# ASA 8.x/ASDM 6.x:使用ASDM在現有站點到站點 VPN中新增新VPN對等體資訊

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# <u>簡介</u>

本文提供有關使用自適應安全裝置管理器(ASDM)將新的VPN對等項新增到現有站點到站點VPN配 置時要進行的配置更改的資訊。 以下情況需要如此:

• Internet服務提供商(ISP)已更改,並且使用了一組新的公共IP範圍。

• 對站點中的網路進行全面重新設計。

• 在站點上用作VPN網關的裝置會遷移到具有不同公共IP地址的新裝置。

本文檔假定站點到站點VPN已正確配置且工作正常。本文檔提供了在L2L VPN配置中更改VPN對等 資訊要遵循的步驟。

# 必要條件

### <u>需求</u>

思科建議您瞭解以下主題:

• ASA站點到站點VPN配置示例

### <u>採用元件</u>

本文中的資訊係根據以下軟體和硬體版本:

- Cisco Adapative Security Appliance 5500系列,軟體版本8.2及更新版本
- 軟體版本6.3及更高版本的思科自適應安全裝置管理器

### <u>慣例</u>

如需文件慣例的詳細資訊,請參閱思科技術提示慣例。

# 回退資訊

站點到站點VPN在HQASA和BQASA之間工作正常。假設BQASA已經完成網路重新設計並在ISP級 別修改了IP方案,但所有內部子網詳細資訊保持不變。

此示例配置使用以下IP地址:

- •現有BQASA外部IP地址 200.200.200.200
- •新的BQASA外部IP地址 209.165.201.2

注意:在此僅修改對等體資訊。由於內部子網中沒有其他更改,因此加密訪問清單保持不變。

### <u>ASDM配置</u>

本節提供有關使用ASDM在HQASA上更改VPN對等資訊的可能方法的資訊。

#### 建立新的連線配置檔案

這種方法比較簡單,因為它不會干擾現有的VPN配置,並且可以使用新的VPN對等體相關資訊建立 新的連線配置檔案。

1. 轉到*Configuration > Site-to-Site VPN > Connection Profiles*,然後在Connection Profiles區域 下按一下Add。

	Allow Acce		
ide Se			
tion Profiles			

Add IPSec Site-to-Site Connection Profile視窗將開啟。

2. 在Basic頁籤下,提供*對等IP地址、預共用金鑰和Protected Networks*的詳細資訊。使用與現有 VPN相同的所有引數,對等體資訊除外。按一下「*OK*」(確定)。

sic turnered	Peer IP Address:	🗹 Static	209.165.201.2	
uvanceu	Connection Name: [	Same as IP Address	209.165.201.2	
	Interface:	outside	×	
	IKE Authentication			
	Pre-shared Key:	•••••		
	Identity Certificate:	None	×	Manage
	Protected Networks -			
	Local Network:	inside-network/24		
	Remote Network:	192.168.25.0/24	-	
	Encryption Algorithms			
	IKE Proposal:	pre-share-des-sha, pre	-share-3des-sha	Manage
	IPsec Proposal:	S-256-MDS, ESP-3DES	SHA, ESP-3DES-MD5, ESP-DES-SHA, ESP-DES-MD6	Select
d.		Nevt Previou		

3. 在「高級」選單下,按一下加密對映條目。請參閱優先順序索引標籤。此優先順序等於其等效 CLI配置中的序列號。當分配的數字小於現有加密對映條目時,將首先執行此新配置檔案。優 先順序編號越大,值越小。這用於更改執行特定加密對映的序列順序。按一下OK完成新連線 配置檔案的建立。

Advanced Perfect Forward Secrecy:  Disable  Enable Diffie-Hellman Group: NAT-T: Enable Reverse Route Injection: Enable Security Association Lifetime Time: 8 : 0 : 0 : 0 : 0 : 0 : 0 : 0 : 0 : 0	P	riority:	20				
Image: Tunnel group   NAT-T:   Image: NAT-T:   Image: Reverse Route Injection:   Enable   Security Association Lifetime   Time:   8   1   0   1   <	Map Entry F	erfect Forward Secrecy:	⊙ Disable ◯	) Enable			
NAT-T: Image: Enable   Reverse Route Injection: Enable   Security Association Lifetime   Time: 8   1   Traffic Volume:   4608000   Static Crypto Map Entry Parameters   Connection Type:   bidirectional   CA Certificate:   None   Send CA Certificate Chain   IKE Negotiation Mode:   IKE Negotiation Mode:	group		Diffie-Helmen G	roup:		~	
Reverse Route Injection: Enable   Security Association Lifetime   Time: 8   Traffic Volume: 4608000   Static Crypto Map Entry Parameters   Connection Type: bidirectional   CA Certificate: None   Send CA Certificate Chain   IKE Negotiation Mode:		IAT-T:	🕑 Enable				
Security Association Lifetime   Time:   8   Traffic Volume:   4608000   Static Crypto Map Entry Parameters   Connection Type:   bidirectional   CA Certificate:   None   Send CA Certificate Chain   IKE Negotiation Mode:   IKE Negotiation Mode:	F	everse Route Injection:	🗌 Enable				
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Traffic Volume:       4608000       #         Static Crypto Map Entry Parameters	Т	ime:	8	: 0	: 0		hh:mm:s
Static Crypto Map Entry Parameters         Connection Type:       bidirectional         CA Certificate:       None         Send CA Certificate Chain         IKE Negotiation Mode:       Image: Main O Aggresive	Т	raffic Volume:	4608000			1	KBytes
Connection Type:       bidirectional         CA Certificate:       None         Send CA Certificate Chain         IKE Negotiation Mode:       Image: Main O Aggresive	Sta	tic Grypto Map Entry Par	ameters				
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IKE Negotiation Mode:   Main  Aggresive			Send CA Ce	rtificate Chain			
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Utrie-deliner Group:		1.15	Diffie-Helman G	roup			
				7			-

這將自動建立新的隧道組以及關聯的加密對映。使用此新的連線配置檔案之前,請確保可以使用新的IP地址訪問BQASA。

新增新對等體的另一種方法是修改現有配置。無法為新對等體資訊編輯現有連線配置檔案,因為它 已繫結到特定對等體。要編輯現有配置,您需要執行以下步驟:

1. 建立新隧道組

2. 編輯現有加密對映

#### 建立新隧道組

轉至*Configuration > Site-to-Site VPN > Advanced > Tunnel groups*,然後按一下*Add*以建立一個包 含新VPN對等體資訊的新隧道組。指定*Name*和*Pre-shared Key*欄位,然後按一下*OK*。

注意:確保預共用金鑰與VPN的另一端匹配。

🖆 Add IPsec Site-to-	site Tunnel G	iroup		
Name:	209.165.201.2			
IKE Authentication				
Pre-shared Key:	*****			
Identity Certificate:	None		~ (	Manage
Send Certicate Chain:	Enable			
IKE Peer ID Validation:	Required		~	
IKE Keepalive				
Oisable keepalives				
O Monitor keepalives				
Confidence Interva	:	seconds		
Retry Interval		seconds		
O Headend will never	initiate keepaliv	e monitoring		
Default Group Policy				_
Group Policy:	DfltGrpPolicy		<b>~</b> (	Manage
IPsec Protocol:	Enabled		- 33	19
	OK	Cancel Help		

**注意:**在「名稱」欄位中,當身份驗證模式為預共用金鑰時,只應輸入遠端對等體的IP地址。僅當 身份驗證方法是通過證書時,才能使用任何名稱。在Name欄位中新增名稱且身份驗證方法為預共 用時,將顯示此錯誤:

🚳 Warning	X
ASDM received messages below when one or more of the commands below were sent to the ASA. [OK] means success, [ERROR] means failure, [INFO] means information and [WARNING] means warning	
[WARNING] tunnel-group New-S2S-VPN type ipsec-121 L2L tunnel-groups that have names which are not an IP address may only be used if the tunnel authentication method is Digital Certificates and/or The peer is configured to use Aggressive Mode [OK] tunnel-group New-S2S-VPN ipsec-attributes tunnel-group New-S2S-VPN ipsec-attributes [OK] pre-shared-key *********** [OK] isakmp keepalive threshold 10 retry 2	
Close	

### <u>編輯現有加密對映</u>

可以編輯現有加密對映以關聯新的對等體資訊。

請完成以下步驟:

1. 轉到*Configuration > Site-to-Site VPN > Advanced > Crypto Maps*,然後選擇所需的加密對映 ,然後按一下*Edit*。

Configura	tion >	Site-to-Site VPN > Advanced	d > Crypto Maps							
🗣 Add 🔹	3	Edit • 👔 Delete 🗇 🗸 👗	B B - Q F	nd 🖭 Diag	ram					
Timethe	đ	Edt				Transform Eat	Dans.	DEC	MAT. T. Fashlad	Davance Doute Enabled
туресни	13	Edit Crypto Map	Destination	Service	Action	Trensromit Sec	Peer	PES	WAT-1 Endlieu	Reverse Kouce Enabled
🕞 interfa		Edit Traffic Selection			1.00	<u> </u>		-	1.11	
static:	1	i nside-netwo	. 192.168.25	😕 ip	Protect	ESP-AES-128-SHA	200.200.200		2	

出現*Edit IPSec Rule*視窗。

2. 在Tunnel Policy(Basic)頁籤的Peer Settings區域中,在Peer to be added欄位的IP Address中 指定新對等體。然後按一下「*Add*」。

net Holicy (crypto Map) * Bas	ic Tunnel Policy (Crypto Map) - Advances	d Traffic Selection
Interface: outside	Policy Type: static	Priority: 1
Transform Sets Transform Set to Be Adde ESP-AES-128-MD5	d: Add >> Remove	-SHA
Peer Settings - Optional The Connection Type is ap for LAN-to-LAN redundance redundant peers.	for Dynamic Crypto Map Entries plicable to static tunnel policies only. Uni-o cy. Tunnel policies of the 'Originate Only' of	frectional connection type policies are u onnection type may specify up to 10
Connection Type: IP Address of Peer to Be A	bidirectional	0.200
Connection Type: IP Address of Peer to Be A 209.165.201.2	bidirectional	Move Up
Connection Type: IP Address of Peer to Be A 209.165.201.2	bidirectional	0.200 Move Up Move Down

3. 選擇現有的對等IP地址,然後按一下*Remove*以僅保留新的對等體資訊。按一下「*OK*」(確定

)。

	Sec. 1	
Interface: outside	Policy Type: static	c Priority: 1
Transform Sets		
Transform Set to Be Adde	ESP-AES-1	28-5HA
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Add >>	
ESP-AES-128-MD5	×	
	Remove	
Deer Settinge - Ontingal		
Feel Setunus - Opponali	or Dynamic Crypto Map Entries	
Feer Settings - Optionali	or Dynamic Crypto Map Entries	
The Connection Type is ap	or Dynamic Crypto Map Entries blicable to static tunnel policies only. Ur	ni-directional connection type policies are u
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The Connection Type is ap for LAN-to-LAN redundance redundant peers. Connection Type: IP Address of Peer to Be A	bidirectional	ni-directional connection type policies are u ' connection type may specify up to 10 200.200 201.2
The Connection Type is ap for LAN-to-LAN redundand redundant peers. Connection Type: IP Address of Peer to Be A	or Dynamic Crypto Map Entries blicable to static tunnel policies only. Ur y. Tunnel policies of the 'Originate Only bidirectional	ni-directional connection type policies are u ' connection type may specify up to 10 200.200 201.2 Move Up
The Connection Type is ap for LAN-to-LAN redundand redundant peers. Connection Type: IP Address of Peer to Be A	or Dynamic Crypto Map Entries blicable to static tunnel policies only. Ur y. Tunnel policies of the 'Originate Only bidirectional	ni-directional connection type policies are u / connection type may specify up to 10 200.200 201.2
The Connection Type is ap for LAN-to-LAN redundand redundant peers. Connection Type: IP Address of Peer to Be A	or Dynamic Crypto Map Entries blicable to static tunnel policies only. Un y. Tunnel policies of the 'Originate Only bidirectional	ni-directional connection type policies are u / connection type may specify up to 10 200.200 201.2 Move Up Move Down
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The Connection Type is ap for LAN-to-LAN redundand redundant peers. Connection Type: IP Address of Peer to Be A	or Dynamic Crypto Map Entries blicable to static tunnel policies only. Un y. Tunnel policies of the 'Originate Only bidirectional	ni-directional connection type policies are u / connection type may specify up to 10 200.200 201.2Move Up
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**注意:**修改當前加密對映中的對等項資訊後,在ASDM視窗中立即刪除與此加密對映關聯的連線配置檔案。

4. 加密網路的詳細資訊保持不變。如果需要修改這些選項,請轉至Traffic Selection頁籤。

innel Policy	(Crypto Map) - Basic	Tunnel Policy (Crypto Map) - Advanced	Traffic Selection
iction: 💿	Protect 🔘 Do not P	rotect	
Source:	10.10.10.0/24		
Destination	192.168.25.0/24		
Consistent	īp		

- 5. 轉到*Configuration > Site-to-Site VPN > Advanced > Crypto Maps*窗格以檢視修改的加密對映 。但是,這些更改只有在按一下*Apply*後才會發生。按一下*Apply*後,轉到*Configuration > Site*
  - *to-Site VPN > Advanced > Tunnel groups*選單以驗證是否存在關聯的隧道組。如果是,則將 建立關聯*的連線配*置檔案。

Tomic Dilusitor	Traff	fic Selection				Trianifarm Cab	Dear	nere.	MAX X Fashing	Distance Dentis
rypermency	#	Source	Destination	Service	Action	mansionin bec	Peer	. 11-2	Part in Enabled	Neverse House
🖃 interface: outside	0			2.0						
static: 1	1	10.10.10.0	1 192.168.25	. 💌 b	Protect	ESP-AES-128-SHA	209/165.201.2			
¢							Ĩ			
C Frankla Anti-rand	lau mindana	river 64 W	- 91-							

## <u>驗證</u>

使用本節內容,確認您的組態是否正常運作。

<u>輸出直譯器工具(</u>僅供<u>已註冊</u>客戶使用)(OIT)支援某些**show**命令。使用OIT檢視**show**命令輸出的分析 。

 使用此命令可檢視特定於單個對等體的安全關聯引數:<u>show crypto ipsec sa peer <Peer IP</u> <u>address></u>

# <u>疑難排解</u>

使用本節內容,對組態進行疑難排解。

IKE發起程式找不到策略:Intf test\_ext, Src:172.16.1.103,夏令時:10.1.4.251

嘗試將VPN對等體從VPN集中器更改為ASA時,日誌消息中會顯示此錯誤。

#### 解決方案:

這可能是在遷移過程中執行的不正確配置步驟的結果。在新增新對等項之前,請確保刪除到介面的 加密繫結。此外,請確保使用隧道組中對等體的IP地址,而不是名稱。

# 相關資訊

- <u>採用ASA的站點到站點(L2L)VPN</u>
- <u>最常見的VPN問題</u>
- <u>ASA技術支援頁</u>
- 技術支援與文件 Cisco Systems