

為FMC管理的FTD配置雙ISP故障切換

目錄

[簡介](#)

[必要條件](#)

[需求](#)

[採用元件](#)

[背景資訊](#)

[靜態路由跟蹤功能概述](#)

[設定](#)

[網路圖表](#)

[組態](#)

[驗證](#)

[相關資訊](#)

簡介

本檔案介紹如何在FMC管理的FTD上使用PBR和IP SLA設定雙ISP容錯移轉。

必要條件

需求

思科建議您瞭解以下主題：

- 原則型路由(PBR)
- 網際網路通訊協定服務等級協定(IP SLA)
- Firepower Management Center (FMC)
- Firepower Threat Defense (FTD)

採用元件

本文中的資訊係根據以下軟體和硬體版本：

- FMCv 7.3.0
- FTDv 7.3.0

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除（預設）的組態來啟動。如果您的網路運作中，請確保您瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

背景資訊

靜態路由跟蹤功能概述

靜態路由跟蹤功能允許FTD在主租用線路不可用時使用與輔助ISP的連線。為了達到此備援，FTD將靜態路由與您定義的監控目標相關聯。SSLA操作使用定期的ICMP回應請求監控目標。

如果沒有收到回應應答，則會將該對象視為關閉，並從路由表中刪除關聯的路由。使用先前配置的備份路由來代替已移除的路由。使用備份路由時，SLA監控操作將繼續嘗試訪問監控目標。

目標再次可用後，第一個路由將替換在路由表中，備份路由將被刪除。

現在，您可以同時配置多個下一跳和基於策略的路由轉發操作。當流量與路由的條件匹配時，系統將嘗試按照您指定的順序將流量轉發到IP地址，直到成功。

此功能在運行7.1版及更高版本、由FMC 7.3版及更高版本管理的FTD裝置上可用。

設定

網路圖表

此圖提供網路圖示範例。

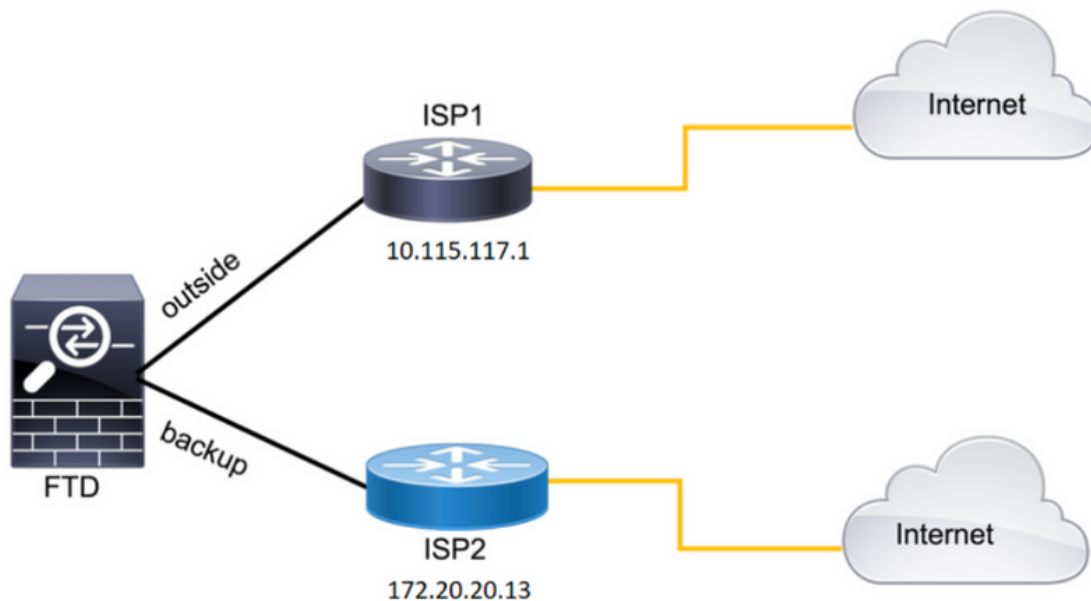


圖1.圖示示例。

ISP1 = 10.115.117.1

ISP2 = 172.20.20.13

組態

步驟 1. 配置SLA監控器對象。

在FMC上，導航至 `Object > Object Management > SLA Monitor > Add SLA Monitor` 並為ISP IP地址新增SLA

Monitor對象。

主預設網關(ISP1)的SLA監控。

Edit SLA Monitor Object



Name:

Description:

Frequency (seconds):

(1-604800)

SLA Monitor ID*:

Threshold (milliseconds):

(0-60000)

Timeout (milliseconds):

(0-604800000)

Data Size (bytes):

(0-16384)

ToS:

Number of Packets:

Monitor Address*:

Available Zones

- Backbone
- Backup
- new
- Outside
- VLAN2816

Add

Selected Zones/Interfaces

- Outside

Cancel

Save

圖2.SLA1監控器配置視窗。

輔助預設網關(ISP2)的SLA監控。

Edit SLA Monitor Object ?

Name: <input type="text" value="SLA2"/>	Description: <input type="text"/>
Frequency (seconds): <input type="text" value="60"/> <small>(1-604800)</small>	SLA Monitor ID*: <input type="text" value="2"/>
Threshold (milliseconds): <input type="text" value="5000"/> <small>(0-60000)</small>	Timeout (milliseconds): <input type="text" value="5000"/> <small>(0-604800000)</small>
Data Size (bytes): <input type="text" value="28"/> <small>(0-16384)</small>	ToS: <input type="text" value="0"/>
Number of Packets: <input type="text" value="1"/>	Monitor Address*: <input type="text" value="172.20.20.13"/>
Available Zones ↻ <input type="text" value="Search"/> Backbone Add Backup new Outside VLAN2816	Selected Zones/Interfaces Backup 🗑

圖3.SLA2監控器配置視窗。

步驟 2.使用路由跟蹤配置靜態路由。

在FMC上，導航至 Device > Device Management > Edit the desired FTD > Routing > Static Routes並使用正確的SLA監控器新增靜態路由。


SLA監控器必須是監控預設網關的監控器。


主預設網關的靜態路由：

Edit Static Route Configuration ?

Type: IPv4 IPv6


Interface*

(Interface starting with this icon  signifies it is available for route leak)

Available Network  +

- 10.10.10.1
- 10.117.0.250
- 10.34.24.91
- 172.16.0.20
- 172.20.20.13
- 192.168.1.20

Selected Network

- any-ipv4 

Ensure that egress virtualrouter has route to that destination

Gateway
 +

Metric:

(1 - 254)

Tunneled: (Used only for default Route)

Route Tracking:
 +


圖4. 外部介面的靜態路由配置視窗。

輔助預設網關的靜態路由。

Edit Static Route Configuration ?

Type: IPv4 IPv6

Interface*

(Interface starting with this icon  signifies it is available for route leak)

Available Network ↺ +

- 10.10.10.1
- 10.117.0.250
- 10.34.24.91
- 172.16.0.20
- 172.20.20.13
- 192.168.1.20

Selected Network

any-ipv4 🗑️

[Add](#)

Ensure that egress virtualrouter has route to that destination

Gateway
 +

Metric:

 (1 - 254)

Tunneled: (Used only for default Route)

Route Tracking:
 +

圖5. 備用介面的靜態路由配置視窗。

步驟 3. 配置策略基本路由。

導航至 Device > Device Management > Edit the desired FTD > Routing > Policy Based Routing, 新增PBR, 並選擇輸入介面

。

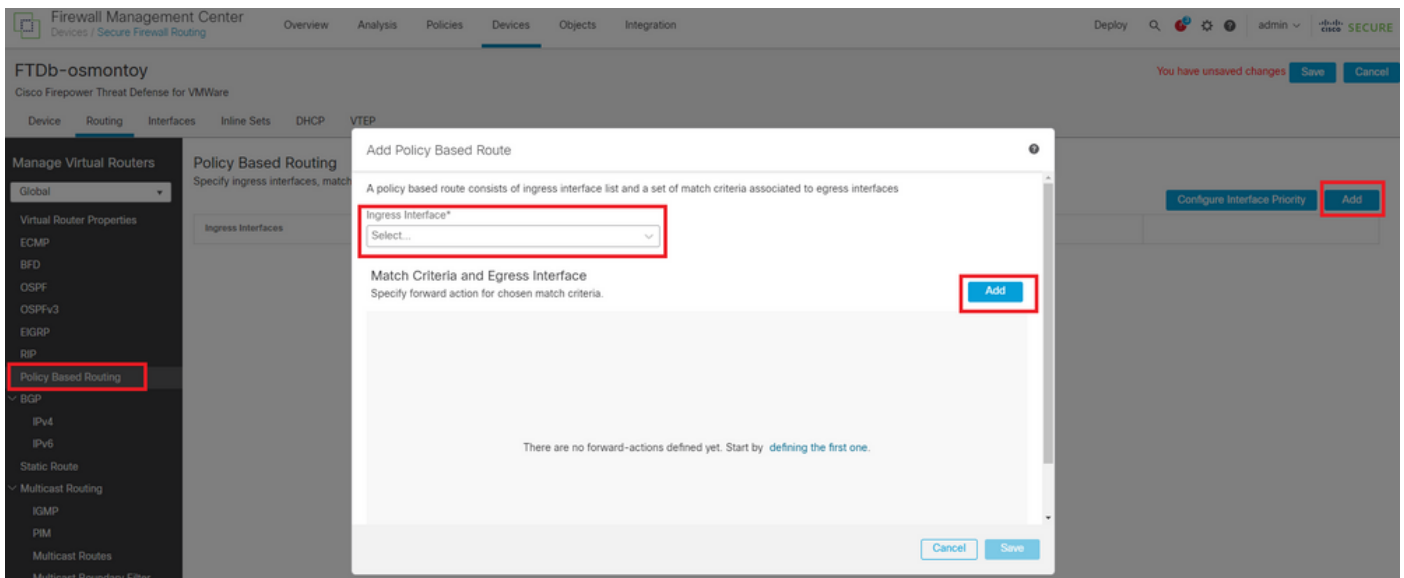


圖6.PBR配置視窗。

配置轉發操作。

- 選擇或新增要匹配的新訪問控制清單。
- 選擇IP Address 從 Send to 選項。
- 在本範例中，10.115.117.234是FTD內部IP位址。

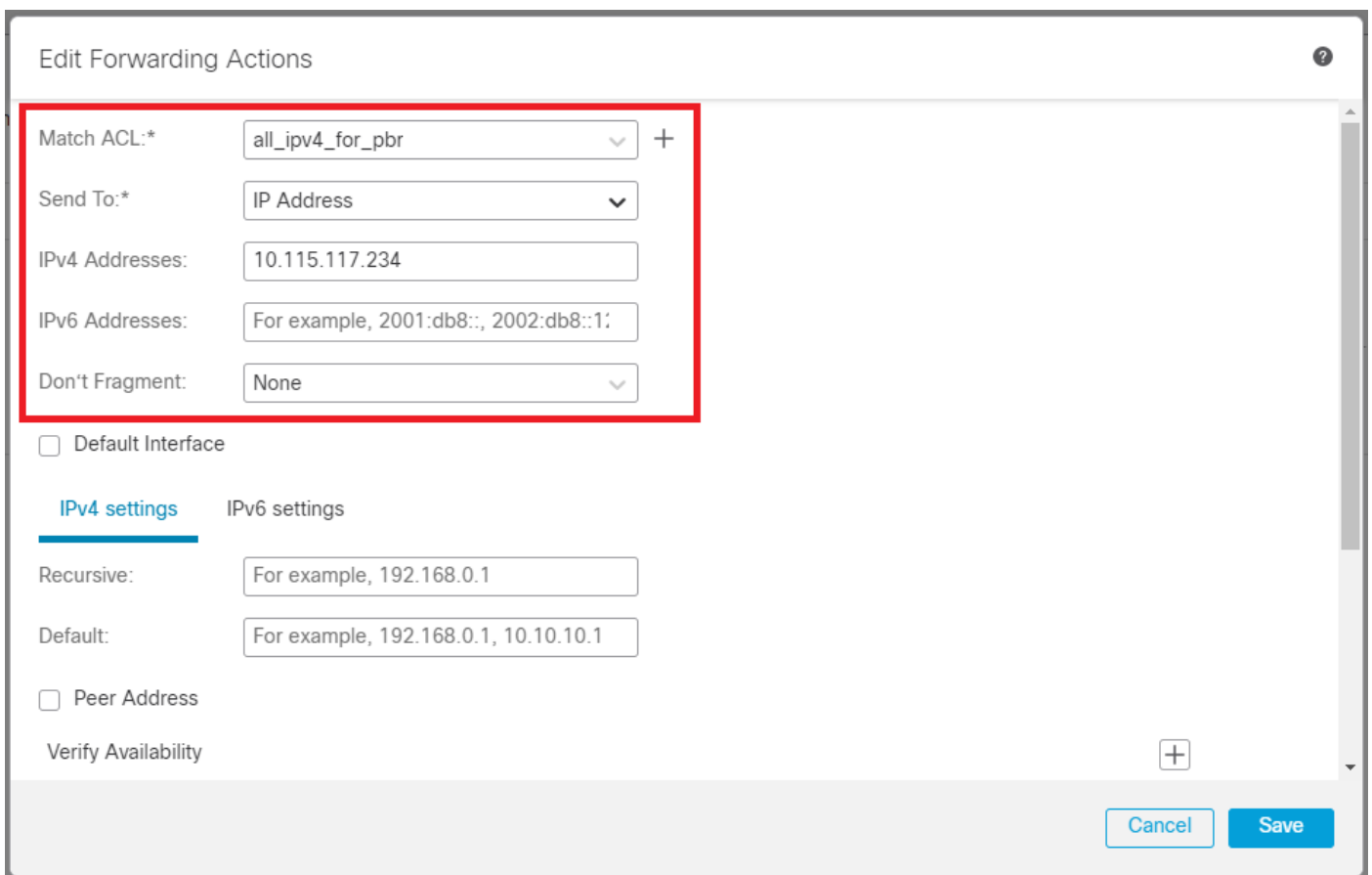


圖7.Forwarding Actions配置視窗。

向下滾動並新增 Verify Availability ISP1的值

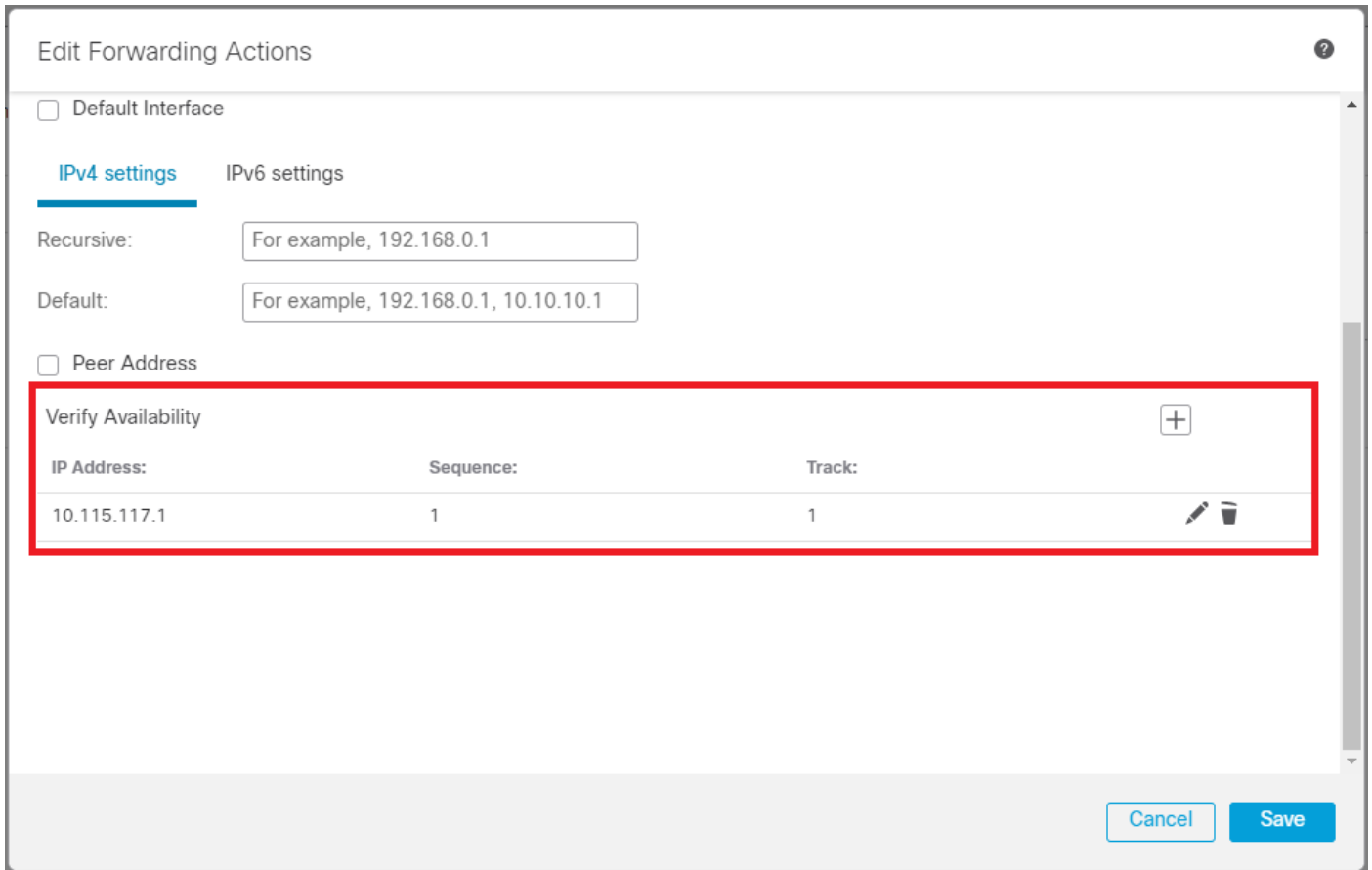


圖8.Forwarding Actions配置視窗。

對備份介面重複相同的過程。但是，請確保使用不同的訪問控制清單對象。

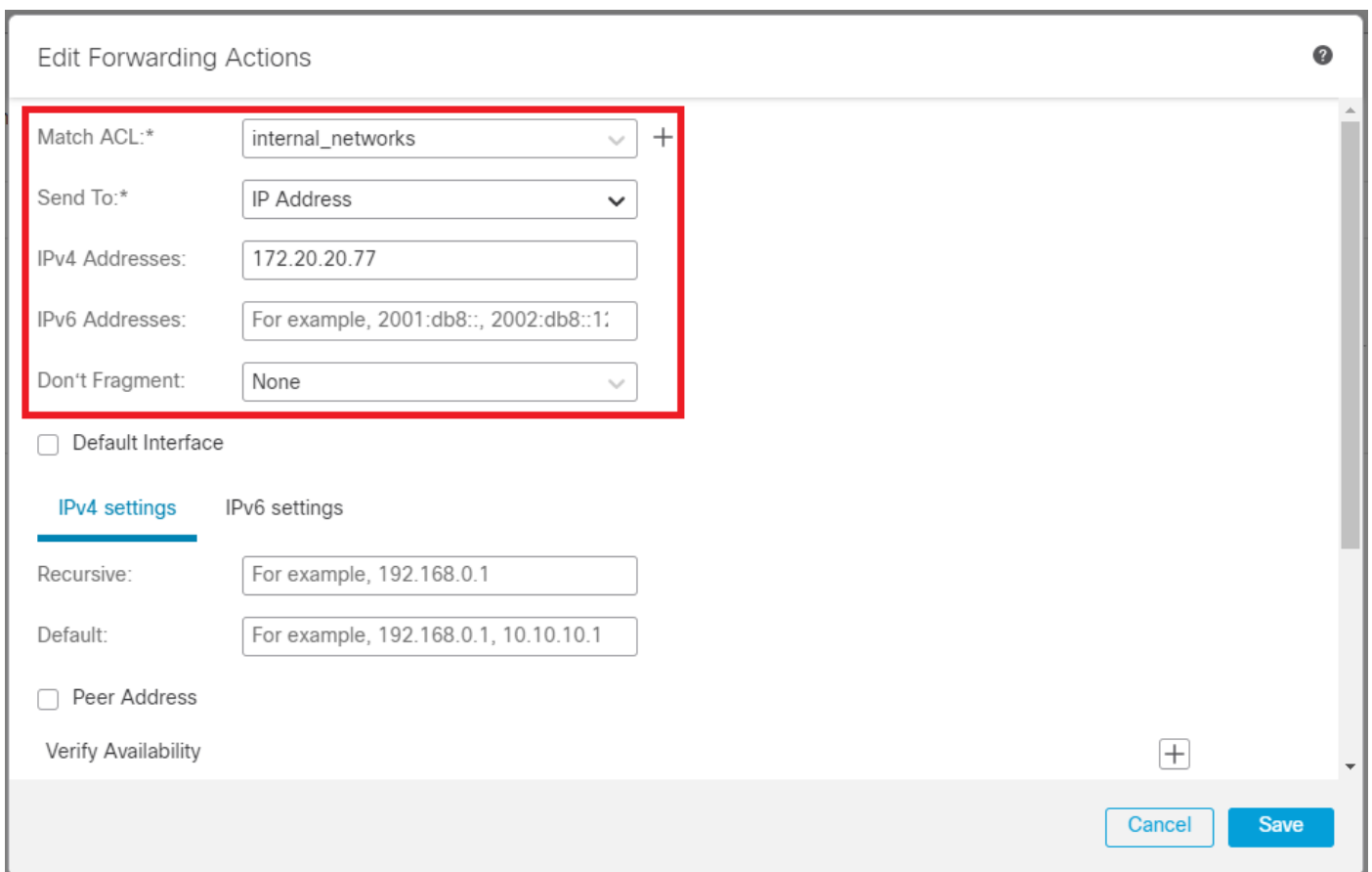
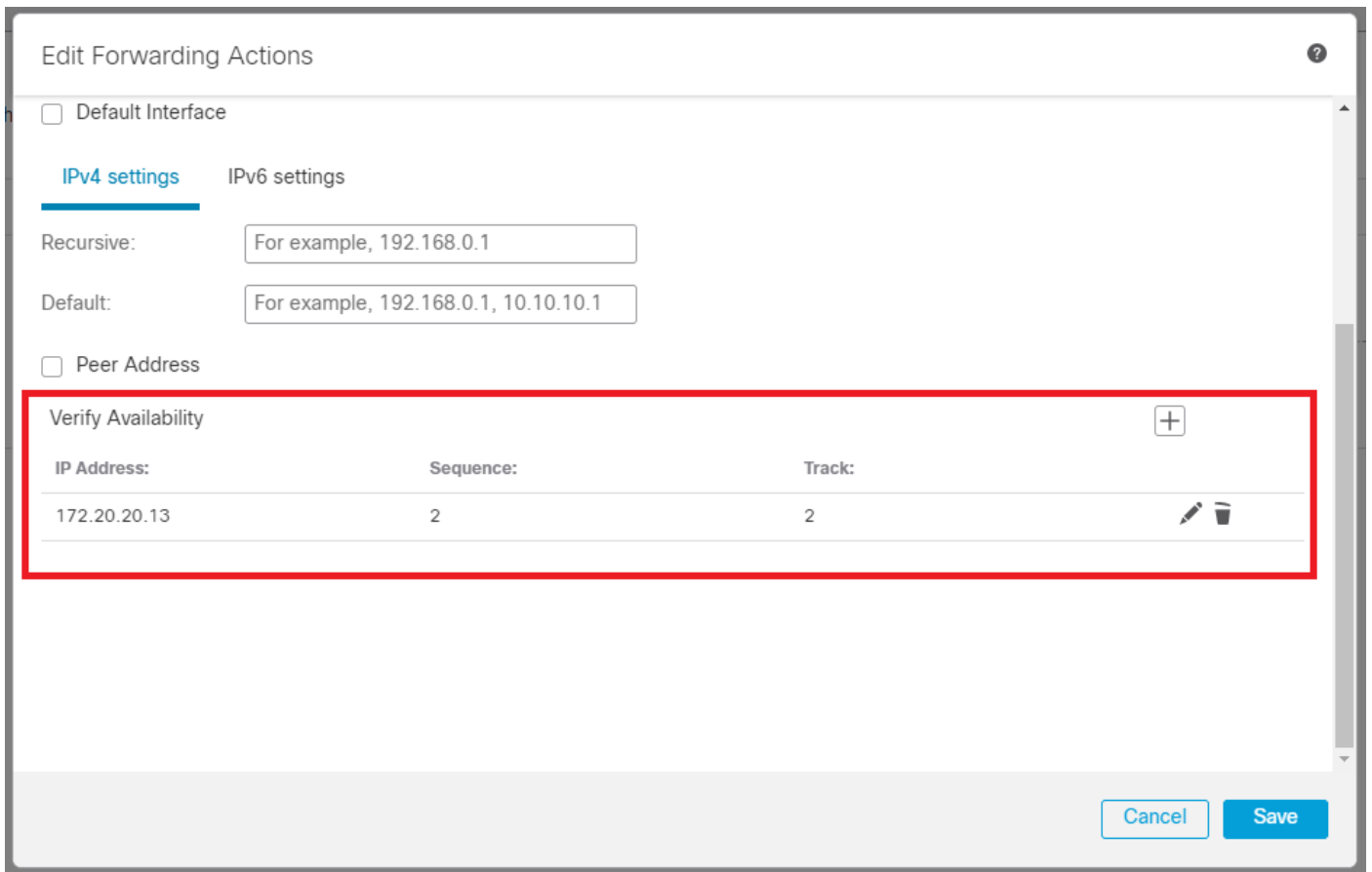


圖9. Forwarding Actions配置視窗

對重複相同的過程Verify Availability配置，但現在用於ISP2。



映像10. 驗證可用性配置。

驗證您的配置。

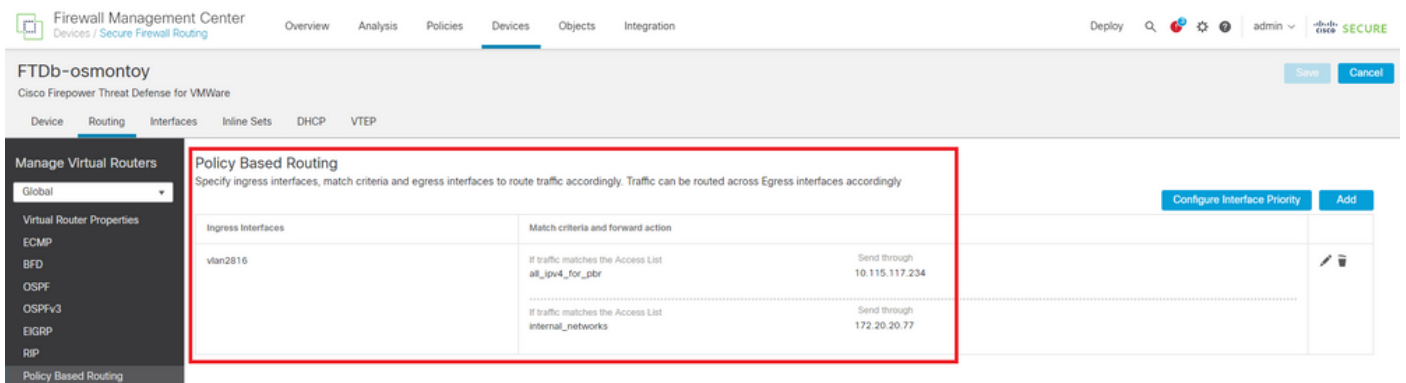


圖11. PBR配置。

驗證

透過安全殼層(SSH)存取FTD，並使用命令 `system support disagnotsic-cli` 並運行以下命令：

- `show route-map`：此命令顯示路由對映配置。

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show route-map
```

```
route-map FMC_GENERATED_PBR_1679065711925
```

```
, permit, sequence 5
```

```
Match clauses:
```

```
ip address (access-lists): internal_networks
```

```
Set clauses:
```

```
ip next-hop verify-availability 10.115.117.1 1
```

```
track 1 [up]
```

```
ip next-hop 10.115.117.234
```

```
route-map FMC_GENERATED_PBR_1679065711925, permit, sequence 10
```

```
Match clauses:
```

```
ip address (access-lists): all_ipv4_for_pbr
```

```
Set clauses:
```

```
ip next-hop verify-availability 172.20.20.13 2
```

```
track 2 [up]
```

```
ip next-hop 172.20.20.77
```

```
firepower#
```

- show running-config sla monitor : 此命令顯示SLA配置。

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show running-config sla monitor
```

```
sla monitor 1
```

```
type echo protocol ipIcmpEcho 10.115.117.1 interface outside
```

```
sla monitor schedule 1 life forever start-time now
```

```
sla monitor 2
```

```
type echo protocol ipIcmpEcho 172.20.20.13 interface backup
```

```
sla monitor schedule 2 life forever start-time now
```

```
firepower#
```

- show sla monitor configuration : 此命令顯示SLA配置值。

<#root>

firepower#

show sla monitor configuration

SA Agent, Infrastructure Engine-II
Entry number:

1

Owner:
Tag:
Type of operation to perform: echo

Target address: 10.115.117.1

Interface: outside
Number of packets: 1
Request size (ARR data portion): 28
Operation timeout (milliseconds): 5000
Type Of Service parameters: 0x0
Verify data: No
Operation frequency (seconds): 60
Next Scheduled Start Time: Start Time already passed
Group Scheduled : FALSE
Life (seconds): Forever
Entry Ageout (seconds): never
Recurring (Starting Everyday): FALSE
Status of entry (SNMP RowStatus): Active
Enhanced History:

Entry number:

2

Owner:
Tag:
Type of operation to perform: echo

Target address: 172.20.20.13

Interface: backup
Number of packets: 1
Request size (ARR data portion): 28
Operation timeout (milliseconds): 5000
Type Of Service parameters: 0x0
Verify data: No
Operation frequency (seconds): 60
Next Scheduled Start Time: Start Time already passed
Group Scheduled : FALSE
Life (seconds): Forever
Entry Ageout (seconds): never
Recurring (Starting Everyday): FALSE
Status of entry (SNMP RowStatus): Active
Enhanced History:

- show sla monitor operational-state : 此命令顯示SLA操作的運行狀態。

<#root>

firepower#

show sla monitor operational-state

Entry number: 1

Modification time: 15:48:04.332 UTC Fri Mar 17 2023

Number of Octets Used by this Entry: 2056

Number of operations attempted: 74

Number of operations skipped: 0

Current seconds left in Life: Forever

Operational state of entry: Active

Last time this entry was reset: Never

Connection loss occurred: FALSE

Timeout occurred: FALSE

Over thresholds occurred: FALSE

Latest RTT (milliseconds): 1

Latest operation start time: 17:01:04.334 UTC Fri Mar 17 2023

Latest operation return code: OK

RTT Values:

RTTAvg: 1 RTTMin: 1 RTTMax: 1

NumOfRTT: 1 RTTSum: 1 RTTSum2: 1

Entry number: 2

Modification time: 15:48:04.335 UTC Fri Mar 17 2023

Number of Octets Used by this Entry: 2056

Number of operations attempted: 74

Number of operations skipped: 0

Current seconds left in Life: Forever

Operational state of entry: Active

Last time this entry was reset: Never

Connection loss occurred: FALSE

Timeout occurred: FALSE

Over thresholds occurred: FALSE

Latest RTT (milliseconds): 1

Latest operation start time: 17:01:04.337 UTC Fri Mar 17 2023

Latest operation return code: OK

RTT Values:

RTTAvg: 1 RTTMin: 1 RTTMax: 1

NumOfRTT: 1 RTTSum: 1 RTTSum2: 1

- show track : 此命令顯示有關SLA跟蹤進程跟蹤的對象的資訊。

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show track
```

```
Track 1
```

```
Response Time Reporter 1 reachability
```

```
Reachability is Up
```

```
4 changes, last change 00:53:42  
Latest operation return code: OK  
Latest RTT (milliseconds) 1  
Tracked by:  
ROUTE-MAP 0  
STATIC-IP-ROUTING 0
```

```
Track 2
```

```
Response Time Reporter 2 reachability
```

```
Reachability is Up
```

```
2 changes, last change 01:13:41  
Latest operation return code: OK  
Latest RTT (milliseconds) 1  
Tracked by:  
ROUTE-MAP 0  
STATIC-IP-ROUTING 0
```

- show running-config route : 此命令顯示當前路由配置。

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show running-config route
```

```
route
```

```
outside
```

```
0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 10.115.117.1 1
```

```
track 1
```

```
route
```

```
backup
```

```
0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 172.20.20.13 254
```

```
track 2
```

```
route vln2816 10.42.0.37 255.255.255.255 10.43.0.1 254
firepower#
```

- show route : 此命令顯示資料介面的路由表。

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show route
```

```
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, V - VPN
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2
ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route
o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, + - replicated route
SI - Static InterVRF, BI - BGP InterVRF
Gateway of last resort is 10.115.117.1 to network 0.0.0.0
```

```
S* 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 [1/0] via 10.115.117.1, outside
```

```
S 10.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 [1/0] via 10.88.243.1, backbone
C 10.88.243.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, backbone
L 10.88.243.67 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, backbone
C 10.115.117.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, outside
L 10.115.117.234 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, outside
C 10.42.0.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, vln2816
L 10.42.0.1 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, vln2816
S 10.42.0.37 255.255.255.255 [254/0] via 10.43.0.1, vln2816
C 172.20.20.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, backup
L 172.20.20.77 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, backup
```

當主鏈路發生故障時：

- show route-map : 此命令在鏈路發生故障時顯示路由對映配置。

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show route-map FMC_GENERATED_PBR_1679065711925
```

```
route-map FMC_GENERATED_PBR_1679065711925, permit, sequence 5
Match clauses:
```



```
ip address (access-lists): internal_networks
```

```
Set clauses:
```

```
ip next-hop verify-availability 10.115.117.1 1
```

```
track 1 [down]
```

```
ip next-hop 10.115.117.234
```

```
route-map FMC_GENERATED_PBR_1679065711925, permit, sequence 10
```

```
Match clauses:
```

```
ip address (access-lists): all_ipv4_for_pbr
```

```
Set clauses:
```

```
ip next-hop verify-availability 172.20.20.13 2
```

```
track 2 [up]
```

```
ip next-hop 172.20.20.77
```

```
firepower#
```

- `show route` : 此命令顯示每個介面的新路由表。

```
<#root>
```

```
firepower#
```

```
show route
```

```
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP  
D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area  
N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2  
E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, V - VPN  
i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2  
ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route  
o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, + - replicated route  
SI - Static InterVRF, BI - BGP InterVRF  
Gateway of last resort is 10.115.117.1 to network 0.0.0.0
```

```
S* 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 [1/0] via 172.20.20.13, backup
```

```
S 10.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 [1/0] via 10.88.243.1, backbone  
C 10.88.243.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, backbone  
L 10.88.243.67 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, backbone  
C 10.115.117.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, outside  
L 10.115.117.234 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, outside  
C 10.42.0.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, vlan2816  
L 10.42.0.1 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, vlan2816  
S 10.42.0.37 255.255.255.255 [254/0] via 10.43.0.1, vlan2816  
C 172.20.20.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, backup  
L 172.20.20.77 255.255.255.255 is directly connected, backup
```

相關資訊

- [思科安全防火牆管理中心管理指南7.3](#)
- [技術支援與文件 - Cisco Systems](#)

關於此翻譯

思科已使用電腦和人工技術翻譯本文件，讓全世界的使用者能夠以自己的語言理解支援內容。請注意，即使是最佳機器翻譯，也不如專業譯者翻譯的內容準確。Cisco Systems, Inc. 對這些翻譯的準確度概不負責，並建議一律查看原始英文文件（提供連結）。