在SG550XG和SG350XG上使用Ping和 Traceroute

目標

SG550XG和SG350XG包括內建ping和traceroute工具,可用於測試交換機的網路通訊。 Ping使用ICMP(網際網路控制訊息通訊協定)回應封包來測試網路中主機的連線能力,並返 回來回時間和封包狀態等資訊。Traceroute顯示資料包到達網路主機時所用的路由和時間。

本文檔旨在向您展示如何在SG550XG和SG350XG上使用ping和traceroute。

適用裝置

·SG550XG

·SG350XG

軟體版本

·v2.0.0.73

使用Ping和Traceroute工具

Ping

步驟1.登入到Web配置實用程式並選擇Administration > Ping。Ping頁面隨即開啟。

Ping		
Host Definition:	By IP address By name	
Destination IP Address/Na	ame:	
Status:		
Activate Ping Cancel		
Ping Counters and Status		
Number of Sent Packets:	0	
Number of Received Packets:	0	
Packet Lost:	0 %	
Minimum Round Trip Time:	0 ms	
Maximum Round Trip Time:	0 ms	
Average Round Trip Time:	0 ms	
Status:	N/A	

步驟2.在*Host Definition*欄位中,選擇單選按鈕以指定如何標識遠端主機。選擇**By IP address** 以按IP地址指定主機。選擇**By name**以按主機名指定主機。如果您處於基本顯示模式,請跳至 <u>步驟7(</u>使用Web配置實用程式右上角的下拉選單可以更改*顯示模式*)。

Ping		
Host Definition:	By IP address O By name	
Destination IP Address/Na	ame:	
Status:		
Activate Ping Cancel		
Ping Counters and Status		
Number of Sent Packets:	0	
Number of Received Packets:	0	
Packet Lost:	0 %	
Minimum Round Trip Time:	0 ms	
Maximum Round Trip Time:	0 ms	
Average Round Trip Time:	0 ms	
Status:	N/A	

步驟3.如果您在高級顯示模式下檢視*Ping*頁面,則還有幾個欄位可用。在「*IP Version*」欄位 中,選擇單選按鈕以選擇交換機在ping時將使用的IP版本。選擇**版本4**以使用IPv4,選擇**版本6** 以使用IPv6。

Ping		
Host Definition:	By IP address O By name	
IP Version:	Version 6 Version 4	
Source IP:	Auto	
Destination IPv6 Address Type:	Iink Local Global	
Link Local Interface:	VLAN 1	
Content ID Address/Name:		
Ping Interval:	Use Default	
	O User Defined	ms (Range: 0 - 65535, Default: 2000)
Number of Pings:	Use Default	
	O User Defined	(Range: 1 - 65535, Default: 4)
Status:		
Activate Ping Cancel		

步驟4.在*Source IP*下拉式清單中,選擇交換器將從中傳送ping的IP位址。預設值為**自動**,會告 訴交換器根據目的地位址計算來源位址。如果您在「IP Version」欄位中選擇了**第6版**,請繼 續執行步驟5;否則,請跳至<u>步驟7</u>。

Ping		
Host Definition:	By IP address By name	
IP Version:	Version 6 Version 4	
Source IP:	Auto	
Destination IPv6 Address Type:	Auto 192.168.1.105(OOB)	
Link Local Interface:	VLAN 1	
Destination IP Address/Name:		
Ping Interval:	Use Default	
	O User Defined	ms (Range: 0 - 65535, Default: 2000)
Number of Pings:	Use Default	
	O User Defined	(Range: 1 - 65535, Default: 4)
Status:		
Activate Ping Cancel		

步驟5.在目標IPv6地址型別欄位中,選擇單選按鈕以指示目標IPv6地址的型別。

Ping		
Host Definition:	By IP address O By name	
IP Version:	Version 6 Version 4	
Source IP:	Auto	
Destination IPv6 Address Type:	Link Local O Global	
Link Local Interface:	VLAN 1	
C Destination IP Address/Name:		
Ping Interval:	Ose Default	_
	O User Defined	ms (Range: 0 - 65535, Default: 2000)
Solution Number of Pings:	Use Default	(Range: 1 - 65535, Default: 4)
Status:		(Runge, 1 00000, Deluur, 1)
Activate Ping Cancel		

選項包括:

·本地鏈路 — IP地址唯一標識單個網路鏈路上的主機。鏈路本地地址的字首為FE80,不可路 由,只能用於本地網路上的通訊。如果介面上存在鏈路本地地址,此條目將替換配置中的地 址。

·全域性 — 地址是可從其他網路檢視和訪問的全域性單播IPv6地址。如果選擇此選項,請跳 至<u>步驟7</u>。

步驟6.如果從*Destination IPv6 Address Type*欄位中選擇了**Link Local**,請從*Link Local Interface*下拉選單中選擇一個鏈路本地介面。

Ping		
Host Definition:	By IP address O By name	
IP Version:	Version 6 Version 4	
Source IP:	Auto	-
Destination IPv6 Address Type:	Link Local O Global	
Link Local Interface:	VLAN 1	
Destination IP Address/Name:	VLAN 1	
Ping Interval:	Ose Default	
	O User Defined	ms (Range: 0 - 65535, Default: 2000)
Number of Pings:	Use Default	
	User Defined	(Range: 1 - 65535, Default: 4)
Status:		
Activate Ping Cancel		

<u>步驟7</u>.在Destination IP Address/Name欄位中,輸入遠端主機的IP地址或主機名,具體取決於 您在Host Definition欄位中的</mark>選擇。如果您處於基本顯示模式,請跳至<u>步驟10</u>。

Ping	
Host Definition:	By IP address O By name
Destination IP Address/Na	ame: 192.168.1.1
Status:	
Activate Ping Cancel	
Ping Counters and Status	
Number of Sent Packets:	0
Number of Received Packets:	0
Packet Lost:	0 %
Minimum Round Trip Time:	0 ms
Maximum Round Trip Time:	0 ms
Average Round Trip Time:	0 ms
Status:	N/A

步驟8.在*Ping Interval*欄位中,選擇單選按鈕以指定交換器在兩次傳送封包之間等待的時間長 度。選擇**使用預設值**以使用預設設定(2000毫秒),或選擇**使用者定義**以輸入自定義的時間 長度(範圍為0-65535)。

Ping	
Host Definition:	By IP address By name
IP Version:	Version 6 Version 4
Source IP:	Auto
Destination IPv6 Address Type:	Iink Local Global
Link Local Interface:	VLAN 1 -
Content ID Address/Name:	192.168.1.1
Ping Interval:	Use Default User Defined ms (Range: 0 - 65535, Default: 2000)
• Number of Pings:	Use Default User Defined (Range: 1 - 65535, Default: 4)
Status:	
Activate Ping Cancel	

步驟9.在「*Number of Ping*」欄位中,選擇單選按鈕以指定交換器傳送到目的地的ping數量。 選擇**Use Default**以使用預設設定(4 ping),或選擇**User Defined**以輸入自定義數字(範圍為0-65535)。

Ping	
Host Definition:	● By IP address
IP Version:	Version 6 Version 4
Source IP:	Auto
Destination IPv6 Address Type:	Iink Local O Global
Link Local Interface:	VLAN 1 👻
Content IP Address/Name:	192.168.1.1
Ping Interval:	 Use Default User Defined ms (Range: 0 - 65535, Default: 2000)
Number of Pings:	Use Default User Defined 7 (Range: 1 - 65535, Default: 4)
Status:	
Activate Ping Cancel	

步驟10.單學Activate Ping以啟動ping,或按一下Cancel以清除設定。

Ping	
Host Definition:	By IP address O By name
Destination IP Address/Na	ame: 192.168.1.1
Status:	
Activate Ping Cancel	
Ping Counters and Status	
Number of Sent Packets:	0
Number of Received Packets:	0
Packet Lost:	0 %
Minimum Round Trip Time:	0 ms
Maximum Round Trip Time:	0 ms
Average Round Trip Time:	0 ms
Status:	N/A

步驟11.處理ping時,將出現一個載入欄。按一下此欄下方的停止Ping按鈕取消Ping。

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Ping		
Host Definition: Destination IP Address/N Status:	By IP address By name Instance Instance	
Activate Ping Cancel		
Ping Counters and Status		
Number of Sent Packets:	1	
Number of Received Packets:	1	
Packet Lost:	0 %	Processing Data
Minimum Round Trip Time:	0 ms	
Maximum Round Trip Time:	0 ms	Stop Ping
Average Round Trip Time:	0 ms	
Status:	Ping in progress	

步驟12.完成ping操作後,頁面上的多個欄位將透過資訊進行更新。

Ping		
Host Definition: Destination IP Address/Na	By ime: 192.16	IP address O By name 8.1.1
Status:	Ping S	ucceeded
Activate Ping Cancel		
Ping Counters and Status		
Number of Sent Packets:	4	
Number of Received Packets:	4	
Packet Lost:	0 %	
Minimum Round Trip Time:	10 ms	
Maximum Round Trip Time:	10 ms	
Average Round Trip Time:	5 ms	
Status:	Success	

欄位為:

·Number of Sent Packets — 顯示傳送到遠端主機的ICMP回應請求資料包總數。

·Number of Received Packets — 顯示從遠端主機接收的ICMP回應回覆封包總數。

·Packet Lost — 顯示從未收到對應回應回覆封包的回應請求封包的百分比。

·最小往返時間 — 顯示所有傳送的資料包中最快的資料包往返時間。

·最大往返時間 — 顯示所有傳送的資料包中最慢的資料包往返時間。

·平均來回時間 — 顯示所有已傳送資料包的平均來回時間。

·狀態 — 顯示ping的返回狀態。

Traceroute

步驟1.登入到Web配置實用程式,然後選擇Administration > Traceroute。*Traceroute*頁面隨即 開啟。

Traceroute
Host Definition: By IP address By name
Activate Traceroute Cancel

步驟2.在*Host Definition*欄位中,選擇單選按鈕以指定如何標識遠端主機。選擇**By IP address** 以按主機的IPv4地址指定主機。選擇**By name**以按主機名指定主機。如果您處於基本顯示模式 ,請跳至步驟5。如果您在此欄位中選擇了**By name**,並且處於高級顯示模式,請跳至步驟4。

,,,前此王<u>少禄5</u>。如未您住此慵怔中进择了**Dy name**,业且處於向敝溆小悮弌,前姚王<u>少影</u>

Traceroute	
Host Definition: Host IP Address/Name:	By IP address O By name
Activate Traceroute	Cancel

步驟3.如果您在「高級」顯示模式下檢視*Traceroute*頁,則還有幾個欄位可用(使用Web配置實 用程式右上角的下拉選單可以更改*顯示模式*)。 在「*IP Version*」欄位中,選擇單選按鈕以選 擇交換器執行traceroute時將使用的IP版本。選擇**版本4**以使用IPv4,選擇**版本6**以使用IPv6。

Traceroute		
Host Definition:	By IP address O By name	
IP Version:	Version 6 Version 4	
Source IP:	Auto	
Host IP Address/Name	:	
C TTL:	Ose Default	
	O User Defined	(Range: 1 - 255, Default: 30)
C Timeout:	Use Default	
	O User Defined	sec (Range: 1 - 60, Default: 3)
Activate Traceroute	Cancel	

<u>步驟4</u>.在*Source IP*下拉清單中,選擇交換器將從中傳送traceroute的IP位址。預設值為**自動** ,會告訴交換器根據目的地位址計算來源位址。

Traceroute			
Host Definition:	By IP address By name		
IP Version:	Version 6 Version 4		
Source IP:	Auto		
G Host IP Address/Name	Auto 192.168.1.105(OOB)	_	
O TTL:	 Use Default 		
	O User Defined	(Range: 1 - 255, Default: 30)	
🌣 Timeout:	 Use Default 		
	O User Defined	sec (Range: 1 - 60, Default: 3)	
Activate Traceroute Cancel			

<u>步驟5</u>.在「*主機IP地址/名稱」欄位*中,輸入遠端主機的IP地址或主機名,具體取決於在「主機 定義」欄位*中所做*選擇。如果您處於基本顯示模式,請跳至<u>步驟8</u>。

Traceroute	
Host Definition: Image: By IP address in By name Host IP Address/Name: 192.168.1.1	
Activate Traceroute Cancel	

步驟6.在*TTL*欄位中,選擇單選按鈕以指定traceroute將允許的最大跳數。TTL(存留時間)功 能用於防止封包陷入無限循環中;如果封包超過其TTL值,其到達的下一個路由器將會捨棄該 封包,並將一個ICMP超出時間封包傳送回交換器。選擇**Use Default**以使用預設設定(30),或 選擇**User Defined**以輸入自定義數字(範圍為1-255)。

Traceroute					
Host Definition:	By IP address By name				
IP Version:	Version 6 Version 4				
Source IP:	Auto				
Host IP Address/Name: 192.168.1.1					
O TTL:	Use Default				
	O User Defined	(Range: 1 - 255, Default: 30)			
C Timeout:	Use Default				
	O User Defined	sec (Range: 1 - 60, Default: 3)			
Activate Traceroute	Cancel				

步驟7.在*Timeout*欄位中,選擇單選按鈕以指定交換器在宣告傳回封包遺失並轉送到下一個封 包之前等待傳回封包的時間。選擇**Use Default**以使用預設設定(3毫秒),或選擇**User** Defined以輸入自定義數字(範圍為1-60)。

Traceroute					
Host Definition:	By IP address By name				
IP Version:	Version 6 Version 4				
Source IP:	Auto				
G Host IP Address/Name	192.168.1.1				
O TTL:	Use Default				
	O User Defined (Range: 1 - 255, Default: 30)				
C Timeout:	O Use Default				
	User Defined 10 sec (Range: 1 - 60, Default: 3)				
Activate Traceroute	Cancel				

步驟8.單擊Activate Traceroute啟動traceroute,或按一下Cancel清除設定。

Traceroute	
Host Definition: Image: By IP address Image: By name Host IP Address/Name: 192.168.1.1	
Activate Traceroute Cancel	

步驟9.處理traceroute時,將出現一個載入欄。按一下此欄下方的**停止Traceroute**按鈕取消 traceroute。

Host Definition: By IP address By name
Contraction Paddress/Name: 192.168.1.1
Activate Traceroute Cancel
Breessing Data
Stop Traceroute

步驟10.當traceroute完成時,將顯示*Traceroute*表,它儲存返回的所有資訊。Traceroute將三個封包傳送到遠端主機,且每個封包的個別資訊都位於每個*來回行程1-3欄*位下。

Traceroute Status: Traceroute Complete							
Traceroute Table							
Index H	Host	Round Trip 1		Round Trip 2		Round Trip 3	
		Time (ms)	Status	Time (ms)	Status	Time (ms)	Status
1	192.168.1.1	20	Succeeded	20	Succeeded	20	Succeeded
Back							

欄位為:

- ·索引 顯示跳數。
- ·主機 顯示路由上停止點的IP地址。
- ·往返時間1-3 顯示每個資料包的traceroute資訊。
 - 時間(毫秒) 顯示到達停靠站的往返時間。
 - 狀態 顯示資料包是否成功到達停止。