

使用Cisco IOS防火墙允许已知站点的Java程序而拒绝其他的

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简介

此示例配置展示了如何使用 Cisco IOS® 防火墙允许来自指定互联网站的 Java applet 并拒绝所有其他站点的 Java applet。此类阻止会拒绝对未嵌入存档或压缩文件的 Java applet 的访问。Cisco IOS 防火墙是在 Cisco IOS 软件版本 11.3.3.T 和 12.0.5.T 中引入的。只有购买某些特定的功能集之后，才能使用此功能。

您可以使用 [Software Advisor](#) 查看支持 IOS 防火墙的 Cisco IOS 功能集 ([仅限注册用户](#))。

先决条件

要求

本文档没有任何特定的要求。

使用的组件

本文档中的信息基于以下软件和硬件版本：

- Cisco 1751 路由器
- Cisco IOS 软件版本 c1700-k9o3sy7-mz.123-8.T.bin

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原始 (默认) 配置。如果您使用的是真实网络，请确保您已经了解所有命令的潜在影响。

规则

有关文档规则的详细信息，请参阅 [Cisco 技术提示规则](#)。

拒绝来自互联网的 Java Applet

遵循以下步骤：

1. 创建访问控制列表 (ACL)。
2. 将 `ip inspect http java` 命令添加到配置。
3. 将 `ip inspect` 和 `access-list` 命令应用于外部接口。**注意：** 在本例中，ACL 3 允许来自友好站点 (10.66.79.236) 的 Java Applet，同时隐式拒绝来自其他站点的 Java Applet。路由器外部所显示的地址无法通过 Internet 进行路由，因为此示例是在实验室中进行配置和测试的。**注意：** 如果使用 Cisco IOS 软件版本 12.3.4T 或更高版本，则无需再将 `access-list` 应用于外部接口。这部分内容记录在新的 [防火墙 ACL 绕开功能](#) 中。

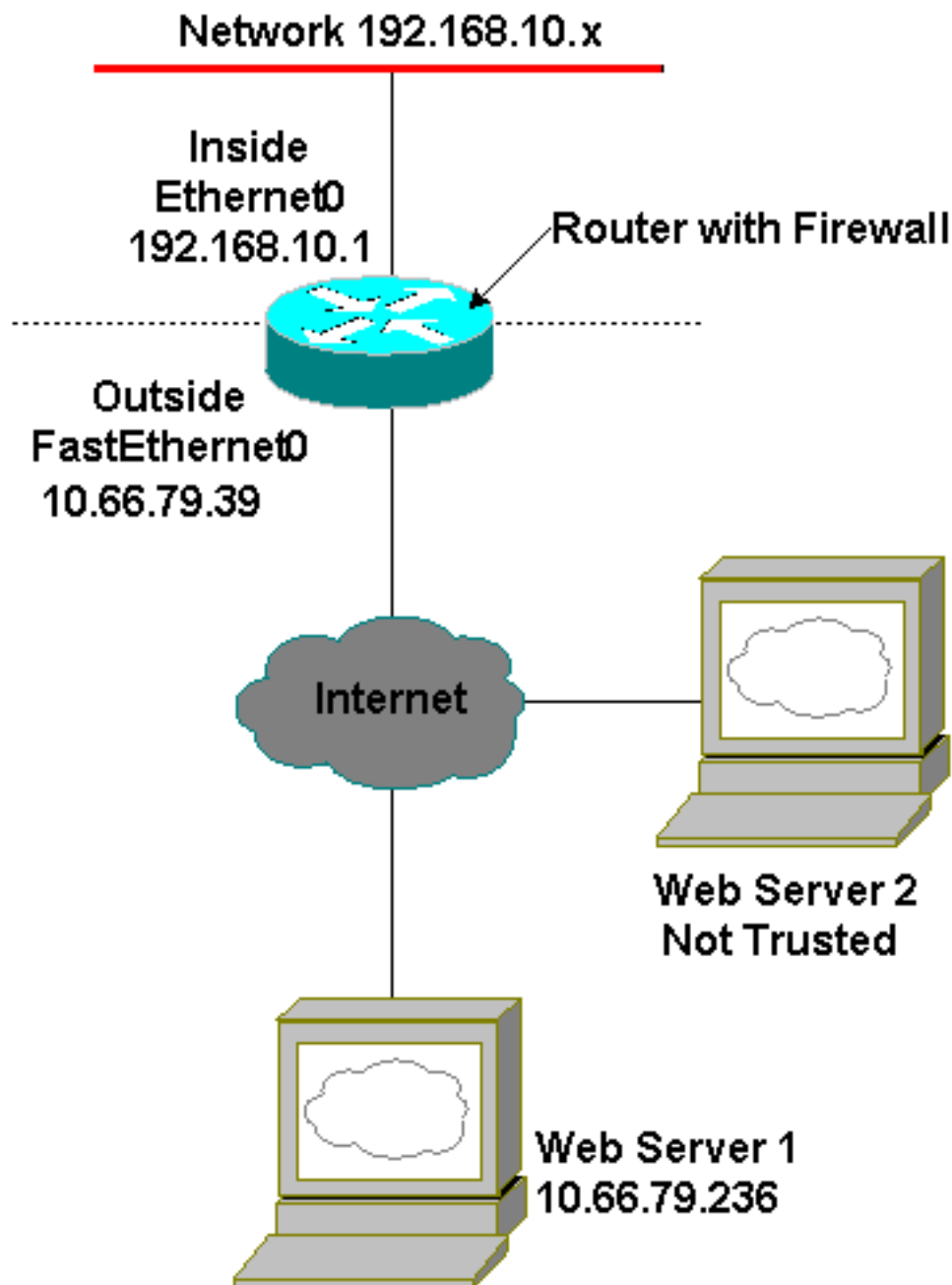
配置

本部分提供了可用于配置本文所述功能的信息。

注意： 要找到关于本文使用的命令的其他信息，请参考 [命令查找工具](#) (仅限 [注册](#) 用户)。

网络图

本文档使用以下网络设置：



配置

本文档使用以下配置：

路由器配置

```
Current configuration : 1224 bytes
!
version 12.3
service timestamps debug datetime msec
service timestamps log datetime msec
no service password-encryption
!
hostname Australia
!
boot-start-marker
boot-end-marker
!
memory-size iomem 15
mmi polling-interval 60
```

```
no mmi auto-configure
no mmi pvc
mmi snmp-timeout 180
no aaa new-model
ip subnet-zero
!
ip cef
ip inspect name firewall tcp ip inspect name firewall
udp !--- ACL used for Java. ip inspect name firewall
http java-list 3 audit-trail on ip ips po max-events 100
no ftp-server write-enable ! interface FastEthernet0/0
ip address 10.66.79.39 255.255.255.224 !--- ACL used to
block inbound traffic !--- except that permitted by
inspects. !--- This is no longer required on Cisco IOS
Software !--- Release 12.3.4T or later. ip access-group
100 in ip nat outside ip inspect firewall out ip
virtual-reassembly speed auto ! interface Serial0/0 no
ip address shutdown no fair-queue ! interface
Ethernet1/0 ip address 192.168.10.1 255.255.255.0 ip nat
inside ip virtual-reassembly half-duplex ! ip classless
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 10.66.79.33 no ip http server
no ip http secure-server !--- ACL used for Network
Address Translation (NAT). ip nat inside source list 1
interface FastEthernet0/0 overload ! !--- ACL used for
NAT. access-list 1 permit 192.168.10.0 0.0.0.255 !---
ACL used for Java. access-list 3 permit 10.66.79.236 !---
ACL used to block inbound traffic !--- except that
permitted by inspects. !--- This is no longer required
on Cisco IOS !--- Software Release 12.3.4T or later.
access-list 100 deny ip any any ! ! control-plane ! !
line con 0 exec-timeout 0 0 line aux 0 line vty 0 4
login ! end
```

验证

本部分提供了可用于确认您的配置是否正常运行的信息。

[命令输出解释程序工具](#) ([仅限注册用户](#)) 支持某些 **show** 命令，使用此工具可以查看对 show 命令输出的分析。

- **show ip inspect sessions [detail]** — 显示 Cisco IOS 防火墙当前跟踪和检查的所有会话。可选关键字 **detail** 用于显示有关这些会话的其他信息。

故障排除

本部分提供了可用于对配置进行故障排除的信息。

故障排除命令

[命令输出解释程序工具](#) ([仅限注册用户](#)) 支持某些 **show** 命令，使用此工具可以查看对 show 命令输出的分析。

注意： 在发出 **debug** 命令之前，请参阅[有关 debug 命令的重要信息](#)。

- **no ip inspect alert-off** — 启用 Cisco IOS 防火墙警报消息。如果配置了 http 拒绝，您可以通过

控制台查看它们。

- **debug ip inspect** — 显示有关 Cisco IOS 防火墙事件的消息。

下面是尝试连接到 10.66.79.236 上的 Web 服务器和另一个拥有 Java Applet 的不受信任的站点之后，来自 **debug ip inspect detail** 命令的调试输出示例。

拒绝 Java 日志

```
*Jan 12 21:43:42.919: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
  Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2673)
  -- responder (128.138.223.2:80)
*Jan 12 21:43:43.571: %FW-3-HTTP_JAVA_BLOCK:
  JAVA applet is blocked from (128.138.223.2:80) to (192.168.10.2:2673).
*Jan 12 21:43:43.575: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL:
  Stop http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2673) sent 276 bytes
  -- responder (128.138.223.2:80) sent 0 bytes
*Jan 12 21:43:43.575: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
  Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2674)
  -- responder (128.138.223.2:80)
*Jan 12 21:43:43.823: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL:
  Stop http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2672) sent 486 bytes
  -- responder (10.66.79.236:80) sent 974 bytes
*Jan 12 21:43:44.007: %FW-3-HTTP_JAVA_BLOCK:
  JAVA applet is blocked from (128.138.223.2:80) to (192.168.10.2:2674).
*Jan 12 21:43:44.011: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL:
  Stop http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2674) sent 276 bytes
  -- responder (128.138.223.2:80) sent 1260 bytes
*Jan 12 21:43:44.011: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
  Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2675)
  -- responder (128.138.223.2:80)
*Jan 12 21:43:44.439: %FW-3-HTTP_JAVA_BLOCK:
  JAVA applet is blocked from (128.138.223.2:80) to (192.168.10.2:2675).
*Jan 12 21:43:44.443: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL:
  Stop http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2675) sent 233 bytes
  -- responder (128.138.223.2:80) sent 1260 bytes
*Jan 12 21:43:44.443: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
  Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2676)
  -- responder (128.138.223.2:80)
*Jan 12 21:43:44.879: %FW-3-HTTP_JAVA_BLOCK:
  JAVA applet is blocked from (128.138.223.2:80) to (192.168.10.2:2676).
*Jan 12 21:43:44.879: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL:
  Stop http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2676) sent 233 bytes
  -- responder (128.138.223.2:80) sent 1260 bytes
*Jan 12 21:43:44.899: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
  Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2677)
  -- responder (128.138.223.2:80)
```

允许 JAVA 日志

```
Jan 12 21:44:12.143: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
  Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2685)
  -- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:12.343: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
  Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2686)
  -- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:17.343: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL:
  Stop http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2685) sent 626 bytes
  -- responder (10.66.79.236:80) sent 533 bytes
*Jan 12 21:44:17.351: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL:
  Stop http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2686) sent 314 bytes
  -- responder (10.66.79.236:80) sent 126 bytes
*Jan 12 21:44:23.803: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
  Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2687)
```

-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:27.683: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2691)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:28.411: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2692)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:28.451: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2693)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:28.463: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2694)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:28.475: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2695)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:28.487: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2696)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:28.499: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2697)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:28.515: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2698)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:28.527: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2699)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:28.543: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2700)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:28.551: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2701)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:29.075: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2734)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:29.135: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2735)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:29.155: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2736)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:29.159: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2737)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:29.215: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2739)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:29.231: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2740)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:29.251: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2742)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:29.395: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2747)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:29.403: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2748)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:29.423: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2749)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)

*Jan 12 21:44:30.091: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2798)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)

*Jan 12 21:44:30.095: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2799)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)

*Jan 12 21:44:30.115: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2800)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)

*Jan 12 21:44:30.119: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2801)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)

*Jan 12 21:44:30.123: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2802)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)

*Jan 12 21:44:30.191: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2803)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)

*Jan 12 21:44:30.219: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2804)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)

*Jan 12 21:44:30.399: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2805)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)

*Jan 12 21:44:30.411: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2806)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)

*Jan 12 21:44:30.423: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2807)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)

*Jan 12 21:44:31.103: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2843)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)

*Jan 12 21:44:31.115: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2844)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)

*Jan 12 21:44:31.127: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2845)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)

*Jan 12 21:44:31.139: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2846)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)

*Jan 12 21:44:31.147: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2847)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)

*Jan 12 21:44:31.159: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2848)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)

*Jan 12 21:44:31.171: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2849)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)

*Jan 12 21:44:31.183: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2850)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)

*Jan 12 21:44:31.195: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2851)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)

*Jan 12 21:44:31.203: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2852)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)

*Jan 12 21:44:32.107: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2908)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)

*Jan 12 21:44:32.123: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:

```
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2909)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:32.143: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2910)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:32.163: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2911)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:32.175: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2912)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:32.187: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2913)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:32.199: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2914)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:32.211: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2915)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:32.223: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2916)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:32.235: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2917)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:33.151: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2982)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:33.163: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2983)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:33.175: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2984)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:33.187: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2985)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:33.199: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2986)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:33.211: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2987)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:33.223: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2988)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:33.235: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2989)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:33.251: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2990)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
*Jan 12 21:44:33.259: %FW-6-SESS_AUDIT_TRAIL_START:
Start http session: initiator (192.168.10.2:2991)
-- responder (10.66.79.236:80)
```

[相关信息](#)

- [IOS防火墙支持页面](#)
- [基于上下文的访问控制：简介和配置](#)
- [改善 Cisco 路由器的安全性](#)

- [技术支持和文档 - Cisco Systems](#)