

# 排除通过没有BVI名称的网桥组成员的组播数据包丢弃故障

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## 问题

通过网桥组成员接口的组播数据包在防火墙上丢弃，具有以下症状：

1.组播数据包不会离开预期出口接口：

```
<#root>
```

```
firewall#
```

```
show bridge-group
```

```
Static mac-address entries: 0 (in use), 16384 (max)
```

```
Dynamic mac-address entries: 2 (in use), 16384 (max)
```

```
Bridge Group: 100
```

```
Interfaces:
```

```
GigabitEthernet0/2
```

```
GigabitEthernet0/3
```

```
firewall#
```

```
show nameif
```

```
Interface                Name                Security
```

```
..
```

```
GigabitEthernet0/2      inside      100
```

```
GigabitEthernet0/3      outside     0
```

```
firewall#
```

```
show capture
```

```
capture capi type raw-data trace interface inside[
```

```
Capturing - 15642 bytes
```

```
]
```

```
match udp any host 239.1.1.1
```

```
capture capo type raw-data interface outside [
```

```
Capturing - 0 bytes
```

```
]
```

```
match udp any host 239.1.1.1
```

2.相关show conn命令输出的输出中的字节为0:

```
<#root>
```

```
firewall#
```

```
show conn address 239.1.1.1
```

```
16 in use, 17 most used
```

```
UDP inside 192.0.2.1:50609 outside 239.1.1.1:5555, idle 0:01:03,
```

```
bytes 0
```

```
, flags -
```

3. S , G mroute传入接口为空 :

```
<#root>
```

```
firewall#
```

show mroute

### Multicast Routing Table

Flags: D - Dense, S - Sparse, B - Bidir Group, s - SSM Group,  
C - Connected, L - Local, I - Received Source Specific Host Report,  
P - Pruned, R - RP-bit set, F - Register flag, T - SPT-bit set,  
J - Join SPT

Timers: Uptime/Expires

Interface state: Interface, State

(\*, 239.1.1.1), 3d01h/never, RP 198.51.100.100, flags: SCJ

Incoming interface: rp

RPF nbr: 198.51.100.100

Immediate Outgoing interface list:

outside, Forward, 3d01h/never

(192.0.2.1, 239.1.1.1), 00:02:48/00:00:41, flags: SJ

Incoming interface: Null

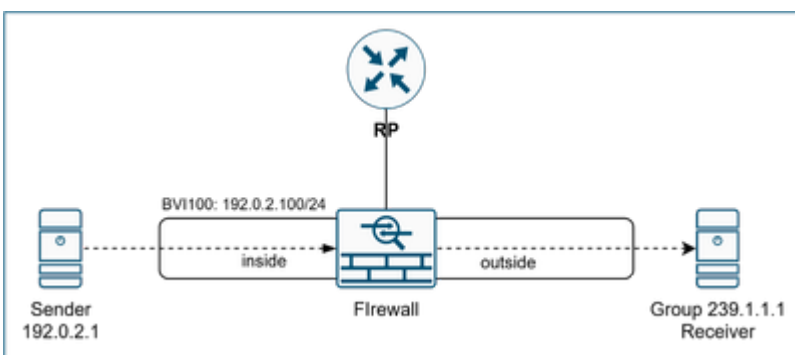
RPF nbr: 0.0.0.0

Inherited Outgoing interface list:

outside, Forward, 3d01h/never

## 环境

### 拓扑



- 运行安全防火墙威胁防御的Firepower 4115。其他硬件平台和安全ASA也会受到影响。
- FTD版本7.6.4。其它软件版本也可能会受到影响。
- 启用了协议无关组播(PIM)稀疏模式(SM)的组播路由。

- 组播流量路径通过网桥组成员。
- 网桥虚拟接口(BVI)没有名称if:

```
<#root>
```

```
firewall#
```

```
show bridge-group
```

```
Static mac-address entries: 0 (in use), 16384 (max)  
Dynamic mac-address entries: 2 (in use), 16384 (max)
```

```
Bridge Group: 100
```

```
Interfaces:
```

```
GigabitEthernet0/2
```

```
GigabitEthernet0/3
```

```
firewall#
```

```
show nameif
```

Interface	Name	Security
..		
GigabitEthernet0/2	inside	100
GigabitEthernet0/3	outside	0

```
firewall#
```

```
show run int bvi100
```

```
interface BVI100
```

```
no nameif
```

```
security-level 0  
ip address 192.0.2.100 255.255.255.0
```

## 分辨率

分析

1.组播转发信息库(MFIB)其他丢包计数器增加：

```
<#root>
```

```
firewall#
```

```
show mfib 239.1.1.1
```

```
Entry Flags: C - Directly Connected, S - Signal, IA - Inherit A flag,  
              AR - Activity Required, K - Keepalive  
Forwarding Counts: Pkt Count/Pkts per second/Avg Pkt Size/Kbits per second  
Other counts: Total/RPF failed/Other drops  
Interface Flags: A - Accept, F - Forward, NS - Negate Signalling  
                 IC - Internal Copy, NP - Not platform switched  
                 SP - Signal Present  
Interface Counts: FS Pkt Count/PS Pkt Count
```

```
(* ,239.1.1.1) Flags: C K  
  Forwarding: 0/0/0/0, Other: 0/0/0  
  rp Flags: A NS  
  outside Flags: F NS  
  Pkts: 0/0  
(192.0.2.1,239.1.1.1) Flags: K  
  Forwarding: 0/0/0/0
```

```
, Other: 2620/0/2620
```

```
OBNS-FWinside Flags: A  
outside Flags: F NS  
Pkts: 0/0
```

```
firewall#
```

```
show mfib 239.1.1.1
```

```
...
(192.0.2.1,239.1.1.1) Flags: K
  Forwarding: 0/0/0/0,
```

```
Other: 2629/0/2629
```

```
rp Flags: A
outside Flags: F NS
Pkts: 0/0
```

## 2. MFIB数据包调试指示组播数据包丢弃：

```
<#root>
```

```
firewall#
```

```
debug mfib pak 239.1.1.1
```

```
MFIB IPv4 pak debugging enabled
all MFIB debugging is for 239.1.1.1
```

```
MFIB: Pkt (192.0.2.1,239.1.1.1) from inside (PS) dropping
```

```
MFIB: Pkt (192.0.2.1,239.1.1.1) from inside (PS) dropping
```

## 3. debug pim命令输出显示根192.0.2.1消息的RPF查找失败：

```
<#root>
```

```
firewall#
```

```
debug pim
```

```
IPv4 PIM: RPF lookup failed for root 192.0.2.1
IPv4 PIM: RPF lookup failed for root 192.0.2.1
```

## 4. 已在网桥组成员上启用PIM:

```
<#root>
```

```
firewall#
```

```
show pim interface
```

Address	Interface	PIM	Nbr Count	Hello Intvl	DR Prior	DR
239.1.1.1	inside	on	0	30	1	this system
239.1.1.1	outside	on	0	30	1	this system

网桥组成员不得参与组播路由协议。此问题在Cisco Bug ID [CSCwv23349](#)中跟踪。

解决方法是将nameif添加到BVI，然后删除/重新添加网桥成员接口的nameif。删除名称会有一些影响。建议用户自行决定，仅在受控维护窗口期间建议进行此更改。

## 原因

由于Cisco Bug ID [CSCwv2349](#)，如果BVI没有名称，则网桥组成员参与组播路由协议，即PIM，并且这些接口上启用了互联网组消息协议(IGMP)。激活组播路由协议会执行所有协议级别检查，其中一项是反向路径转发(RPF)检查。

RPF检查根据单播表(B)将组播入口接口(A)与指向组播发送方的接口进行比较。如果接口不匹配，则组播数据包将由于RPF故障而被丢弃。

在本例中，inside是入口接口。在路由表中，没有指向IP地址为192.0.2.1的组播发送方的单播路由。

```
<#root>
```

```
firewall#
```

```
show route 192.0.2.1
```

```
% Network not in table
```

```
firewall#
```

```
show asp table routing address 192.0.2.1
```

```
route table timestamp: 46
```

考虑到网桥组成员不参与路由，路由表没有网桥组成员上的路由。如果网桥组成员参与路由协议，这将导致RPF检查失败。具有思科漏洞ID [CSCwv2349](#)修复程序的版本免除这些接口使用组播路由协议。



警告：此缺陷专门针对网桥组成员参与组播路由协议。它不适用于通过网桥组成员的通过设备组的多播，即上游/下游设备之间的组播连接。

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## 相关内容

- Cisco Bug ID [CSCwv23349](#)

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