# 監控ISR4300系列上的CPU使用率

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# 簡介

本文檔介紹如何從4300系列中讀取整合多業務路由器(ISR)上的中央處理器(CPU)使用情況。

必要條件

需求

思科建議您瞭解以下主題:

- Cisco IOS® XE
- ISR43XX

採用元件

本檔案中的資訊是根據硬體和軟體版本:

- ISR4321/K9
- ISR4331/K9
- ISR4351/K9
- 03.16.01a.S//15.5(3)S1a
- 03.16.04b.S/ 15.5(3)S4b
- 16.9.7
- 16.12.4

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。文中使用到的所有裝置皆從已清除(預設))的組態來啟動。如果您的網路運作中,請確保您瞭解任何指令可能造成的影響。

Cisco ISR 4000系列平台運行Cisco IOS XE,它具有分散式軟體架構,運行Linux核心,其中Cisco IOS®作為多個Linux進程之一運行。 Cisco IOS作為守護程式運行,稱為Cisco IOS守護程式 (IOSd)。

Cisco IOSd上的CPU使用率

為了監控IOSd上的CPU使用率,請運行show process cpu命令:

#show	process cpu							
CPU u	tilization for	five seconds:	1%/0%;	one mi	nute: 1	%; five	e mir	nutes: 0%
PID	Runtime(ms)	Invoked	uSecs	5Sec	1Min	5Min	TTY	Process
1	2	8	250	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0	Chunk Manager
2	5	18	277	0.07%	0.00%	0.00%	0	Load Meter
3	0	2	0	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0	DiagCard4/-1
4	0	1	0	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0	Retransmission o
5	0	1	0	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0	IPC ISSU Dispatc

輸出顯示CPU使用率的兩個值,第一個值是CPU的總使用率,第二個值是傳送到IOSd的中斷所導致 的CPU使用率:

	Тс	otal CPU usage		CPU u	usage by	Interrupts		
Router#s	show process	cpu sorted						
CPU util	lization for	five seconds	18/08-	🚽 ne mi	nute: (	0%; five	mir	nutes: 0%
PID Run	ntime(ms)	Invoked	uSecs	5Sec	1Min	5Min	TTY	Process
64	995	46	21630	0.47%	0.05%	0.00%	0	Licensing Auto U
182	1207	41371	29	0.07%	0.05%	0.05%	0	VRRS Main thread
363	78	5172	15	0.07%	0.00%	0.00%	0	Inspect process
249	3678	262284	14	0.07%	0.10%	0.11%	0	Inline Power
129	476	2653	179	0.07%	0.02%	0.00%	0	Per-Second Jobs
5	0	1	0	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0	IPC ISSU Dispate
6	21	12	1750	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0	RF Slave Main Th

CPU總量與中斷所導致的CPU數量之間的差值是進程消耗的CPU值;為了證實新增過去五秒內所有 進程的使用情況:

• 進程的CPU消耗= 1% - 0% = 1% =命令中列出的所有進程的CPU消耗

若要在頂部顯示佔用大量CPU的進程,請運行show process cpu sorted 命令:

#show process cpu sorted												
CPU	utilization for	five seconds:	1%/0%;	one mi	nute: 0%	%; five	mir	utes: 0%				
PID	Runtime(ms)	Invoked	uSecs	5Sec	1Min	5Min	TTY	Process				
64	103	10	10300	0.33%	0.02%	0.00%	0	Licensing Auto U				
83	26	231	112	0.27%	0.00%	0.00%	0	PuntInject Keepa				
235	555	48176	11	0.11%	0.09%	0.07%	0	Inline Power				
1	2	8	250	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0	Chunk Manager				

💊 注意:新增所有進程可以導致浮點值,IOSd會將結果舍入為下一個整數。

#### 按流量劃分的CPU使用率

ISR4300系列設計通過稱為QuantumFlow處理器(QFP)的元素來轉發流量。

⚠ 注意:QFP在ASR1K上是一個或多個物理晶片,在ISR4400上使用Cavium Octeon協處理器完成相同功能,在ISR4300上則是在主英特爾CPU的某些核心上完成相同功能。您可以將ISR4300系列上的QFP看作是一種轉發資料包的軟體。

若要確定流量消耗的CPU數量,可以運行show platform hardware qfp active datapath utilization命 令:

<pre>#show platform ha</pre>	ardware qf	<sup>2</sup> p active da	atapath utili	zation	
CPP 0: Subdev (	)	5 secs	1 min	5 min	60 min
Input: Priority	(pps)	0	0	0	0
	(bps)	0	0	0	0
Non-Priority	(pps)	3	2	2	1
	(bps)	1448	992	992	568
Total	(pps)	3	2	2	1
	(bps)	1448	992	992	568
Output: Priority	(pps)	0	0	0	0
	(bps)	0	0	0	0
Non-Priority	(pps)	3	2	2	1
	(bps)	12216	8024	8024	4576
Total	(pps)	3	2	2	1
	(bps)	12216	8024	8024	4576
Processing: Load	(pct)	0	0	0	1

命令列出優先順序資料包和非優先順序資料包的輸入和輸出CPU使用率,資訊以資料包/秒(PPS)和 位元/秒(BPS)顯示,最後一行顯示由於資料包轉發產生的CPU負載總量(百分比[PCT])。

已安裝CPU核心

ISR4300系列安裝了不同數量的CPU核心(取決於型號),要確定您的裝置上安裝的核心數量,請 運行show processes cpu platform命令:

#show pr	rocesses	cpu plat	tform								
CPU uti	lization	for five	e seconds	: 30%, o	ne min	ute:	29%, fi	ve mi	nutes:	29%	
Core 0:	CPU uti	lization	for five	seconds	: 13%,	one	minute:	13%,	five	minutes:	13%
Core 1:	CPU uti	lization	for five	seconds	: 2%,	one	minute:	3%,	five	minutes:	3%
Core 2:	CPU uti	lization	for five	seconds	: 0%,	one	minute:	0%,	five	minutes:	0%
Core 3:	CPU uti	lization	for five	seconds	: 99%,	one	minute:	99%,	five	minutes:	99%
Pid	PPid	5Sec	1Min	5Min	Status		Size	Name	e		
1	0	0%	0%	0%	S		1863680	ini	t		
2	0	0%	0%	0%	S		0	kth	readd		

或者,運行show platform software status control-processor命令:

#show platform software status control-processor <output omitted> Per-core Statistics CPU0: CPU Utilization (percentage of time spent) User: 4.80, System: 10.30, Nice: 0.00, Idle: 84.50 IRQ: 0.40, SIRQ: 0.00, IOwait: 0.00 CPU1: CPU Utilization (percentage of time spent) User: 2.00, System: 3.40, Nice: 0.00, Idle: 94.59 IRQ: 0.00, SIRQ: 0.00, IOwait: 0.00 CPU2: CPU Utilization (percentage of time spent) User: 0.50, System: 0.00, Nice: 0.00, Idle: 99.49 IRQ: 0.00, SIRQ: 0.00, IOwait: 0.00 CPU3: CPU Utilization (percentage of time spent) User: 24.72, System: 75.27, Nice: 0.00, Idle: 0.00 IRQ: 0.00, SIRQ: 0.00, IOwait: 0.00

\_另一方面,運行show platform software status control-processor brief命令,並且以下任何命令都 會顯示已安裝的核心數量:

#show platform software status control-processor brief <output omitted> CPU Utilization Slot CPU User System Nice Idle IRQ SIRQ IOwait RP0 0 4.30 9.80 0.00 85.90 0.00 0.00 0.00 1 0.79 0.99 0.00 98.20 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.50 0.00 0.00 99.50 2 0.00 0.00 0.00 3 24.60 75.40 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00

CPU核心分佈

ISR4300系列的設計產生了用於資料包處理的特定核心。核心四至七保留用於ISR4331和4351上的 資料包處理,而核心二和三則用於ISR4321。

在由於效能原因而包括Cisco IOS XE版本16.5.x之前,分層隊列框架(HQF)具有執行緒始終熱旋轉 和高CPU使用率運行的功能,無論機箱上有何種配置或系統傳輸多少流量。在ISR4300平台上,由 於QFP軟體運行在主CPU上,因此在一個或多個核心上可能表現為高CPU使用率。

但是,在包括Cisco IOS XE 16.6.x版本之後,進行了更改,以便這些平台不會使執行緒熱旋轉。在 這種情況下,CPU利用率通過核心分佈更廣。

要顯示熱旋轉盤的使用率,請在Cisco IOS XE 16.6.x之前運行show processes cpu platform sorted命令:

CPU utilization for five seconds: 28%, one minute: 29%, five minutes: 29% Core 0: CPU utilization for five seconds: 12%, one minute: 13%, five minutes: 14% Core 1: CPU utilization for five seconds: 2%, one minute: 3%, five minutes: 3% Core 2: CPU utilization for five seconds: 0%, one minute: 0%, five minutes: 0% Core 3: CPU utilization for five seconds: 99%, one minute: 99%, five minutes: 99% <<< hot-spin Pid PPid 5Sec 1Min 5Min Status Size Name 	#show pr	#show processes cpu platform sorted													
Core 0: CPU utilization for five seconds: 12%, one minute: 13%, five minutes: 14% Core 1: CPU utilization for five seconds: 2%, one minute: 3%, five minutes: 3% Core 2: CPU utilization for five seconds: 0%, one minute: 0%, five minutes: 0% Core 3: CPU utilization for five seconds: 99%, one minute: 99%, five minutes: 99% <<< hot-spin Pid PPid 5Sec 1Min 5Min Status Size Name 	CPU util	lization	for five	e seconds	: 28%, or	ne min	ute:	29%, fi	ve mi	nutes	: 29%				
Core 1: CPU utilization for five seconds: 2%, one minute: 3%, five minutes: 3%Core 2: CPU utilization for five seconds: 0%, one minute: 0%, five minutes: 0%Core 3: CPU utilization for five seconds: 99%, one minute: 99%, five minutes: 99% <<	Core 0:	CPU uti	lization	for five	seconds	12%,	one	minute:	13%,	five	minutes:	14%			
Core 2: CPU utilization for five seconds: 0%, one minute: 0%, five minutes: 0% Core 3: CPU utilization for five seconds: 99%, one minute: 99%, five minutes: 99% <<< hot-spin Pid PPid 5Sec 1Min 5Min Status Size Name 2541 1955 99% 99% 99% S 1073807360 qfp-ucode-utah <<< high CPU process 1551 929 7% 7% 7% S 2038525952 fman_fp_image	Core 1:	CPU uti	lization	for five	seconds	2%,	one	minute:	3%,	five	minutes:	3%			
Core 3: CPU utilization for five seconds: 99%, one minute: 99%, five minutes: 99% <<< hot-spinPidPPid5Sec1Min5MinStatusSizeName2541195599%99%S1073807360qfp-ucode-utah <<< high CPU process	Core 2:	CPU uti	lization	for five	seconds	0%,	one	minute:	0%,	five	minutes:	0%			
Pid PPid 5Sec 1Min 5Min Status Size Name   2541 1955 99% 99% S 1073807360 qfp-ucode-utah <<<< high CPU process	Core 3:	CPU uti	lization	for five	seconds	99%,	one	minute:	99%,	five	minutes:	99%	<<<	hot-spi	in
2541 1955 99% 99% S 1073807360 qfp-ucode-utah <<< high CPU process 1551 929 7% 7% 7% S 2038525952 fman_fp_image	Pid	PPid	5Sec	1Min	5Min S	Status		Size	Nam	e					
2541 1955 99% 99% S 1073807360 qfp-ucode-utah <<< high CPU process   1551 929 7% 7% S 2038525952 fman_fp_image															
1551 929 7% 7% 7% S 2038525952 fman_fp_image	2541	1955	99%	99%	99% 9	5	107	3807360	qfp	-ucode	e-utah <<	< hig	h CF	'U proc∉	ess
	1551	929	7%	7%	7% 5	5	203	8525952	fmai	n_fp_ <sup>.</sup>	image				

在Cisco IOS XE 16.6.x之前,在八核架構上,您會看到相同的結果,在熱旋轉模式下使用不同的核 心:

#show pi	rocesses	cpu plat	tform sor <sup>.</sup>	ted								
CPU uti	lization	for five	e seconds	: 15%, o	ne min	ute: 14	%, fiv	ve miı	nutes	: 15%		
Core 0:	CPU uti	lization	for five	seconds	: 6%,	one mi	nute:	4%,	five	minutes:	8%	
Core 1:	CPU uti	lization	for five	seconds	: 1%,	one mi	nute:	0%,	five	minutes:	2%	
Core 2:	CPU uti	lization	for five	seconds	: 9%,	one mi	nute:	10%,	five	minutes:	7%	
Core 3:	CPU uti	lization	for five	seconds	: 1%,	one mi	nute:	2%,	five	minutes:	1%	
Core 4:	CPU uti	lization	for five	seconds	: 1%,	one mi	nute:	1%,	five	minutes:	1%	
Core 5:	CPU uti	lization	for five	seconds	: 0%,	one mi	nute:	0%,	five	minutes:	0%	
Core 6:	CPU uti	lization	for five	seconds	: 99%,	one mi	nute:	99%,	five	minutes:	99% <-	<< hot-spin
Core 7:	CPU uti	lization	for five	seconds	: 0%,	one mi	nute:	0%,	five	minutes:	0%	
Pid	PPid	5Sec	1Min	5Min	Status		Size	Name	e			
3432	2779	 99%	99%	99%	 S	10863	 41120	qfp	-ucode	 e-utah <<	 < high	CPU process
2612	1893	7%	7%	7%	S	20386	97984	fmai	n_fp_ <sup>.</sup>	image	-	
26114	25132	4%	5%	5%	R	428	03200	hmai	n	-		

新增和包括Cisco IOS XE 16.6.x後,您可以看到核心2和核心3之間的負載分佈:

在包括Cisco IOS XE 16.6.x之後,將應用與先前輸出相同的內容,但適用於核心4至7:

------ show process cpu platform sorted ------

CPU utilization for five seconds: 30%, one minute: 24%, five minutes: 27%

Core 0:	CPU ı	utilization	for	five	seconds	<b>:</b> 41%,	one	minute:	13%,	five	minutes:	13%			
Core 1:	CPU ı	utilization	for	five	seconds	: 23%,	one	minute:	11%,	five	minutes:	13%			
Core 2:	CPU ı	utilization	for	five	seconds	<b>:</b> 19%,	one	minute:	10%,	five	minutes:	12%			
Core 3:	CPU ı	utilization	for	five	seconds	38%,	one	minute:	12%,	five	minutes:	12%			
Core 4:	CPU ı	utilization	for	five	seconds	: 28%,	one	minute:	26%,	five	minutes:	28%	<<<	load	distributed
Core 5:	CPU ı	utilization	for	five	seconds	5: 53%,	one	minute:	40%,	five	minutes:	37%	<<<	load	distributed
Core 6:	CPU ı	utilization	for	five	seconds	: 18%,	one	minute:	16%,	five	minutes:	17%	<<<	load	distributed
Core 7:	CPU ı	utilization	for	five	seconds	<b>:</b> 93%,	one	minute:	81%,	five	minutes:	81%	<<<	load	distributed
Pid	PP	id 5Sec	11	1in	5Min	Status		Size	Name	e					
26049	2540	62 164%	16	55%	170%	S		394128	qfp∙	-ucod	e-utah <<	< hig	gh CF	PU pro	ocess

⚠ 注意:如果您懷疑核心CPU使用有問題,請開啟技術支援中心(<u>TAC)案例,以獲得協助並確</u>認 裝置穩定性。

## 監視CPU的最佳實踐

最好使用特定命令進行資料路徑利用率或IOSd使用情況,核心顯示命令的結果可能會導致錯誤陽性 警報。

用於監視資料路徑利用率的命令為:

· show platform hardware qfp active datapath utilization

用於監控IOSd使用情況的命令為:

· show process cpu sorted

使用以下任何對象標識符(OID)以使用簡單網路管理協定(SNMP)監控IOSd CPU使用情況:

- <u>busyPer</u> =過去5秒內IOSd CPU忙碌百分比
- <u>avgBusy1</u> = IOSd 1分鐘呈指數衰減的CPU忙碌百分比移動平均值
- <u>avgBusy5</u> = IOSd 5分鐘呈指數衰減的CPU忙碌百分比移動平均值

#### 關於此翻譯

思科已使用電腦和人工技術翻譯本文件,讓全世界的使用者能夠以自己的語言理解支援內容。請注 意,即使是最佳機器翻譯,也不如專業譯者翻譯的內容準確。Cisco Systems, Inc. 對這些翻譯的準 確度概不負責,並建議一律查看原始英文文件(提供連結)。