

對沒有BVI名稱的網橋組成員進行組播資料包丟棄故障排除

目錄

問題

透過橋接群組成員介面的多點傳播封包會在防火牆上遭捨棄，且出現以下症狀：

1.多點傳送封包不會離開所需的輸出介面：

```
<#root>
```

```
firewall#
```

```
show bridge-group
```

```
Static mac-address entries: 0 (in use), 16384 (max)
```

```
Dynamic mac-address entries: 2 (in use), 16384 (max)
```

```
Bridge Group: 100
```

```
Interfaces:
```

```
GigabitEthernet0/2
```

```
GigabitEthernet0/3
```

```
firewall#
```

```
show nameif
```

| Interface | Name | Security |
|-----------|------|----------|
| .. | | |

```
GigabitEthernet0/2      inside      100
```

```
GigabitEthernet0/3      outside     0
```

```
firewall#
```

```
show capture
```

```
capture capi type raw-data trace interface inside[
```

```
Capturing - 15642 bytes
```

```
]
```

```
match udp any host 239.1.1.1
```

```
capture capo type raw-data interface outside [
```

```
Capturing - 0 bytes
```

```
]
```

```
match udp any host 239.1.1.1
```

2. 相關show conn命令輸出的輸出中的位元組為0:

```
<#root>
```

```
firewall#
```

```
show conn address 239.1.1.1
```

```
16 in use, 17 most used
```

```
UDP inside 192.0.2.1:50609 outside 239.1.1.1:5555, idle 0:01:03,
```

```
bytes 0
```

```
, flags -
```

3. S , G mroute傳入介面為空 :

```
<#root>
```

```
firewall#
```

show mroute

Multicast Routing Table

Flags: D - Dense, S - Sparse, B - Bidir Group, s - SSM Group,
C - Connected, L - Local, I - Received Source Specific Host Report,
P - Pruned, R - RP-bit set, F - Register flag, T - SPT-bit set,
J - Join SPT

Timers: Uptime/Expires

Interface state: Interface, State

(* , 239.1.1.1), 3d01h/never, RP 198.51.100.100, flags: SCJ

Incoming interface: rp

RPF nbr: 198.51.100.100

Immediate Outgoing interface list:

outside, Forward, 3d01h/never

(192.0.2.1, 239.1.1.1), 00:02:48/00:00:41, flags: SJ

Incoming interface: Null

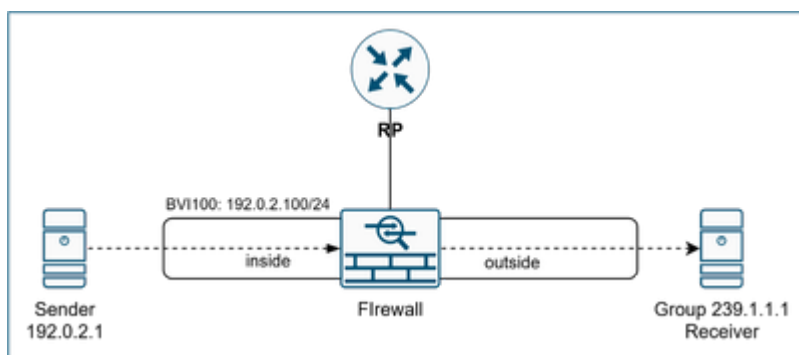
RPF nbr: 0.0.0.0

Inherited Outgoing interface list:

outside, Forward, 3d01h/never

環境

拓撲



- 運行安全防火牆威脅防禦的Firepower 4115。其他硬體平台和安全ASA也會受到影響。
- FTD 7.6.4版。其他軟體版本也可能受影響。
- 已啟用使用通訊協定無關多點傳送(PIM)稀疏模式(SM)的多點傳送路由。

- 組播流量路徑通過網橋組成員。
- 橋接器虛擬介面(BVI)沒有nameif:

```
<#root>
```

```
firewall#
```

```
show bridge-group
```

```
Static mac-address entries: 0 (in use), 16384 (max)  
Dynamic mac-address entries: 2 (in use), 16384 (max)
```

```
Bridge Group: 100
```

```
Interfaces:
```

```
GigabitEthernet0/2
```

```
GigabitEthernet0/3
```

```
firewall#
```

```
show nameif
```

| Interface | Name | Security |
|--------------------|---------|----------|
| .. | | |
| GigabitEthernet0/2 | inside | 100 |
| GigabitEthernet0/3 | outside | 0 |

```
firewall#
```

```
show run int bvi100
```

```
interface BVI100
```

```
no nameif
```

```
security-level 0  
ip address 192.0.2.100 255.255.255.0
```

解析

分析

1.組播轉發資訊庫(MFIB)其他丟包計數器增加：

```
<#root>
```

```
firewall#
```

```
show mfib 239.1.1.1
```

```
Entry Flags: C - Directly Connected, S - Signal, IA - Inherit A flag,  
             AR - Activity Required, K - Keepalive  
Forwarding Counts: Pkt Count/Pkts per second/Avg Pkt Size/Kbits per second  
Other counts: Total/RPF failed/Other drops  
Interface Flags: A - Accept, F - Forward, NS - Negate Signalling  
                IC - Internal Copy, NP - Not platform switched  
                SP - Signal Present  
Interface Counts: FS Pkt Count/PS Pkt Count
```

```
(* ,239.1.1.1) Flags: C K  
  Forwarding: 0/0/0/0, Other: 0/0/0  
  rp Flags: A NS  
  outside Flags: F NS  
  Pkts: 0/0  
(192.0.2.1,239.1.1.1) Flags: K  
  Forwarding: 0/0/0/0
```

```
, Other: 2620/0/2620
```

```
OBNS-Fwinside Flags: A  
outside Flags: F NS  
Pkts: 0/0
```

```
firewall#
```

```
show mfib 239.1.1.1
```

```
...
(192.0.2.1,239.1.1.1) Flags: K
  Forwarding: 0/0/0/0,
```

```
Other: 2629/0/2629
```

```
rp Flags: A
outside Flags: F NS
Pkts: 0/0
```

2. MFIB資料包調試指示組播資料包丟棄：

```
<#root>
```

```
firewall#
```

```
debug mfib pak 239.1.1.1
```

```
MFIB IPv4 pak debugging enabled
all MFIB debugging is for 239.1.1.1
```

```
MFIB: Pkt (192.0.2.1,239.1.1.1) from inside (PS) dropping
```

```
MFIB: Pkt (192.0.2.1,239.1.1.1) from inside (PS) dropping
```

3. debug pim命令輸出顯示根192.0.2.1 消息的RPF查詢失敗:

```
<#root>
```

```
firewall#
```

```
debug pim
```

```
IPv4 PIM: RPF lookup failed for root 192.0.2.1
IPv4 PIM: RPF lookup failed for root 192.0.2.1
```

4. 已在網橋組成員上啟用PIM:

```
<#root>
```

```
firewall#
```

```
show pim interface
```

| Address | Interface | PIM | Nbr Count | Hello Intvl | DR Prior | DR |
|-----------|-----------|-----|--------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|
| 239.1.1.1 | inside | on | 0 | 30 | 1 | this system |
| 239.1.1.1 | outside | on | 0 | 30 | 1 | this system |

網橋組成員不得參與組播路由協定。此問題會在思科錯誤ID [CSCww2349](#)中追蹤。

解決方法是將nameif新增到BVI，然後刪除/重新新增橋接成員介面nameif。刪除名稱會產生影響。建議使用者自行決定，僅建議在受控維護期間更改此設定。

原因

由於Cisco錯誤ID [CSCww2349](#)，如果BVI沒有nameif，則網橋組成員參與組播路由協定，即PIM，並且這些介面上啟用了網際網路組消息協定(IGMP)。啟用組播路由協定會執行所有協定級別檢查，其中一項是反向路徑轉發(RPF)檢查。

RPF檢查根據單播表(B)，將多播入口介面(A)與朝向多播傳送方的介面進行比較。如果介面不匹配，組播資料包將因RPF故障而丟棄。

在這種情況下，inside是輸入介面。在路由表中，沒有指向IP地址為192.0.2.1的組播傳送方的單播路由。

```
<#root>
```

```
firewall#
```

```
show route 192.0.2.1
```

```
% Network not in table
```

```
firewall#
```

```
show asp table routing address 192.0.2.1
```

```
route table timestamp: 46
```

考慮到網橋組成員不參與路由，路由表沒有經過網橋組成員的路由。如果網橋組成員參與路由協定，這將導致RPF檢查失敗。修正了Cisco錯誤ID [CSCwv2349](#)的版本免除這些介面使用多點傳送路由通訊協定。



警告：此缺陷專門針對網橋組成員參與組播路由協定。它不適用於通過網橋組成員的直插式組播，即上游/下游裝置之間的組播連線。

相關內容

- 思科錯誤ID [CSCwv23349](#)

關於此翻譯

思科已使用電腦和人工技術翻譯本文件，讓全世界的使用者能夠以自己的語言理解支援內容。請注意，即使是最佳機器翻譯，也不如專業譯者翻譯的內容準確。Cisco Systems, Inc. 對這些翻譯的準確度概不負責，並建議一律查看原始英文文件（提供連結）。