# 使用防火牆裝置管理器升級安全防火牆威脅防禦

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## 簡介

本檔案介紹使用防火牆裝置管理員(FDM)進行思科安全防火牆威脅防禦(FTD)升級的範例。

必要條件

需求

思科建議瞭解以下主題:

• 本指南沒有特定要求

採用元件

本文中的資訊係根據以下軟體和硬體版本:

• 執行FTD版本7.2.3的Cisco Firepower 4125

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除(預設))的組態來啟動。如果您的網路運作中,請確保您瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

## 背景資訊

本文檔的具體要求包括:

- 連線到FTD的管理IP
- 之前從軟體思科入口網站下載的FTD升級套件(.REL.tar)

以下裝置支援此升級過程:

• 任何運行FTD軟體、配置了本地管理的思科Firepower型號。

# 開始之前

- 1. 建立並下載FTD組態的備份。
- 2. 驗證目標版本的升級路徑。
- 3. 從思科軟體中心下載升級套件。
- 4. 請勿重新命名升級檔案。系統認為重新命名的檔案無效。
- 5. 為升級過程安排維護視窗,因為流量會受到影響。

## 設定

步驟 1.使用FTD的管理IP登入防火牆裝置管理員:



步驟 2.在Firewall Device Manager Dashboard上按一下View Configuration:



步驟 3.按一下「System Upgrade(系統升級)」部分下的「Browse」按鈕上傳安裝軟體包:

Firewall Device Manager	Monitoring Policies Objects Devic	e: firepower	> 🖆 Ø	(?) : admin Administrator · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	Device Summary Updates			
	Geolocation 2022-05-11-103 Latest Update on 18 Jul 2023	VDB 353.0 Latest Update on 18 Jul 2023	Security Intelligence Feeds	
	Configure Set recurring updates	Configure Set recurring updates	Configure Set recurring updates	
	UPDATE FROM CLOUD	UPDATE FROM CLOUD	UPDATE FROM CLOUD	
	System Upgrade Current version threat defense: 7.2.3-77 Cu		Intrusion Rule 20220511-1540 Latest Update on 18 Jul 2023	
	Important Make sure the threat defense version is con Learn more (2)	npatible with the FXOS version.	Configure Set recurring updates	Snort Inspection Engine: 3.1.21.100-7 Downgrade to 2.0 Snort is the main inspection engine in Secure Firewall Thereb Defense II is used in the inspection engine if an entity
	There are no software upgrades available o Upload an upgrade file to install.	on the system.		analysis, SSL decryption, and layer 7 inspection.
	BROWSE			

⚠ 注意:上傳升級軟體包後,BROWSE將在檔案仍被上傳時顯示動畫。上傳完成之前請勿刷新 網頁。

<u>上載進度頁示例:</u>

Firewall Device Manager	题 资 法 Monitoring Policies Objects Device	e: firepower	(b) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c) (c			
	Device Summary Updates					
	Geolocation 2022-05-11-103 Latest Update on 18 Jul 2023	VDB 353.0 Latest Update on 18 Jul 2023	Security Intelligence Feeds			
	Configure Set recurring updates	Configure Set recurring updates	Configure Set recurring updates			
	UPDATE FROM CLOUD	UPDATE FROM CLOUD	UPDATE FROM CLOUD			
	System Upgrade Current version threat defense: 7.2.3-77 Current	ent version FXOS: 2.13(0.212)	Intrusion Rule 20220511-1540 Latest Update on 18 Jul 2023			
	Important Make sure the threat defense version is com Learn more (2	patible with the FXOS version.	Configure Set recurring updates	Snort Inspection Engine: 3.1.21.100-7 Dewngrade to 2.0 Snort is the main inspection engine in Secure Firewall Threat Defense. It is used for intrusion and file policy analysis, SSL decryption, and layer 7 inspection. See more ↓		
	There are no software upgrades available of Upload an upgrade file to install.	n the system.				
	Cisco_FTD_SSP_Upgrade-7.2.4-16	15.sh.REL.tar				

步驟 4.上傳完成後,系統會顯示一個彈出視窗,要求確認:

Firewall Device Manager	Monitoring Polic	es Objects	Device: fire	Confirmation		(2) : admin Administrator ~ "trate" SECURE		
	Device Summary Updates Geolocation 20	enmary tes location 2022-05-11-103 V		The uploaded file will be staged for later in immediately, select the option below. Run Upgrade immediately on upload	stallation. If you want to run the upgrade			
	Configure Set recurring updat	os up 💙 🔞	C S	UPDATE FROM CLOUD	CANCEL OK			
	System Upgrade Current version threat defense: 7.2.3-77 Current version Important Make sure the threat defense version is compatible with Learn more B			sion FXOS: 2.13(0.212)	Intrusion Rule 20220511-1540 Latest Update on 18 Jul 2023			
				vith the FXOS version.		Snort Inspection Engine: 3.1.21.100-7 Downgrade to 2.0 Snort is the main inspection engine in Secure Firewall Threat Defense. It is used for intrusion and file policy		
	File Upgrade to	Cisco_FTD_S5 19 Jul 2023 11:4 7.2.4-165	9 AM	.4-165.s 🝵 Replace file		analysis, SSL decryption, and layer 7 inspection. See more v		
	Readiness Check	Not Performe	d Yet Run Up	grade Readiness Check				
	UPGRADE NOW	Reboot req	uired					

註:如果您想直接繼續升級,可以選中upload 選項以立即運行升級,但是請注意,這將跳過 Readiness Check,該檢查可提供有關升級衝突的資訊,從而防止失敗。

步驟5.按一下Run Upgrade Readiness Check,對升級執行預驗證,以防止升級失敗:



💊 註:您可以驗證是否已成功從任務清單完成就緒性檢查。

<u>成功準備情況檢查示例:</u>

Firewall Device Manager Monitoring Policies	Task List				admin 0 X	aistrator 👻 け Cisco SECURE
Device Summary Updates	1 total 0 running 1 completed	) failures		Delete	all finished tasks	
Geolocation 2022-05-11-1 Latest Update on 18 Jul 2023	Name Upgrade Readiness	Start Time	End Time S	Status	Actions	
Configure Set recurring updates UPDATE FROM CLOUD		11:52 AM	11:54 AM	Check Completed Successfully		
System Upgrade Current version threat defense: 7.	2.3-77 Current version FXOS: 2.13(0.212)		Intrusion Rule	le 20220511-1540 m 18 Jul 2023		
important Make sure the threat defens Learn more (2	e version is compatible with the FXOS version.		Configure Set recurring up	odates Ir CLOUD V S	inort ispection Engine: 3.1.2 inort is the main inspec breat Defense. It is use	11.100-7 Downgrade to 2.0 tion engine in Secure Firewall of or intrusion and file policy
File Clisco_F Upgrade to 7.2.4-16	le Cisco_FTD_SSP_Upgrade-7.2.4-165.s C Replace file			3	nalysis, SSL decryption Re.more ~	h, and layer 7 inspection.
Readiness Check O Prech	eck Success   Run Upgrede Readiness Check					
UPGRADE NOW	ot required					

步驟 6.按一下「UPGRADE NOW」按鈕以繼續軟體升級:



步驟 7.在彈出視窗中選擇CONTINUE以繼續升級:

Firewall Device Manager	Monitoring Policies	Objects Device: fire	Confirm System Ungrad		? : admin Administrator ~ cisco SECURE		
	Device Summary Updates Geolocation 2022 Latest Update on 18 J Configure Set recurring updates	-05-11-103 V ul 2023 Lu C S	Before starting the upgrade: 1. Do not start a system restore at the 2. Do not reboot the system during the reboots at the appropriate time during 3. Do not power off the device during can leave the system in an unusability You will be logged out of the system when After the installation completes, the device UPGRADE OPTIONS Valumatically cancel on upgrade fail	e same time as a system upgrade. te upgrade. The system automatically ing upgrade if a reboot is necessary. g the upgrade. Interrupting the upgrade le state. In the upgrade begins. ce will be rebooted. Iure and roll back to the previous version			
	System Upgrade Current version threat Important Make sure the th Learn more (2	defense: 7.2.3-77 Current ve reat defense version is compatibl	le with the FXOS version.	CANCEL CONTINUE Configure Set recurring updates	Snort Snort Snort is used for intrusion and file policy Threat Defense. It is used for intrusion and file policy		
	File Upgrade to Readiness Check	Cisco_FTD_SSP_Upgrade-7.: 19 Jul 2023 11:49 AM 7.2.4-165 Precheck Success Run 19 Jul 2023 11:54 AM Deboot remained	2.4-165.s TReplace file		analysis, SSL decryption, and layer / inspection. See more ∨		
	OF GROUPE NOW	C Report reduined					

注意:預設情況下啟用回滾選項,建議您保留該選項,以便在升級出現問題時恢復任何升級配置。

步驟 8.系統會將您重新導向至顯示升級進度的頁面:



<u>進度頁示例:</u>



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步驟 9.升級成功完成後,按一下FINISH按鈕返回登入螢幕:



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# 驗證

#### 升級完成後,您可以登入到Firepower裝置管理器以驗證當前版本,這將在概述控制面板上顯示:



要通過CLI執行升級驗證,您可以使用以下步驟:

I.使用FTD的管理IP建立SSH作業階段。

II.使用show version命令驗證機箱上的當前版本。

#### <u>建議過程的示例:</u>

#### 關於此翻譯

思科已使用電腦和人工技術翻譯本文件,讓全世界的使用者能夠以自己的語言理解支援內容。請注 意,即使是最佳機器翻譯,也不如專業譯者翻譯的內容準確。Cisco Systems, Inc. 對這些翻譯的準 確度概不負責,並建議一律查看原始英文文件(提供連結)。