在FMC管理的FTD上安裝並續訂憑證

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簡介

本檔案介紹如何在FMC管理的FTD上安裝、信任和續訂憑證。

必要條件

需求

思科建議您瞭解以下主題:

- 手動證書註冊需要訪問受信任的第三方CA。
- 第三方CA供應商的示例包括(但不限於)Entrust、Geotrust、GoDaddy、Thawte和 VeriSign。
- 驗證FTD的時鐘時間、日期和時區是否正確。透過憑證驗證,建議使用網路時間通訊協定 (NTP)伺服器同步FTD上的時間。

採用元件

本文中的資訊係根據以下軟體和硬體版本:

- 運行6.5的FMCv
- 執行6.5的FTDv
- 建立PKCS12時使用OpenSSL

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除(預設))的組態來啟動。如果您的網路運作中,請確保您瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

背景

本文說明如何在Firepower管理中心(FMC)管理的Firepower威脅防禦(FTD)上安裝、信任和續訂由第 三方證書頒發機構(CA)或內部CA簽名的自簽名證書和證書。

設定

證書安裝

自簽名註冊

1.導覽至Devices > Certificates,然後按一下Add,如下圖所示。

Overview Analysis	Policies Dev	ices Objects	AMP 1	Intelligence		Deploy	System	Help 🔻	admin v
Device Management	NAT VPN •	QoS Platfo	rm Setting	s FlexConfig	Certificates				
								٢	Add
Name		D	omain	Enrol	ment Type	Status			
		N	o certific	ates Add Cert	ificates				

2.選擇裝置,並將證書新增到Device*下拉列表中。 然後按一下綠色+符號,如圖所示。

Add New Certificate		? ×
Add a new certificate to the identify certificate.	e device using cert enrollment object whic	ch is used to generate CA and
Device*:	FTD-1	*
Cert Enrollment*:	Select a certificate entrollment object	▼ G
		Add Cancel

3.指定信任點的名稱,然後在「CA資訊」頁籤下,選擇「註冊型別:自簽名證書」,如下圖所示。

Add Cert Enrollme	nt	? ×
Name*	FTD-1-Self-Signed	
Description		0
CA Information	Certificate Parameters Key Revocation	
Enrollment Type:	Self Signed Certificate	×
Common Name (C CN, please navigat	 N) is mandatory for self-signed certificate that is used in R te to 'Certificate Parameters' tab. 	emote Access VPN. To configure
Allow Overrides		
		Save Cancel

4.在「Certificate Parameters」頁籤下,輸入證書的公用名。此專案必須與使用憑證的服務的 fqdn或IP位址相符,如下圖所示。

Name*	FTD-1-Self-Signed		
Description		0	
CA Information Certi	ficate Parameters Key Revocation		
Include FQDN:	Use Device Hostname as FQDN	×	
Include Device's IP Address	12		
Common Name (CN):	ftd1.example.com		
Organization Unit (OU):	Cisco Systems		
Organization (O):	TAC		
Locality (L):			
State (ST):			
Country Code (C):	Comma separated country codes		
Email (E):			
Include Device's Serial N	umber		
Allow Overrides			
		Save	Cancel

5.(可選)在Key索引標籤下,可以指定用於憑證的私鑰的型別、名稱和大小。預設情況下,金鑰使 用名為<Default-RSA-Key>、大小為2048的RSA金鑰;但是,建議對每個證書使用唯一的名稱,以 便它們不使用與圖中所示相同的專用/公共金鑰對。

Add Cert Enrollment

Name®	FTD-1-Self-Signed
Description	
CA Information C	ertificate Parameters Key Revocation
Key Type:	● RSA ○ ECDSA
Key Name:*	<default-rsa-key></default-rsa-key>
Key Size:	2048 👻
☐ Ignore IPsec Key U Do not validate valu	sage res in the Key Usage and extended Key Usage extensions of IPsec remote client certificates.
Allow Overrides	
	Save Cancel

6.完成後,按一下「Save」,然後按一下「Add」,如下圖所示。

Add New Certificate

Add a new certificate to the device using cert enrollment object which is used to generate CA and identify certificate.

Device*:	FTD-1	~
Cert Enrollment*:	FTD-1-Self-Signed	▼ ③
Cert Enrollment Details:		
Name:	FTD-1-Self- Signed	
Enrollment Type:	Self-Signed	
SCEP URL:	NA	
		Add Cancel

7.完成後,自簽名證書如下圖所示。

Overview Analysis	Policie	es Devi	ces Ol	bjects AMP In	telligence		Deploy	System	Help 🔻	admin 🔻
Device Management	NAT	VPN •	QoS	Platform Settings	FlexConfig	Certificates				
									0	Add
Name				Domain	Enroll	ment Type	Status			
4 🗐 FTD-1										
FTD-1-Self-Signed				Global	Self-S	igned	🔍 CA 🔍	ID	1	î¢ 🖩

手動註冊

1.導覽至Devices > Certificates,然後按一下Add,如下圖所示。

Overview Analysis	Policies Device	es Objects AMP Inte	elligence	Deploy 📀	System I	Help 🔻 admin 🔻
Device Management	NAT VPN •	QoS Platform Settings	FlexConfig Certificates			
						Add
Name		Domain	Enrollment Type	Status		
		No certificato	es Add Certificates			

2.在Device*下拉選單中,選擇證書新增到的裝置,然後按一下綠色+符號,如下圖所示。

? X

Add New Certificate		? ×
Add a new certificate to th identify certificate.	e device using cert enrollment object whic	ch is used to generate CA and
Device*:	FTD-1	×
Cert Enrollment*:	Select a certificate entrollment object	* <u>C</u>
		Add Cancel

3.指定信任點的名稱,然後在「CA資訊」頁籤下選擇「註冊型別:手動」。輸入用於對身份證書進 行簽名的CA的pem格式證書。如果此證書目前不可用或未知,請新增任何CA證書作為佔位符,在 頒發身份證書後,重複此步驟以新增實際頒發的CA,如下圖所示。

Add Cert Enrollment		? ×
Name®	FTD-1-Manual	
Description		
CA Information Co	ertificate Parameters Key Revocation	
Enrollment Type:	Manual 👻	^
CA Certificate:*	 BEGIN CERTIFICATE MIIESzCCAjOgAwIBAgIIItsWeBSsr5QwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQELBQAw MjEaMBgGA1UE ChMRQ2lzY28gU3lzdGVtcyBUQUMxFDASBgNVBAMTC1ZQTiBSb29 0IENBMB4XDTIw MDQwNTIzMjkwMFoXDTIxMDQwNTIzMjkwMFowOjEaMBgGA1UE ChMRQ2lzY28gU3lz dGVtcyBUQUMxHDAaBgNVBAMTE1ZQTiBJbnRlcm1lZGlhdGUgQ0E wggEiMA0GCSqG SIb3DQEBAQUAA4IBDwAwggEKAoIBAQDII/m7uyjRUoyjyob7sWS AUVmnUMtovHen 9VbgjowZs0hVcigl/Lp2YYuawWRJhW99nagUBYtMyvY744sRw7AK AwiyROO1J6IT Is5suK60Ynyz7jG3eNDqAroqJg/VeDeAjprpCW0YhHHYXAI0s7GXjHI S6nGIy/qP SRcPLdqx4/aFXw+DONJYtHLoESFIsfknrOeketnbABjkAkmOauNpS zN4FAJ5Ikd4 U3yX7d31GD4BBhxI7IPsDH933AUm6zxntC9AxK6qHAY8/8pUPv 	~
Allow Overrides		
	Save	Cancel

4.在「Certificate Parameters」頁籤下,輸入證書的公用名。此專案必須與使用憑證的服務的 fqdn或IP位址相符,如下圖所示。

Add Cert Enrollment		? ×
Name*	FTD-1-Manual	
Description		
CA Information Certi	ficate Parameters Key Revocation	
Include FQDN:	Use Device Hostname as FQDN	
Include Device's IP Address		
Common Name (CN):	ftd1.example.com	
Organization Unit (OU):	Cisco Systems	
Organization (O):	TAC	
Locality (L):		
State (ST):		
Country Code (C):	Comma separated country codes	
Email (E):		
Include Device's Serial N	umber	
Allow Overrides		
	Save	Cancel

5.(可選)在Key標籤下,可以選擇指定用於證書的私鑰的型別、名稱和大小。預設情況下,金鑰使 用名為<Default-RSA-Key>、大小為2048的RSA金鑰;但是,建議對每個證書使用唯一的名稱,以 便它們不使用如圖所示的相同私有/公共金鑰對。

Add Cert Enrollment

Name*	FTD-1-Manual
Description	
CA Information	Certificate Parameters Key Revocation
Key Type:	● RSA ○ ECDSA
Key Name:*	<default-rsa-key></default-rsa-key>
Key Size:	2048 💙
Advanced Set	Isage lues in the Key Usage and extended Key Usage extensions of IPsec remote client certificates.
Allow Overrides	
	Save Cancel

6.(可選)在Revocation頁籤下,會檢查並且可以配置Certificate Revocation List(CRL)或Online Certificate Status Protocol(OCSP)Revocation。預設情況下,兩者均未勾選,如下圖所示。

Add Cert Enrollment						1
Name*	FTD-1-Manual					
Description					0	
CA Information Cert	ificate Parameters	Key	Revocation			
Enable Certificate Revo Use CRL distributio User static URL con CRL Server URLs:	cation Lists (CRL) n point from the certifi ifigured	icate				0
Enable Online Certifica	te Status Protocol (OC	SP)				
OCSP Server URL:	Gets OCSP URL f	rom cert	ificate if not provi	ded		
Consider the certificate	valid if revocation inf	ormation	can not be reach	ed		
Allow Overrides						
					Save	Cancel

 \times

7.完成後,按一下「Save」,然後按一下「Add」,如下圖所示。

Add New Certificate

Add a new certificate to the device using cert enrollment object which is used to generate CA and identify certificate.

Device*:	FTD-1	*]
Cert Enrollment*:	FTD-1-Manual	~	0
Cert Enrollment Details:			
Name:	FTD-1-Manual		
Enrollment Type:	Manual		
SCEP URL:	NA		
		_	Add Cancel

8.處理請求後,FMC提供新增身份證書的選項。按一下「ID」按鈕,如下圖所示。

Overview Analysis	Policies	Devic	es Ob	ojects	AMP 1	Intelligend	e				Deploy	۲	System	Help 🔻	admin v
Device Management	NAT	VPN •	QoS	Platform	m Setting	s FlexC	onfig	Certificates							
														0	Add
Name				Do	main		Enrol	Iment Type	Status						
4 🗐 FTD-1															
FTD-1-Manual				Glo	obal		Manu	al	CA 🔍	🛕 ID. 🔌 Identit	y certificate	impo	rt required	?	¢ 8

9.彈出一個視窗,通知已生成CSR。按一下「Yes」,如下圖所示。

Warnir	ng
2	This operation will generate Certificate Signing Request do you want to continue?
	Yes

10.接下來,會產生CSR,您可以將其複製並傳送到CA。簽署CSR後,會提供身份證書。瀏覽到提 供的身份證書並將其選中,然後按一下Import,如下圖所示。

Import Identity Certificate	?	×
Step 1 Send Certificate Signing Request (CSR) to the Certificate Authority.		
Certificate Signing Request (Copy the CSR below and send to the Certificate Authority):		
BEGIN CERTIFICATE REQUEST MIICzzCCAbcCAQAwVzEZMBcGA1UEAxMQZnRkMSSleGFtcGxlLmNvbTEMMAoGA1UE ChMDVEFDMRYwFAYDVQQLEw1DaXNjbyBTeXN0ZW1zMRQwEgYJKoZIhvcNAQkCFgVm dGQtMTCCASIwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEBBQADggEPADCCAQoCggEBAIouU/93hqijqSLu UpIXTM3O68CWNB8ZSkAYvOnjinJE2+onWfGJe+fEicSEdJxN4T1Cs09aIFH24P39 V4PbDyclaQCuafOoTCF/ylxrQzSot7TozYXnScHH9Xk+8NGZoinnxUccljuK86Se uYue2/3ekrXet4GUGzcGok9mJnRuXJI32cALL/Nv1F6OmpKJ3kPskejYBkL2VdmC k8bKI2+xd+TDRAyNpMK+wBmj8CTZSux8rcBgGeHMdj1R7G/x4nfGiYP2xM4bgmy+ cho8cZgjRIahv5wg0Q4EfI05+oVicXj3LkuhH41az5UPkWS5ZtoQvyR3HP5VMnxa	^	
Step 2 Once certificate authority responds back with identity certificate file, import it to device.		
Identity Certificate File: ftd1.crt Browse Identity Certificat	e	
Import	Cancel)

11.手動證書一旦完成,如下圖所示。

Overview Analysi:	Policies Dev	vices Objects AMP	Intelligence	Deploy 📀 S	System Help 🔻 admin 🔻
Access Control • N	letwork Discovery	Application Detectors	Correlation Actions •		
					Add
Name		Domain	Enrollment Ty	pe Status	
4 🗐 FTD-1					
FTD-1-Manual		Global	Manual	CA QID	£ ¢ 🗒

PKCS12註冊

1.若要安裝已接收或已建立的PKCS12檔案,請導覽至Devices > Certificates,然後按一下Add,如 下圖所示。

Overview Analysis	Policies De	vices Objects	AMP In	telligence		Deploy	۲	System	Help 🔻	admin 🔻
Device Management	NAT VPN •	QoS Platfo	orm Settings	FlexConfig	Certificates					
									٢	Add
Name			Domain	Enrol	ment Type	Status				
		N	o certificat	tes Add Cert	ificates					

2.在Device*下拉選單中,選擇證書新增到的裝置,然後按一下綠色+符號,如下圖所示。

Add New Certificate		? ×
Add a new certificate to th identify certificate.	e device using cert enrollment object whi	ch is used to generate CA and
Device*:	FTD-1	×
Cert Enrollment*:	Select a certificate entrollment object	* <u>C</u>
		Add Cancel

3.指定信任點的名稱,然後在CA資訊頁籤下,選擇Enrollment Type: PKCS12 File。瀏覽到建立的 PKCS12檔案並選擇它。輸入建立PKCS12時使用的密碼,如下圖所示。

Add Cert Enrollme	nt			? ×
Name*	FTD-1-PKCS12			
Description			$\hat{}$	
CA Information	Certificate Parameters	Key Revocation	1	
Enrollment Type:	PKCS12 File		~	
PKCS12 File*:	PKCS12File.pfx		Browse PKCS12 File	
Passphrase:	•••••			
Allow Overrides				
			Save	Cancel

4.(可選)Certificate Parameters和Key頁籤呈灰色顯示,因為它們是使用PKCS12建立的,但是

,可以修改啟用CRL和/或OCSP撤銷檢查的Revocation頁籤。 預設情況下,兩者均未勾選,如下圖 所示。

Add Cert Enrollmen	t			? ×
Name*	FT	D-1-PKCS12		
Description			0	
CA Information	ertifica	te Parameters Key Revocation	-	
Enable Certificate R	evocati	on Lists (CRL)		
Use CRL distribu	ution po	int from the certificate		
User static URL	configu	red		
CRL Server UR	Ls:*			0
Enable Online Certi	ficate SI	tatus Protocol (OCSP)		
OCSP Server URL:		Gets OCSP URL from certificate if not provided		
Consider the certific	cate vali	id if revocation information can not be reached		
Allow Overrides				
			Save	Cancel

5.完成後,按一下Save,然後按一下Add,即可進入此視窗,如下圖所示。

Add New Certificate

Add a new certificate to the device using cert enrollment object which is used to generate CA and identify certificate.

Device*:	FTD-1	~	
Cert Enrollment*:	FTD-1-PKCS12	~	8
Cert Enrollment Details:			
Name:	FTD-1-PKCS12		
Enrollment Type:	PKCS12 file		
SCEP URL:	NA		
			Add Cancel

6.完成後,PKCS12證書如下圖所示。

Overview Analysis	Policies Dev	rices Objects	AMP Intelligence		Deploy 🥥	System Help 🔻	admin 🔻
Device Management	NAT VPN •	QoS Platform	m Settings FlexConfig	Certificates			
						0	Add
Name		Do	main En	rollment Type	Status		
4 🗐 FTD-1							
FTD-1-PKCS12		Glo	obal PK	CS12 file	🔍 CA) 🔍 ID		£¢ 🛙

證書續訂

自簽名證書續訂

1.按「Re-enroll certificate」按鈕,如下圖所示。

Overview Analysis	Policies Devi	ces Objects AMP	Intelligence	Deploy 🥥	System Help 🔻 admin 🔻
Device Management	NAT VPN •	QoS Platform Setting	gs FlexConfig Certificat	ies	
					O Add
Name		Domain	Enrollment Type	Status	
4 🗐 FTD-1					
FTD-1-Self-Signed		Global	Self-Signed	S CA 🔍 ID	📝 🗘 🗎

2.出現一個視窗,提示已移除並替換自簽名證書。按一下「Yes」,如下圖所示。

? X

Warning



Re-enrolling the certificate will clear the existing certificate from the device and install the certificate again.

Are you sure, you want to re-enroll the certificate?

Yes	No

3.重新簽署後,系統會將使用者推送至未來發展中心。按一下ID按鈕並選中「Valid time(有效時間)」可以驗證這一點。

手動證書續訂

1.按「Re-enroll certificate」按鈕,如下圖所示。

Overview Analy	sis Policies	Devices Obje	ts AMP	Intelligence	2		Deploy	Syste	m Help v	admin 🔻
Access Control •	Network Disco	very Application	Detectors	Correlation	Actions v					
									٢	Add
Name			Domain		Enrollment Ty	ре	Status			
4 🗐 FTD-1										
FTD-1-Manual			Global		Manual		QCA Q	ID		n 🕄 🗘 🗊

2.出現一個視窗,提示生成證書簽名請求。按一下「Yes」,如下圖所示。



3.在此視窗中,生成一個CSR,它可以複製並傳送到之前簽署身份證書的同一CA。簽署CSR後,會 提供續訂的身分識別憑證。瀏覽到提供的身份證書並將其選中,然後按一下Import,如下圖所示。

Import Identity Certificate	? ×
Step 1 Send Certificate Signing Request (CSR) to the Certificate Authority.	
Certificate Signing Request (Copy the CSR below and send to the Certificate Authority):	
BEGIN CERTIFICATE REQUEST MIICzzCCAbcCAQAwVzEZMBcGA1UEAxMQZnRkMS5leGFtcGxlLmNvbTEMMAoGA1UE ChMDVEFDMRYwFAYDVQQLEw1DaXNjby8TeXN0ZW1zMRQwEgYJKoZIhvcNAQkCFgVm dGQtMTCCASIwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQEBBQADggEPADCCAQoCggEBAIouU/93hqijqSLu UpIXTM3O68CWNB8ZSkAYvOnjinJE2+onWfGJe+fEicSEdJxN4T1Cs09aIFH24P39 V4PbDyclaQCuafOoTCF/ylxrQzSot7TozYXnScHH9Xk+8NGZoinnxUccljuK86Se uYue2/3ekrXet4GUGzcGok9mJnRuXJI32cALL/Nv1F6OmpKj3kPskejYBkL2VdmC k8bKI2+xd+TDRAyNpMK+wBmj8CTZSux8rcBgGeHMdj1R7G/x4nfGiYP2xM4bgmy+ cho8cZgjRIahv5wg0Q4EfI05+oVicXj3LkuhH41az5UPkWS5ZtoQvyR3HP5VMnxa CLiNekCAwEAA3A3MDECCSoCSIb3DOE3DXELMCIwDeVDXDRDAOU/DAODAaWaMDAC Step 2 Once certificate authority responds back with identity certificate file, import it to device.	
Identity Certificate File: re-enrolled cert.crt Browse Identity Certificate	
Import Cance	

4.續訂的手動憑證會被推送到FTD。按一下ID按鈕並選中「Valid time(有效時間)」可以驗證這一 點。

PKCS12續訂

如果按一下「重新註冊證書」按鈕,則不會續訂證書。為了更新PKCS12,需要使用前面提到的方 法建立和上傳新的PKCS12檔案。

使用OpenSSL建立PKCS12

1.使用OpenSSL或類似應用程式,產生私鑰和憑證簽署請求(CSR)。此範例顯示名為private.key的 2048位RSA金鑰和在OpenSSL中建立的名為ftd1.csr的CSR:

State or Province Name (full name) [Some-State]:.
Locality Name (eg, city) []:.
Organization Name (eg, company) [Internet Widgits Pty Ltd]:Cisco Systems
Organizational Unit Name (eg, section) []:TAC
Common Name (e.g. server FQDN or YOUR name) []:ftd1.example.com
Email Address []:.

Please enter these'extra'attributes to be sent with your certificate request A challenge password []: An optional company name []:

2.複製產生的CSR,並將其傳送到CA。簽署CSR後,會提供身份證書。通常也會提供CA憑證。要 建立PKCS12,請在OpenSSL中運行以下命令之一:

若要僅包括在PKCS12中頒發的CA證書,請使用以下命令:

openssl pkcs12 -export -out ftd.pfx -in ftd.crt -inkey private.key -certfile ca.crt Enter Export Password: ***** Verifying - Enter Export Password: *****

- ftd.pfx是由openssl匯出的pkcs12檔案的名稱(格式為der)。
- ftd.crt是CA以pem格式簽發的已簽名身份證書的名稱。
- private.key是在步驟1中建立的金鑰對。
- ca.crt是證書頒發機構的證書,採用pem格式。

如果證書是包含根CA和1個或多個中間CA的鏈的一部分,則可以使用以下命令在PKCS12中新增完整的鏈:

openssl pkcs12 -export -out ftd.pfx -in ftd.crt -inkey private.key -chain -CAfile cachain.pem Enter Export Password: ***** Verifying - Enter Export Password: *****

- ftd.pfx是由OpenSSL匯出的pkcs12檔案的名稱(格式為der)。
- ftd.crt是CA以pem格式簽發的已簽名身份證書的名稱。
- private.key是在步驟1中建立的金鑰對。
- cachain.pem是一個檔案,其中包含鏈中的CA證書,該檔案以頒發中間CA開頭,以pem格式 以根CA結尾。

如果返回PKCS7檔案(.p7b, .p7c),則這些命令還可用於建立PKCS12。如果p7b採用der格式,請 確保將-inform der新增到引數中,否則不要包括: openssl pkcs12 -export -in ftdpem.crt -inkey private.key -out ftd.pfx Enter Export Password: **** Verifying - Enter Export Password: ****

- ftd.p7b是CA傳回的PKCS7,其中包含簽名的身分憑證和CA鏈結。
- ftdpem.crt是已轉換的p7b檔案。
- ftd.pfx是由OpenSSL匯出的pkcs12檔案的名稱(格式為der)。
- private.key是在步驟1中建立的金鑰對。

驗證

使用本節內容,確認您的組態是否正常運作。

檢視FMC中安裝的證書

在FMC中,導覽至Devices > Certificates。有關相關信任點,請點選CA或ID以檢視證書的更多詳細 資訊,如下圖所示。

Overview Analysis	Policies Device	es Objects AMP Int	elligence	Deploy 🔗 System	Help 🔻 admin 🔻
Device Management	NAT VPN •	QoS Platform Settings	FlexConfig Certificates		
					O Add
Name		Domain	Enrollment Type	Status	
4 🗐 FTD-1					
FTD-1-PKCS12		Global	PKCS12 file	CA LID	📝 ¢ 🗎

如圖所示驗證CA憑證。

CA Certificate ? X • Status : Available • Serial Number : 420452ff0a090e28 • Issued By : Common Name : VPN Root CA Organization : Cisco Systems TAC • Issued To : Common Name : VPN Root CA Organization : Cisco Systems TAC • Public Key Type : RSA (4096 bits) • Signature Algorithm : SHA256 with RSA Encryption • Associated Trustpoints : FTD-1-PKCS12 • Valid From : 23:16:00 UTC April 05 2020

如圖所示驗證身份證書。

Identity Certificate	? 🔺 🗙
 Status : Available Serial Number : 6fc1d90700df29ae Issued By : Common Name : VPN Root CA Organization : Cisco Systems TAC 	^
Issued To : Common Name : ftd1.example.com Organization Unit : TAC Organization : Cisco Systems	
Public Key Type : RSA (2048 bits) Signature Algorithm : SHA256 with RSA Encryption Associated Trustpoints : FTD-1-PKCS12	~
C	lose

在CLI中檢視已安裝的證書

```
> show crypto ca certificates
Certificate
 Status: Available
 Certificate Serial Number: 6fc1d90700df29ae
 Certificate Usage: General Purpose
 Public Key Type: RSA (2048 bits)
 Signature Algorithm: SHA256 with RSA Encryption
 Issuer Name:
    cn=VPN Root CA
    o=Cisco Systems TAC
 Subject Name:
    cn=ftd1.example.com
   ou=TAC
    o=Cisco Systems
 Validity Date:
    start date: 15:47:00 UTC Apr 8 2020
    end date: 15:47:00 UTC Apr 8 2021
 Storage: config
 Associated Trustpoints: FTD-1-PKCS12
CA Certificate
 Status: Available
 Certificate Serial Number: 420452ff0a090e28
 Certificate Usage: General Purpose
 Public Key Type: RSA (4096 bits)
 Signature Algorithm: SHA256 with RSA Encryption
 Issuer Name:
    cn=VPN Root CA
    o=Cisco Systems TAC
 Subject Name:
    cn=VPN Root CA
    o=Cisco Systems TAC
 Validity Date:
    start date: 23:16:00 UTC Apr 5 2020
    end date: 23:16:00 UTC Apr 5 2030
 Storage: config
 Associated Trustpoints: FTD-1-PKCS12
```

疑難排解

本節提供的資訊可用於對組態進行疑難排解。

Debug指令

如果SSL證書安裝失敗,則FTD透過SSH連線後,可以從診斷CLI運行調試:

debug crypto ca 14

在舊版FTD中,以下偵錯功能可用且建議用於疑難排解:

debug crypto ca 255

debug crypto ca message 255

debug crypto ca transaction 255

常見問題

匯入已頒發的身份證書後,仍會看到消息「需要匯入身份證書」。

出現這種情況可能是由於兩個不同的問題:

1.手動註冊時未新增頒發的CA證書

匯入身份證書後,系統將根據手動註冊時在「CA資訊」頁籤下新增的CA證書檢查該證書。有時 ,網路管理員沒有用於簽署其身份證書的CA的CA證書。在這種情況下,當您進行手動註冊時,必 須新增佔位符CA證書。一旦簽發了身份證書並且提供了CA證書,就可以使用正確的CA證書進行新 的手動註冊。再次完成手動註冊嚮導時,請確保為金鑰對指定與原始手動註冊中相同的名稱和大小 。完成後,不再將CSR重新轉送到CA,而是可以將先前頒發的身分憑證匯入到新建立的信任點,且 此信任點具有正確的CA憑證。

要檢查在手動註冊時是否應用了相同的CA證書,請按一下「驗證」部分中指定的CA按鈕,或檢查 show crypto ca certificates的輸出。「Issued to」和「Serial Number」等欄位可與證書頒發機構提 供的CA證書中的欄位進行比較。

2.所建立信任點中的金鑰對不同於為已頒發證書建立CSR時使用的金鑰對。

透過手動註冊,在產生金鑰配對和CSR時,公鑰會新增到CSR,以便可以包含到核發的身分憑證中 。如果由於某些原因修改了FTD上的金鑰對,或頒發的身份憑證包含不同的公鑰,則FTD不會安裝 頒發的身份憑證。若要檢查是否發生這種情況,有兩種不同的測試:

在OpenSSL中,可以核發以下命令,以將CSR中的公鑰與核發憑證中的公鑰進行比較:

openssl req -noout -modulus -in ftd.csr

Modulus=8A2E53FF7786A8A3A922EE5299574CCDCEEBC096341F194A4018BCE9E38A7244DBEA2759F1897BE7C489C484749C4DE 0FDFD5783DB0F27256900AE69F3A84C217FCA5C6B4334A8B7B4E8CD85E749C1C7F5793EF0D199A229E7C5471C963B8AF3A49EB9 81941B3706A24F6626746E5C9237D9C00B2FF36FD45E8E9A92A3DE43EC91E8D80642F655D98293C6CA236FB177E4C3440C8DA4C C7CADC06019E1CC763D51EC6FF1E277C68983F6C4CE1B826CBE721A3C7198234486A1BF9C20D10E047C8D39FA85627178F72E4B B966DA10BF24771CFE55327C5A14B96235E9

openssl x509 -noout -modulus -in id.crt Modulus=8A2E53FF7786A8A3A922EE5299574CCDCEEBC096341F194A4018BCE9E38A7244DBEA2759F1897BE7C489C484749C4DE 0FDFD5783DB0F27256900AE69F3A84C217FCA5C6B4334A8B7B4E8CD85E749C1C7F5793EF0D199A229E7C5471C963B8AF3A49EB9 81941B3706A24F6626746E5C9237D9C00B2FF36FD45E8E9A92A3DE43EC91E8D80642F655D98293C6CA236FB177E4C3440C8DA4C C7CADC06019E1CC763D51EC6FF1E277C68983F6C4CE1B826CBE721A3C7198234486A1BF9C20D10E047C8D39FA85627178F72E4B B966DA10BF24771CFE55327C5A14B96235E9

- ftd.csr是手動註冊時從FMC複製的CSR。
- id.crt是CA簽名的身份證書。

或者,FTD上的公鑰值也可以與核發的身分憑證中的公鑰進行比較。請注意,由於進行填充,憑證

中的第一個字元與FTD輸出中的字元不匹配:

已在Windows PC上開啟頒發的身份證書:

🙀 Certificate	×
General Details Certification Path	1
Show: <all></all>	\sim
Field	Value ^
Signature algorithm	sha256RSA
Signature hash algorithm	sha256
Valid from	VPN Intermediate CA, Cisco S Wednesday, April 8, 2020 1:0
Valid to	Monday, April 5, 2021 7:29:00
Subject	ftd-1, Cisco Systems, TAC, ftd
Public key	RSA (2048 Bits)
ec 91 e8 d8 U6 42 f6 6f b1 77 e4 c3 44 0c	55 d9 82 93 c6 ca 23 A 8d a4 c2 be c0 19 a3
f0 24 d9 4a ec 7c ad 51 ec 6f f1 e2 77 c6	c0 60 19 e1 cc 76 3d 89 83 f6 c4 ce 1b 82
6c be 72 1a 3c 71 98	23 44 86 a1 bf 9c 20
al 1f 8d 5a cf 95 0f	91 64 b9 66 da 10 bf
24 77 1c te 55 32 7c 03 01 00 01	5a 14 b9 62 35 e9 02 🗸
	it Droparties
	copy writers
	OV
	UK

從身份證書提取的公鑰輸出:

3082010a02820101008a2e53ff7786a8a3a922ee5299574ccdceebc096341f194a4018bce9e38a7244dbea2759f1897be7c489c f6e0fdfd5783db0f27256900ae69f3a84c217fca5c6b4334a8b7b4e8cd85e749c1c7f5793ef0d199a229e7c5471c963b8af3a49 1b3706a24f6626746e5c9237d9c00b2ff36fd45e8e9a92a3de43ec91e8d80642f655d98293c6ca236fb177e4c3440c8da4c2bec e1cc763d51ec6ff1e277c68983f6c4ce1b826cbe721a3c7198234486a1bf9c20d10e047c8d39fa85627178f72e4ba11f8d5acf9 55327c5a14b96235e90203010001

Show crypto key mypubkey rsa output from the FTD。完成手動註冊後,<Default-RSA-Key>用於 建立CSR。加粗部分與從身份證書提取的公鑰輸出相匹配。

> show crypto key mypubkey rsa
Key pair was generated at: 16:58:44 UTC Jan 25 2019
Key name: <Default-RSA-Key>
Usage: General Purpose Key
Modulus Size (bits): 2048
Storage: config
Key Data:

30820122300d06092a864886f70d01010105000382010603082010a02820101008a2e53ff7786a8a3a922ee5299574ccdceebc096341f194a4018bce9e38a7244dbea2759f1897be7c489c484749c4de13d42b34f5a2051f6e0fdfd5783db0f27256900ae69f3a84c217fca5c6b4334a8b7b4e8cd85e749c1c7f5793ef0d199a229e7c5471c963b8af3a49eb98b9edbfdde92b5deb781941b3706a24f6626746e5c9237d9c00b2ff36fd45e8e9a92a3de43ec91e8d80642f655d98293c6ca236fb177e4c3440c8da4c2bec019a3f024d94aec7cadc06019e1cc763d51ec6ff1e277c68983f6c4ce1b826cbe721a3c7198234486albf9c20d10e047c8d39fa85627178f72e4ba11f8d5acf950f9164b966da10bf24771cfe55327c5a14b96235e90203010001

FMC中CA旁邊的紅色X

PKCS12註冊時可能會發生這種情況,因為CA證書沒有包含在PKCS12軟體包中。

Test-PKCS12	Global	PKCS12 file	🗙 CA 🔍 ID

要解決此問題,PKCS12需要新增CA證書。

核發以下命令,以便提取身份證書和私鑰。需要建立PKCS12時使用的密碼和安全私鑰:

openssl pkcs12 -info -in test.p12 Enter Import Password: [pkcs12 pass phrase here] MAC Iteration 1 MAC verified OK PKCS7 Encrypted data: pbeWithSHA1And40BitRC2-CBC, Iteration 2048 Certificate bag Bag Attributes friendlyName: Test localKeyID: 76 8F D1 75 F0 69 FA E6 2F CF D3 A6 83 48 01 C4 63 F4 9B F2 subject=/CN=ftd1.example.com

issuer=/0=Cisco Systems TAC/CN=VPN Intermediate CA
-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----

MIIC+TCCAeGgAwIBAgIIAUIM3+3IMhIwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQELBQAwOjEaMBgGA1UE ChMRQ21zY28gU31zdGVtcyBUQUMxHDAaBgNVBAMTE1ZQTiBJbnR1cm11ZG1hdGUg Q0EwHhcNMjAwNDA4MTY10DAwWhcNMjEwNDA1MjMy0TAwWjAbMRkwFwYDVQQDExBm dGQxLmV4YW1wbGUuY29tMIIBIjANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAAOCAQ8AMIIBCgKCAQEA 043eLVP18K0jnYfHCBZuFUYrXTTB28Z1ouIJ5yyrDzCN781GFrHb/wCczRx/jW4n pF9q2z7FHr5bQCI4oSUSX40UQfr0/u0K5riI1uZumPUx1Vp1zVkYuqDd/i1r0+0j PyS7BmyGfV7aebYWZnr8R9ebDsnC2U3nKjP5RaE/wNdVGTS/180HlrIjMpcFMXps LwxdxiEz0hCMnDm9RC+7uWZQd1wZ9oNANCbQC0px/Zikj9Dz70RhhbzBTeUNKD3p sN3VqdDPvGZHFG1PCnhKYyZ79+6p+CHC8X8BFjuTJYoo116uGgiB4Jz2Y9ZeFSQz Q11IH3v+xKMJnv6IkZLuvwIDAQABoyIwIDAeBg]ghkgBhvhCAQ0EERYPeGNhIGN1 cnRpZmljYXRlMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBCwUAA4IBAQCV/MgshWxXtwpwmMF/6KqEj8nB SljbfzlzNuPV/LLMSnxMLDo6+LB8tizNR+ao9dGATRyY54taRI27W+gLneCbQAux 9amxXuhpxP5E0hnk+tsYS9eriAKpHuS1Y/2uwN92fHIbh3HEXP01HBJueI8PH3ZK 41rPKA9oIQPUW/uueHEF+xCbG4xCLi5H0GeHX+FTigGNqazaX5GM4RBUa4bk8jks Ig53twvop71wE53COTHOEkSRCsVCw5mdJsd9BUZHjguhpw8Giv7Z36qWv18I/Owf RhLhtsgenc25udg1vv9Sy5xK53a5Ieg8biRpWL9tIjgUgjxYZwtyVeHi32S7 ----END CERTIFICATE-----PKCS7 Data

Shrouded Keybag: pbeWithSHA1And3-KeyTripleDES-CBC, Iteration 2048 Bag Attributes

friendlyName: Test

localKeyID: 76 8F D1 75 F0 69 FA E6 2F CF D3 A6 83 48 01 C4 63 F4 9B F2 Key Attributes: <No Attributes>

Enter PEM pass phrase: [private-key pass phrase here]

Verifying - Enter PEM pass phrase: [private-key pass phrase here] -----BEGIN ENCRYPTED PRIVATE KEY-----

MIIFDjBABgkqhkiG9w0BBQ0wMzAbBgkqhkiG9w0BBQwwDgQI1KyWXk8cgTMCAggA MBQGCCqGSIb3DQMHBAgGmOqRXh/dcwSCBMiF7BpgJNIpHdU5Zorn1jm3pmsI/XkJ MRHc1Ree10ziSLCZ0STr84JF0xNpbThXLhsHC9WhpPy5sNXIvXS7Gu+U10/V1NSA rWlX6SPftAYiFq5QXyEutSHdZZwgQIqpj97seu3Px0agvI0bW1Lo8or5lSydnMjp Ptv50Ko95BShWWYcqkTAia4ZKxytyIc/mIu5m72LucOFmoRB05JZu1avWXjbCAA+ k2ebkb1FT0YRQT1Z4tZHSqX1LFPZe170NZEUg7rIcWAk1Yw7XNUPhOn6FHL/ieIZ IhvIfj+1gQKeovHkSKuwzb24Zx0exkhafPsgp0PMAPxBnQ/Cxh7Dq2dh1FD8P15E Gnh8r31903A1kPMBkMdxOq1pzo2naIy2KGrUnOSHajVWcLr9dTPWIDyjdn95YoeS IUE7Ma00pjJc02FNBwyNxRrYt+4hp3aJt0ZW83FHiS1B5UIzGrBMAgKJc2Hb2RTV 9gxZGve1cRco1LeJRYoK9+PeZ7t17xzLSg5wad4R/ZPKUwTBUaShn0wHzridF8Zn F06XvBDSyuXVSpkxwAd1Twxq62tUnLIkyRXo2CSz8z8W29UXmF04o3G67n28//LJ Ku8wj1jeq1vFgXSQiWLADNhIY772RNwzCMeobfxG1BprF9DPT8yvyBdQviUIuFpJ nNs5FYbLTv9ygZ1S9xwQpTcqEu+y4F5BJuYLmHqcZ+VpFA4nM0YHhZ5M3sceRSR4 1L+a3BPJJsh1TIJQg0TIxDaveCfpDcpS+ydUgS6YWY8xW17v0+1f7y5z1t4TkZRt ItBHHA6yDzR0Cn0/ZH3y88a/asDcukw6bsRaY5iT8nAWgTQVed3xXj+EgeRs25HB dIBBX5gTvqN7qDanhkaPUcEawj1/38M0pAYULei3elfKKrhwAySBFaV/BeUMWuNW BmKprkKKQv/JdWnoJ149KcS4bfa3GHG9XXnyvbg8HxopcYFMTEjao+wLZH9agqKe Y0jyoHFN6ccBBC7vn7u12tmXOM5RcnPLmaDaBFDSBBFS8Y8VkeHn3P0q7+sEQ26d vL807WdgLH/wKqovoJRyxwzz+TryRq9cd5BNyyLaABESalsWRhk81C2P+B+Jdg9w d6RsvJ2dt3pd1/+pUR3CdC0b8qRZ0oL03+onUIUoEsCCNdp0x8Yj/mvc6ReXt0KB 2qVmhVMYseiUlrOAQGt7XMe1UuiJ+dRnqcfAfbdGeOp+6epm1TK1BJL2mAlQWx51 73Qo4M7rR7laeq/dqob3olPhcoMLa5z/Lo5vDe7S+LZMuAWjRkSfsoOKQOY3kAP1 eZ2Eh2go4eJ7hHf5VFqBLL8Ci3rd3EOijRkNm3fAQmFJlaFmooBM3Y2Ba+U8cMTH lgjSFkl1FAWpfwx9aSEECNCvEMm1Ghm6/tJDLV1jyTqwajHnWIZCc+P2AXgn1LzG HVVfxs0c8FGUJPQHatXYd7worWCxszauhfJ99E4PaoZnAOYUFw2jaZEwo0NBPbD1 AjQ8aciuosv0FKpp/jXDI78/aYAEk662tPsfGmxvAWB+UMFarA9ZTiihK3x/tDPy GZ6ByGWJYp/OtNNmJRCFhcAYY83EtzHK9h+8LatFA6WrJ4j3dhceUPzrPXjMffNN 0Yg =

-----END ENCRYPTED PRIVATE KEY-----

完成之後,可以使用使用OpenSSL建立PKCS12的步驟2.中提到的步驟,將身份證書和私鑰放入單 獨的文件,並且CA證書可以匯入到新的PKCS12檔案中。

關於此翻譯

思科已使用電腦和人工技術翻譯本文件,讓全世界的使用者能夠以自己的語言理解支援內容。請注 意,即使是最佳機器翻譯,也不如專業譯者翻譯的內容準確。Cisco Systems, Inc. 對這些翻譯的準 確度概不負責,並建議一律查看原始英文文件(提供連結)。