為SD-WAN實施直接網際網路接入(DIA)

目錄

簡介

本檔案介紹如何實作Cisco SD-WAN DIA。它是指網際網路流量直接從分支機構路由器中斷時的配置。

必要條件

需求

思科建議您瞭解以下主題：

- 思科軟體定義廣域網路(SD-WAN)
- 網路位址轉譯(NAT)

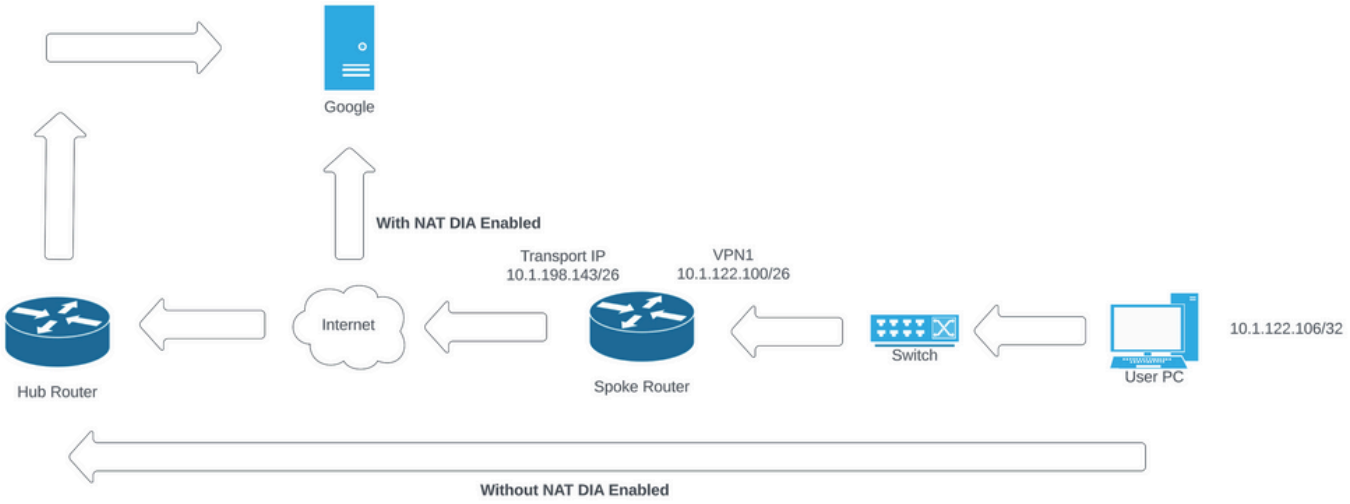
採用元件

本文中的資訊係根據以下軟體和硬體版本：

- Cisco vManage版本20.6.3
- Cisco WAN邊緣路由器17.4.2

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除（預設）的組態來啟動。如果您的網路運作中，請確保您瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

網路圖表



網路拓撲

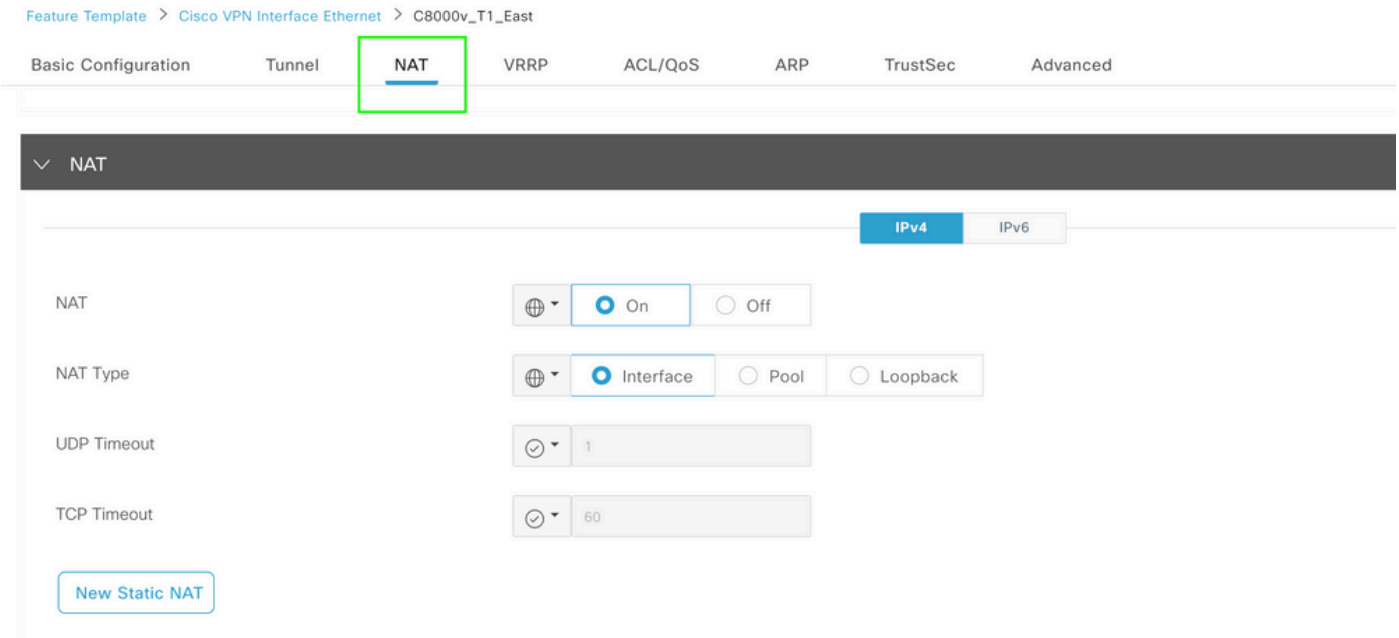
組態

Cisco SD-WAN路由器上的DIA通過兩個步驟啟用：

1.在傳輸介面上啟用NAT。

2.使用靜態路由或集中資料策略從服務VPN直接傳送流量。

在傳輸介面上啟用NAT



VPN介面NAT模板

這是配置在啟用NAT後的外觀。

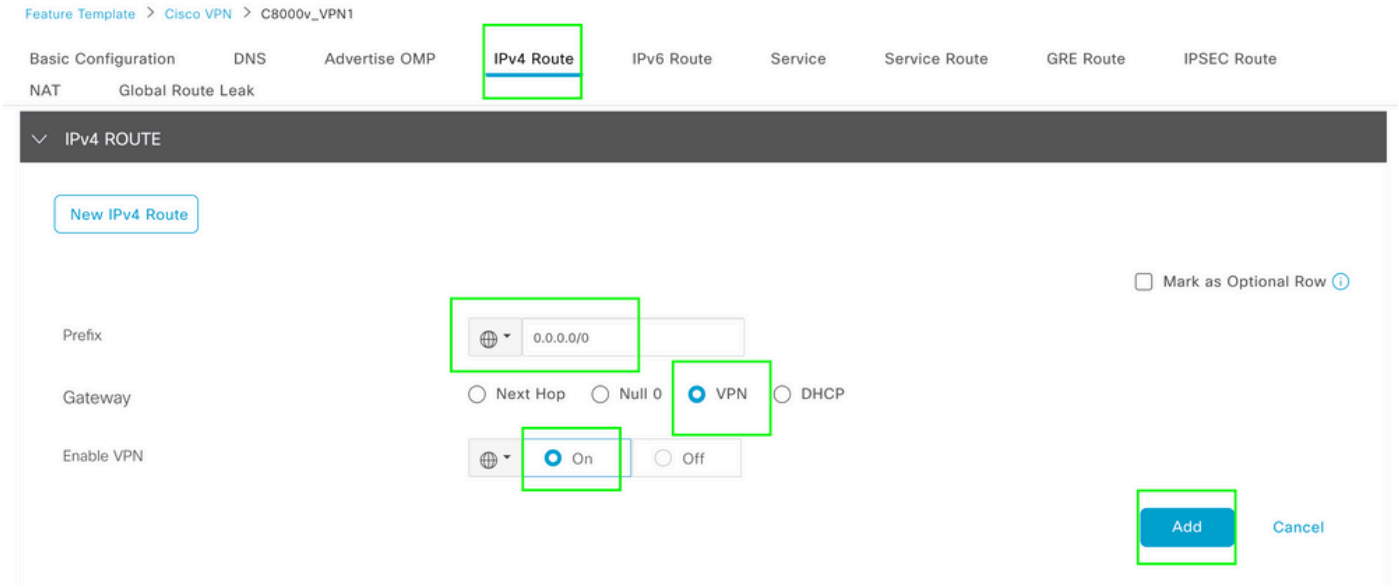
```
ip nat inside source list nat-dia-vpn-hop-access-list interface GigabitEthernet2 overload
ip nat translation tcp-timeout 3600
ip nat translation udp-timeout 60

interface GigabitEthernet2
ip nat outside
```

來自服務VPN的直接流量

這可以通過兩種方式實現：

1.靜態NAT路由：需要在服務VPN 1功能模板下建立靜態NAT路由。



VPN 1 IPV4路由模板

此行作為配置的一部分推送。

```
ip nat route vrf 1 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 global
```

2.集中資料策略：

建立資料字首清單，以便允許特定使用者通過DIA訪問Internet。

集中策略自定義資料字首清單

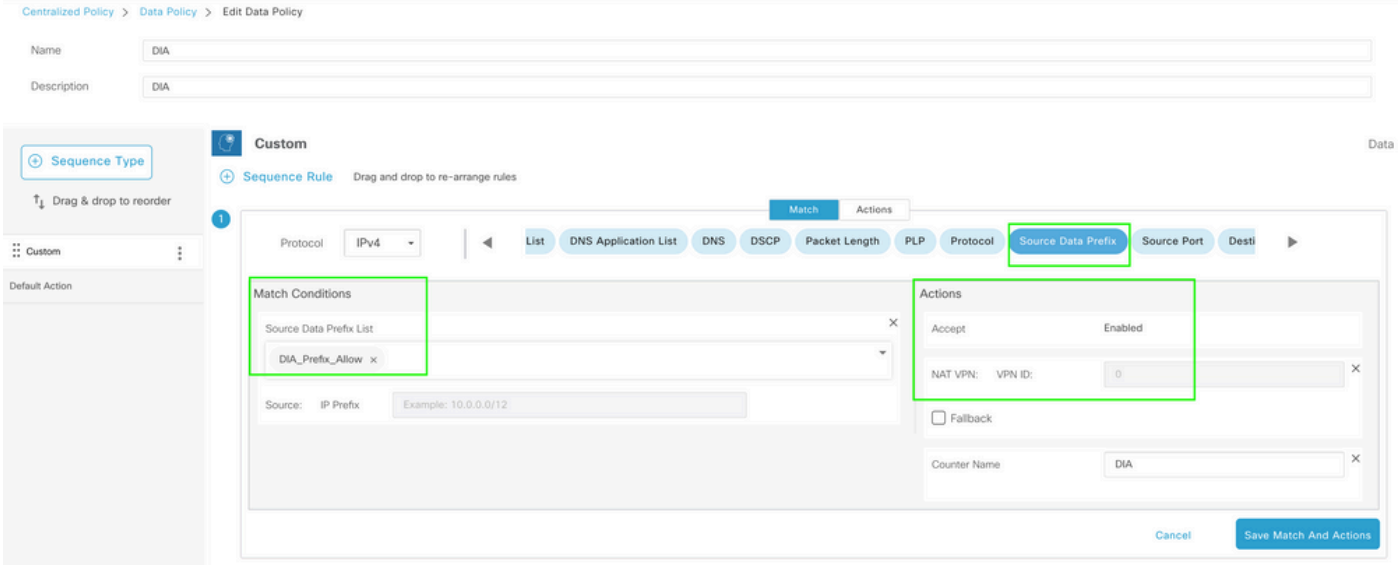
建立VPN清單，以便特定VPN使用者可以發起流量。

集中策略自定義VPN清單

建立站點清單，以便策略可應用於特定站點。

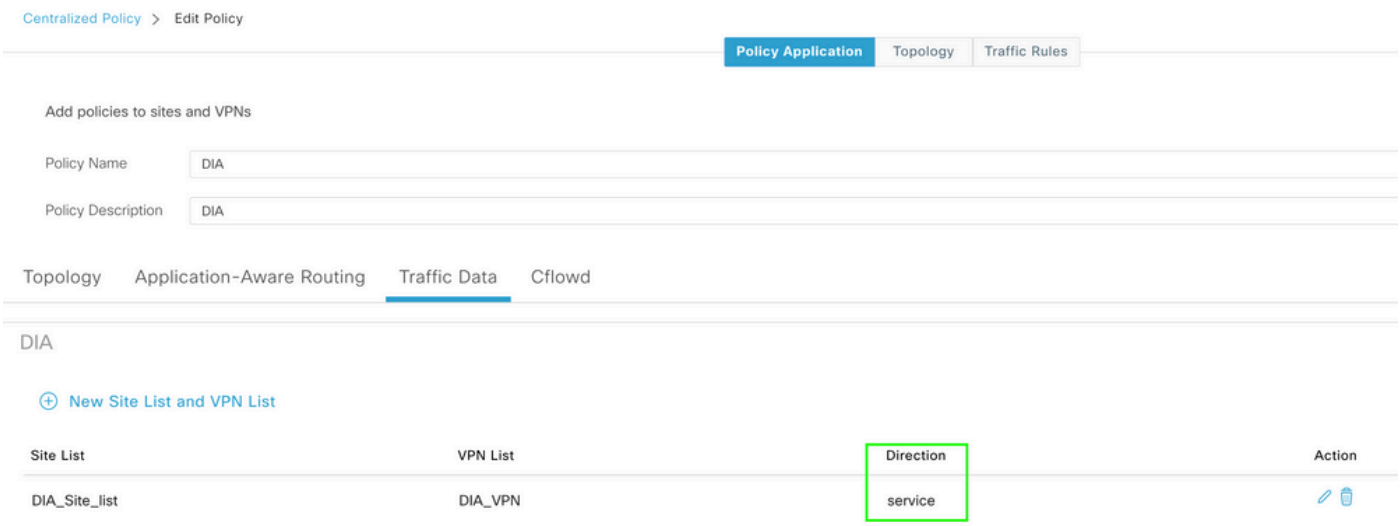
集中策略自定義站點清單

建立自定義資料策略以匹配源資料字首，並將操作設定為使用NAT VPN 0，以便它可以遍歷DIA。



集中資料策略

此策略的方向必須來自服務端。



流量資料規則

這是集中資料策略的預覽。

```
viptela-policy:policy
 data-policy _DIA_VPN_DIA
  vpn-list DIA_VPN
    sequence 1
     match
      source-data-prefix-list DIA_Prefix_Allow
     !
     action accept
      nat use-vpn 0
      count DIA_1164863292
     !
    !
```

```
  default-action accept
 !
 lists
  data-prefix-list DIA_Prefix_Allow
   ip-prefix 10.1.122.106/32
  !
  site-list DIA_Site_list
   site-id 100004
  !
  vpn-list DIA_VPN
   vpn 1
  !
 !
!
apply-policy
 site-list DIA_Site_list
  data-policy _DIA_VPN_DIA from-service
 !
!
```

驗證

不使用DIA

在服務端未啟用NAT DIA時，下一個輸出將捕獲。

```
cEdge_Site1_East_01#show ip route vrf 1 nat-route

Routing Table: 1
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, m - OMP
       n - NAT, Ni - NAT inside, No - NAT outside, Nd - NAT DIA
       i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2
       ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route
       H - NHRP, G - NHRP registered, g - NHRP registration summary
       o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, l - LISP
       a - application route
       + - replicated route, % - next hop override, p - overrides from PfR
       & - replicated local route overrides by connected

Gateway of last resort is not set

cEdge_Site1_East_01#
```

預設情況下，VPN 1上的使用者不能訪問Internet。

```
C:\Users\Administrator>ping 8.8.8.8

Pinging 8.8.8.8 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 10.1.122.100: Destination host unreachable.
Reply from 10.1.122.100: Destination host unreachable.
Reply from 10.1.122.100: Destination host unreachable.
Reply from 10.1.122.100: Destination host unreachable.

Ping statistics for 8.8.8.8:
Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),

C:\Users\Administrator>
```

使用DIA

1.靜態NAT路由：下一個輸出捕獲在服務端啟用的NAT DIA。

```
cEdge_Site1_East_01#show ip route vrf 1 nat-route

Routing Table: 1
Codes: L - local, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
       D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, m - OMP
       n - NAT, Ni - NAT inside, No - NAT outside, Nd - NAT DIA
       i - IS-IS, su - IS-IS summary, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2
       ia - IS-IS inter area, * - candidate default, U - per-user static route
       H - NHRP, G - NHRP registered, g - NHRP registration summary
       o - ODR, P - periodic downloaded static route, l - LISP
       a - application route
       + - replicated route, % - next hop override, p - overrides from PfR
       & - replicated local route overrides by connected

Gateway of last resort is 0.0.0.0 to network 0.0.0.0

n*Nd  0.0.0.0/0 [6/0], 01:41:46, Null0

cEdge_Site1_East_01#
```

VPN 1中的使用者現在可以訪問Internet。

```
C:\Users\Administrator>ping 8.8.8.8

Pinging 8.8.8.8 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 8.8.8.8: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=52
Reply from 8.8.8.8: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=52
Reply from 8.8.8.8: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=52
Reply from 8.8.8.8: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=52

Ping statistics for 8.8.8.8:
Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
```

```
Minimum = 1ms, Maximum = 1ms, Average = 1ms

C:\Users\Administrator>
```

後續輸出捕獲NAT轉換。

```
cEdge_Site1_East_01#sh ip nat translations
Pro  Inside global         Inside local          Outside local         Outside global
icmp 10.1.198.143:1        10.1.122.106:1        8.8.8.8:1             8.8.8.8:1

Total number of translations: 1
```

下一個命令會擷取封包必須採用的路徑。

```
cEdge_Site1_East_01#show sdwan policy service-path vpn 1 interface GigabitEthernet 4 source-ip 10.1.122
Next Hop: Remote
  Remote IP: 10.1.198.129, Interface GigabitEthernet2 Index: 8
```

2.集中資料策略：

將集中式資料策略推送到vSmart後， show sdwan policy from-vsmart data-policy 命令可用於WAN邊緣裝置，以驗證該裝置已接收哪些策略。

```
cEdge_Site1_East_01#show sdwan policy from-vsmart data-policy
from-vsmart data-policy _DIA_VPN_DIA
 direction from-service
 vpn-list DIA_VPN
  sequence 1
   match
    source-data-prefix-list DIA_Prefix_Allow
   action accept
    count DIA_1164863292
    nat use-vpn 0
    no nat fallback
  default-action accept

cEdge_Site1_East_01#
```

VPN 1中的使用者現在可以訪問Internet。

```
C:\Users\Administrator>ping 8.8.8.8

Pinging 8.8.8.8 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 8.8.8.8: bytes=32 time=4ms TTL=52
```

```
Reply from 8.8.8.8: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=52
Reply from 8.8.8.8: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=52
Reply from 8.8.8.8: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=52

Ping statistics for 8.8.8.8:
Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
Minimum = 1ms, Maximum = 4ms, Average = 1ms

C:\Users\Administrator>
```

下一個命令會擷取封包必須採用的路徑。

```
cEdge_Site1_East_01#show sdwan policy service-path vpn 1 interface GigabitEthernet 4 source-ip 10.1.122
Next Hop: Remote
  Remote IP: 10.1.198.129, Interface GigabitEthernet2 Index: 8
```

後續輸出捕獲NAT轉換。

```
cEdge_Site1_East_01#sh ip nat translations
Pro  Inside global         Inside local          Outside local         Outside global
icmp 10.1.198.143:1        10.1.122.106:1        8.8.8.8:1             8.8.8.8:1

Total number of translations: 1
```

此輸出捕獲計數器的增量。

```
cEdge_Site1_East_01#show sdwan policy data-policy-filter
data-policy-filter _DIA_VPN_DIA
 data-policy-vpnlist DIA_VPN
  data-policy-counter DIA_1164863292
   packets 4
   bytes   296
  data-policy-counter default_action_count
   packets 0
   bytes   0

cEdge_Site1_East_01#
```

此輸出會擷取因為來源IP不屬於資料首碼清單而被封鎖的流量。

```
cEdge_Site1_East_01#show sdwan policy service-path vpn 1 interface GigabitEthernet 4 source-ip 10.1.122
Next Hop: Blackhole
```

```
cEdge_Site1_East_01#
```

關於此翻譯

思科已使用電腦和人工技術翻譯本文件，讓全世界的使用者能夠以自己的語言理解支援內容。請注意，即使是最佳機器翻譯，也不如專業譯者翻譯的內容準確。Cisco Systems, Inc. 對這些翻譯的準確度概不負責，並建議一律查看原始英文文件（提供連結）。