開啟的第三個資料夾。



步驟2.開啟升級/備份韌體/語言頁面。

### Upgrade/Backup Firmware/Language

Transfer Method:  via TFTP  
 via HTTP/HTTPS  
 via SCP (Over SSH)

Save Action:  Upgrade  
 Backup

File Type:  Firmware Image  
 Boot Code  
 Language File

File Name:  No file selected.

The firmware is upgraded to the inactive image file. You must activate the firmware using the "Active Image" page.

步驟3.在「Transfer Method」欄位中按一下「via HTTP/HTTPS」單選按鈕。

## Upgrade/Backup Firmware/Language

Transfer Method:  via TFTP  
 via HTTP/HTTPS  
 via SCP (Over SSH)

Save Action:  Upgrade  
 Backup

File Type:  Firmware Image  
 Boot Code  
 Language File

File Name:  No file selected.

The firmware is upgraded to the inactive image file. You must activate the firmware using the "Active Image" page.

步驟4.在 *Save Action* 欄位中按一下 **Upgrade** 單選按鈕。

## Upgrade/Backup Firmware/Language

Transfer Method:  via TFTP  
 via HTTP/HTTPS  
 via SCP (Over SSH)

Save Action:  Upgrade  
 Backup

File Type:  Firmware Image  
 Boot Code  
 Language File

File Name:  No file selected.

The firmware is upgraded to the inactive image file. You must activate the firmware using the "Active Image" page.

步驟5.在「*File Type*」欄位中按一下「**Firmware Image**」單選按鈕。

### Upgrade/Backup Firmware/Language

Transfer Method:  via TFTP  
 via HTTP/HTTPS  
 via SCP (Over SSH)

---

Save Action:  Upgrade  
 Backup

File Type:  **Firmware Image**  
 Boot Code  
 Language File

File Name:  No file selected.

The firmware is upgraded to the inactive image file. You must activate the firmware using the "Active Image" page.

步驟6.在File Name欄位中，輸入檔案路徑或按一下Browse...以選擇您從Software頁面下載的1.3.5/1.3.7韌體檔案。

### Upgrade/Backup Firmware/Language

Transfer Method:  via TFTP  
 via HTTP/HTTPS  
 via SCP (Over SSH)

---

Save Action:  Upgrade  
 Backup

File Type:  Firmware Image  
 Boot Code  
 Language File

File Name:  No file selected.

The firmware is upgraded to the inactive image file. You must activate the firmware using the "Active Image" page.

附註：韌體檔案是.ros檔案型別，可以在您下載的zip檔案中找到。

步驟7.按一下Apply。

## Upgrade/Backup Firmware/Language

Transfer Method:  via TFTP  
 via HTTP/HTTPS  
 via SCP (Over SSH)

Save Action:  Upgrade  
 Backup

File Type:  Firmware Image  
 Boot Code  
 Language File

File Name:

The firmware is upgraded to the inactive image file. You must activate the firmware using the "Active Image" page.

出現警告視窗：



Navigation to other screens while upgrade/backup is in progress will abort the process.

步驟8.按一下OK。



Navigation to other screens while upgrade/backup is in progress will abort the process.

進度條顯示幾分鐘。

## Upgrade/Backup Firmware/Language

Bytes Transferred: 196608

Status: Download in progress

Error Message:

Done

Processing Data



步驟9.傳輸完成後，進度條消失。系統將顯示傳輸中的統計資訊和任何錯誤。如果傳輸成功，請按一下**活動影像**超連結，或導航到**管理>檔案管理>活動影像**。

## Upgrade/Backup Firmware/Language



The updated image will be used only after selecting it as the **active image** after reboot and then **rebooting** the system.

Bytes Transferred: 9911460

Status: Copy finished

Error Message:

Done

如果HTTP傳輸失敗，您可能需要使用TFTP伺服器。有關如何使用TFTP伺服器的說明，請按一下[此處](#)。

步驟10.從**Active Image After Reboot**下拉選單中，選擇更新的韌體版本。

**Active Image**

Active Image:	Image 1
Active Image Version Number:	1.2.7.76
Active Image After Reboot:	1.3.7.18 ▼
Active Image Version Number After Reboot:	1.2.7.76 1.3.7.18

步驟11. 按一下Apply。



**Active Image**

Active Image:	Image 1
Active Image Version Number:	1.2.7.76
Active Image After Reboot:	1.3.7.18 ▼
Active Image Version Number After Reboot:	1.2.7.76

系統會顯示成功訊息，並更新「Active Image Version Number After Reboot」欄位。

**Active Image**

Success.

Active Image:	Image 1
Active Image Version Number:	1.2.7.76
Active Image After Reboot:	1.3.7.18 ▼
Active Image Version Number After Reboot:	1.3.7.18

步驟12. 重新啟動交換機，以便韌體升級生效。導覽至Administration > Reboot，然後按一下Reboot按鈕。



## Reboot

To reboot the stack, click the 'Reboot' button.

Reboot:  Immediate

Date   Time   HH:MM

In  Days  Hours  Minutes

Restore to Factory Defaults

Clear Startup Configuration File

Reboot

Cancel Reboot

Cancel

**附註：**您也可以斷開交換機後的電源線並重新連線，將交換機重新通電，以便重新啟動。

步驟13. (可選) 登入Web組態公用程式，然後選擇**Status and Statistics > System Summary**以檢視 *Software Information*以確認韌體版本已升級。

### Software Information

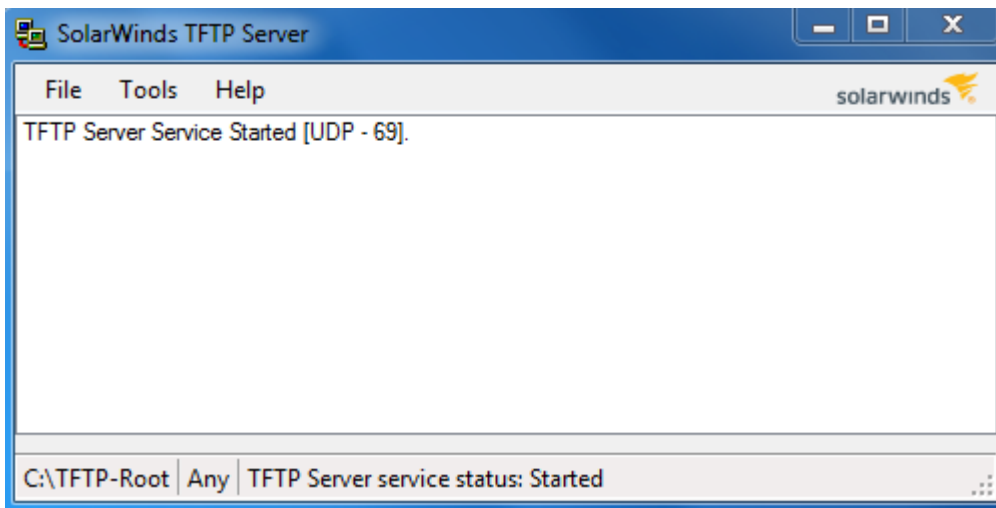
Firmware Version (Active Image):	1.3.7.18
Firmware MD5 Checksum (Active Image):	595c976a2f097c197111df59cec078d9
Firmware Version (Non-active):	1.2.7.76
Firmware MD5 Checksum (Non-active):	87b31e58cc35454b0fec477342613c7e
Boot Version:	1.2.0.12
Boot MD5 Checksum:	4275bacbcf4222e4f519a3271d8564bd
Locale:	en-US
Language Version:	1.3.7.18
Language MD5 Checksum:	N/A

## 通過TFTP升級到最新啟動代碼

要升級引導代碼，必須使用TFTP傳輸方法。要使用TFTP，PC上需要運行TFTP伺服器。可以從以下位置下載免費的TFTP伺服器：<http://www.solarwinds.com/downloads/index.aspx>

**附註：**以下步驟假定您使用的是SolarWinds TFTP Server。如果您想瞭解使用TFTP伺服器的其他說明，請按一下[here](#)。

步驟1. 開啟SolarWinds TFTP Server應用程式。系統會顯示一則訊息，表示TFTP伺服器已啟動。

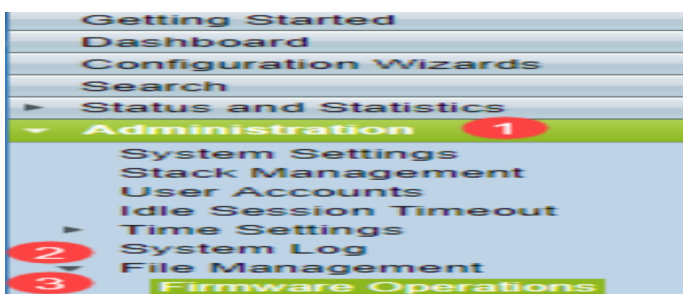


**附註：**如果您使用的是Windows作業系統，請確保Windows防火牆上的入站連線允許使用TFTP或Solartroubleshooting-additional-details TFTP應用程式。否則TFTP傳輸將超時（即失敗）。

步驟2.將最新的啟動代碼(.rfb)檔案放在TFTP根目錄(C:\TFTP-Root)中。

**附註：**啟動代碼檔案是RFB檔案型別，可以在您下載的zip檔案中找到。

步驟3.登入到Web配置實用程式並選擇**管理>檔案管理>韌體操作**。根據當前版本，**升級/備份韌體/語言**可能是要開啟的第三個資料夾。



步驟4.升級/備份韌體/語言頁面開啟。

## Upgrade/Backup Firmware/Language

Transfer Method:  via TFTP  
 via HTTP/HTTPS  
 via SCP (Over SSH)

Save Action:  Upgrade  
 Backup

File Type:  Firmware Image  
 Boot Code  
 Language File

File Name:  No file selected.

The firmware is upgraded to the inactive image file. You must activate the firmware using the "Active Image" page.

步驟5.在 *Transfer Method* 欄位中按一下 **via TFTP** 單選按鈕。

## Upgrade/Backup Firmware/Language

Transfer Method:  **via TFTP**  
 via HTTP/HTTPS  
 via SCP (Over SSH)

Save Action:  Upgrade  
 Backup

File Type:  Firmware Image  
 Boot Code  
 Language File

TFTP Server Definition:  By IP address  By name

IP Version:  Version 6  Version 4

IPv6 Address Type:  Link Local  Global

Link Local Interface:

TFTP Server IP Address/Name:

Source File Name:  (43/160 Characters Used)

The firmware is upgraded to the inactive image file. You must activate the firmware using the "Active Image" page.

步驟6.在 *Save Action* 欄位中按一下 **Upgrade** 單選按鈕。

## Upgrade/Backup Firmware/Language

Transfer Method:  via TFTP  
 via HTTP/HTTPS  
 via SCP (Over SSH)

Save Action:  Upgrade  
 Backup

File Type:  Firmware Image  
 Boot Code  
 Language File

TFTP Server Definition:  By IP address  By name

IP Version:  Version 6  Version 4

IPv6 Address Type:  Link Local  Global

Link Local Interface:

✱ TFTP Server IP Address/Name:

✱ Source File Name:  (43/160 Characters Used)

The firmware is upgraded to the inactive image file. You must activate the firmware using the "Active Image" page.

Apply

Cancel

步驟7.在「File Type」欄位中按一下**Boot Code**單選按鈕。

## Upgrade/Backup Firmware/Language

Transfer Method:  via TFTP  
 via HTTP/HTTPS  
 via SCP (Over SSH)

Save Action:  Upgrade  
 Backup

File Type:  Firmware Image  
 Boot Code  
 Language File

TFTP Server Definition:  By IP address  By name

IP Version:  Version 6  Version 4

IPv6 Address Type:  Link Local  Global

Link Local Interface:

✱ TFTP Server IP Address/Name:

✱ Source File Name:  (43/160 Characters Used)

The firmware is upgraded to the inactive image file. You must activate the firmware using the "Active Image" page.

Apply

Cancel

步驟8.在「TFTP伺服器IP地址/名稱」欄位中，輸入在步驟1中開啟SolarWinds TFTP伺服器應用程式

式的電腦的IP地址。

### Upgrade/Backup Firmware/Language

Transfer Method:  via TFTP  
 via HTTP/HTTPS  
 via SCP (Over SSH)

---

Save Action:  Upgrade  
 Backup

File Type:  Firmware Image  
 Boot Code  
 Language File

TFTP Server Definition:  By IP address  By name

IP Version:  Version 6  Version 4

IPv6 Address Type:  Link Local  Global

Link Local Interface:

✱ TFTP Server IP Address/Name:

✱ Source File Name:  (43/160 Characters Used)

The firmware is upgraded to the inactive image file. You must activate the firmware using the "Active Image" page.

步驟9.在 *Source File Name* 欄位中輸入啟動代碼(.rfb)檔案的文件。例如，如果檔案的準確路徑為 C:\TFTP-Root\sx500\_boot-14002.rfb，則在該欄位中輸入 **sx500\_boot-14002.rfb**。

## Upgrade/Backup Firmware/Language

Transfer Method:  via TFTP  
 via HTTP/HTTPS  
 via SCP (Over SSH)

---

Save Action:  Upgrade  
 Backup

File Type:  Firmware Image  
 Boot Code  
 Language File

TFTP Server Definition:  By IP address  By name

IP Version:  Version 6  Version 4

IPv6 Address Type:  Link Local  Global

Link Local Interface:

✱ TFTP Server IP Address/Name:

✱ Source File Name:  (43/160 Characters Used)

The firmware is upgraded to the inactive image file. You must activate the firmware using the "Active Image" page.

Apply

Cancel

**附註：**原始檔必須位於TFTP根目錄中，這樣TFTP傳輸才能正常工作。

步驟10.按一下**Apply**。

出現警告視窗。



Navigation to other screens while upgrade/backup is in progress will abort the process.

OK

Cancel

步驟11.按一下**OK**。



Navigation to other screens while upgrade/backup is in progress will abort the process.

OK

Cancel

進度條顯示幾分鐘。

## Upgrade/Backup Firmware/Language

Bytes Transferred: 196608

Status: Download in progress

Error Message:

Done



傳輸完成後，進度條消失。系統將顯示傳輸中的統計資訊和任何錯誤。

## Upgrade/Backup Firmware/Language



The file upgrade will take effect only after the switch has been rebooted.

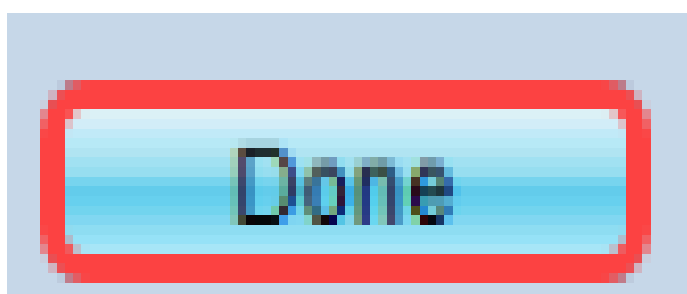
Bytes Transferred: 524304

Status: Copy finished

Error Message:

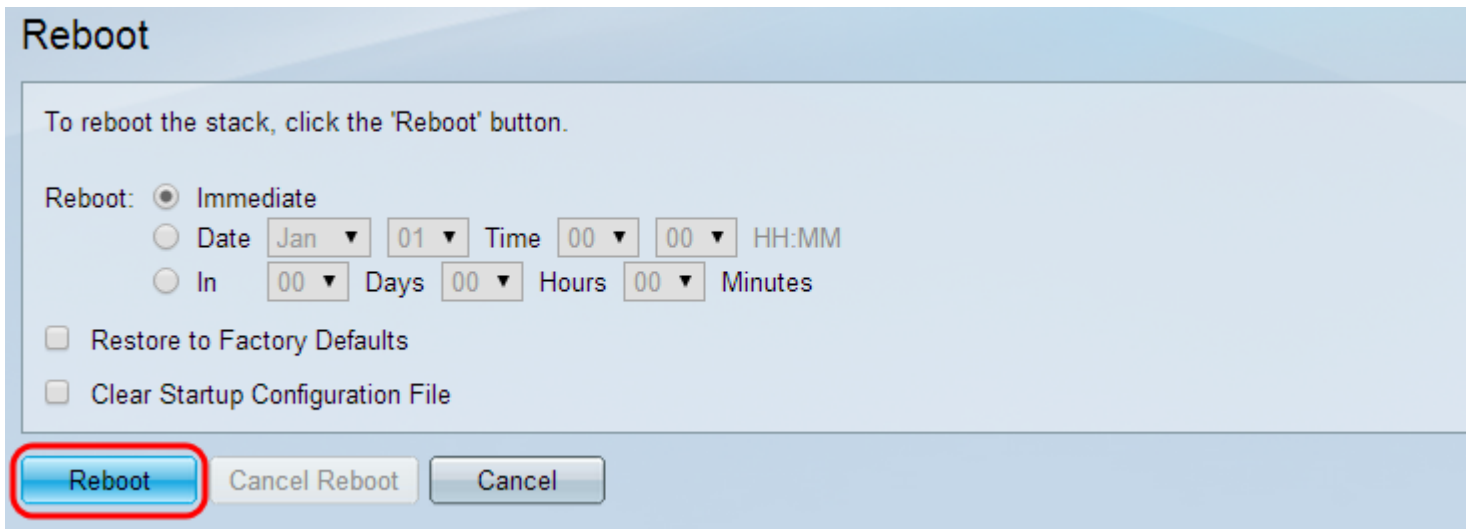
Done

步驟12.按一下「Done」。



步驟13.重新啟動交換機，以便啟動升級生效。導覽至Administration > Reboot，然後按一下Reboot

按鈕。



**Reboot**

To reboot the stack, click the 'Reboot' button.

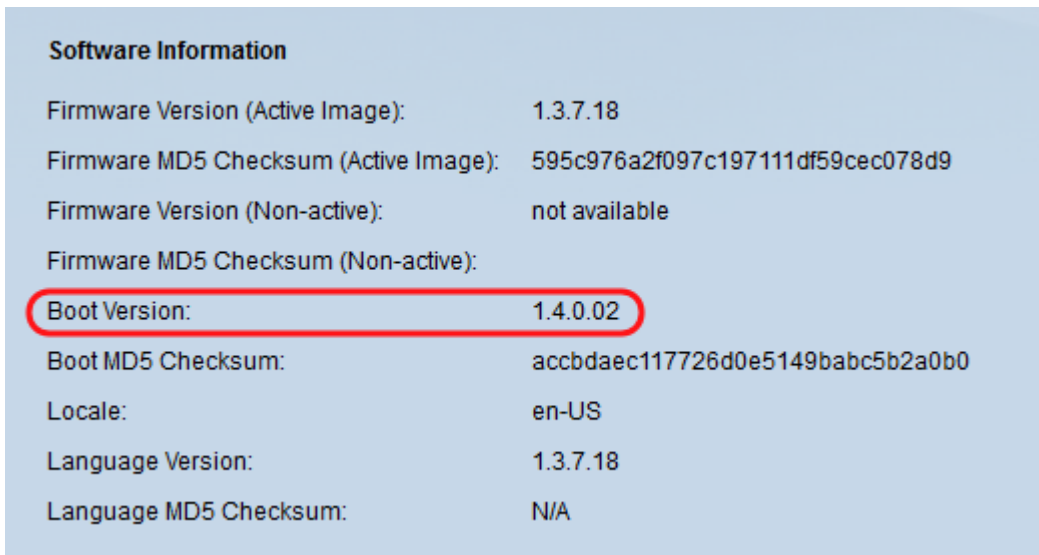
Reboot:  Immediate  
 Date   Time   HH:MM  
 In  Days  Hours  Minutes

Restore to Factory Defaults  
 Clear Startup Configuration File

**Reboot** Cancel Reboot Cancel

**附註：**您也可以斷開交換機後的電源線並重新連線，將交換機重新通電，以便重新啟動。

步驟14. (可選) 登入Web組態公用程式，然後選擇**Status and Statistics > System Summary**以檢視 *Software Information*以確認開機版本已升級。



Software Information	
Firmware Version (Active Image):	1.3.7.18
Firmware MD5 Checksum (Active Image):	595c976a2f097c197111df59cec078d9
Firmware Version (Non-active):	not available
Firmware MD5 Checksum (Non-active):	
<b>Boot Version:</b>	<b>1.4.0.02</b>
Boot MD5 Checksum:	accbdaec117726d0e5149babc5b2a0b0
Locale:	en-US
Language Version:	1.3.7.18
Language MD5 Checksum:	N/A

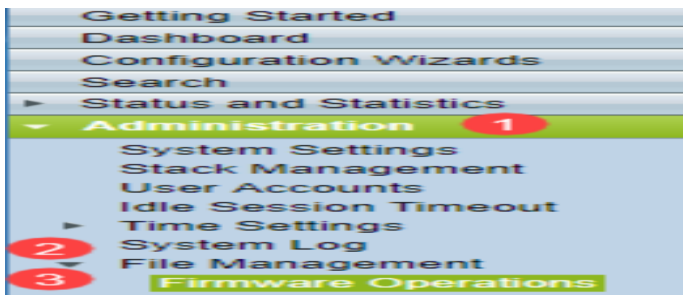
步驟15.繼續下一節從1.3.5或更新版本升級，以便升級到最新版本。

## 從1.3.5版或更高版本升級

**附註：**繼續本節之前，請確保您已升級至最新的開機檔案。有關詳細資訊，請參閱上一節。

步驟1.登入到Web配置實用程式並選擇**管理>檔案管理>韌體操作**。根據當前版本，**升級/備份韌體/語言**可能是要開啟的第三個資料夾。





步驟2.開啟升級/備份韌體/語言頁面。

### Upgrade/Backup Firmware/Language

Transfer Method:  via TFTP  
 via HTTP/HTTPS  
 via SCP (Over SSH)

Save Action:  Upgrade  
 Backup

File Type:  Firmware Image  
 Boot Code  
 Language File

File Name:  No file selected.

The firmware is upgraded to the inactive image file. You must activate the firmware using the "Active Image" page.

步驟3.在 *Transfer Method* 字段中按一下 **via HTTP/HTTPS** 單選按鈕。

### Upgrade/Backup Firmware/Language

Transfer Method:  via TFTP  
 via HTTP/HTTPS  
 via SCP (Over SSH)

Save Action:  Upgrade  
 Backup

File Type:  Firmware Image  
 Boot Code  
 Language File

File Name:  No file selected.

The firmware is upgraded to the inactive image file. You must activate the firmware using the "Active Image" page.

步驟4.在 *Save Action* 欄位中按一下 **Upgrade** 單選按鈕。

## Upgrade/Backup Firmware/Language

Transfer Method:  via TFTP  
 via HTTP/HTTPS  
 via SCP (Over SSH)

Save Action:  Upgrade  
 Backup

File Type:  Firmware Image  
 Boot Code  
 Language File

File Name:  No file selected.

The firmware is upgraded to the inactive image file. You must activate the firmware using the "Active Image" page.

步驟5.按一下 *File Type* 欄位中的 **Firmware Image** 單選按鈕。

## Upgrade/Backup Firmware/Language

Transfer Method:  via TFTP  
 via HTTP/HTTPS  
 via SCP (Over SSH)

Save Action:  Upgrade  
 Backup

File Type:  Firmware Image  
 Boot Code  
 Language File

File Name:  No file selected.

The firmware is upgraded to the inactive image file. You must activate the firmware using the "Active Image" page.

步驟6.在「*File Name*」欄位中，輸入檔案路徑或按一下 **Browse...**，以選擇您從「[Software](#)」頁面下載的**最新韌體檔案**。

## Upgrade/Backup Firmware/Language

Transfer Method:  via TFTP  
 via HTTP/HTTPS  
 via SCP (Over SSH)

Save Action:  Upgrade  
 Backup

File Type:  Firmware Image  
 Boot Code  
 Language File

File Name:  No file selected.

The firmware is upgraded to the inactive image file. You must activate the firmware using the "Active Image" page.

附註：韌體檔案是`.ros`檔案型別，可以在您下載的zip檔案中找到。

步驟7. 按一下Apply。

## Upgrade/Backup Firmware/Language

Transfer Method:  via TFTP  
 via HTTP/HTTPS  
 via SCP (Over SSH)

Save Action:  Upgrade  
 Backup

File Type:  Firmware Image  
 Boot Code  
 Language File

File Name:  `sx500_fw-14088.ros`

The firmware is upgraded to the inactive image file. You must activate the firmware using the "Active Image" page.

出現警告視窗。



Navigation to other screens while upgrade/backup is in progress will abort the process.

步驟8. 按一下OK。



Navigation to other screens while upgrade/backup is in progress will abort the process.

OK

Cancel

進度條顯示幾分鐘。

### Upgrade/Backup Firmware/Language

Bytes Transferred: 196608

Status: Download in progress

Error Message:

Done

Processing Data



步驟9. 傳輸完成後，進度條消失。系統將顯示傳輸中的統計資訊和任何錯誤。如果傳輸成功，請按一下活動影象超連結以開啟「活動影象」頁。

### Upgrade/Backup Firmware/Language



The updated image will be used only after selecting it as the **active image** after reboot and then **rebooting** the system.

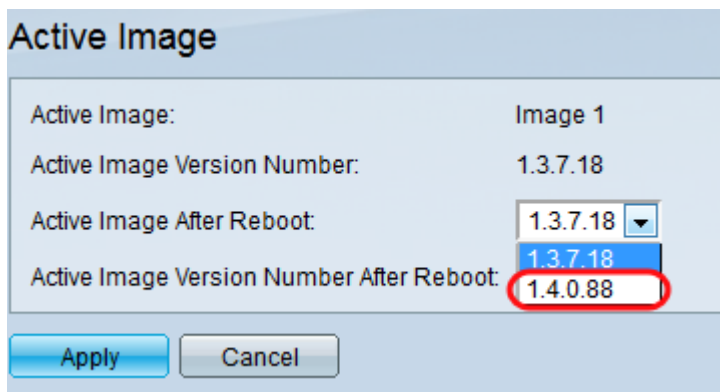
Bytes Transferred: 10497377

Status: Copy finished

Error Message:

Done

步驟10.從Active Image After Reboot下拉選單中，選擇最新的韌體版本。

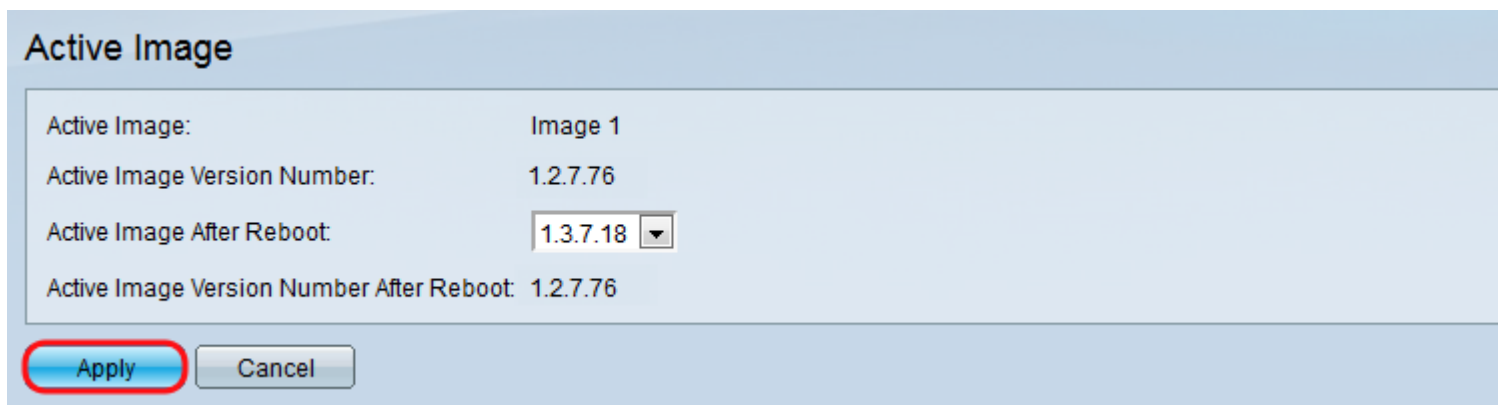


Active Image

Active Image:	Image 1
Active Image Version Number:	1.3.7.18
Active Image After Reboot:	1.3.7.18
Active Image Version Number After Reboot:	1.4.0.88

Apply Cancel

步驟11.按一下Apply。

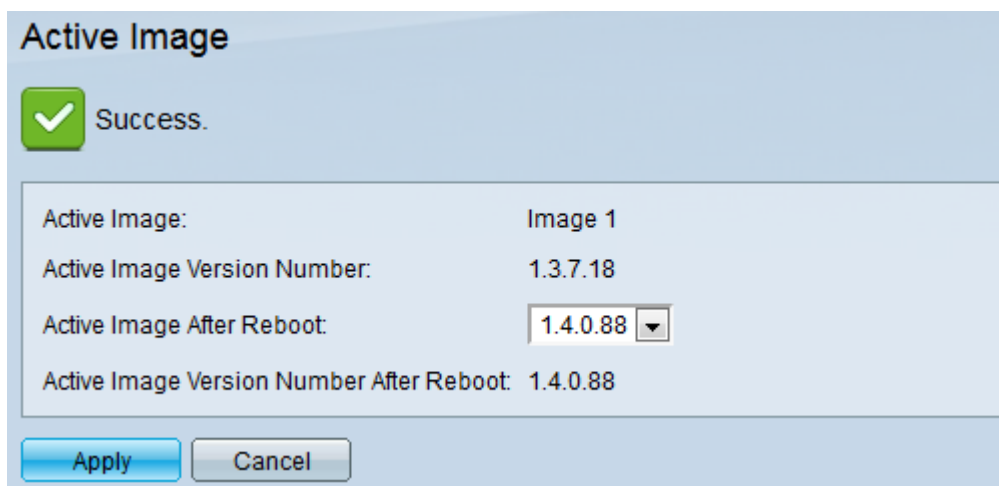


Active Image

Active Image:	Image 1
Active Image Version Number:	1.2.7.76
Active Image After Reboot:	1.3.7.18
Active Image Version Number After Reboot:	1.2.7.76

Apply Cancel

系統會顯示成功訊息，並更新Active Image Version Number After Reboot欄位。



Active Image

Success.

Active Image:	Image 1
Active Image Version Number:	1.3.7.18
Active Image After Reboot:	1.4.0.88
Active Image Version Number After Reboot:	1.4.0.88

Apply Cancel

步驟12.重新啟動交換機，以便韌體升級生效。導覽至Administration > Reboot，然後按一下Reboot按鈕。

## Reboot

To reboot the stack, click the 'Reboot' button.

Reboot:  Immediate  
 Date   Time   HH:MM  
 In  Days  Hours  Minutes

Restore to Factory Defaults  
 Clear Startup Configuration File

Reboot

Cancel Reboot

Cancel

**附註：**您也可以斷開交換機後的電源線並重新連線，將交換機重新通電，以便重新啟動。

步驟13. (可選) 登入Web組態公用程式，然後選擇**Status and Statistics > System Summary**以檢視 *Software Information*以確認韌體版本已升級。

### Software Information

Firmware Version (Active Image):	1.4.0.88
Firmware MD5 Checksum (Active Image):	40a07847eb11a806694ee46c790d483a
Firmware Version (Non-active):	1.3.7.18
Firmware MD5 Checksum (Non-active):	595c976a2f097c197111df59cec078d9
Boot Version:	1.4.0.02
Boot MD5 Checksum:	accbdaec117726d0e5149babc5b2a0b0
Locale:	en-US
Language Version:	1.4.0.88
Language MD5 Checksum:	N/A