

连结7000：了解“硬件ip汇集节流孔”

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概述

本文将帮助知道“硬件ip汇集节流孔”功能如何运作与示例和此功能的目的。

当转发在线卡的流入的IP数据包，如果下一跳的地址解析协议(ARP)请求不是解决的时，线卡转发数据包到Supervisor生成ARP请求。一旦ARP请求响应到Supervisor解决下一跳的MAC地址并且编程硬件。

如果Supervisor不能解决ARP条目那么线路卡继续发送被注定的所有信息包到对Supervisor的该地址。Supervisor将继续无限地生成ARP请求，直到ARP条目是解决的。有到位硬件速率防幅器呼叫的汇集保护Supervisor处理器(CPU)从额外数据流。

能出现的问题是单个目的地IP下降网络由于维护或硬件故障，并且所有流量被注定对它突然发送对CPU。因为速率防幅器到位CPU不上升，但是此目的地IP能消耗整个速率防幅器和不提供对CPU的其他合法IP访问。它是为“硬件ip汇集节流孔”创建的此方案。

使用“硬件ip汇集节流孔”配置，单个数据包发送对每目的地IP的CPU能生成ARP请求。然后软件在硬件里添加一/32丢弃邻接防止另外的数据包到将转发的同样下一跳IP地址对Supervisor。当此丢弃邻接被添加时后续信息包被丢弃，Supervisor继续生成ARP请求，直到下一跳是解决的。丢弃邻接一段时间里安装，可配置。一旦计时器超时一数据包再将发送对CPU和进程重复。用这种方式安装的条目默认情况下数量被限制到1000，但是可配置对大数希望的。这是为了限制在路由信息库(RIB)表大小的影响。

[先决条件](#)

[要求](#)

尝试进行此配置之前，请确保满足以下要求：

- 有连结7000系列交换机配置基础知识

[使用的组件](#)

本文档中的信息基于以下软件和硬件版本：

- 连结7000用版本6.2.x和以后。
- F2e系列线卡。

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原始（默认）配置。如果您使用的是真实网络，请确保您已经了解所有命令的潜在影响。

实验室测试

在这种情况下您有一个服务器，172.28.191.200，是在于下硬件故障，并且是目前不可用的服务流量。没有主机的ARP条目，并且邻接没有创建。

```
N7K# show ip route vrf VRF_ABC 172.28.191.200
IP Route Table for VRF "VRF_ABC"
'*' denotes best ucast next-hop
'***' denotes best mcast next-hop
'[x/y]' denotes [preference/metric]
'%<string>' in via output denotes VRF <string>

172.28.191.192/28, ubest/mbest: 1/0, attached >>> There is no /32 entry
   *via 172.28.191.195, Vlan1601, [0/0], 02:01:17, direct
```

流量发送到Supervisor为了生成ARP请求

```
N7K# show system internal forwarding vrf VRF_ABC ipv4 route 172.28.191.200 detail
slot 1
=====
RPF Flags legend:
  S - Directly attached route (S_Star)
  V - RPF valid
  M - SMAC IP check enabled
  G - SGT valid
  E - RPF External table valid
172.28.191.192/28 , sup-eth2
Dev: 0 , Idx: 0x65fb , Prio: 0x8487 , RPF Flags: VS , DGT: 0 , VPN: 9
RPF_Intf_5: Vlan1601 (0x19 )
AdjIdx: 0x5a , LIFB: 0 , LIF: sup-eth2 (0x1fe1 ), DI: 0xc01
DMAC: 0000.0000.0000 SMAC: 0000.0000.0000
172.28.191.192/28 , sup-eth2
Dev: 1 , Idx: 0x65fb , Prio: 0x8487 , RPF Flags: VS , DGT: 0 , VPN: 9
RPF_Intf_5: Vlan1601 (0x19 )
AdjIdx: 0x5a , LIFB: 0 , LIF: sup-eth2 (0x1fe1 ), DI: 0xc01
DMAC: 0000.0000.0000 SMAC: 0000.0000.0000
172.28.191.192/28 , sup-eth2
Dev: 2 , Idx: 0x65fb , Prio: 0x8487 , RPF Flags: VS , DGT: 0 , VPN: 9
RPF_Intf_5: Vlan1601 (0x19 )
AdjIdx: 0x5a , LIFB: 0 , LIF: sup-eth2 (0x1fe1 ), DI: 0xc01
DMAC: 0000.0000.0000 SMAC: 0000.0000.0000
172.28.191.192/28 , sup-eth2
Dev: 5 , Idx: 0x65f1 , Prio: 0x84f2 , RPF Flags: VS , DGT: 0 , VPN: 9
RPF_Intf_5: Vlan1601 (0x19 )
AdjIdx: 0x5a , LIFB: 0 , LIF: sup-eth2 (0x1fe1 ), DI: 0xc01
DMAC: 0000.0000.0000 SMAC: 0000.0000.0000
```

特定模块的汇集速率防幅器将限制流量到100数据包每秒，每个模块。您能看到某些数据包被撤销

。

```
N7K# show hardware rate-limiter
Units for Config: packets per second
```

Allowed, Dropped & Total: aggregated since last clear counters
 rl-1: STP and Fabricpath-ISIS
 rl-2: L3-ISIS and OTV-ISIS
 rl-3: UDLD, LACP, CDP and LLDP
 rl-4: Q-in-Q and ARP request
 rl-5: IGMP, NTP, DHCP-Snoop, Port-Security, Mgmt and Copy traffic

Module: 1

R-L Class	Config	Allowed	Dropped	Total
L3 mtu	500	0	0	0
L3 ttl	500	0	0	0
L3 control	10000	0	0	0
L3 glean	100	3326	3190	6516
L3 mcast dirconn	3000	0	0	0
L3 mcast loc-grp	3000	0	0	0
L3 mcast rpf-leak	500	0	0	0
L2 storm-ctrl	Disable			
access-list-log	100	0	0	0
copy	30000	1877	0	1877
receive	30000	318	0	318

当硬件ip汇集节流孔命令配置

N7K# show hardware rate-limiter
 Units for Config: packets per second
 Allowed, Dropped & Total: aggregated since last clear counters
 rl-1: STP and Fabricpath-ISIS
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 rl-3: UDLD, LACP, CDP and LLDP
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L2 storm-ctrl	Disable			
access-list-log	100	0	0	0
copy	30000	1877	0	1877
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在已安装的一邻接在RIB

N7K# show hardware rate-limiter
 Units for Config: packets per second
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 rl-3: UDLD, LACP, CDP and LLDP
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L3 mcast rpf-leak	500	0	0	0
L2 storm-ctrl	Disable			
access-list-log	100	0	0	0
copy	30000	1877	0	1877
receive	30000	318	0	318

当查看编程丢弃索引时的硬件安装

```
N7K# show system internal forwarding vrf VRF_ABC ipv4 route 172.28.191.200 detail
```

```
slot 1
=====
```

RPF Flags legend:

```

S - Directly attached route (S_Star)
V - RPF valid
M - SMAC IP check enabled
G - SGT valid
E - RPF External table valid
172.28.191.200/32 , Drop
Dev: 0 , Idx: 0x1a5 , Prio: 0x8b61 , RPF Flags: VS , DGT: 0 , VPN: 9
RPF_Intf_5: Vlan1601 (0x19 )
AdjIdx: 0x8913 , LIFB: 0 , LIF: Drop (0x0 ), DI: 0x0
DMAC: 0000.0000.0000 SMAC: 0000.0000.0000
172.28.191.200/32 , Drop
Dev: 1 , Idx: 0x1a5 , Prio: 0x8b61 , RPF Flags: VS , DGT: 0 , VPN: 9
RPF_Intf_5: Vlan1601 (0x19 )
AdjIdx: 0x8913 , LIFB: 0 , LIF: Drop (0x0 ), DI: 0x0
DMAC: 0000.0000.0000 SMAC: 0000.0000.0000
172.28.191.200/32 , Drop
Dev: 2 , Idx: 0x1a5 , Prio: 0x8b61 , RPF Flags: VS , DGT: 0 , VPN: 9
RPF_Intf_5: Vlan1601 (0x19 )
AdjIdx: 0x8913 , LIFB: 0 , LIF: Drop (0x0 ), DI: 0x0
DMAC: 0000.0000.0000 SMAC: 0000.0000.0000
172.28.191.200/32 , Drop
Dev: 5 , Idx: 0x1e1 , Prio: 0x88ee , RPF Flags: VS , DGT: 0 , VPN: 9
RPF_Intf_5: Vlan1601 (0x19 )
AdjIdx: 0x8914 , LIFB: 0 , LIF: Drop (0x0 ), DI: 0x0
DMAC: 0000.0000.0000 SMAC: 0000.0000.0000

```

您能当前看到硬件速率防幅器看不到所有丢包。

```
N7K# show hardware rate-limiter
```

```

Units for Config: packets per second
Allowed, Dropped & Total: aggregated since last clear counters
rl-1: STP and Fabricpath-ISIS
rl-2: L3-ISIS and OTV-ISIS
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```
Module: 1
```

R-L Class	Config	Allowed	Dropped	Total
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+				

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L3 control	10000	0	0	0	0
L3 glean	100	0	0	0	0
L3 mcast dirconn	3000	0	0	0	0
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L3 mcast rpf-leak	500	0	0	0	0
L2 storm-ctrl	Disable				
access-list-log	100	0	0	0	0
copy	30000	1877	0	0	1877
receive	30000	318	0	0	318

深层读取

[配置限制的IP汇集](#)