# ACI管理和核心服務故障排除 — 帶內和帶外管理

## 目錄

簡介 背景資訊 帶內和帶外管理 APIC連線首選項 案例: 無法訪問管理網路 帶外管理訪問 帶外配置驗證 靜態節點管理地址GUI驗證 帶外EPG — 預設 帶外合約 外部管理網路例項配置檔案 帶內管理配置 將充當帶內管理網關的網橋域子網 故障F0467 - inb EPG 帶內EPG 外部EPG例項配置檔案 靜態節點管理地址

## 簡介

本文檔介紹對ACI帶外(OOB)和帶內(INB)管理進行故障排除的步驟。

## 背景資訊

本文檔中的資料摘自<u>思科以應用為中心的基礎架構故障排除第二版</u>書,特別是**管理和核心服務 — 帶 內和帶外管理**一章。

## 帶內和帶外管理

ACI交換矩陣節點有兩種管理連線選項;帶外(OOB)管理裝置背面的專用物理管理埠,帶內(INB)使 用管理租戶中的特定EPG/BD/VRF調配並帶有一定程度的可配置引數。管理(「mgmt」)租戶中存在 一個OOB EPG,但預設情況下該租戶存在且無法修改。僅允許配置提供的OOB合約。在APIC上 ,在「ifconfig」命令輸出中觀察到OOB介面為「oobmgmt」,帶內介面將由「bond.x」介面表示 ,其中是為帶內EPG配置的封裝VLAN。

apic1# ifconfig oobmgmt
oobmgmt: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
 inet 192.168.4.20 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.4.255
 inet6 fe80::7269:5aff:feca:2986 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20
 ether 70:69:5a:ca:29:86 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
 RX packets 495815 bytes 852703636 (813.2 MiB)

RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
TX packets 432927 bytes 110333594 (105.2 MiB)
TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

apic1# ifconfig bond0.300

bond0.300: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1496 inet 10.30.30.254 netmask 255.255.0 broadcast 10.30.30.255 inet6 fe80::25d:73ff:fec1:8d9e prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20 ether 00:5d:73:c1:8d:9e txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet) RX packets 545 bytes 25298 (24.7 KiB) RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0 TX packets 6996 bytes 535314 (522.7 KiB) TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

在枝葉上,OOB介面在「ifconfig」命令輸出中視為「eth0」,INB被視為專用SVI。使用者可以用 「ifconfig」或「show ip interface vrf mgmt:」檢視介面,其中是為帶內VRF選擇的名稱。

```
leaf101# show interface mgmt 0
mgmt0 is up
admin state is up,
 Hardware: GigabitEthernet, address: 00fc.baa8.2760 (bia 00fc.baa8.2760)
 Internet Address is 192.168.4.23/24
 MTU 1500 bytes, BW 1000000 Kbit, DLY 10 usec
 reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
 Encapsulation ARPA, medium is broadcast
 Port mode is routed
 full-duplex, 1000 Mb/s
 Beacon is turned off
 Auto-Negotiation is turned on
 Input flow-control is off, output flow-control is off
 Auto-mdix is turned off
 EtherType is 0x0000
 30 seconds input rate 3664 bits/sec, 4 packets/sec
 30 seconds output rate 4192 bits/sec, 4 packets/sec
 Rx
   14114 input packets 8580 unicast packets 5058 multicast packets
   476 broadcast packets 2494768 bytes
 Τx
    9701 output packets 9686 unicast packets 8 multicast packets
    7 broadcast packets 1648081 bytes
```

#### leaf101# show ip interface vrf mgmt:inb

IP Interface Status for VRF "mgmt:inb-vrf"
vlan16, Interface status: protocol-up/link-up/admin-up, iod: 4, mode: pervasive
 IP address: 10.30.30.1, IP subnet: 10.30.30.0/24
 secondary IP address: 10.30.30.3, IP subnet: 10.30.30.0/24
 IP broadcast address: 255.255.255
IP primary address route-preference: 0, tag: 0

#### 'show ip interface vrf mgmt:'將顯示帶內管理BD子網IP作為輔助IP地址;這是預期輸出。

在脊柱交換機上,帶內管理IP地址被新增為「mgmt:」VRF中的專用環回介面。因此,此實施與枝 葉交換機上的帶內管理IP實施不同。觀察主**乾交換機上下面的「show ip int vrf mgmt**:」命令輸出

```
IP Interface Status for VRF "mgmt:inb"
lo10, Interface status: protocol-up/link-up/admin-up, iod: 98, mode: pervasive
IP address: 10.30.30.12, IP subnet: 10.30.30.12/32
IP broadcast address: 255.255.255
IP primary address route-preference: 0, tag: 0
```

在System Settings(系統設定)下,有一個設定用於選擇APIC的帶內或帶外連線首選項。

只有從APIC傳送的流量將使用「APIC連線首選項」中選擇的管理首選項。 APIC仍可以在帶內或帶 外接收流量(假設已配置其中之一)。APIC使用以下轉發邏輯:

- 傳入介面並流出同一介面的資料包。
- •源自APIC且目的地為直連網路的資料包從直連介面發出。
- 根據APIC連線首選項,源自APIC、目的地為遠端網路的資料包優先選擇帶內或帶外。

#### APIC連線首選項



已選擇OOB的APIC路由表。觀察oobmgmt介面的度量值16,該度量值低於bond0.300帶內管理介面 度量32。這意味著oobmgmt帶外管理介面將用於傳出管理流量。

apic1# <b>bash</b>							
admin@apic1:~> r	route -n						
Kernel IP routir	ng table						
Destination	Gateway	Genmask	Flags	Metric	Ref	Use	Iface
0.0.0.0	192.168.4.1	0.0.0.0	UG	16	0	0	oobmgmt
0.0.0.0	10.30.30.1	0.0.0.0	UG	32	0	0	bond0.300

#### 選擇帶內的APIC路由表。觀察bond0.300帶內管理介面的度量(如果為8,現在該度量低於 oobmgmt介面度量16)。這意味著bond0.300帶內管理介面將用於傳出管理流量。

Kernel IP routing table												
Destination	Gateway	Genmask	Flags	Metric	Ref	Use	Iface					
0.0.0.0	10.30.30.1	0.0.0.0	UG	8	0	0	bond0.300					
0.0.0.0	192.168.4.1	0.0.0.0	UG	16	0	0	oobmgmt					

#### 枝葉和主幹節點管理首選項不受此設定的影響。這些連線首選項是在協定策略下選擇的。以下是 NTP的示例。

cisco	APIC						admin	9	C	•	٥
System	Tenants Fabric	Virtual Networking	L4-L7 Sen	vices Admin	Operations	Apps	Integr	ations			
Inve	entory   Fabric Policies	Access Policies									
Policies	Û	0 O Providers	NTP Server	10.48.37.151							00
C Quick S	Start					Policy	Oper	ational	Fau	lts	History
<ul> <li>Pods</li> <li>Switche</li> </ul>	95	800				_				0	+ %-
> 🚞 Module:	S	Properties								-	_ //
> 🚞 Interfac	es	Host Na	me/IP Address: 1	0.48.37.151							
Policies			Description:								
~ 🖬 0	Date and Time		Preferred:	3							
~ =	Policy DateTimePolicy	Minimum	Polling Interval:		$\bigcirc$						
	F NTP Server 10.48.37.15	1 Maximum	Polling Interval:	1	0						
> =	Policy default		Keys:								宣 +
	Management Access			▲ Кеу							
<b>=</b> 13	SIS Policy default				Selec	No items have bee It Actions to create	en found. e a new item	Le :			
> 🚞 Swit	ch										
> 🚞 Inter	face										
> 🖬 Glob	bal										
> Trou	ibleshooting	Ma	nagement EPG:	elect an option	~						
> 🚍 Geol	location			default (Out-of-Ba	nd)						
> 🧮 Mac	sec			ngmt/default							
> 🚞 Anal	lytics			nb_mgmt (In-Ban nomt/default	d)	Sho	w Usage				
Tena	ant Quota		Ľ								

如果在「APIC連線首選項」下選擇了帶內,但在協定下選擇了帶外,則協定資料包使用哪個介面?

- APIC連線首選項將始終優先於APIC上的協定選擇。
- 枝葉節點則相反,它們只引用協定下的選擇。

#### 案例:無法訪問管理網路

如果使用者無法訪問管理網路,則可能是因為存在許多不同的問題,但他們始終可以使用相同的方 法隔離問題。此案例的假設是使用者無法從L3Out後面到達管理網路中的任何裝置。

- •檢驗APIC連線首選項。圖「APIC連線首選項」中對此進行了概述,選項為OOB或帶內。
- •根據所選的首選項,驗證配置是否正確、介面是否處於啟用狀態、預設網關能否通過所選介面 訪問,以及資料包路徑上是否沒有丟包。

不要忘記在GUI中檢查每個配置部分的故障。但是,某些配置錯誤可能會在意外狀態中顯示 ,但錯誤可能在使用者最初考慮的其他部分中生成。

# 帶外管理訪問



## 帶外配置驗證

對於帶外配置,需要在名為「mgmt」的特殊租戶下驗證四個資料夾:

- 節點管理地址。
- 節點管理EPG。
- •帶外合約(根據合約)。
- 外部網路例項配置檔案。

節點管理地址可以靜態分配,也可以從池中分配。以下是靜態地址分配的示例。驗證是否分配了帶 外IP地址型別以及預設網關是否正確。

### 靜態節點管理地址GUI驗證

cisco APIC					adı	min 🔇 🤇		٢
System Tenants Fabric Virtual	Networking L4-L7	Services Admi	n Operatio	ons App	os Integratio	ons		
ALL TENANTS   Add Tenant   Tenant Search:	name or descr	common   infr	a   mgmt	Ecommerce				
mgmt 🕞 🕤	Static Node Man	agement Address	es					00
> 🕞 Quick Start							Ó	+ **-
mgmt     mgmt     mgmt	<ul> <li>Node ID</li> </ul>	Name	Туре	EPG	IPV4 Address	IPV4 Gateway	IPV6 Address	IPV6 Gateway
> 🚞 Networking	pod-1/node-1	bdsol-aci37-apic1	Out-Of-Band	default	10.48.176.57/24	10.48.176.1		
> E IP Address Pools	pod-1/node-101	S1P1-Leaf101	Out-Of-Band	default	10.48.176.70/24	10.48.176.1	::	:
> Contracts	pod-1/node-102	S1P1-Leaf102	Out-Of-Band	default	10.48.176.71/24	10.48.176.1		
	pod-1/node-2	bdsol-aci37-apic2	Out-Of-Band	default	10.48.176.58/24	10.48.176.1		
Services     Node Management EPGs	pod-1/node-201	S1P1-Spine201	Out-Of-Band	default	10.48.176.74/24	10.48.176.1		
<ul> <li>External Management Network Instance Profil.</li> </ul>	pod-1/node-202	S1P1-Spine202	Out-Of-Band	default	10.48.176.75/24	10.48.176.1		
Node Management Addresses	pod-1/node-301	S1P2-Leaf301	Out-Of-Band	default	10.48.176.72/24	10.48.176.1		
Static Node Management Addresses	pod-1/node-302	S1P2-Leaf302	Out-Of-Band	default	10.48.176.73/24	10.48.176.1		
= default	pod-1/node-401	S1P2-Spine401	Out-Of-Band	default	10.48.176.76/24	10.48.176.1		::
> Managed Node Connectivity Groups	pod-1/node-402	S1P2-Spine402	Out-Of-Band	default	10.48.176.77/24	10.48.176.1		
	pod-2/node-3	bdsol-aci37-apic3	Out-Of-Band	default	10.48.176.59/24	10.48.176.1		

帶外EPG應位於節點管理EPG資料夾下。

# 帶外EPG — 預設

cisco	APIC								admin	٩	<b>C</b> 0	•
System	Tenants	Fabric	Virtual	Networking	L4-L7 Servio	ces Admin	Operations	s Apps Ir	ntegrations			
ALL TENANT	TS   Add Te	nant   1	enant Search:	name or descr	l co	mmon <b>i mgmt</b>	l infra l	Ecommerce				
mgmt	Start		00	Out-of-E	and EPG - de	fault						00
→ C Quick S	start									Policy	Faults	History
> 🖿 App	lication Profiles			80							-	0 +
> 🚞 Netv	working			Properti	es							
> 🧮 IP A	ddress Pools				Name:	default						^
> Coni	ntracts				Tags.	enter tags separated b	y comma	$\sim$				- 11
Serv	vices			Con	figuration Issues:	in the state						- 11
V E Nod	ie Management f	PGs		Co	Class ID:	applied 16387						- 11
	n-Band EPG - in	b_mgmt		4	QoS Class:	Unspecified	$\sim$					- 11
<b>i</b> (	Out-of-Band EPC	à - default		Provi	ded Out-of-Band							÷ 1
> 🚞 Exte	ernal Managemer	nt Network	Instance Profil.		Contracts.	OOB Contract	Tenant	Type	<ul> <li>QoS Class</li> </ul>	3	State	
> 🚞 Nod	le Management /	Addresses				OOB-default	mgmt	oobbrc-OOB-def	ault Unspecified		formed	
> 🚞 Man	naged Node Con	nectivity Gr	oups									_
												v
				¢								>
									Show Usage		Reset	Submit

管理哪些管理服務從帶外EPG提供的合約是在帶外合約資料夾中配置的特殊合約。

## 帶外合約

cisco	APIC										admin	٩	0		*	)
System	Tenants	Fabric	Virtual N	letworking	L4-L7 Service	es Admin	Operat	ions	Apps	Integratio	ons					
ALL TENANT	TS   Add Te	nant   Tena	int Search:	name or descr	l com	mon <b>i mgmt</b>	l infra	l Ecomm	erce							
mgmt		Ē	06	Contract	Subject - OOE	-default									۵	0
> → Quick S > ∰ mgmt	Start											Policy	Fau	lts	Histo	ry
> 🖿 App	lication Profiles												Ger	neral	Lat	el
> 🖬 Netv > 🖬 IP A	working ddress Pools			8 🗸										Ċ	+	*-
V 🖿 Cont	tracts			Property	/											
> 🖬 S	Standard Taboos				Name: C Description:	OB-default										
	mported Filters			Rev	verse Filter Ports:	3										
	Dut-Of-Band Co	ntracts	1		Filters:										<b>i</b> -	+
~ 🛱	OOB-default					Name	Т	enant		State		,	Action			
	DOB-defa	ult				default	0	ommon		formed			Permit			
> 🚞 Polic	cies															
> 🚍 Serv	vices															
> Nod	le Management E	EPGs	Iongo Drofi													
> Nod	le Management /	Addresses	ance Proill													
> 🖿 Man	aged Node Con	nectivity Group	os							Sho	ow Usage					

接下來,驗證是否建立了外部管理網路例項配置檔案,以及是否將正確的帶外合約配置為「使用的 帶外合約」。

## 外部管理網路例項配置檔案

cisco	APIC							adr	min Q	0	•	•	
System	Tenants Fabric	Virtual Ne	tworking L4-L7 Se	ervices	Admin	Operation	ns Apps	Integratio	ons				
ALL TENANTS	S   Add Tenant   Tena	ant Search: na	me or descr	commo	on I infra	mgmt	Ecommerce						
mgmt	ſ		External Manageme	ent Net	work Insta	nce Profile -	default					0	
> C Quick St	art											U	e
✓ ∰ mgmt									Policy	Fai	ults	Histo	ry
> 🚞 Appli	cation Profiles		8000									Ó	+
> 🧮 Netw	orking		Properties										
> 🚞 IP Ad	dress Pools		Na	ime: defa	ult								^
> 🚞 Contr	acts		Та	ags:	tags separated t	v comma	$\sim$						
Polici	es		Configuration Issu	ues:									
> 🚞 Servi	ces		Configuration St	tate: appl	ied								
> 🚞 Node	Management EPGs		QoS Cla	ass: Uns	pecified	~							
V 🚞 Exten	nal Management Network Ins	tance Profil	Consumed Out-of-B	Band								+	
= de	fault		Condu	Ou	t-of-Band	Tenant	Туре	- Q	oS Class	Stat	e		
> T Node	Management Addresses			00	DR-default	mamt	oobbre-008	-default Line	pecified	form	hod		
> 🚍 Mana	ged Node Connectivity Group	ps		0.	20 deradit	mgnit	000010 0000	derdart only	pecilieu	IOIII	iou -		
				_									~
									_				
								Show Us	age				

接下來要檢驗的專案是介面狀態和佈線,然後是到網關的連線。

• 要檢查oobmgmt介面是否開啟,請在APIC CLI上輸入「ifconfig oobmgmt」。確認介面標誌為「UP」和「RUNNING」,配置正確的IP地址,以及資料包在RX和TX計數器中增加。如果缺少

任何檢查,請驗證使用的電纜是否正確,以及它們是否連線到APIC上正確的物理管理埠。管理 埠將被標籤為Eth1-1和Eth1-2,並且最近的硬體具有帶外介面的oobmgmt標籤。有關APIC背面 的物理帶外管理埠的詳細資訊,請參閱「交換矩陣發現」一章中的「初始交換矩陣設定」部分

o

#### apic1# ifconfig oobmgmt

oobmgmt: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
inet 192.168.4.20 netmask 255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.4.255
inet6 fe80::7269:5aff:feca:2986 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20
ether 70:69:5a:ca:29:86 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
RX packets 295605 bytes 766226440 (730.7 MiB)
RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
TX packets 253310 bytes 38954978 (37.1 MiB)
TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

• 要通過OOB檢查網路連線,請使用ping測試資料包通過帶外網路的路徑。

apic1# ping 192.168.4.1
PING 192.168.4.1 (192.168.4.1) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.4.1: icmp\_seq=1 ttl=255 time=0.409 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.4.1: icmp\_seq=2 ttl=255 time=0.393 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.4.1: icmp\_seq=3 ttl=255 time=0.354 ms

在APIC的bash shell中使用traceroute跟蹤與終端使用者的連線。如果traceroute不完整,請登入此 裝置(如果可訪問),ping管理介面並ping主機。根據故障方向,將問題作為傳統網路問題進行故 障排除。

Traceroute的工作方式是以1開始,以遞增的TTL傳送UDP封包。如果路由器收到含有TTL 1的 封包並需要對其進行路由,便會捨棄該訊框,並向傳送者傳回ICMP無法到達訊息。每個躍點 在當前TTL傳送3個UDP資料包,星號表示未收到ICMP無法到達/TTL超出資料包的嘗試。由於 某些路由裝置已停用ICMP無法到達/超過TTL訊息,因此當它們收到需要路由的TTL 1封包時 ,只會捨棄封包而不將訊息傳送回傳送者,因此大多數網路預期會收到這3個星號區塊。

apic1# bash admin@apic1:~> traceroute 10.55.0.16 traceroute to 10.55.0.16 (10.55.0.16), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets 1 192.168.4.1 (192.168.4.1) 0.368 ms 0.355 ms 0.396 ms 2 \* \* \* 3 \* \* \* 4 10.0.255.221 (10.0.255.221) 6.419 ms 10.0.255.225 (10.0.255.225) 6.447 ms \* 5 \* \* \* 6 \* \* \* 7 10.55.0.16 (10.55.0.16) 8.652 ms 8.676 ms 8.694 ms

枝葉交換機可以訪問tcpdump命令,該命令可用於驗證哪些資料包通過oobmgmt介面。以下示例捕 獲枝葉和主幹交換機上使用的oobmgmt介面「eth0」,並使用「 — n」選項為tcpdump指定IP地址 而不是DNS名稱,然後專門為NTP資料包(UDP埠123)進行過濾。 回想一下,在上一個示例中 ,枝葉正在輪詢NTP伺服器172.18.108.14。下面,使用者可以驗證是否正在通過帶外介面傳輸 NTP資料包,以及枝葉正在接收來自伺服器的響應。

#### fab1-leaf101# tcpdump -n -i eth0 dst port 123

tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v or -vv for full protocol decode listening on eth0, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), capture size 65535 bytes 16:49:01.431624 IP 192.168.4.23.123 > 172.18.108.14.123: NTPv4, Client, length 48 16:49:01.440303 IP 172.18.108.14.123 > 192.168.4.23.123: NTPv4, Server, length 48

帶內管理配置需要第2層或第3層部署的特定注意事項。本示例僅介紹第3層部署和故障排除。





驗證具有子網的管理租戶中是否存在BD,從該子網將帶內節點管理地址分配給交換矩陣節點進行帶 內連線,並確保L3Out在帶內管理BD下相關聯。

### 將充當帶內管理網關的網橋域子網

cisco APIC				а	dmin Q	<b>C</b> 🖸	٥
System Tenants Fabric Virtual Ne	etworking L4-L7 Services Admi	n Operations	Apps Inte	egrations			
ALL TENANTS   Add Tenant   Tenant Search:	ame or descr   common mg	mt infra   Ecor	nmerce				
mgmt (P) (=) (©) > (▶ Quick Start ~ ∰ mgmt	Bridge Domain - inb	Summary	Policy Op	erational Stat	s Health	Faults	C ? History
> Application Profiles			General	L3 Configura	tions Adv	/anced/Trouble	eshooting
<ul> <li>Networking</li> <li>Bridge Domains</li> <li>inb</li> <li>DHCP Relay Labels</li> <li>Subnets</li> <li>Subnets</li> <li>ND Proxy Subnets</li> <li>ND Proxy Subnets</li> <li>External Bridged Networks</li> <li>External Bridged Networks</li> <li>L3Outs</li> <li>inbmgmt_J3out</li> <li>Det 10 Tunnets</li> </ul>	100 (2) (2) (2) (2) Properties Unicast Routing: Operational Value for Unicast Routing: Custom MAC Address: Virtual MAC Address: Subnets:	Control Configured  Configure	Scope Advertised Externally	Primary IP Address False	Virtual IP False	Subnet C	O ± ^ ↑ ontrol
	Associated L3 Outs:	* L3 Out inbmgmt_I3out					≘ + ,
Series Node Management Addresses     Managed Node Connectivity Groups				Show	Usage		

驗證是否存在帶內節點管理EPG。根據下面的螢幕截圖,帶內EPG名稱在GUI中標有字首「inb — 」。 驗證帶內EPG封裝VLAN是否與VLAN池正確關聯。

接入策略需要允許帶內管理EPG中配置的封裝VLAN:'inb mgmt EPG encap VLAN > VLAN Pool > Domain > AEP > Interface Policy Group > Leaf Interface Profile > Switch Profile'。 如果未配置支援訪問策略,則會根據下面的螢幕截圖引發代碼F0467的故障。

#### 故障F0467 - inb EPG

8589935303

ID: 8589935303 Description: Fault delegate: Configuration failed for uni/tn-mgmt/mgmtp-default/inb-inbmgmt due to Invalid VLAN Configuration, debug message: i vlan-300 STP Segment ld not present for Encap. Either the EpG is not associated with a domain or the domain does not have this vlan a Severity: minor ted Object: uni/tn-mgmt/mgmtp-default/inb-inbmgmt P jated From: topology/pod-1/node-101/local/svc-policyelem-id-0/uni/epp/inb-[uni/tn-mgmt/mgmtp-default/inb-inbmgmt]/nwissues Created: 2019-10-03T02:23:04.637+00:00 Code: F0467 Type: Config Cause: configuration-failed thange Set: Action: deletion Domain: Tenant Life Cycle: t Occurred: 1 ient Status: false 驗證網橋域是否與上面為帶內子網建立的域相同。最後,驗證帶內管理EPG上是否配置了由外部 EPG使用的提供的合約。

## 帶內EPG

cisco APIC					adr	nin Q	C? 🖸	٥
System <b>Tenants</b> Fabric Virtual Ne	etworking L4-L7 Servio	ces Admir	Operation	ns Apps	s Integrations			
ALL TENANTS   Add Tenant   Tenant Search:	ame or descr 1 co	mmon   infra	mgmt	Ecommerce				
mgmt (F) (E) (O)	In-Band EPG - inb mo	amt						0.0
> C Quick Start					Delles Ctete	L Lo – Jah	Faulta	
∽ <b>Ⅲ</b> mgmt					Policy Stats	Health	Faults	History
> 🖬 Application Profiles								Policy
> 🥁 Networking	<b>E D D D D D D D D D D</b>							
> 🧮 IP Address Pools								0 ±
> 🥁 Contracts	Properties	inh mant						0
> 🧮 Policies	Tags:	ino_mgmi						
> 🚞 Services	toge.	enter tags separated	I by comma					
🗸 🚞 Node Management EPGs	Encap:	vlan-300						
In-Band EPG - inb_mgmt	Configuration Issues:	e.g., vian-1						
Out-of-Band EPG - default	Configuration State:	applied						
External Management Network Instance Profil	Class ID:	32770						
> 🚞 Node Management Addresses	QoS Class:	Unspecified	~					
> Managed Node Connectivity Groups	Bridge Domain:	inb	~ 6	2				
	Resolved Bridge Domain:	inb						
	Provided Contracts:							+ 1
		Name	Tenant	Туре	QoS Class	Match Type	State	
		default	common	Contract	Unspecified	AtleastOne	formed	
								~
					Show Us	age		

外部EPG例項配置檔案

cisco	APIC					admin	0 🕐 🛛	
System	n Tenants Fa	bric Virtual	Networking L4-	L7 Services Admin	Operations App	os Integrations		
ALL TEN	ANTS I Add Tenant	I Tenant Search:	name or descr	I common I infra	mgmt Ecommerce			
mgmt		$\bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc \bigcirc$	External EDG	nstance Profile - Inband	I=Out			0.0
C Quic	sk Start nt				Policy Opera	tional Stats H	lealth Faults	History
	Application Profiles				General	Contracts Su	ubject Labels E	PG Labels
	Bridge Domains		< Provided	Contracts Consumed C	Contracts Contract	Interfaces Taboo C	contracts Inher	ited Contra )
5	VRFs							0 💼 +
3 . 3 E	External Bridged Netw	orks	Name	Tenant	Туре	QoS Class	State	
×E	L3Outs		default	common	Contract	Unspecified	formed	
~	🕋 inbmgmt_l3out							
	> 🚞 Logical Node Pr	ofiles	4					
	External EPGs							
	E Inband-Out							
	> Transformation in the second sec	mport and export						
> 🖻	Dot1Q Tunnels							
> 🖿 I	P Address Pools							
> 🖿 (	Contracts							
-> 🚞 F	Policies							
) 🖬 S	Services							
> 🖿 N	Node Management EPGs							
-> 🖿 E	External Management Net	work Instance Pr						

與帶外類似,交換矩陣節點帶內管理IP地址可以靜態分配,也可以從預先選擇的範圍動態分配。驗 證應用於帶內型別的地址是否與之前配置的BD子網匹配。此外,請確認預設網關是否正確。

## 靜態節點管理地址

cisco	APIC					а	dmin 🔇	9 🖸	٥
System	Tenants Fabric Virtual N	etworking L4-L7	Services Adm	in Operation	ns App	Integrations	3		
ALL TENANTS	S   Add Tenant   Tenant Search:	ame or descr	common   mg	ı <b>mt  </b> infra	Ecommerce	4			
mgmt	$(\mathbf{\hat{E}})$	Static Node Man	agement Address	es					0.0
> C Quick St	art								00
✓ III mgmt > III Applie	cation Profiles	<ul> <li>Node ID</li> </ul>	Name	Туре	EPG	IPV4 Address	IPV4 Gateway	IPV6 Address	IPV6 Gateway
> 🚞 Netwo	orking	pod-1/node-1	bdsol-aci37-apic1	Out-Of-Band	default	10.48.176.57/24	10.48.176.1		
> 🚞 IP Ad	dress Pools	pod-1/node-101	S1P1-Leaf101	In-Band	inb_mg	10.30.30.101/24	10.30.30.1		
> 🚞 Contr	acts	pod-1/node-101	S1P1-Leaf101	Out-Of-Band	default	10.48.176.70/24	10.48.176.1		
> 🚞 Polici	es	pod-1/node-102	S1P1-Leaf102	Out-Of-Band	default	10.48.176.71/24	10.48.176.1		
> Servic	Ces	pod-1/node-2	bdsol-aci37-apic2	Out-Of-Band	default	10.48.176.58/24	10.48.176.1		
> Exten	nal Management Network Instance Profil	pod-1/node-201	S1P1-Spine201	Out-Of-Band	default	10.48.176.74/24	10.48.176.1		
V 🖿 Node	Management Addresses	pod-1/node-202	S1P1-Spine202	Out-Of-Band	default	10.48.176.75/24	10.48,176.1		
🖿 St	atic Node Management Addresses	pod-1/node-301	S1P2-Leaf301	Out-Of-Band	default	10.48.176.72/24	10.48.176.1		
= de	əfault	pod-1/node-302	S1P2-Leaf302	Out-Of-Band	default	10.48.176.73/24	10.48.176.1		
🔿 🚞 Mana	ged Node Connectivity Groups	pod-1/node-401	S1P2-Spine401	Out-Of-Band	default	10.48.176.76/24	10.48.176.1		
		pod-1/node-402	S1P2-Spine402	Out-Of-Band	default	10.48.176.77/24	10.48.176.1		
		pod-2/node-3	bdsol-aci37-apic3	Out-Of-Band	default	10.48.176.59/24	10.48.176.1		

ping操作以驗證帶內連線在ACI中是否正常工作。

主幹節點不會響應帶內中的ping,因為它們使用環回介面進行連線,而環回介面不會響應 ARP。

枝葉交換機上使用的帶內介面為kpm\_inb。使用類似的tcpdump捕獲,檢驗資料包是否從帶內 CPU介面發出。

fab2-leaf101# tcpdump -n -i kpm\_inb dst port 123 tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v or -vv for full protocol decode listening on kpm\_inb, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), capture size 65535 bytes 16:46:50.431647 IP 10.30.30.3.123 > 172.18.108.14.123: NTPv4, Client, length 48 16:47:19.431650 IP 10.30.30.3.123 > 172.18.108.15.123: NTPv4, Client, length 48 驗證用於帶內的SVI是「protocol-up/link-up/admin-up」。

# fab1-leaf101# show ip interface vrf mgmt:inb-vrf

IP Interface Status for VRF "mgmt:inb-vrf"
vlan16, Interface status: protocol-up/link-up/admin-up, iod: 4, mode: pervasive
 IP address: 10.30.30.1, IP subnet: 10.30.30.0/24 secondary
 IP address: 10.30.30.3, IP subnet: 10.30.30.0/24
 IP broadcast address: 255.255.255
 IP primary address route-preference: 0, tag: 0

#### 關於此翻譯

思科已使用電腦和人工技術翻譯本文件,讓全世界的使用者能夠以自己的語言理解支援內容。請注 意,即使是最佳機器翻譯,也不如專業譯者翻譯的內容準確。Cisco Systems, Inc. 對這些翻譯的準 確度概不負責,並建議一律查看原始英文文件(提供連結)。