為RV160X/RV260X路由器的訪問規則配置服務管 理

目標

本文的目的是展示如何在RV160和RV260路由器上配置訪問規則。

簡介

訪問規則定義流量通過介面必須滿足的規則。訪問規則根據協定、源和目標IP地址或網路以及 源和目標埠(可選)允許或拒絕流量。

將訪問規則部署到裝置時,它們會成為一個或多個連線到介面的訪問控制清單(ACL)的訪問控 制條目(ACE)。通常,這些規則是應用於資料包的第一個安全策略;他們是你的第一道防線。 系統會檢查到達介面的每個資料包,以根據您指定的標準來確定是轉發還是丟棄資料包。如果 在輸出方向上定義訪問規則,則在允許資料包離開介面之前也會對其進行分析。

適用裝置

- RV160
- RV260

軟體版本

• 1.0.00.15

配置訪問規則

要在RV160/RV260上配置訪問規則,請執行以下步驟。

步驟1.登入到路由器的Web配置頁。



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附註:在本文中,我們將使用RV260W來配置訪問規則。配置可能因所使用的型號而異。

步驟2.導覽至Firewall > Access Rules。

| Firewall 1 |
|----------------|
| Basic Settings |
| Access Rules 2 |

步驟3.在IPv4或IPv6訪問規則表中,按一下Add或選擇行,然後按一下Edit。

| cce | ess <mark>Rul</mark> e | es | | | | | | | Apply | Restore [|)efa |
|-------------------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------------|---------------------|--------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------|
| Pv4 | Access Ru | les Table | | | | | | | | | ^ |
| • | Priority | Enable | Action | Service | Source Interface | Source | Destination Interface | Destination | Schedule | Configure | |
| | 201 | Enabled | Allowed | All Traffic | VLAN | Any | WAN | Any | MARKETING | | |
| | 202 | Enabled | Denied | All Traffic | WAN | Any | VLAN | Any | MARKETING | * * | |
| ² v6 / | Access Ru | les Table | | | | | | | 1 | | ^ |

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步驟4.在Add/Edit Access Rules部分中,輸入以下欄位。

| Enable |
|---------------------|
| AllowDeny |
| |
| \cdot IPv4 — IPv4 |
| · IPv6 — IPv6 |
| |

| | • Services — |
|------------------------|--|
| log | · Always — · _ |
| | |
| | IP • Any — IP • Single — IP • Subnet — • IP Range — IP |
| | |
| | IP • Any — IP • Single — IP • Subnet — • IP Range — IP |
| | AlwaysBusinessNight hoursMarketingWork hours |
| Add/Edit Acce | ess Rules Apply Cancel |
| Rule Status: | ✓ Enable |
| Action: | Allow O Deny |
| Services: | IPv4 O IPv6 All Traffic |
| Log: | • Always O Never |
| Source Interface: | Any |
| Source Address: | Any |
| Destination Interface: | Any ~ |
| Destination Address: | Any |
| Schedule | |
| Schedule Name: | Always - Click here to configure the schedules. |

步驟5.(可選)若要配置計畫,請按一下*Schedule Name*旁邊的**此處**。

| Schedule | | |
|----------------|--------|--|
| Schedule Name: | Always | Click here to configure the schedules. |
| 步驟6。 | (可選)按一 | ·下Add新增計畫,或選擇行並按一下Edit。 |

| So | che | dules | | | | Apply | Cancel | Back |
|----|-----|--------------|--------------------|------------------|----------|-------|--------|------|
| (| + | Name | Start (24hh:mm:ss) | End (24hh:mm:ss) | Days | | | |
| | | Always | 00:00:00 | 23:59:59 | Everyday | | | |
| | | BUSINESS | 09:00:00 | 17:30:00 | Weekdays | | | |
| | 0 | EVENINGHOURS | 18:01:00 | 23:59:59 | Everyday | | | |
| | | MARKETING | 00:00:00 | 23:59:59 | Everyday | | | |
| | | WORKHOURS | 08:00:00 | 18:00:00 | Weekdays | | | |

附註:有關計畫配置的詳細資訊,請按一下<u>此處</u>。

步驟7。(可選)按一下Apply。

| Add/Edit Acce | ess Rules | Apply | Cancel |
|------------------------|--|------------|----------|
| Rule Status: | S Enable | | |
| Action: | Allow O Deny | | |
| Services: | ⊙ IPv4 ◯ IPv6 All Traffic ~ | | |
| Log: | ● Always O Never | | |
| Source Interface: | Any | | |
| Source Address: | Any | | |
| Destination Interface: | Any | | |
| Destination Address: | Any | | |
| Schedule | | | |
| Schedule Name: | Always Click here to configure the schedules. | | |
| 步驟8. | (可選)按一下 Restore Defaults ,以還原預設設定。 | | |
| Access Rules | Арр | ly Restore | Defaults |
| IPv4 Access Rules | Table | | ^ |
| + 🕜 🏛 | | | |
| 服務管理 | | | |

步驟1。要在服務清單中新增或編輯條目,請按一下**服務管理。**

| cce | ess Rul | es | | | | | | | Apply | Restore Defa |
|-----|------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------------------------------------|----------------------|---|---------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|
| | | | | Traffic | | | | а. С | | |
| | 202 | Enabled | Denied | All Traffic | WAN | Any | VLAN | Any | MARKETING | * * |
| Pv6 | Access Ru | les Table | | | | | | | | ^ |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| + | e 1 | | | | | | | | | |
| + | Priority | Enable | Action | Service | Source Interface | Source | Destination Interface | Destination | Schedule | Configure |
| + | Priority | Enable Enabled | Action Allowed | Service All Traffic | Source Interface VLAN | Source Any | Destination Interface WAN | Destination | Schedule MARKETING | Configure |
| • | Priority 201 202 | Enable Enabled Enabled | Action Allowed Denied | Service All Traffic All Traffic | Source Interface VLAN WAN | Source Any Any | Destination Interface WAN VLAN | Destination Any Any | Schedule MARKETING MARKETING | Configur |

步驟2.要新增服務,請點選Service表下的Add。要編輯服務,請選擇該行並按一下**編輯**。將開 啟欄位進行修改。

| Serv | ice Management | | | Apply Cancel | Back |
|------|--|----------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|------|
| + | e t in the second seco | | | | |
| | Name | Protocol | Port Start/ICMP Type/IP Protocol | Port End/ICMP Code | |
| | All Traffic | ALL | | | |
| | BGP | TCP | 179 | 179 | |
| | DNS-TCP | ТСР | 53 | 53 | |
| | DNS-UDP | UDP | 53 | 53 | |
| | ESP | IP | 50 | | |
| | FTP | ТСР | 21 | 21 | |
| | HTTP | TCP | 80 | 80 | |

步驟3.清單中可以包含許多服務:

- Name 服務或應用程式的名稱。
- Protocol 從下拉選單中選擇一個協定。
- Port Start/ICMP Type/IP Protocol 為此服務保留的埠號範圍。
- Port End/ICMP Code 為服務保留的埠的最後一個編號。

| Service Management Cancel | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--|--|--|--|
| + | C 🛍 🕹 🌲 | | | | | | | |
| D | Name | Protocol | Port Start/ICMP Type/IP Protocol | Port End/ICMP Code | | | | |
| 0 | All Traffic | ALL | | | | | | |
| | BGP | ТСР | 179 | 179 | | | | |
| | DNS-TCP | ТСР | 53 | 53 | | | | |
| | DNS-UDP | UDP | 53 | 53 | | | | |
| | ESP | IP | 50 | | | | | |
| D | FTP | ТСР | 21 | 21 | | | | |
| | HTTP | ТСР | 80 | 80 | | | | |

步驟4.如果已新增或編輯任何設定,請按一下Apply。

Service Management

Apply

Cancel

Back

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|---|-------------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| | Name | Protocol | Port Start/ICMP Type/IP Protocol | Port End/ICMP Code |
| | All Traffic | ALL | | |
| | BGP | ТСР | 179 | 179 |
| | DNS-TCP | ТСР | 53 | 53 |
| | DNS-UDP | UDP | 53 | 53 |
| | ESP | IP | 50 | |
| | FTP | ТСР | 21 | 21 |
| | HTTP | TCP | 80 | 80 |

現在,您應該已經在RV160/RV260路由器上成功配置了訪問規則。