在SD-WAN上配置主用/備用集中星型拓撲

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簡介

本文檔介紹在Cisco SD-WAN上配置和驗證活動備用中心輻射型拓撲的步驟。

必要條件

需求

思科建議瞭解以下主題:

- Cisco SD-WAN
- 基本Cisco IOS-XE®命令列介面(CLI)

採用元件

本檔案是根據以下軟體和硬體版本所編制:

- C8000V版本17.6.3a
- vManage版本20.6.3.1
- vSmart版本20.6.3

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除(預設))的組態來啟動。如果您的網路運作中,請確保您瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

設定

網路圖表



有兩個中心站點ID為10和20。站點ID 10充當活動中心,站點ID 20充當備用中心。分支機構可以相互通訊,但所有通訊都必須通過集線器。不得在分支站點之間建立隧道。

組態

1.登入到vManage並導航到Configuration > Policies,然後點選Add Policy。

2.在「建立感興趣組」部分中,按一下TLOC > New TLOC List,並在同一清單中為活動集線器和備 用集線器分別新增一個條目:

TLOC List

PREFER_DC10_D	C20					
TLOC IP	Color	Enc	ар	Pre	ference	
10.10.10.1	mpls	~	ipsec	~	1000	
0						
10.10.10.2	mpls	~	ipsec	~	500	
Ô						
⊕ Add TLOC						
					Cancel	Save

確保為活動集線器設定較高的首選項,為備用集線器設定較低的首選項。

3.定位至「地點」>「新建地點清單」,然後為「分支地點」和「中心地點」建立一個清單:

Site List		×
Site List Name		
BRANCHES		
Site		
2-4		
	Save	Cancel

Site List

Site List Name

Site	DCs_10_20			
Site				
10.20	Site			
10,20	10,20			

4.按一下下一步。在Configure Topology and VPN Membership部分,導航至Add Topology > Custom Control。

5.為策略新增名稱和說明。

- 6.按一下序列型別> TLOC,新增序列規則。
- 7.選擇「匹配」>「地點」並新增分支的「地點」清單,然後選擇「活動」>「拒絕」,然後按一下 「儲存匹配和活動」:

	TLOC								TLOC
Ð	Sequence Rule	Drag and drop to re-arra	ange rules						
0	🔿 Accept 🔾 Reject				Match	Actions			
	Match Conditions			Actions					
	Site List		×	Reject	Enabled				
	BRANCHES ×	BRANCHES ×							
	Site ID		0-4294967295						
								Cancel	Save Match And Actions

8.按一下Sequence Rule,然後新增一個條目以匹配中心站點並接受:

Cancel

Save

TLOC				TLOC
Sequence Rule Drag and drop to re-arrange rules				
• Accept () Reject	Match Actions OMP Tag Preference	ence		
Match Conditions		Actions		
Site List	×	Accept	Enabled	
DCs_10_20 ×	*			
Site ID 0-4294967295				
			Cancel	Save Match And Actions

9.定位至序號型別>工藝路線,然後新增「序號規則」。

10.將「匹配」部分留空,將「操作」設定為接受,選擇TLOC,新增之前建立的TLOC清單,然後 按一下儲存匹配和操作:

Route				Route
Sequence Rule Drag and drop to re-arrange rules				
·	Match Actions			
Protocol IPv4 - O Accept Reject Community	Export To OMP Tag	Preference Service	TLOC Action TLOC	
Match Conditions		Actions		
		Accept	Enabled	
		TLOC List		×
		PREFER_DC10_DC20	×	*
		TLOC IP	Example: 10.0.0.1	
		Color		
		Encapsulation	Select an encap	
			Cancal	And Actions
			Save Match /	And Actions

11.按一下儲存控制策略。

12.按一下Next,直到「Apply Policies to Sites and VPNs」部分。

13.在「拓撲」部分中,將顯示您的控制策略,按一下New Site List,為Outbound Site List選擇 Branches清單,然後按一下Add:

Centralized Policy > A	dd Policy
	🛿 Create Groups of Interest 🧼 🔮 Configure Topology and VPN Membership 🧼 🔮 Configure Traffic Rules 🥚 Apply Policies to Sites and VPNs
Add policies to sites	and VPNs
Policy Name	Centralized_Active_Standby_HnS
Policy Description	Centralized_Active_Standby_HnSj
Topology Applic	cation-Aware Routing Traffic Data Cflowd
Active_Standby_H	HnS CUSTOM CONTROL
New Site List	
Inbound Site List	
Select one or more site I	lists
Outbound Site List	
BRANCHES ×	×.
	Add Cancel

14.按一下Preview並檢視策略。

```
viptela-policy:policy
control-policy Active_Standby_HnS
    sequence 1
    match tloc
     site-list BRANCHES
     !
    action reject
     !
    !
    sequence 11
    match tloc
     site-list DCs_10_20
     !
     action accept
    !
    !
    sequence 21
    match route
     prefix-list _AnyIpv4PrefixList
     !
     action accept
     set
      tloc-list PREFER_DC10_DC20
      !
     !
    !
 default-action reject
 !
 lists
 site-list BRANCHES
  site-id 2-4
  !
 site-list DCs_10_20
  site-id 10
  site-id 20
  !
 tloc-list PREFER_DC10_DC20
```

```
tloc 10.10.10.1 color mpls encap ipsec preference 1000
tloc 10.10.10.2 color mpls encap ipsec preference 500
!
prefix-list _AnyIpv4PrefixList
ip-prefix 0.0.0.0/0 le 32
!
!
apply-policy
site-list BRANCHES
control-policy Active_Standby_HnS out
!
```

15.按一下Save Policy(儲存策略)。 16.在Centralized Policy(集中策略)選單中,按一下新建立的策略右側的3個點,然後選擇 Activate(啟用)。

						ΦΠCustom Options ∨
			Centralized Policy	Localized Policy		
Q Search						∇
dd Policy						
						Total Rows: 9 📿 🚳
lame	Description	Туре	Activated	Updated By	Policy Version	Total Rows: 9 📿 🔅
lame Centralized_Active_Stand	Description Centralized_Active_Stand	Type UI Policy Builder	Activated	Updated By admin	Policy Version 03302023T184504926	Total Rows: 9 📿 🚳 Last Updated 🔹 30 Mar 2023 6:45:04 PM , 🚥
iame Centralized_Active_Stand	Description Centralized_Active_Stand	Type UI Policy Builder	Activated	Updated By admin	Policy Version 03302023T184504926	Total Rows: 9 <table-cell> 🔅 Last Updated 🔹 30 Mar 2023 6:45:04 PM . *** View Preview</table-cell>
lame 2entralized_Active_Stand	Description Centralized_Active_Stand	Type UI Policy Builder	Activated	Updated By admin	Policy Version 03302023T184504926	Total Rows: 9 <table-cell> 🔅</table-cell>

17.任務完成後,將顯示成功狀態。



驗證

使用以下命令驗證是否在vSmart上建立策略:

<#root>

vsmart#

show running-config policy

```
policy
lists
tloc-list PREFER_DC10_DC20
tloc 10.10.10.1 color mpls encap ipsec preference 1000
tloc 10.10.10.2 color mpls encap ipsec preference 500
site-list BRANCHES
site-id 2-4
I
site-list DCs_10_20
site-id 10
site-id 20
prefix-list _AnyIpv4PrefixList
ip-prefix 0.0.0.0/0 le 32
!
control-policy Active_Standby_HnS
sequence 1
match tloc
site-list BRANCHES
action reject
!
I
sequence 11
match tloc
site-list DCs_10_20
1
action accept
!
I
sequence 21
match route
prefix-list _AnyIpv4PrefixList
T
action accept
set
tloc-list PREFER_DC10_DC20
I
1
default-action reject
1
I
vsmart#
show running-config apply-policy
apply-policy
site-list BRANCHES
control-policy Active_Standby_HnS out
ļ
!
vsmart#
```

疑難排解

用於故障排除的有用命令。

在vSmart上:

show running-config policy
show running-config apply-policy
show omp routes vpn <vpn> advertised <detail>
show omp routes vpn <vpn> received <detail>
show omp tlocs advertised <detail>
show omp tlocs received <detail>

在cEdge上:

show sdwan bfd sessions
show ip route vrf <service vpn>
show sdwan omp routes vpn <vpn> <detail>
show sdwan omp tlocs

範例:

確認僅從分支機構到集線器形成BFD會話:

<#root>

Branch_02#

show sdwan bfd sessions

SYSTEM IP	SITE ID	STATE	SOURCE T COLOR	LOC REMOTE TLOC COLOR	SOURCE IP	DST PUBLIC IP	DST PUBLIC PORT	ENCAP	DETECT MULTIPLIE
10.10.10.1 10.10.10.2	10 20	up up	mpls mpls	mpls mpls	192.168.1.36 192.168.1.36	192.168.1.30 192.168.1.33	12386 12366	ipsec ipsec	7 7 7

驗證來自其他分支的路由是否優先通過Active Hub(優先使用1000):

<#root>

Branch_02#

Generating output, this might take time, please wait ... _____ omp route entries for vpn 10 route 172.16.1.0/24 -----RECEIVED FROM: peer 10.1.1.3 path-id 8 label 1002 <-status C,I,R Chosen, Installed, Received loss-reason not set lost-to-peer not set lost-to-path-id not set Attributes: originator 10.3.3.3 type installed tloc 10.10.10.1, mpls, ipsec <--Active Hub ultimate-tloc not set domain-id not set overlay-id 1 site-id 3 preference 1000 tag not set origin-proto connected origin-metric 0 as-path not set community not set unknown-attr-len not set RECEIVED FROM: peer 10.1.1.3 path-id 9 label 1003 status R <--Received loss-reason preference lost-to-peer 10.1.1.3 lost-to-path-id 8 Attributes: originator 10.3.3.3 type installed tloc 10.10.10.2, mpls, ipsec <--Backup Hub ultimate-tloc not set domain-id not set overlay-id 1 site-id 3 preference 500

show sdwan omp route vpn 10 172.16.1.0/24 detail

tag not set origin-proto connected origin-metric 0 as-path not set community not set unknown-attr-len not set

相關資訊

<u>Cisco SD-WAN策略配置指南,Cisco IOS XE版本17.x</u>

關於此翻譯

思科已使用電腦和人工技術翻譯本文件,讓全世界的使用者能夠以自己的語言理解支援內容。請注 意,即使是最佳機器翻譯,也不如專業譯者翻譯的內容準確。Cisco Systems, Inc. 對這些翻譯的準 確度概不負責,並建議一律查看原始英文文件(提供連結)。