在RV016、RV042、RV042G和RV082 VPN路由 器上配置IPv4訪問規則

目標

訪問規則可幫助路由器根據使用者要求確定允許通過哪些通訊以及哪些通訊通過防火牆被拒絕。這 有助於為路由器增加安全性。

本文檔介紹在RV016、RV042、RV042G和RV082 VPN路由器上新增或刪除訪問規則的過程。

適用裝置

- · RV016
- · RV042
- · RV042G
- · RV082

軟體版本

•4.2.1.02

管理IPv4訪問規則

計畫IPv4訪問規則是可選配置。

新增或刪除IPv4訪問規則

步驟 1.登入到Web配置實用程式,然後選擇Firewall > Access Rules。將開啟IPv4 Access Rules頁 面。按一下「Add」。

| Access F | Rules | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|------------|------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------|------------------------------------|--------|---------------|----------|--------|
| IPv4 | IPv6 | | | | | | | | | |
| _ | | | | | | | Item | 1-5 of 7 Rows | per page | : 5 + |
| Priority | Enable | Action | Service | Source Interface | Source | Destination | Time | Day | | Delete |
| | | Allow | All Traffic [1] | LAN | Any | Any | Always | | | |
| | | Allow | All Traffic [1] | WAN1 | Any | 192.168.254.0 ~ 192.168.254.255 | Always | | | |
| | | Deny | All Traffic [1] | WAN1 | Any | Any | Always | | | |
| | | Allow | All Traffic [1] | WAN2 | Any | 192.168.254.0 ~ 192.168.254.255 | Always | | | |
| | | Deny | All Traffic [1] | WAN2 | Any | Any | Always | | | |
| Add | Restore to | Default Ru | iles | | | | | Page | 1 - of 2 | |

步驟 2.將開啟Access Rules Service頁面。在「操作」下拉選單中,選擇Allow以允許流量。否則 ,請選擇Deny以拒絕流量。

| Access Rules | |
|---------------------|---|
| Services | |
| Action : | Allow 🗸 |
| Service : | All Traffic [TCP&UDP/1~65535] |
| | Service Management |
| Log : | Log packets match this rule 🗸 |
| Source Interface : | LAN 🗸 |
| Source IP : | Single 🗸 |
| Destination IP : | Single 🗸 |
| Scheduling | |
| Time : Always 🗸 | |
| From : 00:00 | (hh:mm) To: 00:00 (hh:mm) |
| Effective on : 🗹 Ev | veryday 🗌 Sun 🗌 Mon 🗌 Tue 🗌 Wed 🔲 Thu 🔲 Fri 🔲 Sat |
| Save Car | ncel |

步驟 3.從Service下拉選單中選擇相應的服務。如果相應的服務不可用,請點選服務管理。

注意:如果所需的服務可用,請跳至步驟6。

| Access Rules | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Services | | | | | | |
| Action : | Allow 🗸 | | | | | |
| Service : | All Traffic [TCP&UDP/1~65535] | | | | | |
| | Service Management | | | | | |
| Log : | Log packets match this rule 🖌 | | | | | |
| Source Interface : | LAN 🗸 | | | | | |
| Source IP : | Single 🗸 | | | | | |
| Destination IP : | Single 🗸 | | | | | |
| Scheduling | | | | | | |
| Time : Always 🗸 | | | | | | |
| From : 00:00 | (hh:mm) To: 00:00 (hh:mm) | | | | | |
| Effective on : 🗹 E | veryday 🗌 Sun 🗌 Mon 🗌 Tue 🔲 Wed 🔲 Thu 🔲 Fri 🔲 Sat | | | | | |
| Save Car | ncel | | | | | |

步驟 4.

出現一個新視窗。在Service Name欄位中輸入服務名稱。

| Service Name : Service1 | |
|---|----------------|
| Protocol : TCP v | |
| Port Range : to | |
| | Add to list |
| All Traffic [TCP&UDP/1~65535] DNS [UDP/53~53] FTP [TCP/21~21] HTTP [TCP/80~80] HTTP Secondary [TCP/8080~8080] HTTPS [TCP/443~443] HTTPS Secondary [TCP/8443~8443] TFTP [UDP/69~69] IMAP [TCP/143~143] NNTP [TCP/119~119] POP3 [TCP/110~110] SNMP [UDP/161~161] | |
| | Delete Add New |
| OK Cancel Close | |

步驟 5.從Protocol下拉選單中選擇相應的協定型別。

·TCP(傳輸控制協定) — 要求可靠傳輸的應用程式使用的傳輸層協定。

·UDP(使用者資料包協定) — 使用資料包套接字建立主機到主機的通訊。它比TCP更快,但不太可能會成功傳輸。

·IPv6(Internet協定版本6) — 在資料包中的主機之間引導Internet流量,這些資料包將通過 路由地址指定的網路進行路由。



步驟 6.在Port Range欄位中輸入埠範圍。此範圍取決於選擇的協定。

按一下「Add to List」。這會將服務新增到服務下拉選單。

此處的其他選項包括Delete、Update或Add New。

按一下「OK」(確定)。這將關閉視窗並將使用者帶回Access Rule Service頁面。

| Service Name : | Service1 | |
|--|--|---|
| Protocol : | UDP v | |
| Port Range : | 5060 to 5070 | |
| | Add to list | |
| All Traffic [TCP&UDP/ DNS [UDP/53~53] FTP [TCP/21~21] HTTP [TCP/80~80] HTTP Secondary [TCP HTTPS [TCP/443~443 HTTPS [TCP/443~443 HTTPS Secondary [TC TFTP [UDP/69~69] IMAP [TCP/143~143] NNTP [TCP/119~119] POP3 [TCP/110~110] SNMP [UDP/161~161 | '1~65535] P/8080~8080] 3] CP/8443~8443] | ~ |
| | Delete Add New | |
| OK Cance | el Close | |

步驟 7.在Log下拉選單中,選擇Log packets match this rule,以記錄與訪問規則匹配的傳入資料包。否則,請選擇Not Log。

| Access Rules |
|---|
| Services |
| Action : Allow 🗸 |
| Service : All Traffic [TCP&UDP/1~65535] V |
| Service Management |
| Log : Log packets match this rule 🗸 |
| Source Interface : Not log |
| Source IP : Single V |
| Destination IP : Single V |
| Scheduling |
| Time : Always 🗸 |
| From : 00:00 (hh:mm) To : 00:00 (hh:mm) |
| Effective on : 🗹 Everyday 🗌 Sun 🗌 Mon 🗌 Tue 🗌 Wed 🔲 Thu 🔲 Fri 🔲 Sat |
| Save Cancel |

步驟 8.從Source Interface下拉選單中選擇受此規則影響的介面。來源介面是從中啟動流量的介面。

·LAN — 路由器的區域網。

·WAN1 — 廣域網或路由器從ISP或下一跳路由器獲取網際網路的網路。

·WAN2 — 與WAN1相同,只是它是輔助網路。

·ANY — 允許使用任何介面。

| Access Rules | |
|---|--|
| Services | |
| Action : Allow | w v |
| Service : All T | Traffic [TCP&UDP/1~65535] |
| Serv | vice Management |
| Log : Log | packets match this rule 🗸 |
| Source Interface : LAN Source IP : WAN Destination IP : ANY | |
| Scheduling | |
| Time : Always 🗸 | |
| From : 00:00 (| (hh:mm) To: 00:00 (hh:mm) |
| Effective on : 🗹 Everyda | ay 🗌 Sun 🗌 Mon 🔲 Tue 💭 Wed 💭 Thu 💭 Fri 🔲 Sat |
| Save Cancel | |

步驟 9.在Source IP(源IP)下拉選單中,選擇一個選項來指定介面允許或拒絕的源IP地址範圍。到 達介面的資料包由源IP和目標IP驗證。

·Any — 訪問規則將應用於來自源介面的所有流量。下拉選單右側沒有任何欄位可用。

·Single — 訪問規則將應用於源介面中的單個IP地址。在地址欄位中輸入所需的IP地址。

·範圍 — 從源介面將訪問規則應用於子網網路。輸入IP地址和字首長度。

| Access Rules | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Action : | Allow 🗸 |
| Service : | All Traffic [TCP&UDP/1~65535] Service Management |
| Log : | Log packets match this rule 🗸 |
| Source Interface : Source IP : | ANY V |
| Destination IP : | ANY Single Range |
| Scheduling | |
| Time : Always 🗸 | |
| From : 00:00 | (hh:mm) To: 00:00 (hh:mm) |
| Effective on : 🗹 E | veryday 🗌 Sun 🗌 Mon 🔲 Tue 🔲 Wed 🔲 Thu 🔲 Fri 🔲 Sat |
| Save Ca | ncel |

步驟 9.在Destination下拉選單中,選擇一個選項以指定介面允許或拒絕的目標地址範圍。到達介面 的資料包由源IP和目標IP驗證。

·Any — 訪問規則將應用於發往目標介面的所有流量。下拉選單右側沒有任何欄位可用。

·Single — 訪問規則將應用於單個IP地址到目標介面。在地址欄位中輸入所需的IP地址。

·範圍 — 訪問規則將應用於子網網路上的目標介面。輸入IP地址和字首長度。

按一下Save以儲存對訪問規則所做的所有更改。將出現一個確認視窗,提供裝置上所作更改的狀態

0

| Access Rules | |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Services | |
| Action : | Allow 🗸 |
| Service : | All Traffic [TCP&UDP/1~65535] |
| | Service Management |
| Log : | Log packets match this rule 🗸 |
| Source Interface : | LAN 🗸 |
| Source IP : | ANY 🗸 |
| Destination IP : | Range v 192.0.2.1 to 192.0.2.254 |
| Scheduling Time : Always v | |
| From : 00:00 | (hh:mm) To: 00:00 (hh:mm) |
| Effective on : Car | iveryday 🗌 Sun 🗌 Mon 📄 Tue 📄 Wed 📄 Thu 📄 Fri 📄 Sat |
| | |

步驟 10.按一下OK以新增其他訪問規則。按一下取消返回訪問規則頁。

| Settings are successful. Press 'OK' to add another access rule, or press 'C | ancel' to return to the page (| of Access Rules. |
|---|--------------------------------|------------------|
| | ОК | Cancel |

第11步(可選)。從清單中選擇所需的訪問規則,然後按一下Edit按鈕編輯訪問規則配置。

| IPv4 | IPv6 | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|----------|--------|-----------------|---------------------|--------|----------------------------|----------|---------------|------------|-------|
| | | | | | | | Item 1-5 | of 5 Rows per | page | : 5 |
| Priority | Enable | Action | Service | Source Interface | Source | Destination | Time | Day | | Delet |
| 1 🗸 | ✓ | Allow | All Traffic [1] | LAN | Any | 192.0.2.1 ~ 192.0.2.254 | Always | | \bigcirc | Û |
| 2 ¥ | • | Allow | All Traffic [1] | LAN | Any | Any | Always | | | Î |
| | v | Allow | All Traffic [1] | LAN | Any | Any | Always | | | |
| | - | Deny | All Traffic [1] | WAN1 | Any | Any | Always | | | |
| | ~ | Deny | All Traffic [1] | WAN2 | Any | Any | Always | | | |

第12步(可選)。從清單中選擇所需的訪問規則,然後按一下Delete按鈕從訪問規則清單中刪除訪問規則。

| IPv4 | IPv6 | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|---------------------|--------|-----------------|---------------------|--------|----------------------------|----------|---------------|------|--------|
| ц | | | | | | | Item 1-5 | of 5 Rows per | page | : 5 |
| Priority | Enable | Action | Service | Source Interface | Source | Destination | Time | Day | | Delete |
| 1 🗸 | ◄ | Allow | All Traffic [1] | LAN | Any | 192.0.2.1 ~ 192.0.2.254 | Always | | | |
| 2 ¥ | ✓ | Allow | All Traffic [1] | LAN | Any | Any | Always | | | Û |
| | ~ | Allow | All Traffic [1] | LAN | Any | Any | Always | | | |
| | - | Deny | All Traffic [1] | WAN1 | Any | Any | Always | | | |
| | ~ | Deny | All Traffic [1] | WAN2 | Any | Any | Always | | | |

安排IPv4訪問規則

訪問規則日程安排有助於指定當這些訪問規則在日期和時間上處於活動狀態時的日程安排。僅適用於IPv4。

步驟 1.使用Web配置實用程式並選擇Firewall > Access Rules。將開啟IPv4 Access Rules頁面:

| IPv4 | IPv6 | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------|--------|-----------------|---------------------|--------|----------------------------|----------|--------------|---------|-------|
| | | | | | | | Item 1-5 | of 5 Rows pe | er page | : 5 |
| Priority | Enable | Action | Service | Source Interface | Source | Destination | Time | Day | | Delet |
| 1 ¥ | ✓ | Allow | All Traffic [1] | LAN | Any | 192.0.2.1 ~ 192.0.2.254 | Always | | | Û |
| 2 ¥ | • | Allow | All Traffic [1] | LAN | Any | Any | Always | | | Û |
| | ~ | Allow | All Traffic [1] | LAN | Any | Any | Always | | | |
| | ~ | Deny | All Traffic [1] | WAN1 | Any | Any | Always | | | |
| | ~ | Deny | All Traffic [1] | WAN2 | Any | Any | Always | | | |

步驟 2.從表中選擇訪問規則,然後按一下Edit圖示將計畫功能新增到該訪問規則。

注意:在新增新訪問規則時,還可以新增計畫功能。

| IPv4 | IPv6 | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|---------------------|------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------|----------------------------|----------|---------------|------------|-------|
| Ш | | | | | | | Item 1-5 | of 5 Rows per | page | : 5 |
| Priority | Enable | Action | Service | Source Interface | Source | Destination | Time | Day | | Delet |
| 1 🗸 | • | Allow | All Traffic [1] | LAN | Any | 192.0.2.1 ~ 192.0.2.254 | Always | | \bigcirc | Û |
| 2 ¥ | ✓ | Allow | All Traffic [1] | LAN | Any | Any | Always | | | Û |
| | ~ | Allow | All Traffic [1] | LAN | Any | Any | Always | | | |
| | ~ | Deny | All Traffic [1] | WAN1 | Any | Any | Always | | | |
| | ~ | Deny | All Traffic [1] | WAN2 | Any | Any | Always | | | |
| Add | Restore to | Default Ru | Iles | | | | | Page 1 v | of 1 | |

步驟 3.從時間下拉選單中選擇時間。它指定何時使用計畫。

·始終 — 訪問規則在一週中的所有時間和天適用。預設情況下會選擇它。如果選擇此選項 ,請按一下Save並跳至步驟6。

·時間間隔 — 根據使用者給定的時間間隔應用訪問規則。

| Access Rules | |
|--------------------|---|
| Services | |
| Action : | Allow 🗸 |
| Service : | All Traffic [TCP&UDP/1~65535] |
| | Service Management |
| Log : | Log packets match this rule 🗸 |
| Source Interface : | LAN V |
| Source IP : | ANY 🗸 |
| Destination IP : | Range v 192.0.2.1 to 192.0.2.254 |
| Scheduling | |
| Time : Interval 🗸 | |
| From : 09:00 | (hh:mm) To : 15:00 (hh:mm) |
| Effective on : 🗹 E | veryday 🗌 Sun 🗌 Mon 🗌 Tue 🗌 Wed 🗌 Thu 🔲 Fri 🔲 Sat |
| Save Car | ncel |

步驟 4.在From和To欄位中輸入應用訪問規則時採用24小時格式的時間間隔。

| Access Rules | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Services | | | | | | | |
| Action : | Allow 🗸 | | | | | | |
| Service : | All Traffic [TCP&UDP/1~65535] V | | | | | | |
| | Service Management | | | | | | |
| Log : | Log packets match this rule 👻 | | | | | | |
| Source Interface : | LAN V | | | | | | |
| Source IP : | ANY 🗸 | | | | | | |
| Destination IP : | Range v 192.0.2.1 to 192.0.2.254 | | | | | | |
| Scheduling Time : Always | | | | | | | |
| From : Interval | (hh:mm) To: 00:00 (hh:mm) | | | | | | |
| Effective on : 🗹 Everyday 🔲 Sun 🔲 Mon 🔲 Tue 💭 Wed 💭 Thu 💭 Fri 🔲 Sat | | | | | | | |
| Save Cancel | | | | | | | |

步驟 5.選中要應用訪問規則的日期旁邊的覈取方塊。訪問規則僅在檢查日期生效。預設情況下,選 擇Everyday。

按一下Save以儲存對訪問規則所做的所有更改。出現確認視窗,提供裝置上所作更改的狀態。

| Access Rules | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Services | | | | | | | | |
| Action : | Allow 🗸 | | | | | | | |
| Service : | All Traffic [TCP&UDP/1~65535] | | | | | | | |
| Service Management | | | | | | | | |
| Log : | Log packets match this rule 🗸 | | | | | | | |
| Source Interface : | LAN V | | | | | | | |
| Source IP : | ANY 🗸 | | | | | | | |
| Destination IP : | Range v 192.0.2.1 to 192.0.2.254 | | | | | | | |
| Scheduling | | | | | | | | |
| Time : Interval V | | | | | | | | |
| From : 09:00 (hh:mm) To : 15:00 (hh:mm) | | | | | | | | |
| Effective on : 🔲 Everyday 🗌 Sun 🗌 Mon 🗌 Tue 🗌 Wed 🗌 Thu 🗹 Fri 🗹 Sat | | | | | | | | |
| Save Cancel | | | | | | | | |

步驟 6.按一下OK以新增其他訪問規則。按一下Cancel返回訪問規則頁面。

| Settings are successful. Press 'OK' to add another access rule, or pres | s 'Cancel' to return to the page (| of Access Rules. |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------|
| | ОК | Cancel |

結論

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您現在已在RV016、RV042、RV042G或RV082 VPN路由器上設定IPv4訪問規則。

如果要訪問這些路由器的所有支援,請按一下此處,檢視產品頁面。

關於此翻譯

思科已使用電腦和人工技術翻譯本文件,讓全世界的使用者能夠以自己的語言理解支援內容。請注 意,即使是最佳機器翻譯,也不如專業譯者翻譯的內容準確。Cisco Systems, Inc. 對這些翻譯的準 確度概不負責,並建議一律查看原始英文文件(提供連結)。