VRF間通訊

目錄

<u>簡介</u> <u>詳細步驟:</u> 使用本節內容,確認您的組態是否正常運作。

簡介

本文描述如何設定和配置兩個虛擬路由轉發器(VRF)之間的通訊,也稱為具有以應用為中心的基礎 設施(ACI)環境的情景。 此過程適用於不同租戶或同一租戶內的VRF。

附註:此配置已在版本2.2(1)之前經過測試。本文中的螢幕截圖可能與較新版本略有不同。

技術/縮寫

EPG — 終端組

情景 — ACI GUI中稱為VRF。 這是租戶中的一個例項。

BD — 橋接域

拓撲:



提供商終端組 — 租戶 — X中的EPG-X與租戶 — Y中的提供商EPG-Y之間的通訊:

1. 在EPG下為EPG-X配置共用子網(而不是在網橋域(BD)下)。 這將是提供商EPG。

- 2. 在EPG或BD下配置EPG-Y的共用子網。 這將是消費者EPG。
- 3. 在Tenant-X中為要允許的流量建立全域性合約。
- 4. 將該合約新增到EPG-X。
- 5. 將該合約從Tenant-X匯出到Tenant-Y。

6. 在Tenant-Y中將匯入的合約作為已使用的合約介面新增到EPG-Y。

附註:您也可以在Common租戶(兩個租戶均可訪問)中使用合約,在這種情況下,您可以跳過上 述匯出/匯入步驟。

詳細步驟:

在EPG下配置EPG-X的共用子網。

CREATE EPG SUBNET

Default Gateway IP:	10.10.1/24 255.255.0 Address Mask
Scope:	 Shared Subnet Public Subnet Private Subnet
Description:	optional
Subnet Control:	Querier IP
L3 Out for Route Profile:	select or type to pre-provision
Route Profile:	select value

i]

請確保將其標籤為共用,以允許路由洩漏。

在EPG或BD下配置EPG-Y的共用子網。

CREATE SUBN	IET			i 🗙
Specify the Subnet Ide	entity			
Gateway IP:	192.168.10.1/24 Address	255.255.255.0 Mask		
Scope:	Shared Subnet			
Description:	Private Subnet optional			
Subnet Control:	Querier IP			
L3 Out for Route Profile:	select or type to pre-provisi	on 💌		
Route Profile:	select value	*		
			S	UBMIT CANCEL

請確保將其標籤為共用,以允許路由洩漏。在本例中,EPG-Y的子網是在其BD下建立的。

CREATE CON	TRACT			i 🗙
Specify Identity Of Co	ntract			
Name:	global-con			
Scope:	Global	*]	
QoS Class:	Unspecified	×		
Description:	optional			
Subjects:	+ 🗙			
	Name	Description		
	giobal-coll-subj			
			SUBMIT	CANCEL

確保將範圍標籤為全域性。

CREATE CONTRACT SUBJECT

Name:	global-con-subj			
Description:	optional			
Apply Both Directions:	V			
Reverse Filter Ports:	7			
ilter Chain				
+ 🗙 FILTERS		L4-L7 SERVICE GRAPH		
Name		Service Graph:	select an option	~
common/default		- PRIORITY		
		QoS:		~

(i) 🗙

i 🗙

允許使用公共租戶中找到的預設過濾器進行流量。

附註:如果主題標籤為**Apply Both Directions**,則流量可以源自任一EPG,與配置情景內通訊時類 似。

將您建立的合約作為提供的合約新增到EPG-X。

ADD PROVIDED CONTRACT

act								
Contract: Ter	ant-X/glo	bal-con		v d	P			
QoS: Uns	specified				~			
						SUBMIT	CAN	CEL
Contracts								
€¥							LABELS	ACTIONS
	CONTRACT NAME	CONTRACT TYPE	PROVIDED / CONSUMED	QOS CLASS	STATE	CONSUMER PRO	VIDER CONSUMER SUBJECT	PROVIDER SUBJECT
Tenant-X	global-con	Contract	Provided	Unspecified	formed			
	act Contract: Ten QoS: Uns	Contract: Tenant-X/glol QoS: Unspecified	Contract: Tenant-X/global-con QoS: Unspecified Output: Contracts Contracts Contracts Contracts Contracts Contracts Contracts Contract Type: Contract Contract Contract Type: Contract Contract	Contract: Tenant-X/global-con QoS: Unspecified Solar Unspecified Contracts Contracts Image: Contract Type: Contract Provoci / Contract Contract Type: Contract Provoci / Contract	Contract: Tenant-X/global-con QoS: Unspecified QoS: Unspecified Contracts Contracts Contracts Contracts Contracts Contracts Contracts Contracts Contracts Contracts Contract Contracts Contract Contracts Contract Contract Contract Provoco / Consume Contract Contract Contract	act Contract: Tenant-X/global-con QoS: Unspecified vol	Act Contract: Tenant-X/global-con QoS: Unspecified SUBMIT SUBMIT Contracts Contracts Contracts Contracts Contracts Contracts Contract	Act Contract: Tenant-X/global-con QoS: Unspecified SUBMIT SUBMIT CAN Contracts

將該合約從Tenant-X匯出到Tenant-Y。



EXPORT CON	TRACT		i ×
Choose a contract an	d a tenant to export		
Name:	global-export-con		
Description:			
Global Contract:	global-con	× 🗗	
Tenant:	Tenant-Y	× @	
			CANCEL
	SU	UBMIT	CANCEL

附註:如果您在同一租戶中的兩個VRF之間配置VRF間路由,則無需匯出/匯入合約。

Tenant Tenant-Y 😫 🖸	Security Policies - I	mported Contracts				Σi 📔
Cuck Start As Tenant Tenant-Y Aplication Profiles Development		TENANT			A	TIONS -
L4-L7 Service Parameters Security Policies Contracts	global-export-con	Tenant-X	global-con	Contract		
Taboo Contracts Imported Contracts Iglobal-export-con						
Filters						
Lit Control Protocos						

按一下Submit後,合約將顯示在Tenant-Y中的Imported Contracts下。

在Tenant-Y中將匯入的合約作為已使用的合約介面新增到EPG-Y。



ADD CONSUMED CONTRACT INTERFACE 1 🗙

Select a contract inter	face			
Contract Interface:	Tenant-Y/global-export-con	× @		
QoS:	Unspecified	~		
			SUBMIT	CANCEL



使用本節內容,確認您的組態是否正常運作。

IP路由在虛擬路由轉發器(VRF)之間匯出。上下文之間的路由以粗體加亮**顯示**:

calo2-leaf2# show ip route vrf Tenant-X:Context-X IP Route Table for VRF "Tenant-X:Context-X" '*' denotes best ucast next-hop '**' denotes best mcast next-hop '[x/y]' denotes [preference/metric] '%<string>' in via output denotes VRF <string>

10.10.10.0/24, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached, direct, pervasive
 *via 192.168.120.64%overlay-1, [1/0], 00:14:59, static

10.10.10.1/32, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached

*via 10.10.10.1, vlan34, [1/0], 00:15:06, local

192.168.10.0/24, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached, direct, pervasive

*via 192.168.120.64%overlay-1, [1/0], 00:14:59, static

calo2-leaf2# show ip route vrf Tenant-Y:Context-Y
IP Route Table for VRF "Tenant-Y:Context-Y"
'*' denotes best ucast next-hop
'**' denotes best mcast next-hop
'[x/y]' denotes [preference/metric]
'%<string>' in via output denotes VRF <string>

10.10.10.0/24, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached, direct, pervasive *via 192.168.120.64%overlay-1, [1/0], 00:15:17, static

192.168.10.0/24, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached, direct, pervasive

*via 192.168.120.64%overlay-1, [1/0], 00:15:17, static

192.168.10.1/32, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached

*via 192.168.10.1, vlan38, [1/0], 00:15:17, local