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简介

本文讨论遇到的几常见情况开放最短路径优先(OSPF)邻居不来联机正如所料的地方。为了避免在Cisco Nexus 7000系列交换机的此种意外行为，请确保跟随指南和限制关于第3层(L3)和虚拟端口信道(vPC)。

背景信息

在您排除故障问题前，请保证指南和限制满足。参考[设计和配置指南：虚拟端口信道的\(vPC\)最佳实践](#)在关于L3和vPC的更多信息[Cisco Nexus 7000系列交换机](#)。

使用的步骤为了排除故障在连结7000的OSPF邻接问题类似于Cisco IOS的步骤，但是连结7000有更加内置的工具和过滤器为了容易地识别问题。

OSPF邻接不来联机

当OSPF邻接不来联机时，有时期。`show ip ospf neighbor`命令不显示邻居。

```
R3#show ip ospf neighbor
R3#
```

此问题也许导致：

- L2/L3连通性问题
- 在接口没启用的OSPF
- 接口定义作为被动
- 不匹配的子网掩码
- 不匹配的Hello/Dead间隔
- 不匹配的认证密钥
- 区域ID不匹配
- 不匹配的传输/残余部分/次末节区域(NSSA)选项

为了调查问题，请检查连接、配置和访问控制表(ACL)/控制平面策略(CoPP)。

检查L2/L3连接

1. 用ping检查单播连接。

如果有连通性问题，请发现，如果归结于L2互联网服务提供商、物理端口、千兆位接口转换器(GBIC)，或者电缆。

注意：假设，没有ACL/CoPP阻塞流量。如果问题归结于有故障的硬件或电缆，请替换它或移动它另一个端口为了排除故障。

2. 用ping检查组播连接。

```
N7K1-RP# ping multicast 224.0.0.5 interface vlan 5
PING 224.0.0.5 (224.0.0.5): 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 5.5.5.2: icmp_seq=0 ttl=254 time=1.739 ms
64 bytes from 5.5.5.2: icmp_seq=1 ttl=254 time=1.253 ms
64 bytes from 5.5.5.2: icmp_seq=2 ttl=254 time=0.866 ms
64 bytes from 5.5.5.2: icmp_seq=3 ttl=254 time=1.045 ms
64 bytes from 5.5.5.2: icmp_seq=4 ttl=254 time=1.89 ms

--- 224.0.0.5 ping multicast statistics ---
5 packets transmitted,
From member 5.5.5.2: 5 packets received, 0.00% packet loss
--- in total, 1 group member responded ---
N7K1-RP#
```

验证接口是干净的，并且没有丢包或错误与show int以太网1/1命令。

```
N7K1-RP# show int ethernet 1/20 | section RX|TX
RX
 340213 unicast packets  368092 multicast packets  2 broadcast packets
 708307 input packets  233094927 bytes
 0 jumbo packets  0 storm suppression packets
 0 runs  0 giants  0 CRC/FCS  0 no buffer
 0 input error  0 short frame  0 overrun  0 underrun  0 ignored
 0 watchdog  0 bad etype drop  0 bad proto drop  0 if down drop
 0 input with dribble  0 input discard
 0 Rx pause

TX
 1374131 unicast packets  324752 multicast packets  3 broadcast packets
 1698886 output packets  196282264 bytes
 0 jumbo packets
 0 output error  0 collision  0 deferred  0 late collision
 0 lost carrier  0 no carrier  0 babble  0 output discard
 0 Tx pause
N7K1-RP#
```

3. 确定这些功能是否丢弃在流入线卡、接口或者CPU的数据包。

- ACL -呼入/呼出的接口
- 服务质量(QoS) -在接口
- CoPP

QoS

```
N7K1-RP# show policy-map interface ethernet 1/20
```

```
Global statistics status :    enabled
```

```
Ethernet1/20
```

```
Service-policy (queuing) input:  default-in-policy
SNMP Policy Index:  301989913
```

```
Class-map (queuing):  in-q1 (match-any)
  queue-limit percent 50
  bandwidth percent 80
  queue dropped pkts : 0
```

```
Class-map (queuing):  in-q-default (match-any)
  queue-limit percent 50
  bandwidth percent 20
  queue dropped pkts : 0
```

```
Service-policy (queuing) output:  default-out-policy
SNMP Policy Index:  301989922
```

```
Class-map (queuing):  out-pq1 (match-any)
  priority level 1
  queue-limit percent 16
  queue dropped pkts : 0
```

```
Class-map (queuing):  out-q2 (match-any)
  queue-limit percent 1
  queue dropped pkts : 0
```

```
Class-map (queuing):  out-q3 (match-any)
  queue-limit percent 1
  queue dropped pkts : 0
```

```
Class-map (queuing):  out-q-default (match-any)
  queue-limit percent 82
  bandwidth remaining percent 25
  queue dropped pkts : 0
```

CoPP

```
show policy-map interface control-plane class test1-copp-class-critical
```

Control Plane

```
service-policy input test1-copp-policy-lenient
```

```
class-map test1-copp-class-critical (match-any)
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-bgp
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-pim
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-rip
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-vpc
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-bgp6
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-igmp
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-lisp
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-msdp
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-ospf
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-pim6
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-rip6
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-rise
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-eigrp
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-lisp6
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-ospf6
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-rise6
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-eigrp6
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-otv-as
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-mac-l2pt
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-mpls-ldp
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-mpls-oam
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-mpls-rsvp
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-mac-l3-isis
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-mac-otv-isis
```

```
match access-group name test1-copp-acl-mac-fabricpath-isis
match protocol mpls router-alert
match protocol mpls exp 6
set cos 7
police cir 39600 kbps bc 375 ms
  conform action: transmit
  violate action: drop
module 1:
  conformed 539964945 bytes,
    5-min offered rate 5093 bytes/sec
    peak rate 5213 bytes/sec
  violated 0 bytes,
    5-min violate rate 0 bytes/sec
module 2:
  conformed 784228080 bytes,
    5-min offered rate 5848 bytes/sec
    peak rate 7692 bytes/sec
  violated 0 bytes,
    5-min violate rate 0 bytes/sec
module 3:
  conformed 5114206 bytes,
    5-min offered rate 41 bytes/sec
    peak rate 6656 bytes/sec
  violated 0 bytes,
    5-min violate rate 0 bytes/sec
```

N7K1#

检查OSPF配置

请使用这些命令为了检查OSPF配置(子网、Hello/Dead间隔、区域ID、区域类型、认证密钥(若有)和没有被动), 并且保证在两边配比。

1. Show run ospf
2. Show ip ospf 5接口
3. Show ip ospf 5

这是第一条命令的示例：

```
N7K1-RP# show run ospf
```

```
!Command: show running-config ospf
!Time: Thu May 16 11:27:24 2013
```

```
version 6.2(2)
feature ospf
```

```
logging level ospf 7
```

```
router ospf 5
  router-id 5.5.0.1
```

```
interface Vlan5
  ip router ospf 5 area 0.0.0.0
```

```
interface loopback5
  ip router ospf 5 area 0.0.0.0
```

```
N7K1-RP#
```

这是第二条命令的示例：

```
N7K1-RP# show ip ospf 5 interface
Vlan5 is up, line protocol is up
```

```
IP address 5.5.5.1/24, Process ID 5 VRF default, area 0.0.0.0
Enabled by interface configuration
State DR, Network type BROADCAST, cost 40
Index 2, Transmit delay 1 sec, Router Priority 1
Designated Router ID: 5.5.0.1, address: 5.5.5.1
Backup Designated Router ID: 5.5.0.2, address: 5.5.5.2
1 Neighbors, flooding to 1, adjacent with 1
Timer intervals: Hello 10, Dead 40, Wait 40, Retransmit 5
  Hello timer due in 00:00:00
No authentication
Number of opaque link LSAs: 0, checksum sum 0
loopback5 is up, line protocol is up
IP address 5.5.0.1/32, Process ID 5 VRF default, area 0.0.0.0
Enabled by interface configuration
State LOOPBACK, Network type LOOPBACK, cost 1
Index 1
```

N7K1-RP#

这是第三命令的示例：

N7K1-RP# **show ip ospf 5**

```
Routing Process 5 with ID 5.5.0.1 VRF default
Routing Process Instance Number 3
Stateful High Availability enabled
Graceful-restart is configured
  Grace period: 60 state: Inactive
  Last graceful restart exit status: None
Supports only single TOS(TOS0) routes
Supports opaque LSA
Administrative distance 110
Reference Bandwidth is 40000 Mbps
SPF throttling delay time of 200.000 msec,
  SPF throttling hold time of 1000.000 msec,
  SPF throttling maximum wait time of 5000.000 msec
LSA throttling start time of 0.000 msec,
  LSA throttling hold interval of 5000.000 msec,
  LSA throttling maximum wait time of 5000.000 msec
Minimum LSA arrival 1000.000 msec
LSA group pacing timer 10 secs
Maximum paths to destination 8
Number of external LSAs 0, checksum sum 0
Number of opaque AS LSAs 0, checksum sum 0
Number of areas is 1, 1 normal, 0 stub, 0 nssa
Number of active areas is 1, 1 normal, 0 stub, 0 nssa
Install discard route for summarized external routes.
Install discard route for summarized internal routes.
Area BACKBONE(0.0.0.0)
  Area has existed for 1d10h
  Interfaces in this area: 2 Active interfaces: 2
  Passive interfaces: 0 Loopback interfaces: 1
  No authentication available
  SPF calculation has run 47 times
  Last SPF ran for 0.000542s
  Area ranges are
  Number of LSAs: 3, checksum sum 0x84d4
```

N7K1-RP#

检查OSPF消息

输入**show ip ospf**事件历史记录邻接命令为了验证调试信息由OSPF进程传送并且接收。

注意：最新的消息在顶部出现。

输出表示被交换在OSPF邻居之间的所有OSPF邻接消息。当OSPF邻接形成时，路由器通过几状态变换，在变得完全相邻与其邻居前。此输出显示所有状态变换和协商。如果有问题(最大转换单元(MTU)，连通性问题，丢包)，在输出中反射。

```
N7K1-RP# show ip ospf 5 event-history adjacency
```

```
Adjacency events for OSPF Process "ospf-5"
2013 May 16 10:50:58.121128 ospf 5 [9386]: : mtu 1600, opts: 0x42, ddbits:
0, seq: 0x6f40fde4
2013 May 16 10:50:58.121124 ospf 5 [9386]: : Sent DBD with 0 entries to 5.5.5.2
on Vlan5
2013 May 16 10:50:58.121114 ospf 5 [9386]: : Sending DBD to 5.5.5.2 on Vlan5
2013 May 16 10:50:58.118030 ospf 5 [9386]: : Nbr 5.5.5.2: LOADING --> FULL,
event LDDONE
2013 May 16 10:50:58.115840 ospf 5 [9386]: : Built LS Request packet for 5.5.5.2
with 1 entries
2013 May 16 10:50:58.115835 ospf 5 [9386]: : Add 5.5.0.2(0x1)5.5.0.2
(0x8000104e)(0x7ef8) (156) to LSR
2013 May 16 10:50:58.115823 ospf 5 [9386]: : Building LS Request packet to
5.5.5.2
2013 May 16 10:50:58.112201 ospf 5 [9386]: : Nbr 5.5.5.2: EXCHANGE --> LOADING,
event EXCHDONE
2013 May 16 10:50:58.112026 ospf 5 [9386]: : seqnr 0x6f40fde4, ddbits 0x1,
mtu 1600, options 0x42
2013 May 16 10:50:58.112022 ospf 5 [9386]: : Got DBD from 5.5.5.2 with 0 entries
2013 May 16 10:50:58.111988 ospf 5 [9386]: : seqnr 0x6f40fde4, ddbits 0x1,
mtu 1600, options 0x42
2013 May 16 10:50:58.111984 ospf 5 [9386]: : Got DBD from 5.5.5.2 with 0 entries
2013 May 16 10:50:58.110169 ospf 5 [9386]: : mtu 1600, opts: 0x42, ddbits: 0,
seq: 0x6f40fde3
2013 May 16 10:50:58.110165 ospf 5 [9386]: : Sent DBD with 0 entries to 5.5.5.2
on Vlan5
2013 May 16 10:50:58.110155 ospf 5 [9386]: : Sending DBD to 5.5.5.2 on Vlan5
2013 May 16 10:50:58.106609 ospf 5 [9386]: : Added 1 out of 1 LSAs to
request list
2013 May 16 10:50:58.106606 ospf 5 [9386]: : Added 5.5.0.2(0x1)5.5.0.2
(0x8000104e) (0x7ef8) (156) to request list
2013 May 16 10:50:58.106586 ospf 5 [9386]: : seqnr 0x6f40fde3, ddbits 0x3,
mtu 1600, options 0x42
2013 May 16 10:50:58.106582 ospf 5 [9386]: : Got DBD from 5.5.5.2 with 1 entries
2013 May 16 10:50:58.106537 ospf 5 [9386]: : seqnr 0x6f40fde3, ddbits 0x3,
mtu 1600, options 0x42
2013 May 16 10:50:58.106532 ospf 5 [9386]: : Got DBD from 5.5.5.2 with 1 entries
2013 May 16 10:50:58.104462 ospf 5 [9386]: : Built reply LSU with 2 LSAs for
5.5.5.2 128 bytes
2013 May 16 10:50:58.104439 ospf 5 [9386]: : Added 5.5.5.2(0x2)5.5.0.2
(0x80000045) (0xaf32) (156)
2013 May 16 10:50:58.104431 ospf 5 [9386]: : Added 5.5.0.1(0x1)5.5.0.1
(0x80000ecf) (0xd834) (8)(0)
2013 May 16 10:50:58.104408 ospf 5 [9386]: : Building reply LSU to 5.5.5.2
2013 May 16 10:50:58.104404 ospf 5 [9386]: : 2 requests in LSR (2 left)
2013 May 16 10:50:58.104370 ospf 5 [9386]: : Answering LSR from 5.5.5.2
2013 May 16 10:50:58.100790 ospf 5 [9386]: : Recv LSR from Nbr 5.5.5.2
2013 May 16 10:50:58.099055 ospf 5 [9386]: : mtu 1600, opts: 0x42, ddbits:
0x2, seq: 0x6f40fde2
2013 May 16 10:50:58.099051 ospf 5 [9386]: : Sent DBD with 3 entries to 5.5.5.2
on Vlan5
2013 May 16 10:50:58.099038 ospf 5 [9386]: : Sending DBD to 5.5.5.2 on Vlan5
2013 May 16 10:50:58.095072 ospf 5 [9386]: : seqnr 0x6f40fde2, ddbits 0x7,
```

mtu 1600, options 0x42
2013 May 16 10:50:58.095068 ospf 5 [9386]: : Got DBD from 5.5.5.2 with 0 entries
2013 May 16 10:50:58.095024 ospf 5 [9386]: : Nbr 5.5.5.2: EXSTART --> EXCHANGE,
event NEGDONE
2013 May 16 10:50:58.094895 ospf 5 [9386]: : We are SLAVE, 5.5.5.2 is master
2013 May 16 10:50:58.094890 ospf 5 [9386]: : seqnr 0x6f40fde2, dbdbits 0x7,
mtu 1600, options 0x42
2013 May 16 10:50:58.094886 ospf 5 [9386]: : Got DBD from 5.5.5.2 with 0 entries
2013 May 16 10:50:58.093037 ospf 5 [9386]: : mtu 1600, opts: 0x42, ddbits: 0x7,
seq: 0x7273409a
2013 May 16 10:50:58.093033 ospf 5 [9386]: : Sent DBD with 0 entries to 5.5.5.2
on Vlan5
2013 May 16 10:50:58.093029 ospf 5 [9386]: : Sending DBD to 5.5.5.2 on Vlan5
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092915 ospf 5 [9386]: : Nbr 5.5.5.2: INIT --> EXSTART,
event TWOWAYRCVD
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092862 ospf 5 [9386]: : Nbr 5.5.5.2: TWOWAY --> EXSTART,
event ADJOK
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092763 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: Interface Vlan5 ---> BDR
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092757 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: Elected 5.5.0.2 as DR,
5.5.0.1 as BDR
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092690 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: This nbr 5.5.5.2 promoted
to current dr
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092687 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: Walking neighbor 5.5.5.2
(0x93e3524), state TWOWAY
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092683 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: Neighbor not declared DR,
ignoring
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092680 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: Walking neighbor 5.5.5.1
(0xaclf7514), state SELF
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092676 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: DR election starting
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092673 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: This neighbor is greater
than 2way
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092670 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: Walking neighbor 5.5.5.2
(0x93e3524), state TWOWAY
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092666 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: Compare done, new current
bdr 5.5.5.1
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092663 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: Current BDR set to this
neighbor
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092660 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: This neighbor is in
consideration for bdr
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092657 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: This neighbor is greater
than 2way
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092654 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: Walking neighbor 5.5.5.1
(0xaclf7514), state SELF
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092650 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: BDR election starting
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092647 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: DR/BDR Status of this router
changed, new election run
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092643 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: This nbr 5.5.5.2 promoted
to current dr
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092639 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: Walking neighbor 5.5.5.2
(0x93e3524), state TWOWAY
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092635 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: Neighbor not declared DR,
ignoring
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092632 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: Walking neighbor 5.5.5.1
(0xaclf7514), state SELF
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092628 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: DR election starting
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092625 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: This neighbor is greater
than 2way
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092622 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: Walking neighbor 5.5.5.2
(0x93e3524), state TWOWAY
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092618 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: Compare done, new current
bdr 5.5.5.1
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092613 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: Current BDR set to this
neighbor
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092610 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: This neighbor is in

```
consideration for bdr
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092607 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: This neighbor is greater
than 2way
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092604 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: Walking neighbor 5.5.5.1
(0xac1f7514), state SELF
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092597 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: BDR election starting
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092573 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: Current 0.0.0.0 as DR,
0.0.0.0 as BDR
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092567 ospf 5 [9386]: [9446]: Begin OSPF DR election on
Vlan5
2013 May 16 10:50:58.092432 ospf 5 [9386]: : Nbr 5.5.5.2: DOWN --> INIT,
event HELLORCVD
```

故障排除

如果对L2/3连接、配置和OSPF允许的流量的调查没有找到问题并且显示列表的邻居，请开Cisco技术支持中心(TAC) Case。输入这些命令并且把信息供给TAC从两邻居输出：

- `show run`
- `Show tech-support ospf`

在初始化(INIT)状态滞留的OSPF邻居

有时期，当邻居在初始状态时被滞留，表明连结7000看到从邻居的Hello数据包，但是看不到其router-id Hello数据包为了迁移向下状态双向。

```
router2#show ip ospf neighbor
```

```
Neighbor ID      Pri   State           Dead Time   Address        Interface
170.170.5.1      1     INIT/-          00:00:34   170.170.1.1   ethernet 1/1
router-2#
```

此问题也许导致：

- 一端阻塞有ACL的Hello数据包。
- 一端翻译，与网络地址转换(NAT)，OSPF Hello。
- 一端组播功能是残破的(L2)。

完成这些步骤为了调查问题：

1. 验证IP组播控制层面工作。

```
N7K4# ping multicast 224.0.0.5 interface Ethernet 1/1
```

如果看不到邻居的IP地址ping结果的，则有问题。检查它在两边。

2. 验证Hello数据包从邻居接收。

```
N7K4# show ip ospf 5 event-history adjacency
```

注意：流出的Hello数据包没有显示。

3. 启用在每个接口的OSPF邻接调试，并且验证Hello数据包被发送。 N7K4# `debug logfile`

```
debug-ospf size 10000
```

```
N7K4# debug-filter ip ospf 5 interface Ethernet 1/1
```

```
N7K4# debug ip ospf 5 adjacency detail
```

注意：请勿忘记禁用调试。

```
N7K4# undebug all
```

```
N7K4# no debug-filter all
```

```
N7K4# clear debug logfile debug-ospf
```


4. 验证数据包由OSPF发送对224.0.0.5。

```
N7K4# debug logfile ospf_vj
N7K4# debug-filter ip mpacket interface e1/5
N7K4# debug-filter ip mpacket direction outbound
N7K4# debug-filter ip mpacket dest 224.0.0.5
N7K4# debug ip ospf 5 hello
```

```
N7K4# show debug logfile ospf_vj
```

```
N7K1-RP# show debug logfile ospf_vj
2013 May 16 11:18:55.202270 ospf: 5 [9386] (default) LAN hello in, ivl 10/40,
options 0x02, mask /24, prio 1, dr 5.5.5.1, bdr 5.5.5
.2 on Vlan5 from 5.5.5.2
2013 May 16 11:19:00.527640 ospf: 5 [9386] (default) LAN hello out, ivl 10/40,
options 0x02, mask /24, prio 1, dr 5.5.5.1, bdr 5.5.
5.2 nbrs 1 on Vlan5 (area 0.0.0.0)
2013 May 16 11:19:03.500785 ospf: 5 [9386] (default) LAN hello in, ivl 10/40,
options 0x02, mask /24, prio 1, dr 5.5.5.1, bdr 5.5.5
.2 on Vlan5 from 5.5.5.2
2013 May 16 11:19:09.515150 ospf: 5 [9386] (default) LAN hello out, ivl 10/40,
options 0x02, mask /24, prio 1, dr 5.5.5.1, bdr 5.5.
5.2 nbrs 1 on Vlan5 (area 0.0.0.0)
2013 May 16 11:19:10.406800 ospf: 5 [9386] (default) LAN hello in, ivl 10/40,
options 0x02, mask /24, prio 1, dr 0.0.0.0, bdr 0.0.0
.0 on Vlan5 from 5.5.5.2
2013 May 16 11:19:10.417602 ospf: 5 [9386] (default) LAN hello in, ivl 10/40,
options 0x02, mask /24, prio 1, dr 0.0.0.0, bdr 0.0.0
.0 on Vlan5 from 5.5.5.2
N7K1-RP#
```

注意：请勿忘记禁用调试。

```
N7K4# clear debug logfile ospf_vj
N7K4# undebug all
N7K4# no debug-fil all
no debug-filter ip mpacket interface Ethernet1/5
no debug-filter ip mpacket direction outbound
no debug-filter ip mpacket dest 224.0.0.5
N7K4#
```

5. 验证数据包在ethalyzer。

```
N7K4# ethalyzer local interface inband capture-filter "ip proto \ospf"

N7K1# ethalyzer local interface inband capture-filter "ip proto \ospf"
Capturing on inband
50 packets captured
2013-05-16 11:06:34.387196      5.5.5.2 -> 224.0.0.5      OSPF Hello Packet
2013-05-16 11:06:34.397553      5.5.5.2 -> 224.0.0.5      OSPF Hello Packet
2013-05-16 11:06:38.895343      5.5.5.1 -> 224.0.0.5      OSPF Hello Packet
```

注意：必须有一个在默认虚拟设备上上下文(VDC)。

[故障排除](#)

如果对L2/3连接、配置和OSPF允许的流量的调查不找到问题并且显示邻居变为FULL，请开TAC案例。输入这些命令并且把信息供给TAC从两邻居输出：

- show run
- Show tech-support ospf

在双向状态滞留的OSPF邻居

当OSPF邻居在双向状态时，被滞留有时期。此方案是正常在广播网络类型，并且减少相当数量在电线的泛滥。如果所有路由器配置以优先级相等到零，此方案也发生。

注意：只有低端路由器应该配置以优先级零，因此他们不参加指定路由器(DR)选择。

参考[为什么执行show ip ospf neighbor命令显示在双向状态滞留的邻居？](#)条款欲知更多信息。

在Exstart /Exchange滞留的OSPF邻居

当OSPF邻居在准备/交换状态时，被滞留有时期。

如果有OSPF邻居的接口的之间MTU不匹配或他们不能互相ping与已配置的MTU的数据包大小由于传输介质，则OSPF邻居在准备/交换状态被滞留。

```
router-6# show ip ospf neighbor
```

Neighbor ID	Pri	State	Dead Time	Address	Interface	
170.170.11.7	1	EXCHANGE/	-	00:00:36	170.170.11.7	Serial2.7

```
router-6#router-7# show ip ospf neighbor
```

Neighbor ID	Pri	State	Dead Time	Address	Interface	
170.170.11.6	1	EXSTART/	-	00:00:33	170.170.11.6	Serial0.6

```
router-7#
```

此问题也许导致：

- MTU不匹配-在一个路由器的在另一边的交换和EXSTART
注意：您能用ip ospf mtu-ignore命令配置。
- 邻接路由器ID (RID)是相同的象其邻居的- EXSTART
- 单播是残破的-交换 MTU问题-比某长度数据包不能ping与更多ACL阻塞单播-，在双向OSPF发送除了点到点(P2P)后链路的单播信息包NAT转换单播信息包

完成这些步骤为了调查问题：

1. 用不要分段(DF)位检查正常ping和有在接口的最大IP MTU的。

```
N7K4# ping 10.10.12.2 df-bit packet-size 1472
```

注意：在Cisco IOS，当您输入ping x.x.x.x大小<size>命令时，大小是指IP信息包大小。在Linux，您指定ping的互联网控制消息协议(ICMP)有效负载而不是指定IP信息包大小正如在Cisco IOS。因为您也许已经知道，连结在Linux被构件。MTU仍然设置为1,500个字节- 20那些字节是IP报头，并且另外8是ICMP报头。1,500- 20 - 8 = 1,472有效载荷字节。所以，实际IP数据包大小是相同的象在Cisco IOS，是1,500个字节。

2. 检查数据包是否在与show int以太网的流入接口丢弃1/1命令。

```
N7K1-RP# show int ethernet 1/20 | section RX|TX
```

```
RX
```

```
340213 unicast packets 368092 multicast packets 2 broadcast packets
708307 input packets 233094927 bytes
0 jumbo packets 0 storm suppression packets
0 runts 0 giants 0 CRC/FCS 0 no buffer
0 input error 0 short frame 0 overrun 0 underrun 0 ignored
0 watchdog 0 bad etype drop 0 bad proto drop 0 if down drop
0 input with dribble 0 input discard
0 Rx pause
```

```
TX
```

```
1374131 unicast packets 324752 multicast packets 3 broadcast packets
1698886 output packets 196282264 bytes
0 jumbo packets
0 output error 0 collision 0 deferred 0 late collision
0 lost carrier 0 no carrier 0 babble 0 output discard
0 Tx pause
N7K1-RP#
```

3. 检查CoPP是否下降OSPF数据包用show policy-map interface控制面板类test1-copp-class-critical命令。

Control Plane

```
service-policy input test1-copp-policy-lenient
```

```
class-map test1-copp-class-critical (match-any)
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-bgp
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-pim
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-rip
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-vpc
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-bgp6
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-igmp
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-lisp
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-msdp
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-ospf
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-pim6
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-rip6
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-rise
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-eigrp
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-lisp6
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-ospf6
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-rise6
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-eigrp6
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-otv-as
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-mac-l2pt
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-mpls-ldp
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-mpls-oam
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-mpls-rsvp
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-mac-l3-isis
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-mac-otv-isis
  match access-group name test1-copp-acl-mac-fabricpath-isis
  match protocol mpls router-alert
  match protocol mpls exp 6
  set cos 7
  police cir 39600 kbps bc 375 ms
    conform action: transmit
    violate action: drop
  module 1:
    conformed 539964945 bytes,
      5-min offered rate 5093 bytes/sec
      peak rate 5213 bytes/sec
    violated 0 bytes,
      5-min violate rate 0 bytes/sec
  module 2:
    conformed 784228080 bytes,
      5-min offered rate 5848 bytes/sec
      peak rate 7692 bytes/sec
    violated 0 bytes,
      5-min violate rate 0 bytes/sec
  module 3:
    conformed 5114206 bytes,
      5-min offered rate 41 bytes/sec
      peak rate 6656 bytes/sec
    violated 0 bytes,
      5-min violate rate 0 bytes/sec
```

N7K1#

4. 用show ip ospf 5事件历史记录邻接命令或debug ip ospf 5邻接命令检查OSPF数据库描述符(DBD)交换。

```
N7K1-RP# debug logfile debug-ospf size 10000
N7K1-RP# debug-filter ip ospf 5 interface Vlan 5
N7K1-RP# debug ip ospf 5 adjacency detail
```

示例如下：

```
N7K1-RP# show debug logfile debug-ospf
2013 May 20 05:36:23.414376 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Nbr 5.5.5.2 FSM start:
old state FULL, event HELLORCVD
2013 May 20 05:36:23.414424 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Nbr 5.5.5.2: FULL -->
FULL, event HELLORCVD
2013 May 20 05:36:23.414438 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Nbr 5.5.5.2 FSM start:
old state FULL, event TWOWAYRCVD
2013 May 20 05:36:23.414450 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Nbr 5.5.5.2: FULL -->
FULL, event TWOWAYRCVD
2013 May 20 05:36:28.832638 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Nbr 5.5.5.2 FSM start:
old state FULL, event HELLORCVD
2013 May 20 05:36:28.832674 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Nbr 5.5.5.2: FULL -->
FULL, event HELLORCVD
2013 May 20 05:36:28.832695 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Nbr 5.5.5.2: transitioning
to OneWay - did not find ourselves
2013 May 20 05:36:28.832709 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Nbr 5.5.5.2 FSM start:
old state FULL, event ONEWAYRCVD
2013 May 20 05:36:28.833073 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Nbr 5.5.5.2 FSM state
changed from FULL to INIT, event ONEWAYRCVD
2013 May 20 05:36:28.833120 ospf: 5 [8325] Begin OSPF DR election on Vlan5
2013 May 20 05:36:28.833140 ospf: 5 [8325] Current 5.5.0.1 as DR, 5.5.0.2
as BDR
2013 May 20 05:36:28.833177 ospf: 5 [8325] BDR election starting
2013 May 20 05:36:28.833196 ospf: 5 [8325] Walking neighbor 5.5.5.1
(0xaec59188), state SELF
2013 May 20 05:36:28.833211 ospf: 5 [8325] This neighbor is greater
than 2way
2013 May 20 05:36:28.833235 ospf: 5 [8325] Walking neighbor 5.5.5.2
(0x9777584), state INIT
2013 May 20 05:36:28.833249 ospf: 5 [8325] DR election starting
2013 May 20 05:36:28.833265 ospf: 5 [8325] Walking neighbor 5.5.5.1
(0xaec59188), state SELF
2013 May 20 05:36:28.833281 ospf: 5 [8325] This nbr 5.5.5.1 promoted to
current dr
2013 May 20 05:36:28.833297 ospf: 5 [8325] Walking neighbor 5.5.5.2
(0x9777584), state INIT
2013 May 20 05:36:28.833404 ospf: 5 [8325] Elected 5.5.0.1 as DR,
0.0.0.0 as BDR
2013 May 20 05:36:28.833440 ospf: 5 [8325] Interface Vlan5 ---> DR
2013 May 20 05:36:28.833456 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Nbr 5.5.5.2 FSM start:
old state INIT, event ADJOK
2013 May 20 05:36:28.833474 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Nbr 5.5.5.2: INIT -->
INIT, event ADJOK
2013 May 20 05:36:28.833492 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Nbr 5.5.5.2: FULL -->
INIT, event ONEWAYRCVD
2013 May 20 05:36:28.843309 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Nbr 5.5.5.2 FSM start:
old state INIT, event HELLORCVD
2013 May 20 05:36:28.843339 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Nbr 5.5.5.2: INIT -->
INIT, event HELLORCVD
2013 May 20 05:36:28.843357 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Nbr 5.5.5.2: transitioning
to OneWay - did not find ourselves
2013 May 20 05:36:28.843370 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Nbr 5.5.5.2 FSM start:
old state INIT, event ONEWAYRCVD
```

```
2013 May 20 05:36:28.843386 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Nbr 5.5.5.2: INIT -->
INIT, event ONEWAYRCVD
2013 May 20 05:36:34.244541 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Got DBD from 5.5.5.2
with 0 entries
2013 May 20 05:36:34.244567 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) seqnr 0x9247f5e,
dbdbits 0x7, mtu 1600, options 0x42
2013 May 20 05:36:34.244622 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Nbr 5.5.5.2 FSM start:
old state INIT, event TWOWAYRCVD
2013 May 20 05:36:34.244798 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Nbr 5.5.5.2 FSM state
changed from INIT to EXSTART, event ADJOK
2013 May 20 05:36:34.244859 ospf: 5 [8325] Begin OSPF DR election on Vlan5
2013 May 20 05:36:34.244880 ospf: 5 [8325] Current 5.5.0.1 as DR, 0.0.0.0
as BDR
2013 May 20 05:36:34.244916 ospf: 5 [8325] BDR election starting
2013 May 20 05:36:34.244935 ospf: 5 [8325] Walking neighbor 5.5.5.1
(0xaec59288), state SELF
2013 May 20 05:36:34.244949 ospf: 5 [8325] This neighbor is greater
than 2way
2013 May 20 05:36:34.244965 ospf: 5 [8325] Walking neighbor 5.5.5.2
(0x9777584), state EXSTART
2013 May 20 05:36:34.244978 ospf: 5 [8325] This neighbor is greater
than 2way
2013 May 20 05:36:34.244991 ospf: 5 [8325] This neighbor is in consideration
for bdr
2013 May 20 05:36:34.245004 ospf: 5 [8325] Current BDR set to this neighbor
2013 May 20 05:36:34.245019 ospf: 5 [8325] Compare done, new current
bdr 5.5.5.2
2013 May 20 05:36:34.245033 ospf: 5 [8325] DR election starting
2013 May 20 05:36:34.245049 ospf: 5 [8325] Walking neighbor 5.5.5.1
(0xaec59288), state SELF
2013 May 20 05:36:34.245065 ospf: 5 [8325] This nbr 5.5.5.1 promoted to
current dr
2013 May 20 05:36:34.245080 ospf: 5 [8325] Walking neighbor 5.5.5.2
(0x9777584), state EXSTART
2013 May 20 05:36:34.245094 ospf: 5 [8325] Neighbor not declared DR,
ignoring
2013 May 20 05:36:34.245202 ospf: 5 [8325] Elected 5.5.0.1 as DR,
5.5.0.2 as BDR
2013 May 20 05:36:34.245247 ospf: 5 [8325] Interface Vlan5 ---> DR
2013 May 20 05:36:34.245262 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Nbr 5.5.5.2 FSM start:
old state EXSTART, event ADJOK
2013 May 20 05:36:34.245299 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Nbr 5.5.5.2:
EXSTART --> EXSTART, event ADJOK
2013 May 20 05:36:34.245318 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Nbr 5.5.5.2:
INIT --> EXSTART, event TWOWAYRCVD
2013 May 20 05:36:34.245335 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) We are SLAVE,
5.5.5.2 is master
2013 May 20 05:36:34.245348 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Nbr 5.5.5.2 FSM start:
old state EXSTART, event NEGDONE
2013 May 20 05:36:34.245366 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Preparing DBD exchange
for nbr 5.5.5.2, 387/5
2013 May 20 05:36:34.245463 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Nbr 5.5.5.2 FSM state
changed from EXSTART to EXCHANGE, event NEGDONE
2013 May 20 05:36:34.245483 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Nbr 5.5.5.2: EXSTART -->
EXCHANGE, event NEGDONE
2013 May 20 05:36:34.245843 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Got DBD from 5.5.5.2
with 0 entries
2013 May 20 05:36:34.245862 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) seqnr 0x9247f5e,
dbdbits 0x7, mtu 1600, options 0x42
2013 May 20 05:36:34.245997 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Sending DBD to
5.5.5.2 on Vlan5
2013 May 20 05:36:34.246031 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Add 5.5.0.2(0x1)5.5.0.2
(0x80000084) (0x2c26) (109) to DBD
2013 May 20 05:36:34.246062 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Add 5.5.0.1(0x1)5.5.0.1
```

(0x8000007f) (0xa3c7) (5)(0) to DBD
2013 May 20 05:36:34.246078 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Filled DBD to 5.5.5.2
with 2 entries
2013 May 20 05:36:34.246111 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Sent DBD with 2 entries to
5.5.5.2 on Vlan5
2013 May 20 05:36:34.246128 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) mtu 1600, opts: 0x42,
ddbbits: 0x2, seq: 0x9247f5e
2013 May 20 05:36:34.258616 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Recv LSR from Nbr 5.5.5.2
2013 May 20 05:36:34.258634 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) schedule flood
2013 May 20 05:36:34.258674 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Answering LSR from 5.5.5.2
2013 May 20 05:36:34.258690 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) 1 requests in LSR (1 left)
2013 May 20 05:36:34.258707 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Building reply LSU to 5.5.5.2
2013 May 20 05:36:34.258726 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Found requested LSA
5.5.0.1(1)5.5.0.1 for 5.5.5.2
2013 May 20 05:36:34.258791 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Added 5.5.0.1(0x1)
5.5.0.1 (0x8000007f) (0xa3c7) (5)(0)
2013 May 20 05:36:34.258872 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Built reply LSU with 1 LSAs
for 5.5.5.2 96 bytes
2013 May 20 05:36:34.286591 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Got DBD from 5.5.5.2
with 2 entries
2013 May 20 05:36:34.286615 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) seqnr 0x9247f5f,
dbdbbits 0x3, mtu 1600, options 0x42
2013 May 20 05:36:34.286751 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Got DBD from 5.5.5.2
with 2 entries
2013 May 20 05:36:34.286784 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) seqnr 0x9247f5f,
dbdbbits 0x3, mtu 1600, options 0x42
2013 May 20 05:36:34.286804 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Found 5.5.5.1(0x2)
5.5.0.1 (0x80000004) (0x46de) (111) in DBD
2013 May 20 05:36:34.286870 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Added 5.5.5.1(0x2)
5.5.0.1 (0x80000004) (0x46de) (111)(DO) to request li
st
2013 May 20 05:36:34.286889 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Found 5.5.0.2(0x1)
5.5.0.2 (0x80000085) (0x91d0) (5) in DBD
2013 May 20 05:36:34.286917 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Added 5.5.0.2(0x1)
5.5.0.2 (0x80000084) (0x2c26) (109) to request list
2013 May 20 05:36:34.286932 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Added 2 out of 2 LSAs
to request list
2013 May 20 05:36:34.287046 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Sending DBD to
5.5.5.2 on Vlan5
2013 May 20 05:36:34.287066 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Filled DBD to
5.5.5.2 with 0 entries
2013 May 20 05:36:34.287101 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Sent DBD with 0 entries to
5.5.5.2 on Vlan5
2013 May 20 05:36:34.287121 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) mtu 1600, opts: 0x42,
ddbbits: 0, seq: 0x9247f5f
2013 May 20 05:36:34.291760 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Got DBD from 5.5.5.2
with 0 entries
2013 May 20 05:36:34.291789 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) seqnr 0x9247f60,
dbdbbits 0x1, mtu 1600, options 0x42
2013 May 20 05:36:34.291915 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Got DBD from 5.5.5.2
with 0 entries
2013 May 20 05:36:34.291934 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) seqnr 0x9247f60,
dbdbbits 0x1, mtu 1600, options 0x42
2013 May 20 05:36:34.291953 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Nbr 5.5.5.2 FSM start:
old state EXCHANGE, event EXCHDONE
2013 May 20 05:36:34.292101 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Nbr 5.5.5.2 FSM state
changed from EXCHANGE to LOADING, event EXCHDONE
2013 May 20 05:36:34.292124 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Nbr 5.5.5.2: EXCHANGE -->
LOADING, event EXCHDONE
2013 May 20 05:36:34.293200 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Building LS Request packet
to 5.5.5.2
2013 May 20 05:36:34.293231 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Add 5.5.0.2(0x1)
5.5.0.2 (0x80000084) (0x2c26) (110) to LSR
2013 May 20 05:36:34.293262 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Add 5.5.5.1(0x2)

```

5.5.0.1 (0x80000004) (0x46de) (111)(DO) to LSR
2013 May 20 05:36:34.293281 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Built LS Request packet for
5.5.5.2 with 2 entries
2013 May 20 05:36:34.297954 ospf: 5 [8325] (default)      Nbr 5.5.5.2 FSM start:
old state LOADING, event LDDONE
2013 May 20 05:36:34.298069 ospf: 5 [8325] (default)      Nbr 5.5.5.2 FSM state
changed from LOADING to FULL, event LDDONE
2013 May 20 05:36:34.298206 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Nbr 5.5.5.2: LOADING -->
FULL, event LDDONE
2013 May 20 05:36:34.299179 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Sending DBD to 5.5.5.2
on Vlan5
2013 May 20 05:36:34.299199 ospf: 5 [8325] (default)      Filled DBD to 5.5.5.2
with 0 entries
2013 May 20 05:36:34.299233 ospf: 5 [8325] (default) Sent DBD with 0 entries to
5.5.5.2 on Vlan5
2013 May 20 05:36:34.299253 ospf: 5 [8325] (default)      mtu 1600, opts: 0x42,
ddbits: 0, seq: 0x9247f60
2013 May 20 05:36:38.746942 ospf: 5 [8325] (default)      Nbr 5.5.5.2 FSM start:
old state FULL, event HELLORCVD
2013 May 20 05:36:38.747010 ospf: 5 [8325] (default)      Nbr 5.5.5.2: FULL -->
FULL, event HELLORCVD
2013 May 20 05:36:38.747024 ospf: 5 [8325] (default)      Nbr 5.5.5.2 FSM start:
old state FULL, event TWOWAYRCVD
2013 May 20 05:36:38.747046 ospf: 5 [8325] (default)      Nbr 5.5.5.2: FULL -->
FULL, event TWOWAYRCVD
2013 May 20 05:36:38.747073 ospf: 5 [8325] (default)      Different BDR in hello,
invoking nbrchange
2013 May 20 05:36:38.747090 ospf: 5 [8325] (default)      Neighbor
priority/options/DR/BDR value changed
2013 May 20 05:36:38.747265 ospf: 5 [8325]      Begin OSPF DR election on Vlan5
2013 May 20 05:36:38.747288 ospf: 5 [8325]      Current 5.5.0.1 as DR,
5.5.0.2 as BDR
2013 May 20 05:36:38.747329 ospf: 5 [8325]      BDR election starting
2013 May 20 05:36:38.747348 ospf: 5 [8325]      Walking neighbor 5.5.5.1
(0xaec59478), state SELF
2013 May 20 05:36:38.747362 ospf: 5 [8325]      This neighbor is greater
than 2way
2013 May 20 05:36:38.747648 ospf: 5 [8325]      Walking neighbor 5.5.5.2
(0x9777584), state FULL
2013 May 20 05:36:38.747662 ospf: 5 [8325]      This neighbor is greater
than 2way
2013 May 20 05:36:38.747676 ospf: 5 [8325]      This neighbor is in consideration
for bdr
2013 May 20 05:36:38.747689 ospf: 5 [8325]      Current BDR set to this neighbor
2013 May 20 05:36:38.747705 ospf: 5 [8325]      Compare done, new current bdr
5.5.5.2
2013 May 20 05:36:38.747733 ospf: 5 [8325]      DR election starting
2013 May 20 05:36:38.747750 ospf: 5 [8325]      Walking neighbor 5.5.5.1
(0xaec59478), state SELF
2013 May 20 05:36:38.747766 ospf: 5 [8325]      This nbr 5.5.5.1 promoted to
current dr
2013 May 20 05:36:38.747782 ospf: 5 [8325]      Walking neighbor 5.5.5.2
(0x9777584), state FULL
2013 May 20 05:36:38.747796 ospf: 5 [8325]      Neighbor not declared DR,
ignoring
2013 May 20 05:36:38.747948 ospf: 5 [8325]      Elected 5.5.0.1 as DR,
5.5.0.2 as BDR
2013 May 20 05:36:38.748004 ospf: 5 [8325]      Interface Vlan5 ---> DR

```

注意：请勿忘记禁用调试。

```
N7K1-RP# clear debug logfile debug-ospf
```

```
N7K1-RP# undebug all
```

```
N7K1-RP# no debug-fil all
```

调查提示：

look for不匹配MTU消息。跟随序号并且寻找重新传输由于DBD丢弃。检查一个意外的DBD序号的收据。

故障排除

如果对L2/3连接、配置和OSPF允许的流量的调查没有找到问题并且显示邻居联机，请开TAC案例。输入这些命令并且把信息供给TAC从两邻居输出：

- show run
- Show tech-support ospf

在Loading状态滞留的OSPF邻居

当OSPF邻居在loading状态时，被滞留有时期。

此问题也许导致：

- 林克状态(LS)请求被做，并且邻居发送一坏数据包或存储器损坏存在。输入show ip ospf命令为了发现坏林克状态广告(LSA)。show log命令表示OSPF-4-BADLSATYPE消息。LS请求被做，并且邻居忽略请求。

如果路由器接收过时，损坏或者未命中LSA，OSPF在loading状态坚持，并且生成OSPF-4-BADLSA错误消息。

输入此命令为了调查：

```
7K1-RP# show ip ospf traffic vlan 5
OSPF Process ID 5 VRF default, Packet Counters (cleared 1d12h ago)
Interface Vlan5, Area 0.0.0.0
Total: 15214 in, 15214 out
LSU transmissions: first 88, rxmit 9(13), for req 0, nbr xmit 289801235
Flooding packets output throttled (IP/tokens): 0 (0/0)
Ignored LSAs: 0, LSAs dropped during SPF: 0
LSAs dropped during graceful restart: 0
Errors: drops in      0, drops out      0, errors in      0,
        errors out    0, hellos in      0, dbds in      0,
        lsreq in      0, lsu in        0, lsacks in     0,
        unknown in    0, unknown out  0, no ospf      0,
        bad version   0, bad crc      0, dup rid      0,
        dup src       0, invalid src  0, invalid dst  0,
        no nbr        0, passive     0, wrong area  0,
        pkt length    0, nbr changed  0, ip addr     0,
        bad auth      0

```

	hellos	dbds	lsreqs	lsus	acks
In:	14957	42	13	108	94
Out:	14957	46	14	110	87

N7K1-RP#

故障排除

如果对L2/3连接、配置和OSPF允许的流量的调查没有找到问题并且显示邻居联机，请开TAC案例。输入这些命令并且把信息供给TAC从两邻居输出：

- Show log日志文件

- Show tech-support ospf