ASA/PIX 7.x:冗餘或備份ISP鏈路配置示例

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<u> 簡介</u>

靜態路由的問題在於不存在用於確定路由是開啟還是關閉的固有機制。即使下一跳網關不可用,該 路由仍保留在路由表中。僅當安全裝置上的關聯介面關閉時,才會從路由表中刪除靜態路由。為了 解決此問題,靜態路由跟蹤功能用於跟蹤靜態路由的可用性,如果該路由失敗,則將其從路由表中 刪除並替換為備份路由。

本文檔提供了有關如何使用PIX 500系列安全裝置或ASA 5500系列自適應安全裝置上的靜態路由跟 蹤功能以使裝置能夠使用冗餘或備份網際網路連線的示例。在此示例中,靜態路由跟蹤允許安全裝 置在主租用線路不可用時使用到輔助網際網路服務提供商(ISP)的廉價連線。

為了實現此冗餘,安全裝置將靜態路由與您定義的監控目標相關聯。服務級別協定(SLA)操作使用定 期的網際網路控制消息協定(ICMP)回應請求來監控目標。如果沒有收到回應應答,對象將被視為關 閉,並從路由表中刪除關聯的路由。使用先前配置的備份路由來代替已移除的路由。使用備份路由 時,SLA監控操作將繼續嘗試到達監控目標。目標再次可用後,第一個路由將替換在路由表中,備 份路由將被刪除。 **注意:**本文檔中介紹的配置不能用於負載平衡或負載共用,因為ASA/PIX不支援此配置。此配置僅 用於冗餘或備份目的。如果主交換機發生故障,則傳出流量使用主ISP,然後使用輔助ISP。主 ISP故障會導致流量暫時中斷。

<u>必要條件</u>

<u>需求</u>

選擇可以響應ICMP回應請求的監控目標。目標可以是您選擇的任何網路對象,但推薦的目標與您的 ISP連線密切相關。一些可能的監測目標包括:

- ISP網關地址
- 另一個ISP管理的地址
- 安全裝置需要與之通訊的另一網路上的伺服器,如AAA伺服器

另一個網路上的永續性網路對象(夜間可以關閉的台式機或筆記型電腦不是很好的選擇)
 本文檔假設安全裝置完全可以運行並配置為允許Cisco ASDM更改配置。

注意:有關如何允許ASDM配置裝置的資訊,請參閱<u>允許ASDM的HTTPS訪問</u>。

<u>採用元件</u>

本文中的資訊係根據以下軟體和硬體版本:

- Cisco PIX安全裝置515E,軟體版本7.2(1)或更高版本
- 思科自適應安全裝置管理器5.2(1)或更高版本

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除(預設))的組態來啟動。如果您的網路正在作用,請確保您已瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

<u>相關產品</u>

您還可以將此配置與Cisco ASA 5500系列安全裝置版本7.2(1)配合使用。

注意:在ASA 5505上配置第四個介面時需要**backup interface命令。**有關詳細資訊,請參閱<u>備份介</u> <u>面</u>。

慣例

如需檔案慣例的詳細資訊,請參閱<u>思科技術提示慣例</u>。

<u>背景資訊</u>

在本示例中,安全裝置維護兩個與Internet的連線。第一個連線是通過主ISP提供的路由器訪問的高 速租用線路。第二連線是通過輔助ISP提供的DSL數據機訪問的低速數字使用者線路(DSL)。

注意:本示例中未發生負載均衡。

只要租用線路處於活動狀態且主要ISP網關可訪問,DSL連線即處於空閒狀態。但是,如果與主 ISP的連線中斷,安全裝置會更改路由表,將流量定向到DSL連線。靜態路由跟蹤用於實現此冗餘。 安全裝置配置了一條靜態路由,該路由將所有網際網路流量定向到主ISP。SLA監控程式每10秒檢 查一次,確認主ISP網關可訪問。如果SLA監控過程確定無法到達主ISP網關,則從路由表中刪除將 流量定向到該介面的靜態路由。為了替換該靜態路由,安裝了將流量定向到輔助ISP的備用靜態路 由。此備用靜態路由通過DSL數據機將流量定向到輔助ISP,直到通向主要ISP的鏈路可訪問。

此配置提供了一種相對便宜的方法,可確保安全裝置後面的使用者仍可訪問出站Internet。如本文檔 所述,此設定可能不適用於對安全裝置後資源的入站訪問。需要具備高級網路技能才能實現無縫入 站連線。本檔案沒有說明這些技能。

<u>設定</u>

本節提供用於設定本文件中所述功能的資訊。

注意:此配置中使用的IP地址不能在Internet上合法路由。它們是<u>RFC 1918</u>,在實驗室環境中使用 。

網路圖表

本檔案會使用以下網路設定:



組態

本檔案會使用以下設定:

- <u>命令列介面(CLI)</u>
- <u>調適型安全裝置管理員(ASDM)</u>
- 註:使用<u>Command Lookup Tool</u>(僅<u>供</u>已註冊客戶使用)可獲取本節中使用的命令的詳細資訊。

<u>CLI組態</u>

PIX

```
pix# show running-config
: Saved
PIX Version 7.2(1)
1
hostname pix
domain-name default.domain.invalid
enable password 9jNfZuG3TC5tCVH0 encrypted
names
1
interface Ethernet0
nameif outside
security-level 0
ip address 10.200.159.2 255.255.258.248
1
interface Ethernet1
nameif backup
!--- The interface attached to the Secondary ISP. !---
"backup" was chosen here, but any name can be assigned.
security-level 0 ip address 10.250.250.2 255.255.258.248
! interface Ethernet2 nameif inside security-level 100
ip address 172.22.1.163 255.255.255.0 ! interface
Ethernet3 shutdown no nameif no security-level no ip
address ! interface Ethernet4 shutdown no nameif no
security-level no ip address ! interface Ethernet5
shutdown no nameif no security-level no ip address !
passwd 2KFQnbNIdI.2KYOU encrypted ftp mode passive dns
server-group DefaultDNS domain-name
default.domain.invalid pager lines 24 logging enable
logging buffered debugging mtu outside 1500 mtu backup
1500 mtu inside 1500 no failover asdm image
flash:/asdm521.bin no asdm history enable arp timeout
14400 global (outside) 1 interface
global (backup) 1 interface
nat (inside) 1 172.16.1.0 255.255.255.0
!--- NAT Configuration for Outside and Backup route
outside 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 10.200.159.1 1 track 1
!--- Enter this command in order to track a static
route. !--- This is the static route to be installed in
the routing !--- table while the tracked object is
reachable. The value after !--- the keyword "track" is a
tracking ID you specify. route backup 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0
10.250.250.1 254
!--- Define the backup route to use when the tracked
object is unavailable. !--- The administrative distance
of the backup route must be greater than !--- the
administrative distance of the tracked route. !--- If
the primary gateway is unreachable, that route is
removed !--- and the backup route is installed in the
routing table !--- instead of the tracked route. timeout
xlate 3:00:00 timeout conn 1:00:00 half-closed 0:10:00
udp 0:02:00 icmp 0:00:02 timeout sunrpc 0:10:00 h323
0:05:00 h225 1:00:00 mgcp 0:05:00 mgcp-pat 0:05:00
timeout sip 0:30:00 sip_media 0:02:00 sip-invite 0:03:00
sip-disconnect 0:02:00 timeout uauth 0:05:00 absolute
username cisco password ffIRPGpDSOJh9YLq encrypted http
server enable http 172.22.1.0 255.255.255.0 inside no
snmp-server location no snmp-server contact snmp-server
enable traps snmp authentication linkup linkdown
coldstart sla monitor 123
type echo protocol ipIcmpEcho 10.0.0.1 interface
```

outside num-packets 3 frequency 10 !--- Configure a new monitoring process with the ID 123. Specify the !--- monitoring protocol and the target network object whose availability the tracking !--process monitors. Specify the number of packets to be sent with each poll. !--- Specify the rate at which the monitor process repeats (in seconds). sla monitor schedule 123 life forever start-time now !--- Schedule the monitoring process. In this case the lifetime !--- of the process is specified to be forever. The process is scheduled to begin !--- at the time this command is entered. As configured, this command allows the !--- monitoring configuration specified above to determine how often the testing !--- occurs. However, you can schedule this monitoring process to begin in the !--- future and to only occur at specified times. ! track 1 rtr 123 reachability !--- Associate a tracked static route with the SLA monitoring process. !--- The track ID corresponds to the track ID given to the static route to monitor: !--route outside 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 10.0.0.2 1 track 1 !---"rtr" = Response Time Reporter entry. 123 is the ID of the SLA process !--- defined above. telnet timeout 5 ssh timeout 5 console timeout 0 1 class-map inspection_default match default-inspection-traffic 1 policy-map type inspect dns preset_dns_map parameters message-length maximum 512 policy-map global_policy class inspection_default inspect dns preset_dns_map inspect ftp inspect h323 h225 inspect h323 ras inspect netbios inspect rsh inspect rtsp inspect skinny inspect esmtp inspect sqlnet inspect sunrpc inspect tftp inspect sip inspect xdmcp service-policy global_policy global prompt hostname context Cryptochecksum:a4a0e9be4593ad43bc17a1cc25e32dc2 : end

<u>ASDM配置</u>

要使用ASDM應用程式配置冗餘或備份ISP支援,請完成以下步驟:

1. 在ASDM應用程式中,按一下Configuration,然後按一下Interfaces。

File Options Ior	ols <u>Wi</u> zards <u>H</u> elp							s	earch		Find •
Home d	Configuration Monitoring	Back	Forward	Recket Trai	cer Refresh	Save Help				Cis	CO SYSTEMS
	Configuration > Interfaces										
Interfaces	Interface	Name	Enabled	Security Level	IP Address	Subnet Mask	Management Only	MTU	Active MAC Address	Stan MAC A	Add
	Ethernet0	outside	Yes	0	10.200.159.2	255 255 255 248	No	1,500			Edf .
<u> </u>	Ethernet1	backup	Yes	0	10.250.250.2	255.255.255.248	No	1,500			
Security Policy	Ethernet2	inside	Yes	100	172.22.1.163	255.255.255.0	No	1,500			Delete
44	Ethernet3		No				No				
64	Ethernet4		No				No				
NAT	EthernetS		No				No				
Global Objects											
	4									×	
	Foshie traffic between to	ero or more inter	rfanas which	are config	and with same sec	n arithu lanuarith				×	
	Enable traffic between tw	wo or more inter	rfaces which	are config	ared with same sec	ounity levels				×	
	Enable traffic between tv	wo or more inter	rfaces which	are configu	ared with same sec	curity levels				×	
	Enable traffic between tw	wo or more inter	faces which	are configu to the same	ared with same sec interface	curity levels				Ľ	

2. 從Interfaces清單中選擇**Ethernet0**,然後按一下**Edit**。出現此對話方塊。

	et0	Configure Har	dware Properties
 Enable Interface 	Dedicate this interface to	management only	
iterface Name: outsid	e	Security Level:	lo
P Address	C. Ohtain Address via DUCD	C limit	200-5
ose static in	Collain Address via Drice	· 0361	-FFOC
IP Address: 10.2	00.159.2		
Subnet Mask: 255.	255.255.248 🔻		
Consider matter of			
escription:			

- 3. 選中**Enable Interface**覈取方塊,並在Interface Name、Security Level、IP Address和Subnet Mask欄位中輸入值。
- 4. 按一下「OK」以關閉對話方塊。
- 5. 根據需要配置其他介面,然後按一下Apply以更新安全裝置配置。

File Options To	ols Wizards Help							s	earch:		Find -
💰 Home	Configuration Monitoring	Back	O Forward	Recket Tra	cer Refresh	Save Help				Cu	ico Systemi
	Configuration > Interfaces										
E.	Interface	Nome	Enabled	Security Level	IP Address	Subnet Mask	Management Only	MTU	Active MAC Address	Stan MAC A	Add
	Ethernet0	outside	Yes	(10.200.159.2	255.255.255.248	No	1,500			5.0
<u>6</u> ,	Ethernet1	backup	Yes	(10.250.250.2	255.255.255.248	No	1,500			
Security Policy	Ethernet2	inside	Yes	100	172.22.1.163	255.255.255.0	No	1,500			Delete
	Ethernet3		No				No				
2de	Ethernet4		No				No				
NAT	Ethernet5		No				No				
Properties	1										
										<u> </u>	
	Enable traffic between tw	o or more inte	rfaces which	are config	ured with same se	curity levels					
	Enable traffic between tw	o or more hos	ts connected	to the same	e interface						
					Apply	Reset					
Device configuratio	n loaded successfully.					cisco	2	B 4		B 10/12/06 2	2-20:52 PM L
and a second a second							-			-	

6. 按一下ASDM應用程式左側的Routing。

File	Options	Tools	Wizards	Help								Search	Find •
	👶 Home	Con	oggi ifiguration	Monitoring	Back	Forward	Recket Tracer	Refresh	Save	? Help			Cisco Systems
		C	onfiguratio	n > Routing > S	tatic Ro	outes							
		1	 Static 	Routes	13	atic Routes							
- 1	nterfaces	1	- Mutic	act	s	pecify Static Rou	tes.						
	<u>65</u>	1	- Procy	ARPs		Interface	P Address	Netwask	:	Gateway P	Metric	Options	Add
Se	curity Polic	ey											
	34												Edit
	NAT												Desinte
	0												
	VEN												
-		- 1											
	123												
	Routing	-1											
	48												
Gk	sbal Object	10											
	5												
F	Properties												
					ľ				Aps	sty.	Reset		
Devic	e configu	nation io	aded succe	sstully.	-					cisco	2	5 🗳 🔂	10/12/06 2:41:42 PM UT
-													

7. 按一下Add以新增新的靜態路由。出現此對話方塊。

	Interface Name	: outside				
	IP Address:	0.0.0.0	Ma	ask: 0.0	.0.0	T
	Gateway IP:	10.200.159.1	Me	etric: 1		
	Options					
	C None					
	C Tunneled	(Used only for defe	ault route and met	tric will be	set to 255)	
	Tracked					
	Track ID:	1	Track IP A	ddress:	10.0.0.1	_
	SLA ID:	123			Monitoring O	ptions
	Enabling the pinging the tr	tracked option start ack address provid	s a job for monito led.	oring the st	ate of the route,	by
		ок	Cancel		Help	
8. 彷	ÉInterface Name下打	。 这選單中,選擇路p	由所在的介面,注	並配置到這	主網關的預設路	由。在本例中
o t	,10.0.0.1是主ISP網 〒「彈頂」 原城山 - 1	關,以及使用ICM 安一下 Tracked 買過	P回應監控的對ध 聲按鈕 然後在	象。 「毘蹤ID」		和「思蹤」ロ曲
5. 1. 1	上」欄位中輸入值。		≝ງעш,‴≀≀ע⊥		, OLAID]	
10.	按一下Monitoring O	ptions。出現此對	話方塊。			
	- 0					
	Frequency: [1	0 Seconds	: Data S	Size:	28	bytes
	Threshold:	5000 milliseco	nds ToS:		0	
	Time out:	5000 milliseco	nds Numb	er of Packe	ets: 3	

OK Cancel Help

- 11. 輸入頻率值和其他監視選項,然後按一下確定。
- 12. 為輔助ISP新增另一條靜態路由,以便提供到達Internet的路由。為了使其成為輔助路由,請 用更高的度量配置此路由,如254。如果主路由(主ISP)失敗,該路由將從路由表中刪除。 此輔助路由(輔助ISP)安裝在PIX路由表中。
- 13. 按一下「OK」以關閉對話方塊。

	Interface Name:	backup 🔽	[
	IP Address:		Mask:	0000
	ir Audross.		Masic.	
	Gateway IP:	10.250.250.1	Metric:	254
Г	Options			
	None			
	C Tunneled (U	sed only for default route	and metric wi	ill be set to 255)
	C Tracked			
	Track ID:	Tr	ack IP Addres	:8;
	SLA ID:			Monitoring Options
	Enabling the tra pinging the trac	cked option starts a job fo k address provided.	r monitoring ti	ne state of the route, by
L				
		OK Canc	el	Help
配置將顯	顯示在介面清單中	Þ.		
File Options	Configuration	O O Packet Tracer Refereth	Save Help	Search: Find - Cisco Status allo-allo-
	Configuration > Routing > State	sc Routes - Static Routes		
Interfaces	B-4 Muticast	Specify Static Routes.	ask Gateway P	Metric Options Add
Security Policy		outside 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0	10.200.159.1	1 Tracked Track D - 1 Tracked Address - 10.0.0.1
NAT S				Delete
Boution				
(icitial Objects				
Properties				
			Apply	Reset
Device configura	tion loaded successfully.		cisco	2 🔯 🖓 🔂 🛱 10/12/06 2:47:32 PM UTC

14. 選擇路由配置,然後按一下Apply以更新安全裝置配置。

<u>驗證</u>

0

使用本節內容,確認您的組態是否正常運作。

<u>確認配置已完成</u>

使用這些show命令驗證您的配置是否完成。

<u>輸出直譯器工具(</u>僅供<u>已註冊</u>客戶使用)(OIT)支援某些**show**命令。使用OIT檢視**show**命令輸出的分析

```
• show running-config sla monitor — 顯示配置中的SLA命令。
pix# show running-config sla monitor
sla monitor 123
type echo protocol ipIcmpEcho 10.0.0.1 interface outside
num-packets 3
frequency 10
sla monitor schedule 123 life forever start-time now
```

• show sla monitor configuration — 顯示操作的當前配置設定。

```
pix# show sla monitor configuration 123
IP SLA Monitor, Infrastructure Engine-II.
Entry number: 123
Owner:
Tag:
Type of operation to perform: echo
Target address: 10.0.0.1
Interface: outside
Number of packets: 3
Request size (ARR data portion): 28
Operation timeout (milliseconds): 5000
Type Of Service parameters: 0x0
Verify data: No
Operation frequency (seconds): 10
Next Scheduled Start Time: Start Time already passed
Group Scheduled : FALSE
Life (seconds): Forever
Entry Ageout (seconds): never
Recurring (Starting Everyday): FALSE
Status of entry (SNMP RowStatus): Active
Enhanced History:
```

show sla monitor operational-state — 顯示SLA操作的操作統計資訊。在主ISP發生故障之前 ,這是運行狀態:

pix# show sla monitor operational-state 123 Entry number: 123 Modification time: 13:59:37.824 UTC Thu Oct 12 2006 Number of Octets Used by this Entry: 1480 Number of operations attempted: 367 Number of operations skipped: 0 Current seconds left in Life: Forever Operational state of entry: Active Last time this entry was reset: Never Connection loss occurred: FALSE Timeout occurred: FALSE Over thresholds occurred: FALSE Latest RTT (milliseconds): 1 Latest operation start time: 15:00:37.825 UTC Thu Oct 12 2006 Latest operation return code: OK RTT Values: RTTAvg: 1 RTTMin: 1 RTTMax: 1 NumOfRTT: 3 RTTSum: 3 RTTSum2: 3 在主ISP發生故障(且ICMP回應超時)後,這是運行狀態: pix# show sla monitor operational-state Entry number: 123 Modification time: 13:59:37.825 UTC Thu Oct 12 2006 Number of Octets Used by this Entry: 1480 Number of operations attempted: 385 Number of operations skipped: 0 Current seconds left in Life: Forever Operational state of entry: Active Last time this entry was reset: Never Connection loss occurred: FALSE Timeout occurred: TRUE Over thresholds occurred: FALSE Latest RTT (milliseconds): NoConnection/Busy/Timeout Latest operation start time: 15:03:27.825 UTC Thu Oct 12 2006 Latest operation return code: Timeout RTT Values: RTTMax: 0 RTTAvq: 0 RTTMin: 0 NumOfRTT: 0 RTTSum: 0 RTTSum2: 0

確認備份路由已安裝(CLI方法)

使用show route命令確定備份路由的安裝時間。

在主ISP發生故障之前,路由表為:
 pix# show route

Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is 10.200.159.1 to network 0.0.0.0

S 64.101.0.0 255.255.0.0 [1/0] via 172.22.1.1, inside

C 172.22.1.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, inside

C 10.250.250.0 255.255.248 is directly connected, backup

C 10.200.159.0 255.255.248 is directly connected, outside

S* 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 [1/0] via 10.200.159.1, outside

• 在主ISP發生故障、靜態路由被刪除並安裝了備份路由後,路由表為: pix(config)# show route

Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2 E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is 10.250.250.1 to network 0.0.0.0

S	64.101.0.0	255.255.0.0	[1/0] via	172.22.1.1,	inside
---	------------	-------------	-----------	-------------	--------

- C 172.22.1.0 255.255.255.0 is directly connected, inside
- C 10.250.250.0 255.255.248 is directly connected, backup
- C 10.200.159.0 255.255.248 is directly connected, outside
- S* 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 [254/0] via 10.250.250.1, backup

確認已安裝備份路由(ASDM方法)

要與ASDM確認備份路由已安裝,請完成以下步驟:

- 1. 按一下Monitoring,然後按一下Routing。
- 2. 從路由樹中選擇Routes。在主ISP發生故障之前,路由表為



預設路由通過外部介面指向10.0.0.2。在主ISP發生故障後,會刪除該路由,並安裝備用路由。 預設路由現在通過備份介面指向10.250.250.1。

File Options I	ools <u>W</u> izards	Help						Se	arch:	Find •
Since Home	Configuration	Monitoring	O Back	Forward Pag	cket Tracer Re	resh Save	? Help			Cisco Statius
Routing Properties Logging	Monitoring >	Routing > Routin hg OSPF LSAs Type 1 Type 2 Type 3 Type 4 Type 7 OSPF Neighbors Routes	e - Rou	das tes Each row represent STATIC CONNECTED CONNECTED STATIC STATIC	ts one route. AD is	Destination IP 64.101.0.0 172.22.1.0 10.250.250.0 10.200.159.0 20.0.0	ance. 255 255 00 255 255 255 0 255 255 255 248 255 255 255 248 0 0 0 0	Gateway 172:22:1.1 - - 10:250:250:1	Intie inside backup outside backup	Updated: 10/12/06 2:50:33 PM
Data Refreshed S	uccessfully.					cis	100 2	😡 🍰		10/12/06 2:49:42 PM UTC

疑難排解

<u>Debug指令</u>

- debug sla monitor trace 顯示回顯操作的進度。跟蹤的對象(主ISP網關)已啟動,ICMP響 應成功。
 - IP SLA Monitor(123) Scheduler: Starting an operation
 - IP SLA Monitor(123) echo operation: Sending an echo operation
 - IP SLA Monitor(123) echo operation: RTT=3 OK
 - IP SLA Monitor(123) echo operation: RTT=3 OK
 - IP SLA Monitor(123) echo operation: RTT=4 OK
 - IP SLA Monitor(123) Scheduler: Updating result

跟蹤的對象(主ISP網關)已關閉,ICMP響應失敗。

- IP SLA Monitor(123) Scheduler: Starting an operation
- IP SLA Monitor(123) echo operation: Sending an echo operation
- IP SLA Monitor(123) echo operation: Timeout
- IP SLA Monitor(123) echo operation: Timeout
- IP SLA Monitor(123) echo operation: Timeout
- IP SLA Monitor(123) Scheduler: Updating result

debug sla monitor error — 顯示SLA監控進程遇到的錯誤。跟蹤的對象(主ISP網關)已啟動, ICMP成功。

```
%PIX-7-609001: Built local-host NP Identity Ifc:10.200.159.2
%PIX-7-609001: Built local-host outside:10.0.0.1
%PIX-6-302020: Built ICMP connection for faddr 10.0.0.1/0 gaddr
10.200.159.2/52696 laddr 10.200.159.2/52696
%PIX-6-302021: Teardown ICMP connection for faddr 10.0.0.1/0 gaddr
10.200.159.2/52696 laddr 10.200.159.2/52696
%PIX-7-609002: Teardown local-host NP Identity Ifc:10.200.159.2 duration
0:00:00
%PIX-7-609002: Teardown local-host outside:10.0.0.1 duration 0:00:00
```

```
%PIX-7-609001: Built local-host NP Identity Ifc:10.200.159.2
%PIX-7-609001: Built local-host outside:10.0.0.1
%PIX-6-302020: Built ICMP connection for faddr 10.0.0.1/0 gaddr
              0.200.159.2/52697 laddr 10.200.159.2/52697
%PIX-6-302021: Teardown ICMP connection for faddr 10.0.0.1/0 gaddr
              10.200.159.2/52697 laddr 10.200.159.2/52697
%PIX-7-609002: Teardown local-host NP Identity Ifc:10.200.159.2
              duration 0:00:00
%PIX-7-609002: Teardown local-host outside:10.0.0.1 duration 0:00:00
跟蹤的對象(主ISP網關)關閉,並且刪除跟蹤的路由。
%PIX-7-609001: Built local-host NP Identity Ifc:10.200.159.2
%PIX-7-609001: Built local-host outside:10.0.0.1
%PIX-6-302020: Built ICMP connection for faddr 10.0.0.1/0 gaddr
              10.200.159.2/6405 laddr 10.200.159.2/6405
%PIX-6-302020: Built ICMP connection for faddr 10.0.0.1/0 gaddr
              10.200.159.2/6406 laddr 10.200.159.2/6406
%PIX-6-302020: Built ICMP connection for faddr 10.0.0.1/0 gaddr
              10.200.159.2/6407 laddr 10.200.159.2/6407
%PIX-6-302021: Teardown ICMP connection for faddr 10.0.0.1/0 gaddr
              10.200.159.2/6405 laddr 10.200.159.2/6405
%PIX-6-302021: Teardown ICMP connection for faddr 10.0.0.1/0 gaddr
              10.200.159.2/6406 laddr 10.200.159.2/6406
%PIX-6-302021: Teardown ICMP connection for faddr 10.0.0.1/0 gaddr
              10.200.159.2/6407 laddr 10.200.159.2/6407
%PIX-7-609002: Teardown local-host NP Identity Ifc:10.200.159.2
              duration 0:00:02
%PIX-7-609002: Teardown local-host outside:10.0.0.1 duration 0:00:02
%PIX-6-622001: Removing tracked route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 10.200.159.1,
              distance 1, table Default-IP-Routing-Table, on interface
              outside
```

!--- 10.0.0.1 is unreachable, so the route to the Primary ISP is removed.

不必要地刪除跟蹤的路由

如果不必要地刪除了跟蹤的路由,請確保您的監控目標始終可用於接收回應請求。此外,請確保監 控目標的狀態(即目標是否可訪問)與主ISP連線的狀態密切相關。

如果您選擇的監控目標比ISP網關更遠,則沿該路由的另一條鏈路可能會發生故障,或者其它裝置 可能會干擾。此配置可能導致SLA監控器斷定與主ISP的連線失敗,並導致安全裝置不必要地故障切 換到輔助ISP鏈路。

例如,如果您選擇分支機構路由器作為監控目標,到分支機構的ISP連線以及此過程中的任何其他 鏈路都可能失敗。監控操作傳送的ICMP響應失敗後,即使主ISP鏈路仍然處於活動狀態,主跟蹤路 由也會被刪除。

在本示例中,用作監控目標的主ISP網關由ISP管理,位於ISP鏈路的另一端。此配置可確保如果監 控操作傳送的ICMP回應失敗,ISP鏈路幾乎肯定會關閉。

ASA上的SLA監控

問題:

ASA升級到版本8.0後,SLA監控不起作用。

解決方案:

問題可能是由於OUTSIDE介面中配置的IP Reverse-Path命令。刪除ASA中的命令並嘗試檢查

SLA監控。

<u>相關資訊</u>

- 配置靜態路由跟蹤
- <u>PIX/ASA 7.2命令參考</u>
- Cisco ASA 5500系列安全裝置
- Cisco PIX 500系列安全裝置
- 技術支援與文件 Cisco Systems