從SNTP伺服器為200、300和500系列託管交換機 動態設定系統時間

目標:

系統時間可由使用者手動設定,從簡單網路時間協定(SNTP)單播/組播/任播伺服器動態設定 ,或從運行GUI的PC同步。同步的系統時鐘為網路中的所有裝置提供參考幀。網路時間同步 對於管理、保護和調試網路至關重要。同步時間在共用檔案系統中也扮演著重要角色,因為它 可以消除版本差異和修改時間的混淆。交換機始終將時間、時區和GUI配置為引導過程的一部 分。

本文檔的目的是向您展示如何在SG200、SG300和SG500系列交換機上為SNTP網路時間同步 配置時間設定。

適用裝置:

·思科小型企業200系列託管交換器 ·思科小型企業300系列託管交換器 ·思科小型企業500系列託管交換器

軟體版本:

•1.3.0.59

設定系統時間:

步驟 1.登入到Web配置實用程式。預設使用者名稱為「cisco」,而預設密碼為「cisco」。

步驟 2.導航到Administration > Time Settings > System Time。將打開「系統時間」頁面:

System Time				
Dynamic Time Zone and Daylight Saving Time configurations from DHCP, if	if received, override manua	l configurations.		
Actual Time (Static): 16:49:12; 2013-Mar-14;				
Last Synchronized Server: Unsynchronized				
Clock Source Settings				
Main Clock Source (SNTP Servers):	Enable			
Alternate Clock Source (PC via active HTTP/HTTPS sessions): 📃 E	Enable			
N				
Manual Settings				
Set the date and time manually, or click here to import them from your	ir computer.			
Obte: 201	113-Mar-14	YYYY-MMM-DD		
CLocal Time: 16:	:49:12	HH:MM:SS		
Time Zone Settinge				
Time Tone from DHCP:	Enable			
Time Zone Offset	IC -			
		With the second second second		
Time Zone Acronym:		(U/4 Characters Used)		
Daylight Savings Settings				
Daylight Savings:	Enable			
# Time Set Offset: 60		min (Range: 1 - 1440, Default: 60)		
Daylight Savings Type: (0)	USA			
	European By dates			
ŏ	Recurring			
6: From:		YYYY-MMM-DD	HEMM	
KPI To:		YYYY-MMM-DD	HH:MM	
Ø From: Day	iy: Sun 🚽 Week: Firs	t 🚽 Month: Jan 🚽 Time: 00:00		HENM
🗱 To: Day	iy: Sun 🚽 Week: Firs	t 🚽 Month: Jan 🚽 Time: 00:00		HEMM
Apply Cancel				

頁面頂部將顯示以下欄位:

·實際時間(靜態) — 顯示裝置上的實際時間。如果指定,它還顯示時區。

·上次同步的伺服器 — 顯示來自SNTP伺服器的資訊,包括伺服器的地址、層和型別。如果 您的裝置未連線到SNTP伺服器,此欄位將顯示「Unsynchronized」。

步驟 3.在Clock Source Settings下,按一下Main Clock Source(SNTP Servers)右側的 Enable覈取方塊。

System Time		
Dynamic Time Zone and Daylight Saving Time configurations fr	om DHCP, if received, override n	nanual configurations.
Actual Time (Static):	16:40:26; 2013-Mar-14;	
Last Synchronized Server:	Unsynchronized	
Clock Source Settings		
Main Clock Source (SNTP Servers);	Enable	
Alternate Clock Source (PC via active HTTP/HTTPS sessio	uns): 🔲 Enable	
Manual Settings		
Set the date and time manually, or click here to import the	n from your computer.	
🗱 Date:	2013-Mar-14	YYYY-MMM-DD
🛱 Local Time:	16:40:26	HH:MM:SS
Time Zone Settings		
Get Time Zone from DHCP:	📃 Enable	
Time Zone from DHCP:	NA	
Time Zone Offset:	UTC 💌	
Time Zone Acronym:		(0/4 Characters Used)
Daylight Savings Settings		
Daylight Savings:	🔲 Enable	
🗱 Time Set Offset:	60	min (Range: 1 - 1440, Default: 60)
Daylight Savings Type:	 USA European By dates Recurring 	
🗱 From:		YYYY-MMM-DD HH:MM
404 To:		YYYY-MMM-DD HH:MM

步驟 4.在System Time頁面底部,按一下Apply以儲存當前設定。

步驟 5.導航到Administration > Time Settings > SNTP Unicast。SNTP單播開啟:

SNTP Unicast The Main Clock Source (S	SNTP Serve	ers) must be enabled for	SNTP Client Unit	cast to op	erate. Main Clock	Source (SNTP Se	ervers) is c	urrently enabled.
SNTP Client Unicast: 🛽	🔽 Enable								
Apply Cance	cel								
Unicast SNTP Server	Table								
SNTP Server Po	oll Interval	Authentication Key ID	Stratum Level	Status	Last Response	Offset	Delay	Source	Interface
O results found.									
Add Del	elete								

此頁顯示每個單播SNTP伺服器的以下資訊:

·SNTP伺服器 — 指定SNTP伺服器IP地址、首選伺服器或根據其層級選擇的主機名。

·輪詢間隔 — 顯示是否啟用或禁用輪詢。

·身份驗證金鑰ID — 用於在SNTP伺服器和裝置之間通訊的金鑰標識。

·層級 — 與參考時鐘的距離(以數值表示)。除非啟用輪詢間隔,否則SNTP伺服器不能是 主伺服器(層級1)。

·狀態 — SNTP伺服器狀態。可能的值為:

- Up — SNTP伺服器當前運行正常。

- 關閉 SNTP伺服器當前不可用。
- 未知 裝置當前正在搜尋SNTP伺服器。
- 處理中 在SNTP伺服器未完全信任其自己的時間伺服器(即首次啟動SNTP伺服器時)時發生。

·上次響應 — 從此SNTP伺服器收到上次響應的日期和時間。

·偏移 — 指定伺服器時鐘相對於本地時鐘的平均偏移(以毫秒為單位)。主機使用RFC 2030中描述的演算法確定此偏移的值。

·延遲 — 通過網路在伺服器和本地時鐘之間傳輸的資料包的平均往返延遲時間(以毫秒為單 位)。主機使用RFC 2030中描述的演算法確定此延遲的值。

·源 — 如何定義SNTP伺服器。

·介面 — 接收封包的介面。

步驟 6.在Unicast SNTP Server Table欄位的底部,按一下Add。

Unicast SNTP S	Unicast SNTP Server Table								
SNTP Serv	er Poll Interval	Authentication Key ID	Stratum Level	Status	Last Response	Offset	Delay	Source	Interface
O results found.									
Add	Delete								

步驟 7.按一下Add後,將開啟Add SNTP Server頁:

Server Definition:	By IP address By name
IP Version:	Version 6 Version 4
IPv6 Address Type:	link Local 💿 Global
Link Local Interface:	VLAN 1 -
SNTP Server IP Address	B:
券 SNTP Server:	time-a.timefreq.bldrdoc.gov 👻
Poll Interval:	Enable
Authentication:	Enable
Authentication Key ID:	
Apply Close	

步驟 8.在「Server Definition」欄位中,選擇By IP address(如果SNTP伺服器將由其IP地址 標識),或者選擇By name(如果您打算從清單中選擇一個已知的SNTP伺服器的名稱)。如 果選擇了「按名稱」,請跳至步驟12。

注意:要指定公認的SNTP伺服器,必須將裝置連線到Internet並配置為使用DNS伺服器或 DHCP來標識DNS伺服器。(請參閱DNS設定)

Server Definition:	💿 By IP address 🔘 By name
IP Version:	Version 6 Version 4
IPv6 Address Type:	link Local 💿 Global
Link Local Interface:	VLAN 1 👻
SNTP Server IP Address:	
券 SNTP Server:	time-a.timefreq.bldrdoc.gov 👻
Poll Interval:	Enable
Authentication:	Enable
Authentication Key ID:	v
Apply Close]

步驟 9.在「IP Version」欄位中,選擇IP位址的版本:版本6或版本4。如果選擇版本4,請跳 至步驟12。預設情況下選擇版本4。

Server Definition:	By IP address By name
IP Version:	Version 6 Version 4
IPv6 Address Type:	💿 Link Local 🔘 Global
Link Local Interface:	VLAN 1 💌
SNTP Server IP Address:	
& SNTP Server:	time-a.timefreq.bldrdoc.gov 👻
Poll Interval:	Enable
Authentication:	Enable
Authentication Key ID:	
Apply Close	

步驟10。(可選)如果選擇IPv6,請選擇IPv6 Address Type欄位旁邊的IPv6地址型別。如果 選擇全域性,請跳至步驟12。

Server Definition:	By IP address By name
IP Version:	Version 6 O Version 4
IPv6 Address Type:	💿 Link Local 🔘 Global
Link Local Interface:	VLAN 1
SNTP Server IP Addres	s:
券 SNTP Server:	time-a.timefreq.bldrdoc.gov 💌
Poll Interval:	Enable
Authentication:	Enable
Authentication Key ID:	v
Apply Close	

·本地鏈路 — IPv6地址唯一標識單個網路鏈路上的主機。鏈路本地地址的字首為FE80,不可 路由,只能用於本地網路上的通訊。僅支援一個鏈路本地地址。如果介面上存在鏈路本地地 址,此條目將替換配置中的地址。

·全域性— IPv6地址是全域性單播IPV6型別,可從其他網路檢視和訪問。

步驟 11.如果在步驟10中選擇了IPv6 Address Type Link Local,請從清單中選擇鏈路本地介面

o

Server Definition:	💿 By IP address 🔘 By name
IP Version:	Version 6 Version 4
IPv6 Address Type:	Iink Local Global
Link Local Interface:	VLAN 1 💌
SNTP Server IP Address:	
SNTP Server:	time-a.timefreq.bldrdoc.gov 👻
Poll Interval:	Enable
Authentication:	Enable
Authentication Key ID:	v
Apply Close]

步驟 12.如果在Server Definition欄位中選擇了By IP address,請在SNTP Server IP Address欄位中輸入SNTP伺服器IP地址。格式取決於所選的地址型別。

Server Definition:	💿 By IP address 💮 By name
IP Version:	Version 6 • Version 4
IPv6 Address Type:	💿 Link Local 💿 Global
Link Local Interface:	VLAN 1 💌
SNTP Server IP Address:	192.168.1.100
SNTP Server:	time-a.timefreq.bldrdoc.gov 👻
Poll Interval:	Enable
Authentication:	Enable
Authentication Key ID:	
Apply Close	

如果在Server Definition欄位中選擇了By Name,請從SNTP Server下拉選單中選擇所需的 SNTP Server。

Server Definition:	💿 By IP address 💿 By name
IP Version:	Version 6 Version 4
IPv6 Address Type:	link Local 💿 Global
Link Local Interface:	VLAN 1 👻
SNTP Server IP Address	
SNTP Server:	time-a.timefreq.bldrdoc.gov 💌
Poll Interval:	time-a.timefreq.bldrdoc.gov time-b timefreq.bldrdoc.gov
Authentication:	time-c.timefreq.bldrdoc.gov
Authentication Key ID:	
Apply Close	

指定SNTP伺服器時,如果選擇通過主機名來識別它,GUI中會給出三個建議:

-time-a.timefreq.bldrdoc.gov

-time-b.timefreq.bldrdoc.gov

-time-c.timefreq.bldrdoc.gov

步驟 13.在Poll Interval欄位中,選中Enable覈取方塊以允許對SNTP伺服器上的系統時間資訊 進行輪詢。所有註冊用於輪詢的SNTP伺服器都將被輪詢,並且時鐘從可到達的最低層級(距 離參考時鐘的距離)的伺服器中選擇。層數最低的伺服器被視為主伺服器。第二層最低的伺服 器是輔助伺服器,等等。如果主伺服器關閉,裝置將在啟用輪詢設定的情況下輪詢所有伺服器 ,並選擇層數最低的新主伺服器。

Server Definition:	💿 By IP address 🔘 By name
IP Version:	💿 Version 6 💿 Version 4
IPv6 Address Type:	💿 Link Local 💿 Global
Link Local Interface:	VLAN 1 💌
SNTP Server IP Address:	192.168.1.100
🕸 SNTP Server:	time-a.timefreq.bldrdoc.gov 👻
Poll Interval:	C Enable
Authentication:	Enable
Authentication Key ID:	
Apply Close	

如果要啟用SNTP身份驗證,請參閱<u>在200、300和500系列託管交換機上啟用SNTP身份驗證</u> 。

步驟 14.點選當前頁面底部的Apply,返回SNTP Unicast頁面。

該頁應在單播SNTP伺服器表中顯示調整值

SNTP Unicast The Main Clock Source (SNTP Servers) must be enabled for SNTP Client Unicast to operate. Main Clock Source (SNTP Servers) is currently enabled.							
SNTP Client Unicast: 🗹 Enable							
Apply Cancel							
Unicast SNTP Server Table							
SNTP Server Poll Interval Authentication Key ID	Stratum Level	Status	Last Response	Offset	Delay	Source	Interface
🔲 192.168.2.1 Enabled 0	255	Down	31,12,1899 0:0:0	0	0	Static	
Add Delete							

步驟15.在SNTP Client Unicast欄位中,按一下Enable覈取方塊。

SNTP Client Unicast: 🕢 Enable
Apply Cancel

步驟 16.按一下「Apply」。

The Main Clock Source (SNTP Servers) must be enabled for SNTP Client Unicast to operate. Main Clock Source (SNTP Servers) is currently enabled.		
SNTP Client Unicast: 🕑 Enable		
Cancel		
Unicast SNTP Server Table		

步驟 17.在此處,您可以按一下頁面右上角的Save,或按一下Copy/Save Configuration頁面連 結。

iliniin ^{Small Business} cisco SG300-20	20-Port Gigabit Managed Switch
System Summary	SNTP Unicast
GVRP 802.1× EAP	Success. To permanently save the configuration, go to th Copy/Save Configuration age or click the Save icon.
TCAM Utilization RMON	The Main Clock Source (SNTP Servers) must be enabled for SNTP Client Unicast to operate. Main Clock Source (SNTP Servers) is currently enabled.
View Log Administration	SNTP Client Unicast: 📝 Enable
System Settings Console Settings	Apply Cancel

步驟 18.在「Source File Name」欄位中選擇「Running Configuration」,然後在「 Destination File Name」欄位中選擇「Startup Configuration」選項,將執行中的組態儲存到 啟動組態中。

Copy/Save Configuration				
All configurations that the switch is currently using are in the running configuration file which is volatile and is not retained between reboots. To retain the configuration between reboots, make sure you copy the running configuration file to the startup configuration file after you have completed all your changes.				
Source File Name: 🧕 🖸	Running configuration Startup configuration Backup configuration Mirror configuration			
Destination File Name:	Running configuration Startup configuration Backup configuration			
Sensitive Data: O @ O Av	Exclude Encrypted Plaintext vailable sensitive data options are determined by the current user's SSD rules			
Save Icon Blinking: Dis	sabled			
Apply Cancel Enable Save Icon Blinking				

步驟 19.在「Copy/Save Configuration」頁面的底部,按一下Apply以儲存配置設定。

Copy/Save Configuration					
All configurations that t To retain the configura	the switch is currently using are in the running configuration file which is volatile and is not retained between reboots. tion between reboots, make sure you copy the running configuration file to the startup configuration file after you have completed all your changes.				
Source File Name:	Running configuration Startup configuration Backup configuration Mirror configuration				
Destination File Name	C Running configuration Startup configuration Backup configuration				
Sensitive Data:	 Exclude Encrypted Plaintext Available sensitive data options are determined by the current user's SSD rules 				
Save Icon Blinking:	Disabled				
Apply Cancel Enable Save Icon Blinking					

關於此翻譯

思科已使用電腦和人工技術翻譯本文件,讓全世界的使用者能夠以自己的語言理解支援內容。請注 意,即使是最佳機器翻譯,也不如專業譯者翻譯的內容準確。Cisco Systems, Inc. 對這些翻譯的準 確度概不負責,並建議一律查看原始英文文件(提供連結)。