配置IPsec隧道 — 思科路由器到檢查點防火牆4.1

目錄

<u>簡必需採慣設網組驗疑疑網檢調相介條件</u> <u>不用例定路態證難難路查試關</u> <u>期期的定路態證難難路查試關 將將解要 出訊</u>

<u>簡介</u>

本文檔演示如何使用預共用金鑰形成IPsec隧道以加入兩個專用網路:Cisco路由器內部的 192.168.1.x專用網路和Checkpoint防火牆內部的10.32.50.x專用網路。

<u>必要條件</u>

<u>需求</u>

此示例配置假定在開始配置之前,從路由器內部和檢查點內部到Internet(此處由172.18.124.x網路 表示)的流量會流動。

<u>採用元件</u>

本文中的資訊係根據以下軟體和硬體版本:

- •思科3600路由器
- Cisco IOS®軟體(C3640-JO3S56I-M),版本12.1(5)T,版本軟體(fc1)
- 檢查點防火牆4.1

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除(預設))的組態來啟動。如果您的網路正在作用,請確保您已瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

如需文件慣例的詳細資訊,請參閱<u>思科技術提示慣例。</u>

<u>設定</u>

本節提供用於設定本文件中所述功能的資訊。

註:使用Command Lookup Tool(僅限註冊客戶)查詢有關本文檔中使用的命令的更多資訊。

<u>網路圖表</u>

本檔案會使用以下網路設定:



inside_cis

<u>組態</u>

本檔案會使用這些設定。

- <u>路由器配置</u>
- <u>檢查點防火牆配置</u>

<u>路由器配置</u>

Cisco 3600路由器配置
Current configuration : 1608 bytes
!
version 12.1
no service single-slot-reload-enable
service timestamps debug uptime
service timestamps log uptime
no service password-encryption
!
hostname cisco_endpoint
!
logging rate-limit console 10 except errors
!
ip subnet-zero
!
no ip finger

```
ip audit notify log
ip audit po max-events 100
1
!--- Internet Key Exchange (IKE) configuration crypto
isakmp policy 1
authentication pre-share
crypto isakmp key ciscorules address 172.18.124.157
1
!--- IPsec configuration crypto ipsec transform-set
rtpset esp-des esp-sha-hmac
crypto map rtp 1 ipsec-isakmp
set peer 172.18.124.157
set transform-set rtpset
match address 115
call rsvp-sync
cns event-service server
1
controller T1 1/0
!
controller T1 1/1
interface Ethernet0/0
ip address 172.18.124.35 255.255.255.240
ip nat outside
no ip mroute-cache
half-duplex
crypto map rtp
interface Ethernet0/1
ip address 192.168.1.1 255.255.255.0
ip nat inside
half-duplex
!
interface FastEthernet1/0
no ip address
shutdown
duplex auto
speed auto
1
ip kerberos source-interface any
ip nat pool INTERNET 172.18.124.36 172.18.124.36 netmask
255.255.255.240
ip nat inside source route-map nonat pool INTERNET
ip classless
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 172.18.124.34
no ip http server
!
access-list 101 deny ip 192.168.1.0 0.0.0.255 10.32.50.0
0.0.0.255
access-list 101 permit ip 192.168.1.0 0.0.0.255 any
access-list 115 permit ip 192.168.1.0 0.0.0.255
10.32.50.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 115 deny ip 192.168.1.0 0.0.0.255 any
route-map nonat permit 10
match ip address 101
dial-peer cor custom
line con 0
transport input none
line aux 0
```

line vty 0 4		
login		
!		
end		

檢查點防火牆配置

完成以下步驟以配置檢查點防火牆。

 由於IKE和IPsec的預設生存時間在供應商之間不同,因此選擇Properties > Encryption將檢查 點生存時間設定為與Cisco預設值一致。Cisco預設IKE生存時間為86400秒(=1440分鐘),可通過以下命令進行修改: crypto isakmp policy #生存期編號可配置的Cisco IKE生命週期 為60-86400秒。Cisco預設IPsec生存時間為3600秒,可以通過crypto ipsec securityassociation lifetime seconds #命令對其進行修改。可配置的Cisco IPsec生命週期為120-86400秒。

Properties Setup					
High Availability IP Pool NAT Access Lists Desktop Security Security Policy Traffic Control Services Log and Alert Security Servers Authentication SYNDefender LDAP Encryption ConnectControl					
SKIP Manual IPSEC Enable Exportable SKIP SPI allocation range (hex): Change SKIP Session Key : From 100					
or E⊻ery 10485760 Bytes (0 for infinity) ⊥o ffff					
_ IKE					
Renegotiate IKE Security Associations every 1440 minutes					
Renegotiate I <u>P</u> SEC Security Associations every 3600 seconds					
- WordPad Command Prompt TPCPVPN - Check					

2. 選擇Manage > Network objects > New (或Edit) > Network, 為檢查點後面的內部網路(稱為「cpinside」)配置對象。這應與Cisco access-list 115 permit ip 192.168.1.0 0.0.0255
 10.32.50.0 0.0.0.255命令中的目的地(第二個)網路相符。在Location下選擇Internal。

Network Properties
General NAT
Name: cpinside
IP Address: 10.32.50.0
Net <u>M</u> ask: 255.255.255.0
Color:
Location: ● Internal ● External ● Allowed ● Disallowed
OK Cancel Help

 選擇Manage > Network objects > Edit,編輯思科路由器在set peer 172.18.124.157命令中指 向的RTPCPVPN檢查點(網關)端點的對象。在Location下選擇Internal。對於Type,選擇 Gateway。在Modules Installed下,選中VPN-1 & FireWall-1覈取方塊,同時選中 Management Station覈取方塊

Workstation Properties
General Interfaces SNMP NAT Certificates VPN Authe
Name: RTPCPVPN
IP Address: 172.18.124.157 Get address
Comment: Firewalled gateway to internet
Location: Type:
Modules Installed
✓ VPN-1 & EireWall-1 Version: 4.1 Get
FloodGate-1 Version: 4.1
Compression Version: 4.1
Management Station Color:
OK Cancel Help

4. 選擇Manage > Network objects > New > Network,為Cisco路由器後面的外部網路(稱為「 inside_cisco」)配置對象。這應與Cisco access-list 115 permit ip 192.168.1.0 0.0.255 10.32.50.0 0.0.255命令中的來源(第一個)網路相符。在Location下選擇External。

Network Properties
General NAT
<u>Name:</u> inside_cisco IP Address: 192.168.1.0 Net Mask: 255.255.255.0
Color: Color:
Location: Broadcast:
<u>○ Internal</u> <u>○ Allowed</u> <u>D</u> isallowed
OK Cancel Help

5. 選擇Manage > Network objects > New > Workstation,為外部Cisco路由器網關(稱為「 cisco_endpoint」)新增對象。這是應用crypto map name 命令的Cisco介面。在Location下選 擇External。對於Type,選擇Gateway。注意:不要選中VPN-1/FireWall-1覈取方塊。

Workstation Properties	×
General Interfaces SNMP N	AT VPN
Name: cisco_endpoint	
IP Address: 172.18.124.35	<u>G</u> et address
<u>C</u> omment:	
Location: O Internal O External	Type: ○ <u>H</u> ost ⊙ Gate <u>w</u> ay
Modules Installed	
VPN-1 & <u>F</u> ireWall-1	Version: 4.1 🔽 Ge <u>t</u>
FloodGate-1	Version: 4.1
Compre <u>s</u> sion	Version: 4.1
Management Station	Color:
ОК	Cancel Help

6. 選擇**Manage > Network objects > Edit**以編輯檢查點網關端點(稱為「RTPCPVPN」)VPN頁 籤。在域下,選擇**其他**,然後從下拉選單中選擇檢查點網路(稱為「cpinside」)內部。在 Encryption schemes defined下,選擇**IKE**,然後按一下**Edit**。

Workstation Properties	×
General Interfaces SNMP NAT	Certificates VPN Authe
Domain: ○ Disabled ○ Valid Addresses(of Interfaces) ○ Other: Cpinside Exportable for SecuRemote	Encryption schemes defined:
Traffic Control Logging Traffic Control Logging Ium on Traffic Control Loggi	ng
OK Car	ncel Help

- 7. 更改DES加密的IKE屬性以同意以下命令:crypto isakmp policy #加密des注意:DES加密是預 設加密,因此在Cisco配置中不可見。
- 8. 將IKE屬性更改為SHA1雜湊,以同意以下命令:crypto isakmp policy #hash sha注意:SHA雜 湊演算法是預設演算法,因此在Cisco配置中不可見。更改以下設定:取消選擇Aggressive Mode。選中Supports Subnets。在Authentication Method下檢查Pre-Shared Secret。這符合 以下命令:crypto isakmp policy #身份驗證預共用

General	Interfaces	SNMP	NAT	Certif	icates	VPN	Authe 1	
KE Proper	ties 📐							Þ
General	Ů							
⊢ ^k	(ey <u>N</u> egotia	ition Encry	ption M	ethod(s): –	_ <u>H</u> ash≬	Method: -	
		S				ШМ	ID <u>5</u>	
	⊓⊠ଜ	NST IES				I⊂ s	HA1	
		-63						
Ľ.	∆uthenticati	on Method	d:				_	
	✓ Pre-Sh	ared Secre	3		Edit <u>S</u>	ecrets		
	🗖 Public	<u>K</u> ey Signa	tures		<u>C</u> onf	ïgure		
	Supports	Aggresive	<u>M</u> ode	V 9	Support	s Su <u>b</u> net	\$	
	OK		Canc	el		Help]	

9. 按一下**Edit Secrets**以設定預共用金鑰,以與Cisco **crypto isakmp key** *key* address 命令一致

Workstation Properties
General Interfaces SNMP NAT Certificates VPN Authe
IKE Properties
General
Shared Secret
Shared Secrets List:
Peer Name Shared Secret
<u>Edit</u> <u>R</u> emove
OK Cancel
OK Cancel Help
OK Cancel Help

10. 選擇**Manage > Network objects > Edit**以編輯「cisco_endpoint」VPN頁籤。在域下,選擇 **Other**,然後選擇思科網路內部(稱為「inside_cisco」)。 在Encryption schemes defined下,選擇**IKE**,然後按一下**Edit**。

Workstation Properties	×
General Interfaces SNMP NAT	VPN
Domain:	Encryption schemes defined:
C <u>D</u> isabled	Manual IPSEC
○ <u>V</u> alid Addresses(of Interfaces)	
• <u>O</u> ther:	SKIP
💼 inside_cisco 💌	
Exportable for SecuRemote	<u>E</u> dit
Traffic Control Logging	ng
·	
OK Ca	ncel Help

- 11. 更改IKE屬性DES加密以同意以下命令:crypto isakmp policy #加密des注意:DES加密是預 設加密,因此在Cisco配置中不可見。
- 12. 將IKE屬性更改為SHA1雜湊,以同意以下命令:crypto isakmp policy #hash sha注意
 :SHA雜湊演算法是預設演算法,因此在Cisco配置中不可見。更改以下設定:取消選擇
 Aggressive Mode。選中Supports Subnets。在Authentication Method下檢查Pre-Shared
 Secret。這符合以下命令:crypto isakmp policy #身份驗證預共用

General Interfaces SNMP NAT Certificates VPN Authe	•
KE Properties	×
General	
Key <u>N</u> egotiation Encryption Method(s): <u>H</u> ash Method: -	
CAST	
_Authentication Method:	
Pre-Shared Secret Edit Secrets	
Public Key Signatures <u>Configure</u>	
Supports Aggresive Mode Supports Subnets	
OK Cancel Help	

13. 按一<u>下Edit Secrets</u>以設定預共用金鑰,以便與crypto isakmp key key address_Cisco命令一

IKE Pr	roperties	2
Gene	eral	
Shar	red Secret	×
	Shared Secrets List:	
	Peer Name Shared Secret RTPCPVPN ****	<u>E</u> dit <u>R</u> emove
	OK Cancel	
	OK Cancel Hel	p

14. 在「策略編輯器」視窗中,插入一條規則,其中源和目標都為「inside_cisco」和「 cpinside」(雙向)。 Set **Service=Any、Action=Encrypt**和**Track=Long**。

	Image: Second Secon									
		n 🖉 🗅 ン 🕺 🖻 🖺 🎘 苓 🏂 🖫 🌍 😰 🖆 📲 🖷 🖷 🐨 🖛 閣 🛸 🖤 🕸 🖷 🦄								
	😤 Security Policy - Standard 🔠 Address Translation - Standard 🦉 Bandwidth Policy - Standard									
	No.	Source	Destination	Service	Action	Track	In			
	1	💂 inside_cis	co 💂 cpinside 💂 inside_cisco	🥏 Any	Encrypt	Long				
							•			
	For Help,	press F1		RTPC	PVPN Read	d/Write				
15.	按一下約	象色的 Encr	ypt圖示,然後選擇	Edit properties	,在Action標題	下配置加密策略	女 日 o			
rrity Policy - Standard 🚰 Address Translation - Standard 🥙 Bandwidth Policy - Standard										
	~ FVVI	Host	∼ Ldap-Servers	19 Idap	accept	<u> </u>				
	~ FVVI	Host	∼ Logical-Servers	∼ load_agent	accept		5			
	हुन्द्र insid हुन्द्र cpin:	e_cisco side	cpinside inside_cisco	Any	dit propert	ies				
				dest-unreach	Edit Energe	tion				
				icmp echo-reply	accer	ıt	am -			
				icmp info-reg	(PROP) drop					
	Any		Any	icmp mask-reply	reject	ng	, M			

16. 選擇IKE,然後按一下Edit。

Encryption Properties
General
Encryption schemes defined:
Edit
OK Cancel Help

17. 在「IKE屬性」視窗中,更改這些屬性,以與crypto ipsec transform-set rtpset esp-des esp-

sha-hmac 命令中的Cisco IPsec轉換一致:在「轉換」下,選擇**加密+資料完整性(ESP)**。 加 密演算法應為DES,資料完整性應為SHA1,而允許的對等網關應為外部路由器網關(稱為「 cisco_endpoint」)。 按一下「OK」(確定)。

IKE Properties	×			
General				
- · ·				
🕞 💽 Encryption + Data Integrity (ESP)				
C Data Integrity Only (AH)				
Encryption Algorithm: DES				
Data Integrity SHA1				
Allowed Peer Gateway: Cisco_endpo				
Use Perfect Forward Secrecy				
OK Cancel Help				

18. 配置檢查點後,在Checkpoint選單中選擇Policy > Install以使更改生效。

<u>驗證</u>

本節提供的資訊可用於確認您的組態是否正常運作。

<u>輸出直譯器工具(</u>僅供<u>已註冊</u>客戶使用)(OIT)支援某些**show**命令。使用OIT檢視**show**命令輸出的分析 。

- show crypto isakmp sa 檢視對等體上的所有當前IKE安全關聯(SA)。
- show crypto ipsec sa 檢視當前SA使用的設定。

<u>疑難排解</u>

本節提供的資訊可用於對組態進行疑難排解。

<u>疑難排解指令</u>

附註:使用 debug 指令之前,請先參閱<u>有關 Debug 指令的重要資訊</u>。

- debug crypto engine 顯示有關執行加密和解密的加密引擎的調試消息。
- debug crypto isakmp 顯示有關IKE事件的消息。
- debug crypto ipsec 顯示IPsec事件。
- clear crypto isakmp 清除所有活動的IKE連線。
- clear crypto sa 清除所有IPsec SA。

<u>網路摘要</u>

當在檢查點上的加密域中配置多個相鄰的內部網路時,裝置可能會根據感興趣的流量自動彙總這些 網路。如果路由器未配置為匹配,通道可能會失敗。例如,如果將10.0.0.0 /24和10.0.1.0 /24的內部 網路配置為包括在隧道中,則它們可能會總結為10.0.0.0 /23。

<u>檢查點</u>

由於在Policy Editor(策略編輯器)視窗中將Tracking(跟蹤)設定為Long(長),因此被拒絕的 流量應在日誌檢視器中顯示為紅色。可以使用以下命令獲取更多詳細調試:

C:\WINNT\FW1\4.1\fwstop C:\WINNT\FW1\4.1\fw d -d 在另一視窗中:

 $C:\WINNT\FW1\4.1\fwstart$

注意:這是一個Microsoft Windows NT安裝。

發出以下命令以清除檢查點上的SA:

Configuration register is 0x2102

fw tab -t IKE_SA_table -x fw tab -t ISAKMP_ESP_table -x fw tab -t inbound_SPI -x fw tab -t ISAKMP_AH_table -x **在「Are you sure?(是否確定?)」處回答yes提示。**

<u>調試輸出示例</u>

cisco_endpoint#debug crypto isakmp Crypto ISAKMP debugging is on cisco_endpoint#debug crypto isakmp Crypto IPSEC debugging is on cisco_endpoint#debug crypto engine Crypto Engine debugging is on cisco endpoint# 20:54:06: IPSEC(sa_request): , (key eng. msg.) src= 172.18.124.35, dest= 172.18.124.157, src_proxy= 192.168.1.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4), dest_proxy= 10.32.50.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4), protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-sha-hmac , lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb, spi= 0xA29984CA(2727969994), conn_id= 0, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4004 20:54:06: ISAKMP: received ke message (1/1) 20:54:06: ISAKMP: local port 500, remote port 500 20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): beginning Main Mode exchange 20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 172.18.124.157 (I) MM_NO_STATE 20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 172.18.124.157 (I) MM_NO_STATE 20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): processing SA payload. message ID = 0 20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): found peer pre-shared key matching 172.18.124.157 20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): Checking ISAKMP transform 1 against priority 1 policy 20:54:06: ISAKMP: encryption DES-CBC

```
20:54:06: ISAKMP:
                      hash SHA
20:54:06: ISAKMP:
                   default group 1
auth pre-share
20:54:06: ISAKMP:
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): atts are acceptable. Next payload is 0
20:54:06: CryptoEngine0: generate alg parameter
20:54:06: CRYPTO_ENGINE: Dh phase 1 status: 0
20:54:06: CRYPTO_ENGINE: Dh phase 1 status: 0
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): SA is doing pre-shared key authentication
  using id type ID_IPV4_ADDR
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 172.18.124.157 (I) MM_SA_SETUP
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 172.18.124.157 (I) MM_SA_SETUP
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): processing KE payload. message ID = 0
20:54:06: CryptoEngine0: generate alg parameter
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): processing NONCE payload. message ID = 0
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): found peer pre-shared key matching 172.18.124.157
20:54:06: CryptoEngine0: create ISAKMP SKEYID for conn id 1
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): SKEYID state generated
20:54:06: ISAKMP (1): ID payload
       next-payload : 8
                    : 1
        type
                   : 17
        protocol
                    : 500
        port
                  : 8
        length
20:54:06: ISAKMP (1): Total payload length: 12
20:54:06: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 172.18.124.157 (I) MM_KEY_EXCH
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 172.18.124.157 (I) MM_KEY_EXCH
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload. message ID = 0
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): processing HASH payload. message ID = 0
20:54:06: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): SA has been authenticated with 172.18.124.157
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): beginning Quick Mode exchange, M-ID of 1855173267
20:54:06: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 172.18.124.157 (I) QM_IDLE
20:54:06: CryptoEngine0: clear dh number for conn id 1
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): received packet from 172.18.124.157 (I) QM_IDLE
20:54:06: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): processing HASH payload. message ID = 1855173267
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): processing SA payload. message ID = 1855173267
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): Checking IPSec proposal 1
20:54:06: ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP_DES
20:54:06: ISAKMP: attributes in transform:
20:54:06: ISAKMP:
                    encaps is 1
                    SA life type in seconds
SA life duration (basic) of 3600
20:54:06: ISAKMP:
20:54:06: ISAKMP:
20:54:06: ISAKMP:
                     SA life type in kilobytes
20:54:06: ISAKMP:
                     SA life duration (VPI) of 0x0 0x46 0x50 0x0
20:54:06: ISAKMP:
                     authenticator is HMAC-SHA
20:54:06: validate proposal 0
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): atts are acceptable.
20:54:06: IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #1,
  (key eng. msg.) dest= 172.18.124.157, src= 172.18.124.35,
   dest_proxy= 10.32.50.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
    src_proxy= 192.168.1.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
   protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-sha-hmac ,
   lifedur= 0s and 0kb,
    spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4
20:54:06: validate proposal request 0
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): processing NONCE payload. message ID = 1855173267
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload. message ID = 1855173267
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): processing ID payload. message ID = 1855173267
20:54:06: CryptoEngine0: generate hmac context for conn id 1
20:54:06: ipsec allocate flow 0
20:54:06: ipsec allocate flow 0
```

```
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): Creating IPSec SAs
20:54:06:
                inbound SA from 172.18.124.157 to 172.18.124.35
       (proxy 10.32.50.0 to 192.168.1.0)
               has spi 0xA29984CA and conn_id 2000 and flags 4
20:54:06:
20:54:06:
                lifetime of 3600 seconds
20:54:06:
                lifetime of 4608000 kilobytes
20:54:06:
                outbound SA from 172.18.124.35 to 172.18.124.157
   (proxy 192.168.1.0 to 10.32.50.0)
20:54:06: has spi 404516441 and conn_id 2001 and flags 4
20:54:06:
                lifetime of 3600 seconds
20:54:06:
                 lifetime of 4608000 kilobytes
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): sending packet to 172.18.124.157 (I) QM_IDLE
20:54:06: ISAKMP (0:1): deleting node 1855173267 error FALSE reason ""
20:54:06: IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event...
20:54:06: IPSEC(initialize_sas): ,
 (key eng. msg.) dest= 172.18.124.35, src= 172.18.124.157,
   dest_proxy= 192.168.1.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
   src_proxy= 10.32.50.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
   protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-sha-hmac ,
   lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb,
    spi= 0xA29984CA(2727969994), conn_id= 2000, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4
20:54:06: IPSEC(initialize_sas): ,
  (key eng. msg.) src= 172.18.124.35, dest= 172.18.124.157,
    src_proxy= 192.168.1.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
   dest_proxy= 10.32.50.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
   protocol= ESP, transform= esp-des esp-sha-hmac ,
   lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb,
    spi= 0x181C6E59(404516441), conn_id= 2001, keysize= 0, flags= 0x4
20:54:06: IPSEC(create_sa): sa created,
  (sa) sa_dest= 172.18.124.35, sa_prot= 50,
    sa_spi= 0xA29984CA(2727969994),
    sa_trans= esp-des esp-sha-hmac , sa_conn_id= 2000
20:54:06: IPSEC(create_sa): sa created,
  (sa) sa_dest= 172.18.124.157, sa_prot= 50,
    sa_spi= 0x181C6E59(404516441),
    sa_trans= esp-des esp-sha-hmac , sa_conn_id= 2001
cisco_endpoint#sho cry ips sa
interface: Ethernet0/0
   Crypto map tag: rtp, local addr. 172.18.124.35
   local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.1.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
   remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.32.50.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
   current_peer: 172.18.124.157
    PERMIT, flags={origin_is_acl,}
    #pkts encaps: 14, #pkts encrypt: 14, #pkts digest 14
    #pkts decaps: 14, #pkts decrypt: 14, #pkts verify 14
    #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
    #pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0,
    #pkts decompress failed: 0, #send errors 1, #recv errors 0
    local crypto endpt.: 172.18.124.35, remote crypto endpt.: 172.18.124.157
    path mtu 1500, media mtu 1500
    current outbound spi: 181C6E59
    inbound esp sas:
     spi: 0xA29984CA(2727969994)
       transform: esp-des esp-sha-hmac ,
       in use settings ={Tunnel, }
       slot: 0, conn id: 2000, flow_id: 1, crypto map: rtp
 --More--
                         sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec):
    (4607998/3447)
       IV size: 8 bytes
       replay detection support: Y
```

```
inbound ah sas:
inbound pcp sas:
outbound esp sas:
spi: 0x181C6E59(404516441)
transform: esp-des esp-sha-hmac ,
in use settings ={Tunnel, }
slot: 0, conn id: 2001, flow_id: 2, crypto map: rtp
sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4607997/3447)
IV size: 8 bytes
replay detection support: Y
outbound ah sas:
outbound ah sas:
outbound pcp sas:
```

dst src state conn-id slot 172.18.124.157 172.18.124.35 QM_IDLE 1 0

cisco_endpoint#**exit**

相關資訊

- IPSec 協商/IKE 通訊協定
- 配置IPsec網路安全
- 配置Internet金鑰交換安全協定
- 技術支援與文件 Cisco Systems