

如何根據地理位置將電子郵件伺服器列入黑名單並拒絕該伺服器？

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簡介

本文檔介紹如何使用AsyncOS 11.0.0-264中引入的郵件安全裝置(ESA)上的發件人組根據地理定位將郵件伺服器列入黑名單並拒絕該伺服器。

必要條件

需求

思科建議您瞭解以下主題：

- 傳送者組和HAT概述表的ESA配置。

註：有關詳細資訊，請參閱《ESA使用手冊》或ESA GUI上的聯機幫助。

採用元件

本文中的資訊係根據以下軟體和硬體版本：

- ESA，所有運行AsyncOS 11.0.0-264或更高版本的硬體和虛擬裝置

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除（預設）的組態來啟動。如果您的網路正在作用，請確保您已瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

組態

在GUI上

1. 按一下 **Mail Policies** 選項卡。
2. 在 **Host Access Table** 部分下，選擇 **HAT Overview**。
3. 從監聽程式下拉選單中，確保當前為配置選擇了正確的監聽程式。

4. 在下面的「發件人組」列中，按一下**黑名單**，
5. 按一下**Add Sender**按鈕。
6. 按一下**Geolocation**選項。
7. 選擇要被黑名單發件人組拒絕的國家/地區。

新增完條目後，按一下**Submit**按鈕，然後按一下**Commit Changes**按鈕儲存更改。

在CLI上

```
mresa1.cisco.com> listenerconfig
```

Currently configured listeners:

1. IncomingMail (on Management, 10.106.36.187) SMTP TCP Port 25 Public

Choose the operation you want to perform:

- NEW - Create a new listener.
- EDIT - Modify a listener.
- DELETE - Remove a listener.
- SETUP - Change global settings.

```
[]> edit
```

Enter the name or number of the listener you wish to edit.

```
[]> 1
```

Name: IncomingMail

Type: Public

Interface: Management (10.106.36.187/24) TCP Port 25

Protocol: SMTP

Default Domain:

Max Concurrent Connections: 300 (TCP Queue: 50)

Domain Map: Disabled

TLS: No

SMTP Authentication: Enabled with profile test

Bounce Profile: Default

Use SenderBase For Reputation Filters and IP Profiling: Yes

Footer: None

Heading: None

SMTP Call-Ahead: Disabled

LDAP: ldapaccept (test.accept)

Choose the operation you want to perform:

- NAME - Change the name of the listener.
- INTERFACE - Change the interface.
- CERTIFICATE - Choose the certificate.
- LIMITS - Change the injection limits.
- SETUP - Configure general options.
- HOSTACCESS - Modify the Host Access Table.
- RCPTACCESS - Modify the Recipient Access Table.
- BOUNCECONFIG - Choose the bounce profile to use for messages injected on this listener.
- MASQUERADE - Configure the Domain Masquerading Table.
- DOMAINMAP - Configure domain mappings.
- LDAPACCEPT - Configure an LDAP query to determine whether a recipient address should be accepted or bounced/dropped.
- SMTPAUTH - Configure an SMTP authentication.

```
[]> HOSTACCESS
```

Default Policy Parameters

```
=====
```

Maximum Message Size: 10M

Maximum Number Of Concurrent Connections From A Single IP: 10

Maximum Number Of Messages Per Connection: 10
Maximum Number Of Recipients Per Message: 50
Directory Harvest Attack Prevention: Enabled
Maximum Number Of Invalid Recipients Per Hour: 25
Maximum Number Of Recipients Per Hour: Disabled
Maximum Number of Recipients per Envelope Sender: Disabled
Use SenderBase for Flow Control: Yes
Spam Detection Enabled: Yes
Virus Detection Enabled: Yes
Allow TLS Connections: No
Allow SMTP Authentication: No
Require TLS To Offer SMTP authentication: No
DKIM/DomainKeys Signing Enabled: No
DKIM Verification Enabled: No
S/MIME Public Key Harvesting Enabled: No
S/MIME Decryption/Verification Enabled: No
SPF/SIDF Verification Enabled: No
DMARC Verification Enabled: No
Envelope Sender DNS Verification Enabled: Yes
Domain Exception Table Enabled: No
Accept untagged bounces: No

There are currently 5 policies defined.

There are currently 6 sender groups.

Choose the operation you want to perform:

- NEW - Create a new entry.
- EDIT - Modify an entry.
- DELETE - Remove an entry.
- MOVE - Move an entry.
- DEFAULT - Set the defaults.
- PRINT - Display the table.
- IMPORT - Import a table from a file.
- EXPORT - Export the table to a file.
- RESET - Remove senders and set policies to system default.

[]> **edit**

1. Edit Sender Group

2. Edit Policy

[1]> 1

Currently configured HAT sender groups:

1. RELAYLIST
2. WHITELIST (My trusted senders have no anti-spam scanning or rate limiting)
3. BLACKLIST (Spammers are rejected)
4. SUSPECTLIST (Suspicious senders are throttled)
5. UNKNOWNLIST (Reviewed but undecided, continue normal acceptance)
6. (no name, first host = ALL) (Everyone else)

Enter the sender group number or name you wish to edit.

[]> **BLACKLIST**

Choose the operation you want to perform:

- NEW - Add a new host.
- DELETE - Remove a host.
- MOVE - Reorder the hosts.
- COUNTRY - Add and delete countries.
- POLICY - Change the policy settings and options.
- PRINT - Display the current definition.
- RENAME - Rename this sender group.

[]> **COUNTRY**

Choose the operation you want to perform:

- ADD - Add countries

[]> **ADD**

1. Afghanistan [af]
2. Aland Islands [ax]
3. Albania [al]
4. Algeria [dz]
5. American Samoa [as]
6. Andorra [ad]
7. Angola [ao]
8. Anguilla [ai]
9. Antarctica [aq]
10. Antigua and Barbuda [ag]
11. Argentina [ar]
12. Armenia [am]
13. Aruba [aw]
14. Asia/Pacific Region [ap]
15. Australia [au]
16. Austria [at]
17. Azerbaijan [az]
18. Bahamas [bs]
19. Bahrain [bh]
20. Bangladesh [bd]
21. Barbados [bb]
22. Belarus [by]
23. Belgium [be]
24. Belize [bz]
25. Benin [bj]
26. Bermuda [bm]
27. Bhutan [bt]
28. Bolivia [bo]
29. Bonaire, Saint Eustatius and Saba [bq]
30. Bosnia and Herzegovina [ba]
31. Botswana [bw]
32. Bouvet Island [bv]
33. Brazil [br]
34. British Indian Ocean Territory [io]
35. Brunei Darussalam [bn]
36. Bulgaria [bg]
37. Burkina Faso [bf]
38. Burundi [bi]
39. Cambodia [kh]
40. Cameroon [cm]
41. Canada [ca]
42. Cape Verde [cv]
43. Cayman Islands [ky]
44. Central African Republic [cf]
45. Chad [td]
46. Chile [cl]
47. China [cn]
48. Christmas Island [cx]
49. Cocos (Keeling) Islands [cc]
50. Colombia [co]
51. Comoros [km]
52. Congo [cg]
53. Congo, The Democratic Republic of the [cd]
54. Cook Islands [ck]
55. Costa Rica [cr]
56. Cote d'Ivoire [ci]
57. Croatia [hr]
58. Cuba [cu]
59. Curacao [cw]
60. Cyprus [cy]
61. Czech Republic [cz]

62. Denmark [dk]
63. Djibouti [dj]
64. Dominica [dm]
65. Dominican Republic [do]
66. Ecuador [ec]
67. Egypt [eg]
68. El Salvador [sv]
69. Equatorial Guinea [gq]
70. Eritrea [er]
71. Estonia [ee]
72. Ethiopia [et]
73. Europe [eu]
74. Falkland Islands (Malvinas) [fk]
75. Faroe Islands [fo]
76. Fiji [fj]
77. Finland [fi]
78. France [fr]
79. French Guiana [gf]
80. French Polynesia [pf]
81. French Southern Territories [tf]
82. Gabon [ga]
83. Gambia [gm]
84. Georgia [ge]
85. Germany [de]
86. Ghana [gh]
87. Gibraltar [gi]
88. Greece [gr]
89. Greenland [gl]
90. Grenada [gd]
91. Guadeloupe [gp]
92. Guam [gu]
93. Guatemala [gt]
94. Guernsey [gg]
95. Guinea [gn]
96. Guinea-Bissau [gw]
97. Guyana [gy]
98. Haiti [ht]
99. Heard Island and McDonald Islands [hm]
100. Holy See (Vatican City State) [va]
101. Honduras [hn]
102. Hong Kong [hk]
103. Hungary [hu]
104. Iceland [is]
105. India [in]
106. Indonesia [id]
107. Iran, Islamic Republic of [ir]
108. Iraq [iq]
109. Ireland [ie]
110. Isle of Man [im]
111. Israel [il]
112. Italy [it]
113. Jamaica [jm]
114. Japan [jp]
115. Jersey [je]
116. Jordan [jo]
117. Kazakhstan [kz]
118. Kenya [ke]
119. Kiribati [ki]
120. Korea, Democratic People's Republic of [kp]
121. Korea, Republic of [kr]
122. Kuwait [kw]
123. Kyrgyzstan [kg]
124. Lao People's Democratic Republic [la]
125. Latvia [lv]

126. Lebanon [lb]
127. Lesotho [ls]
128. Liberia [lr]
129. Libyan Arab Jamahiriya [ly]
130. Liechtenstein [li]
131. Lithuania [lt]
132. Luxembourg [lu]
133. Macao [mo]
134. Macedonia [mk]
135. Madagascar [mg]
136. Malawi [mw]
137. Malaysia [my]
138. Maldives [mv]
139. Mali [ml]
140. Malta [mt]
141. Marshall Islands [mh]
142. Martinique [mq]
143. Mauritania [mr]
144. Mauritius [mu]
145. Mayotte [yt]
146. Mexico [mx]
147. Micronesia, Federated States of [fm]
148. Moldova, Republic of [md]
149. Monaco [mc]
150. Mongolia [mn]
151. Montenegro [me]
152. Montserrat [ms]
153. Morocco [ma]
154. Mozambique [mz]
155. Myanmar [mm]
156. Namibia [na]
157. Nauru [nr]
158. Nepal [np]
159. Netherlands [nl]
160. New Caledonia [nc]
161. New Zealand [nz]
162. Nicaragua [ni]
163. Niger [ne]
164. Nigeria [ng]
165. Niue [nu]
166. Norfolk Island [nf]
167. Northern Mariana Islands [mp]
168. Norway [no]
169. Oman [om]
170. Pakistan [pk]
171. Palau [pw]
172. Palestinian Territory [ps]
173. Panama [pa]
174. Papua New Guinea [pg]
175. Paraguay [py]
176. Peru [pe]
177. Philippines [ph]
178. Pitcairn [pn]
179. Poland [pl]
180. Portugal [pt]
181. Puerto Rico [pr]
182. Qatar [qa]
183. Reunion [re]
184. Romania [ro]
185. Russian Federation [ru]
186. Rwanda [rw]
187. Saint Bartelemey [bl]
188. Saint Helena [sh]
189. Saint Kitts and Nevis [kn]

190. Saint Lucia [lc]
191. Saint Martin [mf]
192. Saint Pierre and Miquelon [pm]
193. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines [vc]
194. Samoa [ws]
195. San Marino [sm]
196. Sao Tome and Principe [st]
197. Saudi Arabia [sa]
198. Senegal [sn]
199. Serbia [rs]
200. Seychelles [sc]
201. Sierra Leone [sl]
202. Singapore [sg]
203. Sint Maarten [sx]
204. Slovakia [sk]
205. Slovenia [si]
206. Solomon Islands [sb]
207. Somalia [so]
208. South Africa [za]
209. South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands [gs]
210. South Sudan [ss]
211. Spain [es]
212. Sri Lanka [lk]
213. Sudan [sd]
214. Suriname [sr]
215. Svalbard and Jan Mayen [sj]
216. Swaziland [sz]
217. Sweden [se]
218. Switzerland [ch]
219. Syrian Arab Republic [sy]
220. Taiwan [tw]
221. Tajikistan [tj]
222. Tanzania, United Republic of [tz]
223. Thailand [th]
224. Timor-Leste [tl]
225. Togo [tg]
226. Tokelau [tk]
227. Tonga [to]
228. Trinidad and Tobago [tt]
229. Tunisia [tn]
230. Turkey [tr]
231. Turkmenistan [tm]
232. Turks and Caicos Islands [tc]
233. Tuvalu [tv]
234. Uganda [ug]
235. Ukraine [ua]
236. United Arab Emirates [ae]
237. United Kingdom [gb]
238. United States Minor Outlying Islands [um]
239. United States [us]
240. Uruguay [uy]
241. Uzbekistan [uz]
242. Vanuatu [vu]
243. Venezuela [ve]
244. Vietnam [vn]
245. Virgin Islands, British [vg]
246. Virgin Islands, U.S. [vi]
247. Wallis and Futuna [wf]
248. Western Sahara [eh]
249. Yemen [ye]
250. Zambia [zm]
251. Zimbabwe [zw]

Enter the indices separated by commas or specify the range.

[]>

請記得發出commit命令以儲存更改。

相關資訊

- [思科電子郵件安全裝置最終使用手冊](#)
- [思科郵件安全裝置命令參考](#)
- [技術支援與文件 - Cisco Systems](#)