使用AES加密配置IOS到IOS IPSec

目錄

簡介

本檔案將提供使用進階加密標準(AES)加密的IOS到IOS IPSec通道組態範例。

必要條件

需求

Cisco IOS® 12.2(13)T中引入了AES加密支援。

採用元件

本文中的資訊係根據以下軟體和硬體版本：

- Cisco IOS 軟體版本 12.3(10)
- 思科1721路由器

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除（預設）的組態來啟動。如果您的網路正在作用，請確保您已瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

慣例

如需文件慣例的詳細資訊，請參閱思科技術提示慣例。

設定

本節提供用於設定本文件中所述功能的資訊。

注意：要查詢有關本文檔中使用的命令的其他資訊，請使用命令查詢工具(僅限註冊客戶)。

組態

本文檔使用此處顯示的配置。

- 路由器1721-A
- 路由器1721-B

路由器1721-A

```
R-1721-A#show run
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 1706 bytes
!
! Last configuration change at 00:46:32 UTC Fri Sep 10
2004
! NVRAM config last updated at 00:45:48 UTC Fri Sep 10
2004
!
version 12.3
service timestamps debug datetime msec
service timestamps log datetime msec
no service password-encryption
!
hostname R-1721-A
!
boot-start-marker
boot-end-marker
!
!
memory-size iomem 15
mmi polling-interval 60
no mmi auto-configure
no mmi pvc
mmi snmp-timeout 180
no aaa new-model
ip subnet-zero
ip cef
!
!
!
ip audit po max-events 100
no ip domain lookup
no ftp-server write-enable
!
!
!
!

!--- Define Internet Key Exchange (IKE) policy. crypto
isakmp policy 10
!--- Specify the 256-bit AES as the !--- encryption
algorithm within an IKE policy. encr aes 256
!--- Specify that pre-shared key authentication is used.
authentication pre-share
```

```
!--- Specify the shared secret. crypto isakmp key
cisco123 address 10.48.66.146
!
!
!--- Define the IPSec transform set. crypto ipsec
transform-set aesset esp-aes 256 esp-sha-hmac
!
!--- Define crypto map entry name "aesmap" that will use
!--- IKE to establish the security associations (SA).
crypto map aesmap 10 ipsec-isakmp
!--- Specify remote IPSec peer. set peer 10.48.66.146
!--- Specify which transform sets !--- are allowed for
this crypto map entry. set transform-set aesset
!--- Name the access list that determines which traffic
!--- should be protected by IPSec. match address acl_vpn
!
!
!
interface ATM0
 no ip address
 shutdown
 no atm ilmi-keepalive
 dsl equipment-type CPE
 dsl operating-mode GSHDSL symmetric annex A
 dsl linerate AUTO
!
interface Ethernet0
 ip address 192.168.100.1 255.255.255.0
 ip nat inside
 half-duplex
!
interface FastEthernet0
 ip address 10.48.66.147 255.255.254.0
 ip nat outside
 speed auto
!--- Apply crypto map to the interface. crypto map
aesmap
!
ip nat inside source list acl_nat interface
FastEthernet0 overload
ip classless
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 10.48.66.1
ip route 192.168.200.0 255.255.255.0 FastEthernet0
no ip http server
no ip http secure-server
!


ip access-list extended acl_nat
!--- Exclude protected traffic from being NAT'ed. deny
ip 192.168.100.0 0.0.0.255 192.168.200.0 0.0.0.255
 permit ip 192.168.100.0 0.0.0.255 any

!--- Access list that defines traffic protected by
IPSec. ip access-list extended acl_vpn
 permit ip 192.168.100.0 0.0.0.255 192.168.200.0
0.0.0.255
!
!
line con 0
 exec-timeout 0 0
line aux 0
line vty 0 4
!
```

```
end

R-1721-A#
```

路由器1721-B

```
R-1721-B#show run
Building configuration...

Current configuration : 1492 bytes
!
! Last configuration change at 14:11:41 UTC Wed Sep 8
2004
!
version 12.3
service timestamps debug datetime msec
service timestamps log datetime msec
no service password-encryption
!
hostname R-1721-B
!
boot-start-marker
boot-end-marker
!
!
memory-size iomem 15
mmi polling-interval 60
no mmi auto-configure
no mmi pvc
mmi snmp-timeout 180
no aaa new-model
ip subnet-zero
ip cef
!
!
!
ip audit po max-events 100
no ip domain lookup
no ftp-server write-enable
!
!
!
!
!
!--- Define IKE policy. crypto isakmp policy 10
!--- Specify the 256-bit AES as the !--- encryption
algorithm within an IKE policy. encr aes 256
!--- Specify that pre-shared key authentication is used.
authentication pre-share

!--- Specify the shared secret. crypto isakmp key
cisco123 address 10.48.66.147
!
!
!--- Define the IPSec transform set. crypto ipsec
transform-set aesset esp-aes 256 esp-sha-hmac
!
!--- Define crypto map entry name "aesmap" that uses !--
- IKE to establish the SA. crypto map aesmap 10 ipsec-
isakmp
!--- Specify remote IPSec peer. set peer 10.48.66.147
!--- Specify which transform sets !--- are allowed for
this crypto map entry. set transform-set aesset
```

```
!--- Name the access list that determines which traffic
!--- should be protected by IPSec. match address acl_vpn
!
!
!
interface Ethernet0
 ip address 192.168.200.1 255.255.255.0
 ip nat inside
 half-duplex
!
interface FastEthernet0
 ip address 10.48.66.146 255.255.254.0
 ip nat outside
 speed auto
!--- Apply crypto map to the interface. crypto map
aesmap
!
ip nat inside source list acl_nat interface
FastEthernet0 overload
ip classless
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 10.48.66.1
ip route 192.168.100.0 255.255.255.0 FastEthernet0
no ip http server
no ip http secure-server
!
ip access-list extended acl_nat
!--- Exclude protected traffic from being NAT'ed.  deny
ip 192.168.200.0 0.0.0.255 192.168.100.0 0.0.0.255
 permit ip 192.168.200.0 0.0.0.255 any


!--- Access list that defines traffic protected by
IPSec. ip access-list extended acl_vpn
 permit ip 192.168.200.0 0.0.0.255 192.168.100.0
0.0.0.255
!
!
line con 0
 exec-timeout 0 0
line aux 0
line vty 0 4
!
end

R-1721-B#
```

驗證

本節提供的資訊可用於確認您的組態是否正常運作。

輸出直譯器工具(僅供註冊客戶使用)支援某些show命令，此工具可讓您檢視show命令輸出的分析。

- show crypto isakmp sa — 顯示網際網路安全關聯和金鑰管理協定(ISAKMP)SA的狀態。
- show crypto ipsec sa — 顯示活動隧道的統計資訊。
- show crypto engine connections active — 顯示每個SA的加密/解密總數。

疑難排解

本節提供的資訊可用於對組態進行疑難排解。

疑難排解指令

注意：發出debug指令之前，請先參閱有關Debug指令的重要資訊。

- **debug crypto ipsec** — 顯示IPSec事件。
- **debug crypto isakmp** — 顯示有關IKE事件的消息。
- **debug crypto engine** — 顯示來自加密引擎的資訊。

有關IPSec故障排除的其他資訊，請參閱IP安全故障排除 — 瞭解和使用debug命令。

相關資訊

- **Cisco IOS軟體版本12.2T — 進階加密標準(AES)**
- **配置IPSec網路安全**
- **IPSec支援頁面**
- **技術支援 - Cisco Systems**