# 根據ESA中的DKIM驗證配置傳入過濾器

### 簡介

本文檔介紹如何配置郵件安全裝置(ESA),以便通過傳入內容過濾器或郵件過濾器配置對域金鑰識 別郵件(DKIM)驗證採取任何操作。

### 必要條件

#### 需求

思科建議您瞭解以下主題:

- ESA
- 內容過濾器配置的基本知識
- 有關郵件過濾器配置的基本知識
- •集中策略、病毒和爆發隔離區配置知識

#### 採用元件

本文件所述內容不限於特定軟體和硬體版本。

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除(預設) )的組態來啟動。如果您的網路運作中,請確保您瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

### 設定

#### 步驟1.配置DKIM驗證

確保已啟用DKIM驗證。導航到Mail Policies > Mail Flow Policies。

在ESA上配置DKIM驗證與SPF驗證類似。在郵件流策略的**預設策略引數**中,只需將DKIM驗證設定 為**開啟**。

#### 步驟2.驗證最終動作

首先,確定根據DKIM驗證要採取的行動。例如:刪除、新增標籤或隔離。如果最終操作是隔離郵件 ,請檢視配置的隔離區。

• 如果您不使用集中管理:

導航至ESA >Monitor> Policy, Virus and Outbreak Quarantines。

• 如果已配置集中管理(SMA):

導覽至SMA >Email >Message Quarantine >Policy, Virus and Outbreak Quarantines,如下圖所示:

### **Policy, Virus and Outbreak Quarantines**

Quarantines						
Add Policy Quarantine Search Across Quarantines						
Quarantine Name	Туре	Messages	Default Action	La		
File Analysis	Advanced Malware Protection	0	Retain 1 hour then Release			
Outbreak [Manage by Rule Summary]	Outbreak	0	Retention Varies Action: Release			
Policy	Centralized Policy	0	Retain 10 days then Delete			
Unclassified	Unclassified	0	Retain 30 days then Release			
Virus	Antivirus	0	Retain 30 days then Delete			
Available space for						

如果沒有針對**DKIM**/Domain-based Message Authentication, Reporting & Conformance(DMARC)/Sender Policy Framework(SPF)服務的特定隔離。建議建立一個。

在Policy(策略)、 Virus(病毒)和Outbreak Quarantines(病毒和爆發隔離區)中,選擇Add Policy Quarantine:

您可以在此處設定:

- 隔離區名稱:對於ex, DkimQuarantine
- 保留期:由您決定,並取決於您組織的需求和預設操作。經過保留期後,郵件將被刪除或釋放 並傳送,具體取決於您的選擇,如下圖所示:

### **Add Quarantine**

Settings		
Quarantine Name:		
Retention Period:	40 Hours ᅌ	
Default Action:	<ul> <li>Delete</li> <li>Release</li> <li>Free up space by applying default action on messages of Additional options to apply on Release action (when us Modify Subject</li> <li>Add X-Header</li> <li>Strip Attachments</li> </ul>	
Local Users:	No users defined.	
Externally Authenticated Users:	External authentication is disabled. Go to System Administrat	

### 步驟3. ESA傳入過濾器

a.為ESA建立傳入內容過濾器:

導航到ESA > Mail Policies > Incoming Content Filters > Add Filter。

• 第一部分:您可以配置過濾器的名稱、說明和順序:

## **Add Incoming Content Filter**

Content Filter Settings			
Name:			
Currently Used by Policies:	No policies currently use this rule.		
Description:			
Order:	6 ᅌ (of 6)		

 第二節:新增條件。您可以新增多個條件,並且可以配置多個內容過濾器,以便對DKIM驗證 執行操作:

Authentication-Results expected and insights:

- 通過:消息通過了身份驗證測試。
- 中性:未執行身份驗證。
- 溫度:出現可恢復的錯誤。
- 永久錯誤:出現不可恢復的錯誤。
- Hardfail:身份驗證測試失敗。
- 無.郵件未簽名。

Message Body or Attachment Message Body	DKIM Authentication		
URL Category	Is DKIM Authentication Passed?		
URL Reputation			
Message Size	DKIM Authentication Result:		
Message Language	Is Q Pass		
Macro Detection	Neutral (message not signed)		
Attachment Content	Temperror (recoverable error occurred)		
Attachment File Info	Hardfail (authentication tests failed)		
Attachment Protection	None (authentication not performed)		
Subject Header			
Other Header			
Envelope Sender			
Envelope Recipient			
Receiving Listener			
Remote IP/Hostname			
Reputation Score			
DKIM Authentication	_		
Francisk Franklin Branching	7		

**附註**:DKIM驗證要求:發件人必須在郵件上簽名才能對其進行驗證。傳送域必須具有在 DNS中可用的公鑰以進行驗證。

 第三節:選擇操作。您可以新增多個操作,如新增日誌條目、傳送到隔離區、刪除電子郵件、 通知等。在這種情況下,選擇先前配置的隔離區,如下圖所示:

Quarantine	Ouarantine Help		
Encrypt on Delivery	Qualitation		
Strip Attachment by Content	Flags the message to be held in one of the system quarantine		
Strip Attachment by File Info			
Strip Attachment With Macro	Send message to quarantine: 🗸 Armandos_Quarantine		
URL Category	Policy		
URL Reputation			
Add Disclaimer Text	Duplicate message		
Bypass Outbreak Filter Scanning	Send a copy of the message to the specified quarantine, and		
Bypass DKIM Signing	will apply to the original message.		
Send Copy (Bcc:)			
Notify			
Change Recipient to			
Send to Alternate Destination Host			
Deliver from IP Interface			
Strip Header			
Add/Edit Header			
Forged Email Detection			
Add Message Tag			
Add Log Entry			
S/MIME Sign/Encrypt on Delivery			
Encrypt and Deliver Now (Final Action)			
S/MIME Sign/Encrypt (Final Action)			
Bounce (Final Action)			
Skip Remaining Content Filters			

建立過濾器後。在ESA中,對要通過最終操作驗證DKIM的每個郵件流策略新增過濾器。導覽至 ESA>郵件策略>**傳入郵件策略**,如下圖所示:

#### **Incoming Mail Policies**

Find P	Find Policies							
Email Address:			Recipient Sender		Find Policies			
Policies								
Order	Policy Name	Anti-Spam	Anti-Virus	Advanced Malware Protection	Graymail	Content Filters	Outbreak Filters	Delete
1	Allow_only_user	(use default)	(use default)	(use default)	(use default)	(use default)	(use default)	Û
2	Tizoncito	(use default)	(use default)	(use default)	(use default)	(use default)	(use default)	ŵ
	Default Policy	IronPort Anti-Spam Positive: Quarantine Suspected: Quarantine	Sophos Encrypted: Deliver Unscannable: Quarantine Virus Positive: Quarantine	Disabled	Not Available	File_Test	Retention Time: Virus: 1 day Other: 4 hours	

按一下Content filters列和Mail flow policy行。

**附註**:(使用預設值)操作並不意味著將其配置為預設策略設定。使用所需的過濾器配置每個 郵件流策略。

b.為ESA建立郵件過濾器:

從ESA CLI配置所有消息過濾器。輸入命令Filters並按照說明操作:

```
ESA. com> filters
Choose the operation you want to perform:
- NEW - Create a new filter.
- IMPORT - Import a filter script from a file.
[]> NEW
Enter filter script. Enter '.' on its own line to end.
DKIM_Filter:
If (dkim-authentication == "hardfail" )
{
quarantine("DkimQuarantine");
}
.
1 filters added.
```

建立過濾器後,檢視圖例:新增了1個篩選條件。

要配置的條件和操作與傳入內容過濾器使用的條件和操作相同。

#### 驗證

使用本節內容,確認您的組態是否正常運作。

傳入內容過濾器:

從ESA Web使用者介面(WebUI)
 a.檢查過濾器是否已設定:

導航到ESA >Mail Policies >Incoming Content Filters。必須根據之前在顯示的清單中選定的順序配 置過濾器。

b.檢查過濾器是否已應用:

導航到ESA>Mail Policies > Incoming mail policies。

必須在「內容過濾器」列和「郵件流」策略行中顯示過濾器的名稱。如果清單很寬並且看不到名稱 ,請按一下過濾器清單以標識應用於策略的過濾器。

郵件過濾器:

From ESA CLI: ESA. com> filters Choose the operation you want to perform: - NEW - Create a new filter. - DELETE - Remove a filter. - IMPORT - Import a filter script from a file.

- EXPORT - Export filters to a file

MOVE - Move a filter to a different position.
SET - Set a filter attribute.
LIST - List the filters.
DETAIL - Get detailed information on the filters.
LOGCONFIG - Configure log subscriptions used by filters.
ROLLOVERNOW - Roll over a filter log file.
[]> list

Num Active Valid Name

1 Y Y DKIM\_Filter 該清單顯示過濾器是否已配置且處於活動狀態。

### 疑難排解

本節提供的資訊可用於對組態進行疑難排解。

驗證設定:

您必須確保:

- 郵件流策略為dkim:驗證
- 在內容篩選器或郵件篩選器中配置了操作
- 如果是內容過濾器,請驗證該過濾器是否與郵件流關聯
   驗證郵件跟蹤:

郵件跟蹤允許我們觀察:

- DKIM驗證的結果,例如: permfail
- 配置的日誌條目(如果已配置)
- •應用的篩選器(名稱和執行的操作)

從ESA跟蹤:

```
Fri Apr 26 11:33:44 2019 Info: MID 86 ICID 98 From: <user@domain.com>
Fri Apr 26 11:33:44 2019 Info: MID 86 ICID 98 RID 0 To: <userb@domainb.com>
Fri Apr 26 11:33:44 2019 Info: MID 86 Message-ID '<3903af$2r@mgt.esa.domain.com>Fri Apr 26
11:33:44 2019 Info: MID 86 DKIM: permfail body hash did not verify [final]
Fri Apr 26 11:33:44 2019 Info: MID 86 Subject "Let's go to camp!"
Fri Apr 26 11:33:44 2019 Info: MID 86 ready 491 bytes from <user@domain.com>
Fri Apr 26 11:33:44 2019 Info: MID 86 matched all recipients for per-recipient policy
Allow_only_user in the inbound table
Fri Apr 26 11:33:46 2019 Info: MID 86 interim verdict using engine: CASE spam negative
Fri Apr 26 11:33:46 2019 Info: MID 86 using engine: CASE spam negative
Fri Apr 26 11:33:46 2019 Info: MID 86 interim AV verdict using Sophos CLEAN
Fri Apr 26 11:33:46 2019 Info: MID 86 antivirus negative
Fri Apr 26 11:33:46 2019 Info: MID 86 AMP file reputation verdict : UNSCANNABLE
Fri Apr 26 11:33:46 2019 Info: MID 86 using engine: GRAYMAIL negative
Fri Apr 26 11:33:46 2019 Info: MID 86 Custom Log Entry: The content that was found was:
DkimFilter
Fri Apr 26 11:33:46 2019 Info: MID 86 Outbreak Filters: verdict negative
Fri Apr 26 11:33:46 2019 Info: MID 86 quarantined to "DkimQuarantine" by add-footer filter
'DkimFilter '
Fri Apr 26 11:33:46 2019 Info: Message finished MID 86 done
```

# 相關資訊

- 最佳實踐ESA-SPF-DKIM-DMARC
- 郵件安全裝置最終使用手冊
- DKIM RFC4871
- DKIM RFC8301
- DKIM RFC8463
- 技術支援與文件 Cisco Systems