

# 如何阻止基於內容型別的字符集

## 目錄

[簡介](#)

[背景資訊](#)

[如何阻止基於內容型別的字符集](#)

[寫入篩選器以檢測內容型別](#)

[寫入篩選器以引用基於字元的字典](#)

[使用「消息語言」條件編寫內容過濾器](#)

[參考資料](#)

[相關資訊](#)

## 簡介

本文檔介紹如何編寫和配置篩選器，以便檢測基於內容型別的字符集並對思科郵件安全裝置 (ESA) 上的字符集執行操作。以下文檔可用於檢測垃圾郵件中出現的基於外語字元。

## 背景資訊

ESA 管理員可能會收到大量包含基於字元的外語郵件的郵件，這些郵件對於他們的公司或域來說不是合法的郵件。從 ESA 解決這個問題的方法有三種：

3. 使用條件消息語言編寫過濾器。（此選項是 AsyncOS 電子郵件安全 10.0.0-203 及更高版本的新功能。）

## 如何阻止基於內容型別的字符集

### 寫入篩選器以檢測內容型別

第一個選項供管理員編寫和配置過濾器，並根據需要將其與郵件策略相關聯。

**注意：**編寫和配置此過濾器作為郵件過濾器可能需要耗費大量資源，以便掃描郵件正文中的字符集。

**附註：**強烈建議將此項配置為內容過濾器，因為內容過濾器會在反垃圾郵件掃描之後發生。但是，如果需要，可以將其寫入並配置為消息過濾器。

以下示例將考慮通過基於 Windows-1251 的字符集傳送包含俄語(西里爾文)字元的郵件。寫入內容過濾器：

Content Filter Settings	
Name:	<input type="text" value="russian_text"/>
Currently Used by Policies:	No policies currently use this rule.
Description:	This content filter will scan and catch Windows-1251 based characters and send to Policy quarantine.
Order:	1 (of 18)

Conditions			
<input type="button" value="Add Condition..."/>		Apply rule: Only if all conditions match	
Order	Condition	Rule	Delete
1	Message Body or Attachment	body-contains("windows-1251", 1)	
2	Other Header	header("Content-type") == "(?)windows-1251"	

Actions			
<input type="button" value="Add Action..."/>			
Order	Action	Rule	Delete
1	Add Log Entry	log-entry("<====WINDOWS-1251 DETECTED====>")	
2	Quarantine	quarantine("Policy")	

使用的測試電子郵件將在郵件正文中包含以下內容：

Russian uses , , , o , , , as vowels. You could create a message filter set to "Matches any of the following" that test whether "Body" "contains" " , "Body" "contains" " and so forth until you covered all of the vowels. Ssince English also uses "a" , "e" , "o", and "y" letters don't test for them. The reason for "Matches any of the following" is to logically OR them - you want the action to take place if any of those letters are found.

按照上述方式配置內容過濾器後，郵件日誌記錄將類似於以下內容：

```
Thu Sep 10 14:50:09 2015 Info: Start MID 164993 ICID 266729
Thu Sep 10 14:50:09 2015 Info: MID 164993 ICID 266729 From: <end_user@test.com>
Thu Sep 10 14:50:09 2015 Info: MID 164993 ICID 266729 RID 0 To: <recipient@my_co.com>
Thu Sep 10 14:50:09 2015 Info: MID 164993 using engine: SPF Verdict Cache using cached verdict
Thu Sep 10 14:50:09 2015 Info: MID 164993 Message-ID '<7A961F85-A5F1-413F-87CB-C31D2E5605EC@my_co.com>'
Thu Sep 10 14:50:09 2015 Info: MID 164993 Subject 'russian test'
Thu Sep 10 14:50:09 2015 Info: MID 164993 ready 2302 bytes from <end_user@test.com>
Thu Sep 10 14:50:09 2015 Info: MID 164993 matched all recipients for per-recipient policy
DEFAULT in the inbound table
Thu Sep 10 14:50:09 2015 Info: MID 164993 AMP file reputation verdict : CLEAN
Thu Sep 10 14:50:09 2015 Info: MID 164993 using engine: GRAYMAIL negative
Thu Sep 10 14:50:09 2015 Info: MID 164993 Custom Log Entry: <==== WINDOWS-1251 DETECTED
====>
Thu Sep 10 14:50:09 2015 Info: MID 164993 quarantined to "Policy" (content filter:russian_text)
Thu Sep 10 14:50:09 2015 Info: Message finished MID 164993 done
```

可以使用其他語言和字符集。請參見參考部分以瞭解更多資訊。

## 寫入篩選器以引用基於字元的字典

第二個選項是將字符集清單新增到字典文本檔案，並在過濾器中引用該清單。

將字元新增到字典的示例：

Dictionary Properties	
Name:	language_based_characters
Advanced Matching:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Match whole words <input type="checkbox"/> Case Sensitive
Smart Identifiers:	Match specific patterns such as social security numbers and credit card numbers.

Dictionary		Number of terms: 9	
Add Terms: <div style="border: 1px solid gray; height: 80px; width: 100%;"></div> <p><i>Separate multiple entries with line breaks.</i></p> Weight: <input type="text" value="1"/> <input type="button" value="Add"/>	<b>Term</b>	<b>Weight</b>	<b>Delete</b>
	э	1	
	ы	1	
	у	1	
	о	1	
	я	1	
	е	1	
	ё	1	
	ю	1	
	и	1	

現在，字元將分配給詞典，並且詞典本身在過濾器的條件項中引用：

Content Filter Settings	
Name:	russian_text_2
Currently Used by Policies:	Default Policy
Editable by (Roles):	No roles selected
Description:	Dictionary based character sets
Order:	2  (of 8)

Conditions			
<input type="button" value="Add Condition..."/>			
Order	Condition	Rule	Delete
1	Message Body or Attachment	dictionary-match("language_based_characters", 1)	

Actions			
<input type="button" value="Add Action..."/>			
Order	Action	Rule	Delete
1	Quarantine	quarantine("Policy")	
2	Add Log Entry	log-entry("<===== WINDOWS-1251 DETECTED VIA DICTIONARY =====>")	

使用與上面相同的測試電子郵件，該電子郵件正文中包含以下內容：

Russian uses , , , , o , , , , as vowels. You could create a message filter set to "Matches any of the following" that test whether "Body" "contains" " , "Body" "contains" " and so forth until you covered all of the vowels. Ssince English also uses "a" , "e" , "o", and "y" letters don't test for them. The reason for "Matches any of the following" is to logically OR them - you want the action to take place if any of those letters are found.

使用詞典匹配條件按上述方式配置內容過濾器後，郵件日誌記錄將類似於以下內容：

```
Thu Sep 10 15:26:08 2015 Info: Start MID 164995 ICID 266737
Thu Sep 10 15:26:08 2015 Info: MID 164995 ICID 266737 From: <end_user@test.com>
Thu Sep 10 15:26:08 2015 Info: MID 164995 ICID 266737 RID 0 To: <recipient@my_co.com>
Thu Sep 10 15:26:08 2015 Info: MID 164995 using engine: SPF Verdict Cache using cached verdict
```

```

Thu Sep 10 15:26:08 2015 Info: SPF Verdict Cache cache status: hits = 6, misses = 4, expires =
1, adds = 4, seconds saved = 0.50, total seconds = 0.85
Thu Sep 10 15:26:08 2015 Info: MID 164995 Message-ID '<BCC88307-EB91-476E-8732-
334E9EE84EC8@my_co.com>'
Thu Sep 10 15:26:08 2015 Info: MID 164995 Subject 'russian test 3'
Thu Sep 10 15:26:08 2015 Info: MID 164995 ready 2316 bytes from <end_user@test.com>
Thu Sep 10 15:26:08 2015 Info: MID 164995 matched all recipients for per-recipient policy
DEFAULT in the inbound table
Thu Sep 10 15:26:08 2015 Info: MID 164995 AMP file reputation verdict : CLEAN
Thu Sep 10 15:26:08 2015 Info: MID 164995 using engine: GRAYMAIL negative
Thu Sep 10 15:26:08 2015 Info: MID 164995 Custom Log Entry: <===== WINDOWS-1251 DETECTED VIA
DICTIONARY =====>
Thu Sep 10 15:26:08 2015 Info: MID 164995 quarantined to "Policy" (content
filter:russian_text_2)
Thu Sep 10 15:26:08 2015 Info: Message finished MID 164995 done

```

## 使用「消息語言」條件編寫內容過濾器

第三個選項是使用「消息語言」條件。ESA使用內建語言檢測引擎來檢測消息中的語言。裝置提取主題和郵件正文，並將其傳遞到語言檢測引擎。

語言檢測引擎確定提取的文本中每種語言的概率並將其傳回裝置。裝置將概率最高的語言視為消息的語言。在以下情況之一中，裝置將消息的語言視為「未確定」：

- 如果ESA不支援檢測到的語言
- 如果裝置無法檢測消息的語言
- 如果傳送到語言檢測引擎的提取文本的總大小小於50位元組。

**附註：**此選項是AsyncOS電子郵件安全10.0.0-203及更高版本的新功能。

以下示例將考慮包含基於中文/台灣字符集的郵件。寫入內容過濾器：

Content Filter Settings			
Name:	<input type="text" value="Chinese_text"/>		
Currently Used by Policies:	Default Policy		
Description:	<input type="text"/>		
Order:	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<i>(of 21)</i>	

  

Conditions			
<input type="button" value="Add Condition..."/>			
Order	Condition	Rule	Delete
1	Message Language	message-language == "zh-tw"	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>

  

Actions			
<input type="button" value="Add Action..."/>			
Order	Action	Rule	Delete
1	Quarantine	quarantine("Policy")	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>
2	<input type="button" value="Add Log Entry"/>	log-entry("<=====Chinese/Taiwan Language Detected=====>")	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>

按照上述方式配置內容過濾器後，郵件日誌記錄將類似於以下內容：

```

Tue Feb 28 06:53:18 2017 Info: Start MID 481 ICID 27
Tue Feb 28 06:53:18 2017 Info: MID 481 ICID 27 From: <end_user@test.com>
Tue Feb 28 06:53:18 2017 Info: MID 481 ICID 27 RID 0 To: <recipient@my_co.com>

```

```
Tue Feb 28 06:53:18 2017 Info: MID 481 Subject 'Chinese text test'
Tue Feb 28 06:53:18 2017 Info: MID 481 ready 1047 bytes from <end_user@test.com>
Tue Feb 28 06:53:18 2017 Info: MID 481 matched all recipients for per-recipient policy DEFAULT
in the inbound table
Tue Feb 28 06:53:18 2017 Info: MID 481 interim verdict using engine: CASE spam negative
Tue Feb 28 06:53:18 2017 Info: MID 481 using engine: CASE spam negative
Tue Feb 28 06:53:18 2017 Info: MID 481 interim AV verdict using Sophos CLEAN
Tue Feb 28 06:53:18 2017 Info: MID 481 antivirus negative
Tue Feb 28 06:53:18 2017 Info: MID 481 using engine: GRAYMAIL negative
Tue Feb 28 06:53:18 2017 Info: MID 481 Message language: 'Chinese/Taiwan'
Tue Feb 28 06:53:18 2017 Info: MID 481 Custom Log Entry: <=====Chinese/Taiwan Language
Detected=====>
Tue Feb 28 06:53:18 2017 Info: MID 481 Outbreak Filters: verdict negative
Tue Feb 28 06:53:18 2017 Info: MID 481 quarantined to "Policy" (content filter:Chinese_text)
Tue Feb 28 06:53:18 2017 Info: Message finished MID 481 done
```

## 參考資料

- Microsoft提供字符集名稱(.NET名稱在其中) [內碼表識別符號](#) 在寫入和配置過濾器時可以參考的。

注意:ANSI內碼表可能在不同電腦上不同，或者可以針對單個電腦進行更改，從而導致資料損壞。為了獲得最一致的結果，應用程式應使用Unicode，如UTF-8或UTF-16，而不是特定的內碼表。

- 莫齊拉津 提供Content-type的深層詳細資訊：在文章中的標題、外來字母、外來單詞等 [外語垃圾郵件](#)

## 相關資訊

- [同形高級網路釣魚攻擊](#)
- [思科電子郵件安全裝置最終使用手冊](#)
- [技術支援與文件 - Cisco Systems](#)