# 在交換器上設定簡易網路管理通訊協定(SNMP)使 用者

### 目標

簡單網路管理協定(SNMP)是一種網路管理協定,有助於記錄、儲存和共用有關網路中裝置的 資訊。這有助於管理員解決網路問題。SNMP使用管理資訊庫(MIB)以分層方式儲存可用資訊 。SNMP使用者由登入憑證(如使用者名稱、密碼和身份驗證方法)定義。它與SNMP組和引 擎ID相關聯地操作。有關如何配置SNMP組的說明,請按一下<u>此處</u>。只有SNMPv3使用 SNMP使用者。具有訪問許可權的使用者與SNMP檢視相關聯。

例如,網路管理員可以配置SNMP使用者將其關聯到某個組,以便將訪問許可權分配給該特定 組中的一組使用者,而不是分配給單個使用者。一個使用者只能屬於一個組。要建立 SNMPv3使用者,必須配置引擎ID,並且SNMPv3組必須可用。

本檔案將說明如何在交換器上建立和設定SNMP使用者。

# 適用裝置

- Sx250系列
- Sx300系列
- Sx350系列
- •SG350X系列
- Sx500系列
- Sx550X系列

### 軟體版本

- 1.4.7.05 Sx300、Sx500
- 2.2.8.04 Sx250、Sx350、SG350X、Sx550X

## 在交換機上配置SNMP使用者

#### 新增SNMP使用者

步驟1.登入到交換機的基於Web的實用程式。

步驟2.將顯示模式更改為Advanced。

**附註:**此選項在SG300系列和SG500系列交換機上不可用。如果有這些型號,請跳至<u>步驟3</u>。

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itch					Basic				
iton i					Advanced				

#### 步驟3.選擇SNMP > Users。

	Getting Started
۲	Status and Statistics
۲	Administration
۲	Port Management
۲	Smartport
Þ	VLAN Management
Þ	Spanning Tree
Þ	MAC Address Tables
Þ	Multicast
Þ	IP Configuration
Þ	Security
Þ	Access Control
•	Access Control Quality of Service
•	Access Control Quality of Service SNMP
) ) (	Access Control Quality of Service SNMP Engine ID
•	Access Control Quality of Service SNMP Engine ID Views
•	Access Control Quality of Service SNMP Engine ID Views Groups
•	Access Control Quality of Service SNMP Engine ID Views Groups Users
•	Access Control Quality of Service SNMP Engine ID Views Groups Users Communities
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•	Access Control Quality of Service SNMP Engine ID Views Groups Users Communities Trap Settings Notification Recipients SNMPv1,2 Notification Recipients SNMPv3 Notification Filter

### 步驟4.按一下Add以建立一個新的SNMP使用者。

Users						
The SNMP service is currently disabled. For a user configuration to be effective, its associated Groups/ Views must be defined, and the SNMP service must be enabled.						
User Table						
User Name	Group Name	Engine ID	IP Address	Authentication Method	Privacy Method	
0 results found.						
Add Edit Delete						
An * indicates that the corresponding user configuration is inactive because the associated group no longer exists.						

步驟5.在User Name欄位中輸入SNMP使用者名稱。

ö Liser Name:	(10/20 characters used)
Engine ID:	Local     Remote IP Address
Group Name:	SNMP_Group V
Authentication Method:	<ul> <li>None</li> <li>MD5</li> <li>SHA</li> </ul>
Authentication Password:	<ul> <li>Encrypted</li> <li>Plaintext password1 (9/32 characters used) (The password is used for generating a key)</li> </ul>
Privacy Method:	<ul><li>None</li><li>DES</li></ul>
Privacy Password:	<ul> <li>Encrypted</li> <li>Plaintext password2 (9/32 characters used) (The password is used for generating a key)</li> </ul>
Apply Close	)

附註:在本示例中,使用者名稱為SNMP\_User1。

步驟6.按一下引擎ID。選項包括:

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- •本地 此選項表示使用者已連線到本地交換機。
- 遠端IP位址 此選項表示使用者連線到除本機交換器以外的其他SNMP實體。從IP address下拉選單中選擇遠端IP地址。此遠端IP地址是為SNMP引擎ID配置的IP地址。

🗢 User Name:	SNMP_User1 (10/20 characters used)
🌣 Engine ID:	Remote IP Address
Group Name:	SNMP_Group V
Authentication Method:	<ul> <li>None</li> <li>MD5</li> <li>SHA</li> </ul>
Authentication Password:	<ul> <li>Encrypted</li> <li>Plaintext password1 (9/32 characters used)</li> <li>(The password is used for generating a key)</li> </ul>
Privacy Method:	<ul><li>None</li><li>DES</li></ul>
Privacy Password:	<ul> <li>Encrypted</li> <li>Plaintext password2 (9/32 characters used)</li> <li>(The password is used for generating a key)</li> </ul>
Apply Close	)

**附註:**當更改或刪除本地SNMP引擎ID時,它將刪除SNMPv3使用者資料庫。為了接收通知消 息和請求資訊,必須同時定義本地使用者和遠端使用者。在本示例中,選擇了Local。

步驟7.從Group Name下拉選單中選擇SNMP使用者所屬的SNMP組名稱。

O User Name:	SNMP User1 (10/20 characters used)
Construction	Local     Remote IP Address
Group Name: Authentication Method:	SNMP_Group SNMP_Group
Authentication Password:	<ul> <li>Encrypted</li> <li>Plaintext password1 (9/32 characters used) (The password is used for generating a key)</li> </ul>
Privacy Method:	<ul><li>None</li><li>DES</li></ul>
Privacy Password:	<ul> <li>Encrypted</li> <li>Plaintext password2 (9/32 characters used) (The password is used for generating a key)</li> </ul>
Apply Close	)

**附註:**在本示例中,選擇了SNMP\_Group。

步驟8.按一下身份驗證方法。選項包括:

- 無 此選項表示未使用使用者身份驗證。
- MD5 此選項表示使用者輸入的密碼是使用MD5加密的。MD5是一個具有128位雜湊值 的加密函式。常用於資料輸入。
- SHA 此選項表示使用者輸入的密碼已使用安全雜湊演演算法(SHA)驗證方法加密。雜 湊函式用於將任意大小的輸入轉換為固定大小的輸出,這是160位雜湊值。

🗢 User Name:	SNMP_User1 (10/20 characters used)
🌣 Engine ID:	Local     Remote IP Address
Group Name:	SNMP_Group V
Authentication Method:	None MD5 SHA
Authentication Password:	<ul> <li>Encrypted</li> <li>Plaintext password1 (9/32 characters used) (The password is used for generating a key)</li> </ul>
Privacy Method:	<ul><li>None</li><li>DES</li></ul>
Privacy Password:	<ul> <li>Encrypted</li> <li>Plaintext password2 (9/32 characters used) (The password is used for generating a key)</li> </ul>
Apply Close	]

附註:在此範例中,選擇SHA。

步驟9.按一下身份驗證密碼的單選按鈕。選項包括:

- Encrypted 此選項表示密碼將被加密。它不會在輸入時顯示。
- •明文 此選項表示密碼不會被加密。它將在輸入時顯示。

ö Liser Name:	(10/20 characters used)
Goer Maine.	(10/20 characters used)
Constant Engine ID:	Cocal     Remote IP Address
Group Name:	SNMP_Group
Authentication Method:	<ul> <li>None</li> <li>MD5</li> <li>SHA</li> </ul>
Authentication Password	Encrypted password1 (9/32 characters used) (9/32 characters used)
Privacy Method:	<ul><li>None</li><li>DES</li></ul>
Privacy Password:	<ul> <li>Encrypted</li> <li>Plaintext password2 (9/32 characters used) (The password is used for generating a key)</li> </ul>
Apply Close	)

**附註:**在此示例中,選擇純文字檔案。

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🗢 User Name:	SNMP_User1 (10/20 characters used)
🌣 Engine ID:	Local     Remote IP Address
Group Name:	SNMP_Group V
Authentication Method:	<ul> <li>None</li> <li>MD5</li> <li>SHA</li> </ul>
Authentication Password	<ul> <li>Encrypted</li> <li>Plaintext password1 (9/32 characters used)</li> <li>(The password is used for generating a key)</li> </ul>
Privacy Method:	<ul><li>None</li><li>DES</li></ul>
Privacy Password:	<ul> <li>Encrypted</li> <li>Plaintext password2 (9/32 characters used) (The password is used for generating a key)</li> </ul>
Apply Close	)

附註:在本例中,口令為password1。

步驟11.按一下隱私方法。選項包括:

- None 此選項表示密碼未加密。
- DES 此選項表示使用資料加密標準(DES)加密密碼。DES是一種標準,它採用64位輸 入值並使用56位金鑰對消息進行加密和解密。這是一種對稱加密演算法,傳送方和接收方 使用相同的金鑰。

🜣 User Name:	SNMP_User1 (10/20 characters used)
🜣 Engine ID:	Local     Remote IP Address
Group Name:	SNMP_Group V
Authentication Method:	<ul> <li>None</li> <li>MD5</li> <li>SHA</li> </ul>
Authentication Password:	<ul> <li>Encrypted</li> <li>Plaintext password1 (9/32 characters used)</li> <li>(The password is used for generating a key)</li> </ul>
Privacy Method:	DES
Privacy Password:	<ul> <li>Encrypted</li> <li>Plaintext password2 (9/32 characters used)</li> <li>(The password is used for generating a key)</li> </ul>
Apply Close	)

**附註:**只能為配置了身份驗證和隱私的組配置隱私方法。有關更多資訊,請點選<u>此處</u>。在本示 例中,選擇了DES。

步驟12.(可選)如果選擇了DES,請選擇Privacy Password authentication。選項包括:

- Encrypted 此選項表示密碼將被加密。它不會在輸入時顯示。
- •明文 此選項表示密碼不會被加密。它將在輸入時顯示。

Г

🜣 User Name:	SNMP_User1 (10/20 characters used)
C Engine ID:	Local     Remote IP Address
Group Name:	SNMP_Group V
Authentication Method:	<ul> <li>None</li> <li>MD5</li> <li>SHA</li> </ul>
Authentication Password	<ul> <li>Encrypted</li> <li>Plaintext password1 (9/32 characters used)</li> <li>(The password is used for generating a key)</li> </ul>
Privacy Method:	<ul><li>None</li><li>DES</li></ul>
Privacy Password:	Encrypted Plaintext password2 (9/32 characters used) (The password is used for generating a key)
Apply Close	)

#### 步驟13.輸入DES口令。

🗢 User Name:	SNMP_User1 (10/20 characters used)
🜣 Engine ID:	Local     Remote IP Address
Group Name:	SNMP_Group V
Authentication Method:	<ul> <li>None</li> <li>MD5</li> <li>SHA</li> </ul>
Authentication Password	<ul> <li>Encrypted</li> <li>Plaintext password1 (9/32 characters used) (The password is used for generating a key)</li> </ul>
Privacy Method:	<ul> <li>None</li> <li>DES</li> </ul>
Privacy Password:	<ul> <li>Encrypted</li> <li>Plaintext password2 (9/32 characters used)</li> <li>(The password is used for generating a key)</li> </ul>
Apply Close	)

### 附註:在本示例中,DES口令為password2。

步驟14.按一下「Applythen」「Close」。

🗢 User Name:	SNMP_User1 (10/20 characters used)
Constant Engine ID:	Local     Remote IP Address
Group Name:	SNMP_Group V
Authentication Method:	<ul> <li>None</li> <li>MD5</li> <li>SHA</li> </ul>
Authentication Password:	Encrypted
	Plaintext password1 (9/32 characters used)     (The password is used for generating a key)
Privacy Method:	<ul><li>None</li><li>DES</li></ul>
Privacy Password:	<ul> <li>Encrypted</li> </ul>
	Plaintext password2 (9/32 characters used)     (The password is used for generating a key)
Apply Close	]



現在,您應該已經將SNMP使用者新增到您的交換機。

#### 修改SNMP使用者

步驟1.登入到交換機的基於Web的實用程式。

步驟2.將顯示模式更改為Advanced。

附註:此選項在SG300系列和SG500系列交換機上不可用。如果有這些型號,請跳至步驟3。

cisco Language:	English	•	Display Mode:	Basic	•	Logout	SNA	About
itch				Basic				
				Advance	d			

#### 步驟3.選擇SNMP > Users。

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۲	MAC Address Tables
۲	Multicast
۲	IP Configuration
۲	Security
Þ	Access Control
۲	Quality of Service
•	SNMP
	Engine ID Views Groups Users Communities Trap Settings Notification Recipients SNMPv1,2 Notification Recipients SNMPv3
	Noulication Filter

步驟4.選中與要編輯的使用者對應的覈取方塊。

ι	lse	rs					
TI Fi	The SNMP service is currently disabled. For a user configuration to be effective, its associated Groups/ Views must be defined, and the SNMP service must be enabled.						
	User Table						
	7	User Name	Group Name	Engine ID	IP Address	Authentication Method	Privacy Method
(	V.	SNMP_User1	SNMP_Group	Local		SHA	DES
l	Add Edit Delete						
A	An * indicates that the corresponding user configuration is inactive because the associated group no longer exists.						

# 步驟5.按一下Edit。

	Users						
	The SNMP service is currently disabled. For a user configuration to be effective, its associated Groups/ Views must be defined, and the SNMP service must be enabled.						
	User Table						
		User Name	Group Name	Engine ID	IP Address	Authentication Method	Privacy Method
SNMP_User1 SNMP_Group Local		Local		SHA	DES		
	Add Edit Delete						
	An * indicates that the corresponding user configuration is inactive because the associated group no longer evicts						

### 步驟6.編輯需要更改的設定。

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🜣 User Name:	SNMP_User1 (10/20 characters used)
Cingine ID:	Local     Remote IP Address
Group Name: Authentication Method:	SNMP_Group V SNMP_Group MD5 SHA
Authentication Password:	<ul> <li>Encrypted</li> <li>Plaintext password1 (9/32 characters used)</li> <li>(The password is used for generating a key)</li> </ul>
Privacy Method:	<ul><li>None</li><li>DES</li></ul>
Privacy Password:	<ul> <li>Encrypted</li> <li>Plaintext password2 (9/32 characters used) (The password is used for generating a key)</li> </ul>
Apply Close	)
Apply Close	

步驟7.按一下「Applythen」「Close」。

🗳 User Name:	SNMP_User1 (10/20 characters used)
C Engine ID:	Local     Remote IP Address
Group Name: Authentication Method:	SNMP_Group ▼ SNMP_Group MD5 SHA
Authentication Password:	<ul> <li>Encrypted</li> <li>Plaintext password1 (9/32 characters used) (The password is used for generating a key)</li> </ul>
Privacy Method:	<ul> <li>None</li> <li>DES</li> </ul>
Privacy Password:	<ul> <li>Encrypted</li> <li>Plaintext password2 (9/32 characters used) (The password is used for generating a key)</li> </ul>
Apply Close	)

步驟8.(可選)按一下**Save**。



您現在應該已經成功編輯SNMP使用者設定。