

在Firepower裝置管理器上使用遠端訪問VPN登入配置被動身份驗證

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簡介

本文說明如何使用AnyConnect通過遠端訪問VPN登入(RA VPN)的Firepower裝置管理器(FDM)在Firepower威脅防禦(FTD)上配置被動身份驗證。

必要條件

需求

思科建議您瞭解以下主題：

- Firepower裝置管理器。
- 遠端存取VPN。
- 身份策略。

採用元件

本文中的資訊係根據以下軟體和硬體版本：

- Firepower威脅防禦(FTD)版本7.0
- Cisco AnyConnect安全行動化使用者端版本4.10
- Active Directory(AD)

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除（預設）的組態來啟動。如果您的網路運作中，請確保您瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

背景資訊

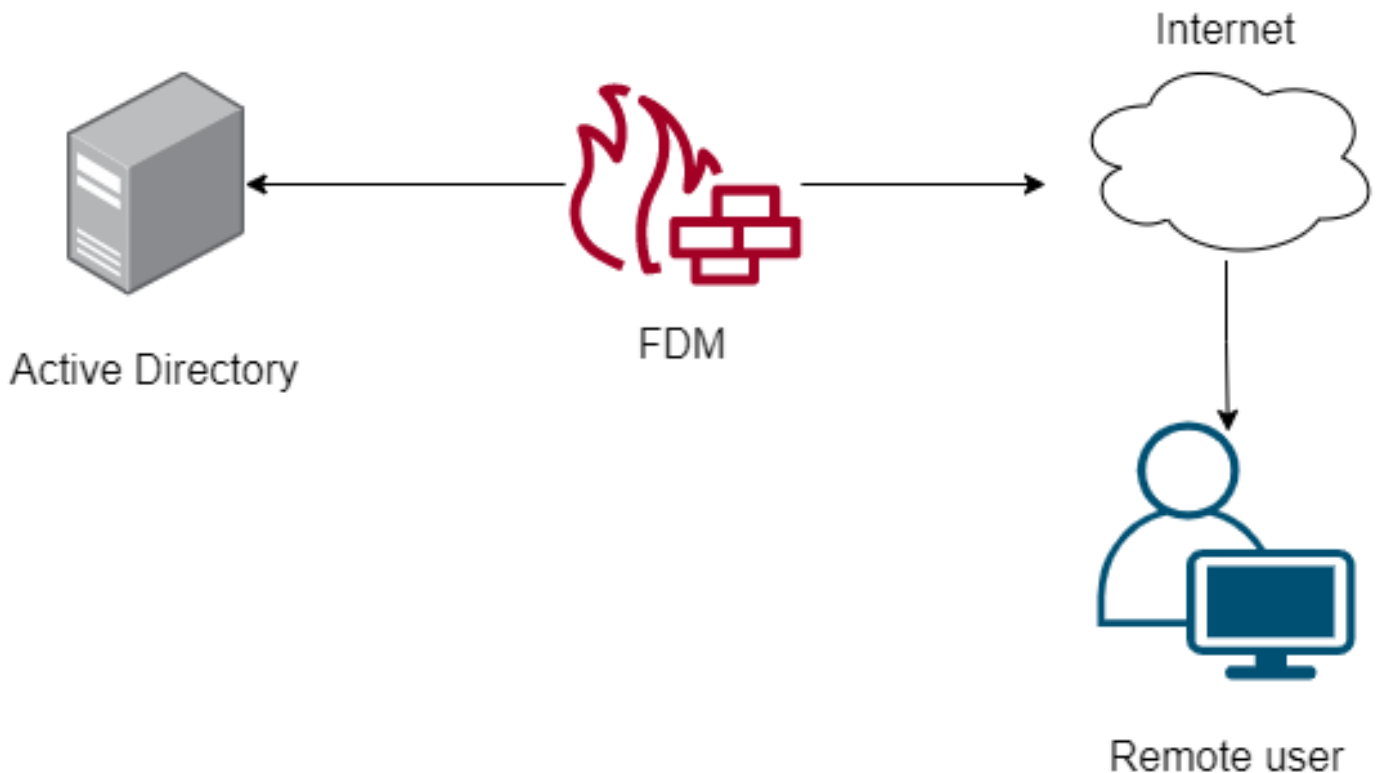
身份策略可以檢測與連線關聯的使用者。使用的方法是被動身份驗證，因為使用者身份是從其他身份驗證服務(LDAP)獲取的。

在FDM中，被動身份驗證可以使用兩個不同的選項：

- 遠端訪問VPN登入
- 思科身分識別服務引擎(ISE)

組態

網路圖表



本節介紹如何在FDM上配置被動身份驗證。

步驟1.配置身份源

無論您是主動（通過提示使用者身份驗證）還是被動收集使用者身份，都需要配置具有使用者身份資訊的Active Directory(AD)伺服器。

導航到**Objects>Identity**服務，然後選擇選項AD以新增Active Directory。

新增Active Directory配置：

! Identity Realm is used for Identity Policies and Remote Access VPN. Any changes impact all features that use this realm.


Name	AnyConnect_LDAP	Type	Active Directory (AD)
Directory Username	brazil	Directory Password
<small>e.g. user@example.com</small>			
Base DN	CN=Users,dc=cmonterr,dc=local	AD Primary Domain	cmonterr.local
<small>e.g. ou=user, dc=example, dc=com</small>		<small>e.g. example.com</small>	
Directory Server Configuration			
192.168.26.202:389			Test
Add another configuration			
		CANCEL	OK

步驟2. 配置RA VPN

可在此連結中檢視遠端訪問VPN配置 [配置](#)

步驟3. 為RA VPN使用者配置身份驗證方法

在RA VPN配置中，選擇身份驗證方法。使用者身份驗證的主要身份源必須為AD。

Primary Identity Source	
Authentication Type	
AAA Only	
Primary Identity Source for User Authentication	Fallback Local Identity Source 
AnyConnect_LDAP	LocalIdentitySource
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Strip Identity Source server from username	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Strip Group from Username	

附註： 在RA VPN的Global Settings中，取消選中Bypass Access Control Policy for decrypted traffic(**sysopt permit-vpn**)選項，以允許使用訪問控制策略檢查來自AnyConnect使用者的流量

o

The screenshot displays a configuration page for a VPN. At the top, there are two dropdown menus: 'Certificate of Device Identity' set to 'AnyConnect_VPN' and 'Outside Interface' set to 'outside (GigabitEthernet0/0)'. Below these are two input fields: 'Fully-qualified Domain Name for the Outside Interface' with 'fdm.ravpn' and 'Port' with '443'. A note below the domain name field reads 'e.g. ravpn.example.com' and below the port field 'e.g. 8080'. The 'Access Control for VPN Traffic' section contains a paragraph of text and a checkbox labeled 'Bypass Access Control policy for decrypted traffic (sysopt permit-vpn)', which is highlighted with a red box. The 'NAT Exempt' section features a toggle switch that is turned on, followed by two columns: 'Inside Interfaces' with a list containing 'inside (GigabitEthernet0/1)' and 'Inside Networks' with a list containing 'FDM_Local_network'.

步驟4.為被動身份驗證配置身份策略

您需要建立身份策略才能配置被動身份驗證，該策略必須具有以下元素：

- AD身份源：您在第1步中新增的相同內容
- Action:被動身份驗證

要配置身份規則，請導航至Policies>Identity >select[+]按鈕以新增新的身份規則。

- 定義應用被動身份驗證的源子網和目標子網。

PASSIVE AUTHENTICATION
For all types of connections, obtain user identity from other authentication services without prompting for username and password.

With Identity Sources **Anyconnect**

SOURCE			DESTINATION		
Zones	Networks	Ports	Zones	Networks	Ports
ANY	ANY	ANY	ANY	ANY	ANY

步驟5.在訪問控制策略中建立訪問控制規則

配置訪問控制規則，以根據使用者允許或阻止流量。

#	NAME	ACTION	SOURCE			DESTINATION			APPLICATIONS	URLS	USERS	ACTIONS
			ZONES	NETWORKS	PORTS	ZONES	NETWORKS	PORTS				
> 1	Inside_Outside...	Allow	inside_zone	ANY	ANY	outside_zone	ANY	ANY	ANY	ANY	brazil	

若要將使用者或使用者組配置為具有被動身份驗證，請選擇「使用者」頁籤。您可以新增使用者組或單個使用者。

AVAILABLE USERS

Filter

Identity Sources Groups **Users**

- AnyConnect_LDAP \ administrator
- AnyConnect_LDAP \ brazil**
- AnyConnect_LDAP \ calo-maintenance

CONTROLLING ACCESS FOR USERS AND USER GROUPS

If you configure identity policies to establish user identity based on source IP address, you can control access based on user name or user group membership. By controlling access based on user identity, you can apply the appropriate access controls whether the user changes workstations or obtains a different address through DHCP. If you base rules on group membership, user network access changes as users change roles in your organization, moving from one group to another.

部署更改。

驗證

驗證與AD的測試連線是否成功

! Identity Realm is used for Identity Policies and Remote Access VPN. Any changes impact all features that use this realm.

Name

AnyConnect_LDAP

Type

Active Directory (AD)

Directory Username

brazil

e.g. user@example.com

Directory Password

.....

Base DN

CN=Users,dc=cmonterr,dc=local

e.g. ou=user, dc=example, dc=com

AD Primary Domain

cmonterr.local

e.g. example.com

Directory Server Configuration

 192.168.26.202:389

Hostname / IP Address

192.168.26.202

e.g. ad.example.com

Port

389

Interface

inside (GigabitEthernet0/1)

Encryption

NONE

Trusted CA certificate

Please select a certificate

TEST

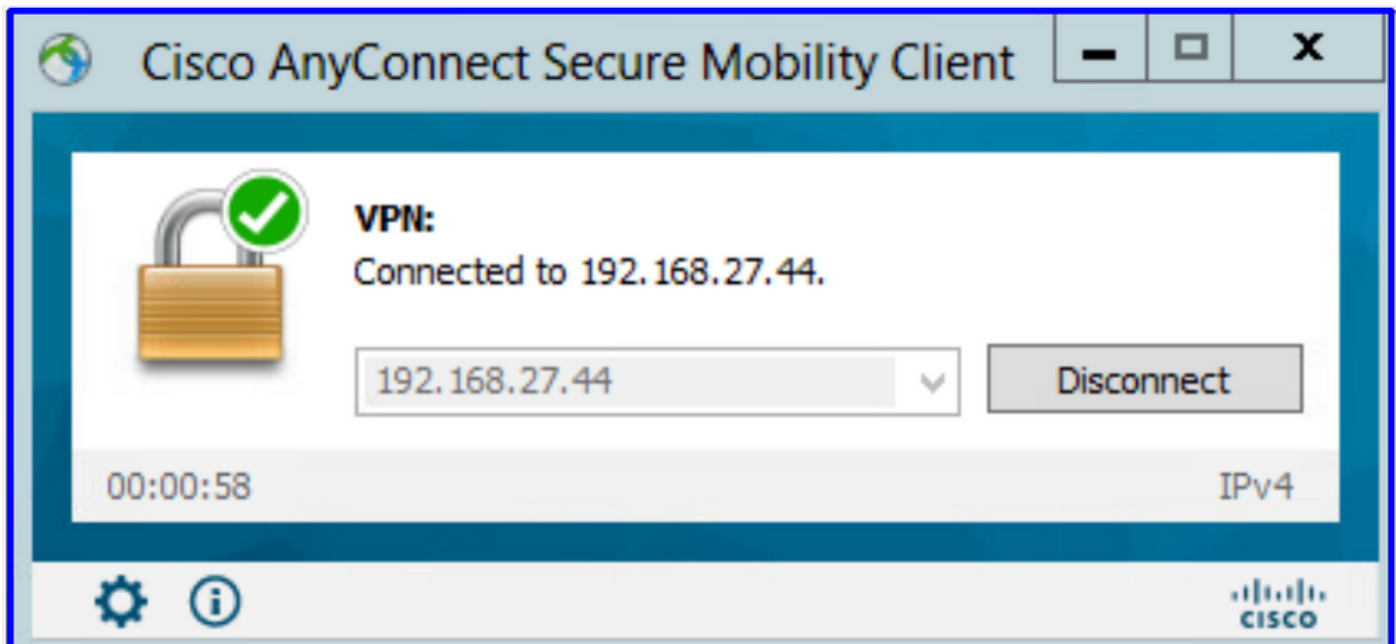
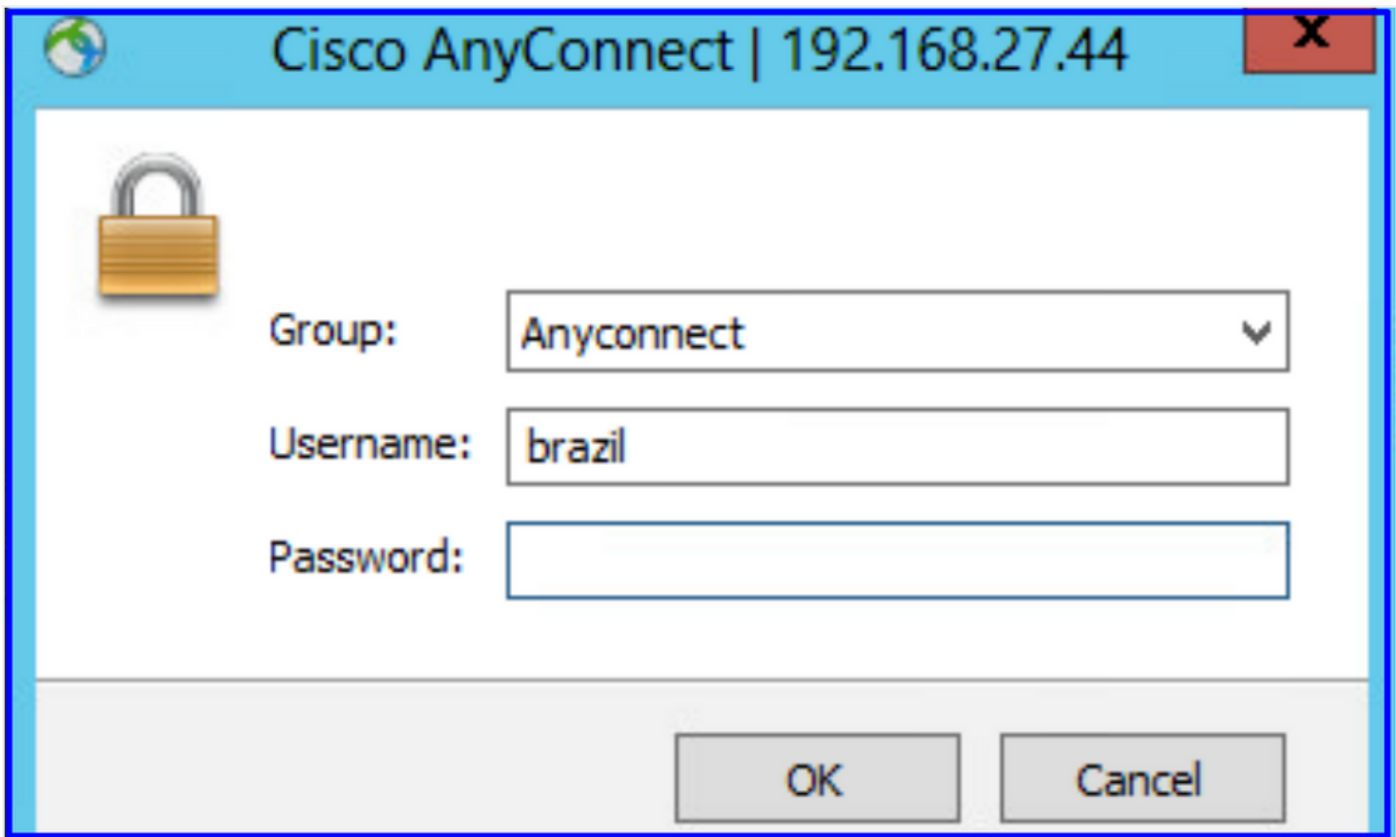
✓ Connection to realm is successful

[Add another configuration](#)

CANCEL

OK

驗證遠端使用者是否可以使用其AD憑據登入AnyConnect客戶端。



驗證使用者是否獲得VPN池的IP地址

```
firepower# show vpn-sessiondb anyconnect filter name brazil

Session Type: AnyConnect

Username      : brazil                Index      : 23
Assigned IP   : 192.168.19.1         Public IP  : 192.168.27.40
Protocol      : AnyConnect-Parent SSL-Tunnel
License       : AnyConnect Premium
Encryption    : AnyConnect-Parent: (1)none SSL-Tunnel: (1)AES-GCM-256
Hashing       : AnyConnect-Parent: (1)none SSL-Tunnel: (1)SHA384
Bytes Tx      : 15818                Bytes Rx   : 2494
Group Policy  : DfltGrpPolicy        Tunnel Group : Anyconnect
Login Time    : 13:22:20 UTC Wed Jul 21 2021
Duration      : 0h:00m:13s
Inactivity    : 0h:00m:00s
VLAN Mapping  : N/A                  VLAN       : none
Audt Sess ID  : 000000000001700060f81f8c
Security Grp  : none                  Tunnel Zone : 0

firepower#
```

疑難排解

您可以使用user_map_query.plscript驗證FDM是否具有使用者ip對映

```
root@firepower:~# user_map_query.pl -u brazil

WARNING: This script was not tested on this major version (7.0.0)! The results may be unexpected.
Current Time: 07/21/2021 13:23:38 UTC

Getting information on username(s)...

-----
User #1: brazil
-----

ID:          5
Last Seen:   07/21/2021 13:22:20 UTC
for_policy:  1

=====
|           Database           |
=====

##) IP Address
1) ::ffff:192.168.19.1

##) Group Name (ID)
1) Domain Users (11)
root@firepower:~# user_map_query.pl -i 192.168.19.1

WARNING: This script was not tested on this major version (7.0.0)! The results may be unexpected.
Current Time: 07/21/2021 13:23:50 UTC

Getting information on IP Address(es)...

-----
IP #1: 192.168.19.1
-----

=====
|           Database           |
=====

##) Username (ID)
1) brazil (5)
   for_policy: 1
   Last Seen: 07/21/2021 13:22:20 UTC

root@firepower:~#
```

在清潔模式下，您可以配置：

系統支援身份調試，以驗證重定向是否成功。

```
> system support identity-debug
Enable firewall-engine-debug too? [n]: y
Please specify an IP protocol:
Please specify a client IP address: 192.168.19.1
Please specify a client port:
Please specify a server IP address:
Please specify a server port:
Monitoring identity and firewall debug messages

192.168.19.1-62757 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 Starting authentication (sfAuthCheckRules
params) with zones 2 -> 2, port 62757 -> 53, geo 14467064 -> 14467082
192.168.19.1-62757 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 Retrieved ABP info:
192.168.19.1-62757 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 abp src
192.168.19.1-62757 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 abp dst
192.168.19.1-62757 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 matched auth rule id = 130027046 user_id = 5
realm_id = 3
192.168.19.1-62757 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 new firewall session
192.168.19.1-62757 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 using HW or preset rule order 2,
'Inside_Outside_Rule', action Allow and prefilter rule 0
192.168.19.1-62757 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 HitCount data sent for rule id: 268435458,
192.168.19.1-62757 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 allow action
192.168.19.1-62757 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 Starting authentication (sfAuthCheckRules params)
with zones 2 -> 2, port 62757 -> 53, geo 14467064 -> 14467082
192.168.19.1-62757 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 Retrieved ABP info:
192.168.19.1-62757 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 abp src
192.168.19.1-62757 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 abp dst
192.168.19.1-62757 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 matched auth rule id = 130027046 user_id = 5
realm_id = 3
192.168.19.1-62757 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 new firewall session
192.168.19.1-62757 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 using HW or preset rule order 2,
'Inside_Outside_Rule', action Allow and prefilter rule 0
192.168.19.1-62757 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 HitCount data sent for rule id: 268435458,
192.168.19.1-62757 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 allow action
192.168.19.1-53015 > 20.42.0.16-443 6 AS 1-1 I 0 Starting authentication (sfAuthCheckRules
params) with zones 2 -> 2, port 53015 -> 443, geo 14467064 -> 14467082
192.168.19.1-53015 > 20.42.0.16-443 6 AS 1-1 I 0 Retrieved ABP info:
192.168.19.1-53015 > 20.42.0.16-443 6 AS 1-1 I 0 abp src
192.168.19.1-53015 > 20.42.0.16-443 6 AS 1-1 I 0 abp dst
192.168.19.1-53015 > 20.42.0.16-443 6 AS 1-1 I 0 matched auth rule id = 130027046 user_id = 5
realm_id = 3
192.168.19.1-53015 > 20.42.0.16-443 6 AS 1-1 I 0 new firewall session
192.168.19.1-53015 > 20.42.0.16-443 6 AS 1-1 I 0 using HW or preset rule order 2,
'Inside_Outside_Rule', action Allow and prefilter rule 0
192.168.19.1-53015 > 20.42.0.16-443 6 AS 1-1 I 0 HitCount data sent for rule id: 268435458,
192.168.19.1-53015 > 20.42.0.16-443 6 AS 1-1 I 0 allow action
192.168.19.1-52166 > 20.42.0.16-443 6 AS 1-1 I 1 deleting firewall session flags = 0x10001,
fwFlags = 0x102, session->logFlags = 010001
192.168.19.1-65207 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 Starting authentication (sfAuthCheckRules
params) with zones 2 -> 2, port 65207 -> 53, geo 14467064 -> 14467082
192.168.19.1-65207 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 Retrieved ABP info:
192.168.19.1-65207 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 abp src
192.168.19.1-65207 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 abp dst
192.168.19.1-65207 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 matched auth rule id = 130027046 user_id = 5
realm_id = 3
192.168.19.1-65207 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 new firewall session
192.168.19.1-65207 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 using HW or preset rule order 2,
'Inside_Outside_Rule', action Allow and prefilter rule 0
192.168.19.1-65207 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 HitCount data sent for rule id: 268435458,
192.168.19.1-65207 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 allow action
192.168.19.1-65207 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 Starting authentication (sfAuthCheckRules params)
```

```
with zones 2 -> 2, port 65207 -> 53, geo 14467064 -> 14467082
192.168.19.1-65207 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 Retrieved ABP info:
192.168.19.1-65207 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 abp src
192.168.19.1-65207 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 abp dst
192.168.19.1-65207 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 matched auth rule id = 130027046 user_id = 5
realm_id = 3
192.168.19.1-65207 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 new firewall session
192.168.19.1-65207 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 using HW or preset rule order 2,
'Inside_Outside_Rule', action Allow and prefilter rule 0
192.168.19.1-65207 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 HitCount data sent for rule id: 268435458,
192.168.19.1-65207 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 allow action
192.168.19.1-65209 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 Starting authentication (sfAuthCheckRules params)
with zones 2 -> 2, port 65209 -> 53, geo 14467064 -> 14467082
192.168.19.1-65209 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 Retrieved ABP info:
192.168.19.1-65209 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 abp src
192.168.19.1-65209 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 abp dst
192.168.19.1-65209 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 matched auth rule id = 130027046 user_id = 5
realm_id = 3
192.168.19.1-65209 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 new firewall session
192.168.19.1-65209 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 using HW or preset rule order 2,
'Inside_Outside_Rule', action Allow and prefilter rule 0
192.168.19.1-65209 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 HitCount data sent for rule id: 268435458,
192.168.19.1-65209 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 allow action
192.168.19.1-65211 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 Starting authentication (sfAuthCheckRules
params) with zones 2 -> 2, port 65211 -> 53, geo 14467064 -> 14467082
192.168.19.1-65211 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 Retrieved ABP info:
192.168.19.1-65211 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 abp src
192.168.19.1-65211 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 abp dst
192.168.19.1-65211 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 matched auth rule id = 130027046 user_id = 5
realm_id = 3
192.168.19.1-65211 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 new firewall session
192.168.19.1-65211 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 using HW or preset rule order 2,
'Inside_Outside_Rule', action Allow and prefilter rule 0
192.168.19.1-65211 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 HitCount data sent for rule id: 268435458,
192.168.19.1-65211 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 allow action
192.168.19.1-61823 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 Starting authentication (sfAuthCheckRules
params) with zones 2 -> 2, port 61823 -> 53, geo 14467064 -> 14467082
192.168.19.1-61823 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 Retrieved ABP info:
192.168.19.1-61823 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 abp src
192.168.19.1-61823 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 abp dst
192.168.19.1-61823 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 matched auth rule id = 130027046 user_id = 5
realm_id = 3
192.168.19.1-61823 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 new firewall session
192.168.19.1-61823 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 using HW or preset rule order 2,
'Inside_Outside_Rule', action Allow and prefilter rule 0
192.168.19.1-61823 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 HitCount data sent for rule id: 268435458,
192.168.19.1-61823 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 allow action
192.168.19.1-61823 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 Starting authentication (sfAuthCheckRules params)
with zones 2 -> 2, port 61823 -> 53, geo 14467064 -> 14467082
192.168.19.1-61823 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 Retrieved ABP info:
192.168.19.1-61823 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 abp src
192.168.19.1-61823 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 abp dst
192.168.19.1-61823 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 matched auth rule id = 130027046 user_id = 5
realm_id = 3
192.168.19.1-61823 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 new firewall session
192.168.19.1-61823 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 using HW or preset rule order 2,
'Inside_Outside_Rule', action Allow and prefilter rule 0
192.168.19.1-61823 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 HitCount data sent for rule id: 268435458,
192.168.19.1-61823 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 allow action
192.168.19.1-57747 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 deleting firewall session flags = 0x10001,
fwFlags = 0x102, session->logFlags = 010001
192.168.19.1-57747 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 Logging EOF as part of session delete with
rule_id = 268435458 ruleAction = 2 ruleReason = 0
192.168.19.1-57747 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 deleting firewall session flags = 0x10001, fwFlags
```

```
= 0x102, session->logFlags = 010001
192.168.19.1-57747 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 Logging EOF as part of session delete with rule_id
= 268435458 ruleAction = 2 ruleReason = 0
192.168.19.1-53038 > 20.42.0.16-443 6 AS 1-1 I 0 Starting authentication (sfAuthCheckRules
params) with zones 2 -> 2, port 53038 -> 443, geo 14467064 -> 14467082
192.168.19.1-53038 > 20.42.0.16-443 6 AS 1-1 I 0 Retrieved ABP info:
192.168.19.1-53038 > 20.42.0.16-443 6 AS 1-1 I 0 abp src
192.168.19.1-53038 > 20.42.0.16-443 6 AS 1-1 I 0 abp dst
192.168.19.1-53038 > 20.42.0.16-443 6 AS 1-1 I 0 matched auth rule id = 130027046 user_id = 5
realm_id = 3
192.168.19.1-53038 > 20.42.0.16-443 6 AS 1-1 I 0 new firewall session
192.168.19.1-53038 > 20.42.0.16-443 6 AS 1-1 I 0 using HW or preset rule order 2,
'Inside_Outside_Rule', action Allow and prefilter rule 0
192.168.19.1-53038 > 20.42.0.16-443 6 AS 1-1 I 0 HitCount data sent for rule id: 268435458,
192.168.19.1-53038 > 20.42.0.16-443 6 AS 1-1 I 0 allow action
192.168.19.1-57841 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 deleting firewall session flags = 0x10001,
fwFlags = 0x102, session->logFlags = 010001
192.168.19.1-57841 > 72.163.47.11-53 17 AS 1-1 I 1 Logging EOF as part of session delete with
rule_id = 268435458 ruleAction = 2 ruleReason = 0
192.168.19.1-57841 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 deleting firewall session flags = 0x10001, fwFlags
= 0x102, session->logFlags = 010001
192.168.19.1-57841 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 Logging EOF as part of session delete with rule_id
= 268435458 ruleAction = 2 ruleReason = 0
192.168.19.1-64773 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 Starting authentication (sfAuthCheckRules params)
with zones 2 -> 2, port 64773 -> 53, geo 14467064 -> 14467082
192.168.19.1-64773 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 Retrieved ABP info:
192.168.19.1-64773 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 abp src
192.168.19.1-64773 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 abp dst
192.168.19.1-64773 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 matched auth rule id = 130027046 user_id = 5
realm_id = 3
192.168.19.1-64773 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 new firewall session
192.168.19.1-64773 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 using HW or preset rule order 2,
'Inside_Outside_Rule', action Allow and prefilter rule 0
192.168.19.1-64773 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 HitCount data sent for rule id: 268435458,
192.168.19.1-64773 > 8.8.8.8-53 17 AS 1-1 I 0 allow action
```

相關資訊

在FDM管理的FTD上配置遠端訪問VPN

<https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/support/docs/security/anyconnect-secure-mobility-client/215532-configure-remote-access-vpn-on-ftd-manag.html>