# 在執行CatOS和Cisco IOS系統軟體的Catalyst交換器之間設定ISL中繼

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# <u>簡介</u>

本檔案將提供執行Catalyst OS(CatOS)的Cisco Catalyst 5000交換器與執行Cisco IOS®系統軟體的 Catalyst 6500交換器之間的交換器間連結(ISL)主幹設定的範例。在此案例中,您可以使用任何這些 交換器來取得相同的結果:

- 執行CatOS的任何Catalyst 4500/4000、5500/5000或6500/6000系列交換器
- 執行Cisco IOS系統軟體的任何Catalyst 4500/4000或Catalyst 6500/6000系列交換器

# <u>必要條件</u>

## <u>需求</u>

本文件沒有特定需求。

## <u>採用元件</u>

本文中的資訊係根據以下軟體和硬體版本:

• 執行CatOS 6.1(1)軟體的Catalyst 5000交換器

•執行Cisco IOS軟體版本12.1(4)E1的Catalyst 6509交換器

本文中的資訊是根據特定實驗室環境內的裝置所建立。有關實驗環境的詳細資訊,請參閱本文檔的 網路圖部分。使用前,請確認您已瞭解任何組態或指令可能對網路造成的影響。已使用clear config all和write erase指令清除所有裝置上的組態,以確保取得預設組態。

#### <u>背景理論</u>

中繼是一種通過兩台裝置之間的點對點鏈路傳輸來自多個VLAN的流量的方式。實施乙太網中繼有 兩種方法:

- ISL(思科專有協定)
- IEEE 802.1Q(IEEE標準)

本檔案僅包含交換器的組態檔以及相關範例**show**命令的輸出。有關如何在Catalyst交換器之間設定 ISL主幹的詳細資訊,請參閱以下檔案:

- 在快速乙太網和千兆乙太網埠上配置VLAN中繼(Catalyst 5000)
- <u>設定第2層</u>乙太網路介面(執行Cisco IOS軟體的Catalyst 6500/6000系列交換器)的*瞭解VLAN* <u>Trunk</u>
- <u>設定第2層</u>乙太網路介面(執行Cisco IOS軟體的Catalyst 4500/4000系列交換器)的<u>瞭解VLAN</u> <u>Trunk</u>

#### <u>重要附註</u>

- 執行CatOS的Catalyst 4500/4000系列交換器(包括Catalyst 2948G和Catalyst 2980G)僅支援 802.1Q中繼。這些交換機不支援ISL中繼。
- 預設情況下,搭載Supervisor Engine II+或更新版本的Catalyst 4000交換器會執行Cisco IOS軟 體。除了在WS-X4418-GB和S-X4412-2GB-T模組上阻塞Gigabit埠外,這些交換機在所有介面 上都支援ISL和802.1Q中繼模式。在這些情況下,交換機僅支援802.1Q中繼。埠3到18阻塞了 WS-X4418-GB模組上的Gigabit埠。埠1到12阻塞了WS-X4412-2GB-T模組上的Gigabit埠。術 語「阻塞埠」是指與背板的埠連線超額使用。
- Catalyst 6500/6000系列交換機上的任何乙太網埠都支援802.1Q和ISL封裝。
- 基於該模組,支援Catalyst 5000中繼的埠僅支援ISL封裝或同時支援ISL和802.1Q。判斷支援的 封裝型別的最佳方式是使用show port capabilities命令。命令輸出明確指示中繼容量,如以下示 例所示:

cat5000>	show port	capabilities 3
Model		WS-X5225R
Port		3/1
Туре		10/100BaseTX
Speed		auto,10,100
Duplex		half,full
Trunk end	cap type	802.10, ISL

!--- This particular port supports both 802.1Q and ISL. Trunk mode

on,off,desirable,auto,nonegotiate Channel 3/1-2,3/1-4 Broadcast suppression percentage(0-100) Flow control receive-(off,on),send-(off,on) Security yes Membership static,dynamic Fast start yes QOS scheduling rx-(none),tx-(none) CoS rewrite yes ToS rewrite IP-Precedence Rewrite no UDLD yes AuxiliaryVlan 1..1000,1025..4094,untagged,dot1p,none SPAN source,destination

 請確定中繼鏈路上的中繼模式匹配。如果將鏈路的一端配置為ISL中繼,則必須將鏈路的另一端 配置為ISL。同樣,如果將鏈路的一端配置為802.1Q,則必須將鏈路的另一端配置為802.1Q。



如需文件慣例的詳細資訊,請參閱<u>思科技術提示慣例。</u>

# <u>設定</u>

本節提供用於設定本文件中所述功能的資訊。

註:使用Command Lookup Tool(僅限註冊客戶)查詢有關本文檔中使用的命令的更多資訊。

## 網路圖表

本檔案會使用以下網路設定:



## <u>組態</u>

本檔案會使用以下設定:

- Catalyst 5000交換器
- Catalyst 6500交換器
- 注意:此文檔在配置中以藍色斜體顯示註釋和說明。

#### Catalyst 5000交換器

#version 6.1(1)

```
set option fddi-user-pri enabled
set password $2$h/BN$i3S54iNvIXknFelh6gOve0
set enablepass $2$DpAu$/mw1ZxL5I8ymR.yn85ovB/
#errordetection
set errordetection portcounter enable
!
#system
set system name cat5000
!
#frame distribution method
set port channel all distribution mac both
1
#vtp
!--- In the example, the VLAN Trunk Protocol (VTP) mode
is set to be transparent. !--- Use your network as a
basis to set the VTP mode. set vtp mode transparent
!--- For details on VTP, refer to <u>Configuring VTP</u>. set
vlan 1 name default type ethernet mtu 1500 said 100001
state active set vlan 1002 name fddi-default type fddi
mtu 1500 said 101002 state active set vlan 1004 name
fddinet-default type fddinet mtu 1500 said 101004 state
active stp ieee set vlan 1005 name trnet-default type
trbrf mtu 1500 said 101005 state active stp ibm set vlan
2
set vlan 1003 name token-ring-default type trcrf mtu
1500 said 101003 state acti
ve mode srb aremaxhop 7 stemaxhop 7 backupcrf off
1
#ip
!--- This is the IP address that is used for management.
set interface sc0 1 10.10.10.2/255.255.255.0
10.10.10.255 ! #set boot command set boot config-
register 0x10f set boot system flash bootflash:cat5000-
sup3.6-1-1.bin
!
#mls
set mls nde disable
# default port status is enable
1
#module 1 : 0-port Supervisor III
#module 2 empty
#module 3 : 9-port Gigabit Ethernet
1
#module 4 : 24-port 10/100BaseTX Ethernet
#module 5 : 24-port 10/100BaseTX Ethernet
!--- Ports 5/13-24 have been assigned to VLAN 2. set
vlan 2 5/13-24
!--- The ISL trunking mode is set to "on". !--- Use your
network and requirements as a basis to set the trunking
mode. set trunk 5/1 on isl 1-1005
!--- For details on different trunking modes, refer to
!--- Configuring VLAN Trunks on Fast Ethernet and
Gigabit Ethernet Ports. !--- PortFast has been enabled
on the ports that are connected to the workstations. set
spantree portfast 5/2-24 enable
!--- For details on why to enable PortFast, refer to !-
```

```
Using PortFast and Other Commands to Fix Workstation
Startup Connectivity Delays. end
Catalyst 6500交換器
Current configuration : 4207 bytes
1
version 12.1
service timestamps debug uptime
service timestamps log uptime
no service password-encryption
1
hostname cat6000
1
boot buffersize 126968
boot bootldr bootflash:c6msfc-boot-mz.121-4.E1.bin
no logging console
!--- The example uses the privileged mode password.
enable password mysecret
Ţ
redundancy
main-cpu
 auto-sync standard
ip subnet-zero
no ip domain-lookup
!
ip cef
cns event-service server
1
1
interface gigabitethernet1/1
no ip address
shutdown
interface gigabitethernet1/2
no ip address
shutdown
interface fastethernet9/1
no ip address
!--- Issue the switchport command once, without any
keywords, !--- in order to configure the interface as a
Layer 2 (L2) port for the Catalyst 6500. !--- For
details, refer to Configuring Layer 2 Ethernet
Interfaces (Catalyst 6500). !--- On a Catalyst 4000
switch that runs Cisco IOS Software, all ports are !---
L2 ports by default. If there is no change to the
default configuration, !--- you do not need to issue the
switchport command. !--- For details, refer to
Configuring Layer 2 Ethernet Interfaces (Catalyst 4000).
switchport !--- Configure trunk encapsulation as ISL.
switchport trunk encapsulation isl
!--- Enable trunking on the interface. switchport mode
trunk
!--- Interfaces Fast Ethernet 9/2 through 9/24 are
configured to be in access mode. !--- For details, refer
to the "Layer 2 Interface Modes" section of !---
Configuring Layer 2 Ethernet Interfaces. interface
fastethernet9/2
```

```
no ip address
 switchport
 switchport mode access
interface fastethernet9/3
no ip address
switchport
switchport mode access
!--- Output suppressed. ! interface fastethernet9/11
no ip address
switchport
switchport mode access
interface fastethernet9/12
no ip address
switchport
 switchport mode access
1
!--- Interfaces Fast Ethernet 9/13 through 9/24 are
placed in VLAN 2. interface fastethernet9/13
no ip address
switchport
 switchport access vlan 2
switchport mode access
!
interface fastethernet9/14
no ip address
switchport
switchport access vlan 2
switchport mode access
1
!--- Output suppressed. ! interface fastethernet9/23
no ip address
switchport
 switchport access vlan 2
 switchport mode access
interface fastethernet9/24
no ip address
switchport
switchport access vlan 2
switchport mode access
1
interface fastethernet9/25
no ip address
shutdown
1
!--- Output suppressed. ! interface fastethernet9/48 no
ip address shutdown ! interface vlan1
!--- This is the IP address that is used for management.
ip address 10.10.10.3 255.255.255.0
1
1
ip classless
no ip http server
!
!
line con 0
transport input none
line vty 0 4
!--- This example uses the Telnet password. password
mysecret
```

**注意:**如果將介面分配給不存在的VLAN,該介面將關閉,直到您在VLAN資料庫中建立VLAN。有 關詳細資訊,請參閱<u>配置VLAN</u>的*建立或修改乙太網VLAN*部分。

## <u>驗證</u>

### <u>show命令</u>

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使用本節內容,確認您的組態是否正常運作。

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<u>輸出直譯器工具</u> (僅供<u>已註冊</u>客戶使用)(OIT)支援某些**show**命令。使用OIT檢視**show**命令輸出的分 析。

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#### 執行CatOS的Catalyst 5000或Catalyst 6000交換器

cat5000> (enabl	e) <b>show po</b>	rt capabil	ities 5/	1		
Model	-	_ WS-X5234				
Port		5/1				
Туре		10/100Base	еTX			
Speed		auto,10,10	0			
Duplex		half,full				
Trunk encap typ	e	802.1Q,ISI	L			
Trunk mode		on, off, des	sirable,a	uto, nonego	tiate	
Channel		5/1-2,5/1-	-4			
Broadcast suppr	ression	percentage	e(0-100)			
Flow control		receive-(c	off,on),s	end-(off,o	n)	
Security		yes				
Membership		static,dyr	namic			
Fast start		yes				
QOS scheduling		rx-(none),	TX(lq4t)			
COs rewrite		yes				
ToS rewrite		IP-Precede	ence			
Rewrite		yes				
UDLD						
		yes				
AuxiliaryVlan		yes 11000,10	254094	, untagged,	dot1p,none	
AuxiliaryVlan SPAN	ulo/port	yes 11000,10 source,des <b>此会会扇</b> 。	)254094 stination 云姑宁演	, untagged,	dot1p,none をみせ旦不う	日子幹
AuxiliaryVlan SPAN <b>show port <i>modi</i></b> cat5000> (enabl Port Name	e) <b>show po</b>	yes 11000,10 source,des <b>此命令顯</b> : <b>rt 5/1</b> Status	0254094 stination <b>示特定連</b> Vlan	,untagged, 線埠的狀創 <sub>Level</sub>	dot1p,none 悠及其是否為 Duplex Spe	<b>急主幹。</b> ed Type
AuxiliaryVlan SPAN show port modu cat5000> (enabl Port Name  5/1	u <b>le/port</b> — e) <b>show po</b>	yes 11000,10 source,des <b>此命令顯</b> : <b>rt 5/1</b> Status  <b>connected</b>	0254094 stination <b>示特定連</b> Vlan trunk	,untagged, 線埠的狀創 Level  normal	dot1p,none 態及其是否為 Duplex Spe  a-full a-1	与主幹。 ed Type  00 10/100Base
AuxiliaryVlan SPAN show port modu cat5000> (enabl Port Name  5/1 Port Auxiliary	<b>ule/port</b> — e) <b>show po</b>  Vlan AuxVl	yes 11000,10 source,des 此命令顯: rt 5/1 Status  connected an-Status	0254094 stination <b>示特定連</b> Vlan <b>trunk</b>	, untagged, 線埠的狀創 Level  normal	dot1p,none 態及其是否為 Duplex Spe  a-full a-1	為主幹。 ed Type  00 10/100Base
AuxiliaryVlan SPAN show port mode cat5000> (enabl Port Name  5/1 Port Auxiliary  5/1 none	<b>ule/port</b> — e) <b>show po</b>  Vlan AuxVl  none	yes 11000,10 source,des <b>此命令顯</b> : <b>rt 5/1</b> Status  <b>connected</b> an-Status 	0254094 stination <b>示特定連</b> Vlan  <b>trunk</b>	, untagged, 線埠的狀創 Level  normal	dot1p,none 悠及其是否之 Duplex Spe  a-full a-1	与主幹。 ed Type  00 10/100Base
AuxiliaryVlan SPAN show port mode cat5000> (enabl Port Name  5/1 Port Auxiliary  5/1 none Port Security	ule/port — e) show po  Vlan AuxVl  none Violation	yes 11000,10 source,des 此命令顯: rt 5/1 Status 	2254094 stination <b>示特定連</b> Vlan <b>trunk</b>	, untagged, 線埠的狀創 Level  normal	dot1p,none 悠及其是否之 Duplex Spe  a-full a-1 ddr Trap	与主幹。 ed Type 
AuxiliaryVlan SPAN show port modu cat5000> (enabl Port Name 5/1 Port Auxiliary  5/1 none Port Security 5/1 disabled	ule/port — e) show po  Vlan AuxVl  none Violation  shutdown	yes 11000,10 source,des 此命令顯: rt 5/1 Status 	254094 stination <b>示特定連</b> Vlan <b>trunk</b>	, untagged, 線埠的狀創 Level <b>normal</b> Time Max-Ar 0	dot1p,none 使及其是否之 Duplex Spe  a-full a-1 ddr Trap  1 disable	与主幹。 ed Type  00 10/100Bass IfIndex  d 66
AuxiliaryVlan SPAN show port modu cat5000> (enabl Port Name  5/1 Port Auxiliary  5/1 none Port Security  5/1 disabled Port Num-Addr	ule/port — e) show po  Vlan AuxVl  none Violation  shutdown Secure-Src	yes 11000,10 source,des 此命令顯: rt 5/1 Status  connected an-Status  Shutdown-1 	2254094 stination <b>示特定連</b> Vlan <b>trunk</b>	, untagged, 線埠的狀創 Level normal Time Max-A 0 ast-Src-Ad	dot1p,none 態及其是否之 Duplex Spe a-full a-1 ddr Trap 1 disable dr Shut	与主幹。 ed Type  00 10/100Base IfIndex  d 66 down/Time-Le:

!--- Output suppressed.

#### • show trunk module/port — 使用此命令驗證中繼狀態和配置。

cat5000>	(enable) <b>show</b>	trunk		
* - indic	ates vtp doma	in mismatch		
Port	Mode	Encapsulation	Status	Native vlan
5/1	on	 isl	trunking	1
Port	Vlans allowe	d on trunk		
5/1	1-1005			
Port	Vlans allowe	d and active in	management do	main
5/1	1-2			
Port	Vlans in spa	nning tree forw	arding state a	nd not pruned
5/1	1-2			

#### • show vtp domain — 使用此命令檢查VTP資訊。

cat5000> (	enabl	e) <b>show v</b>	tp domain							
Domain Nam	е		I	Domain Ind	lex VTP	Version	Local Mo	ode I	Password	
			:	1	2		Transpar	rent -		
Vlan-count	Max-	vlan-stora	age Config	g Revision	Notif:	ications				
6	1023		0		disab	led				
Last Update	er	V2 Mode	Pruning	PruneElig	fible on	n Vlans				
10.10.10.2		disabled	disabled	2-1000						

#### 執行Cisco IOS軟體的Catalyst 6500/6000交換器或Catalyst 4500/4000交換器

• show interfaces *interface\_type module/port* trunk — 此命令會告訴您連線埠是否為主幹。 cat6000#show interfaces fastethernet 9/1 trunk

Port <b>Fa9/1</b>	Mode <b>on</b>	Encapsulation <b>isl</b>	Status <b>trunking</b>	Native vlan <b>1</b>
Port Fa9/1	Vlans allowe 1-1005	d on trunk		
Port Fa9/1	Vlans allowe 1-2,1002-100	d and active in 5	management do	main
Port Fa9/1	Vlans in spa 1-2,1002-100	nning tree forw 5	arding state a	nd not pruned

• **show vlan** — 此命令會提供有關VLAN以及屬於特定VLAN的連線埠的資訊。 cat6000#**show vlan** 

 VLAN Name
 Status
 Ports

 1
 default
 active
 Fa9/2, Fa9/3, Fa9/4, Fa9/5

 2
 VLAN0002
 active
 Fa9/10, Fa9/11, Fa9/12

 2
 VLAN002
 active
 Fa9/13, Fa9/14, Fa9/15, Fa9/16

 Fa9/21, Fa9/22, Fa9/23, Fa9/24
 Fa9/21, Fa9/22, Fa9/23, Fa9/24

1002	fddi-default	active
1003	token-ring-default	active
1004	fddinet-default	active
1005	trnet-default	active
1	Output suppressed	

**注意:**僅顯示配置為L2非中繼埠的埠。有關詳細資訊,請參閱<u>配置第2層乙太網介面</u>的<u>為第2層交換</u> 配置乙太網介面</u>部分。

## 疑難排解

使用本節內容,對組態進行疑難排解。

#### 由於埠是非802.1Q埠,因此交換機不接受中繼埠上的本徵VLAN更改

之所以會出現此問題,是因為主干連線埠不支援802.1Q封裝。本徵VLAN要求埠支援802.1Q。如果 埠不支援802.1Q,交換機將不允許更改本徵VLAN。

對中繼的802.1Q支援是一個與硬體相關的因素。發出**show port capabilities**命令,以檢查802.1Q支援。**show port capabilities**命令輸出中的封裝選項說明了802.1Q對中繼的支援。

# 相關資訊

- <u>LAN 產品支援</u>
- LAN 交換技術支援
- 技術支援與文件 Cisco Systems