

# 站点到站点VPN的ASA IKEv2调试与PSKs

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## 简介

本文提供信息了解IKEv2在可适应安全工具(ASA)的调试，当使用预共享密钥(PSKs)时。

## 先决条件

### 要求

本文档没有任何特定的要求。

### 使用的组件

本文档不限于特定的软件和硬件版本。

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原始（默认）配置。如果您使用的是真实网络，请确保您已经了解所有命令的潜在影响。

### 规则

有关文档规则的详细信息，请参阅 [Cisco 技术提示规则](#)。

## 核心问题

在IKEv2的信息包交换是完全不同的与什么在IKEv1。而在IKEv1有包括第2阶段交换跟随的6数据包的清楚地被标定的phase1交换包括3数据包，IKEv2交换可变。关于差异和信息包交换的说明的更详细信息，参考[IKEv2信息包交换和协议级调试](#)。

## 使用的调试

```
debug crypto ikev2 protocol 127
debug crypto ikev2 platform 127
```

## ASA配置

### ASA1

```
interface GigabitEthernet0/0
  nameif outside
  security-level 0
  ip address 10.0.0.1 255.255.255.0

interface GigabitEthernet0/2
  nameif inside
  security-level 100
  ip address 192.168.1.2 255.255.255.0

crypto ipsec ikev2 ipsec-proposal AES256
  protocol esp encryption aes-256
  protocol esp integrity sha-1 md5

access-list l2l_list extended permit ip host 192.168.1.1
  host 192.168.2.99
access-list l2l_list extended permit ip host
192.168.1.12
  host 192.168.2.99

crypto map outside_map 1 match address l2l_list
crypto map outside_map 1 set peer 10.0.0.2
crypto map outside_map 1 set ikev2 ipsec-proposal AES256
crypto map outside_map interface outside

crypto ikev2 policy 1
  encryption aes-256
  integrity sha
  group 2
  prf sha
  lifetime seconds 86400

crypto ikev2 enable outside

tunnel-group 10.0.0.2 type ipsec-l2l
tunnel-group 10.0.0.2 ipsec-attributes
  ikev2 remote-authentication pre-shared-key *****
  ikev2 local-authentication pre-shared-key *****
```

### ASA2

```
interface GigabitEthernet0/1
```

```

nameif outside
security-level 0
ip address 10.0.0.2 255.255.255.0

interface GigabitEthernet0/2
 nameif inside
 security-level 100
 ip address 192.168.2.1 255.255.255.0

crypto ipsec ikev2 ipsec-proposal AES256
protocol esp encryption aes-256
protocol esp integrity sha-1 md5

access-list l2l_list extended permit ip host
192.168.2.99
 host 191.168.1.1
access-list l2l_list extended permit ip host
192.168.2.99
 host 191.168.1.12

crypto map outside_map 1 match address l2l_list
crypto map outside_map 1 set peer 10.0.0.1
crypto map outside_map 1 set ikev2 ipsec-proposal AES256
crypto map outside_map interface outside

crypto ikev2 policy 1
 encryption aes-256
 integrity sha
 group 2
 prf sha
 lifetime seconds 86400

crypto ikev2 enable outside
tunnel-group 10.0.0.1 type ipsec-l2l
tunnel-group 10.0.0.1 ipsec-attributes
 ikev2 remote-authentication pre-shared-key *****
 ikev2 local-authentication pre-shared-key *****

```

## 调试

ASA1 (发起者) 消息说明	调试	ASA2 (响应方) 消息说明
ASA1收到匹配对等体ASA的10.0.0.2加密ACL的数据包。启动SA创建。	<pre> IKEv2-PLAT-3: attempting to find tunnel   group for IP: 10.0.0.2 IKEv2-PLAT-3: mapped to tunnel group 10.0.0.2   using peer IP IKEv2-PLAT-3: my_auth_method = 2 IKEv2-PLAT-3: supported_peers_auth_method = 2 IKEv2-PLAT-3: P1 ID = 0 IKEv2-PLAT-3: Translating IKE_ID_AUTO to = 255 IKEv2-PLAT-3: (16) tp_name set to: IKEv2-PLAT-3: (16) tg_name set to: 10.0.0.2 IKEv2-PLAT-3: (16) tunn grp type set to: L2L </pre>	

	<p>IKEv2-PLAT-5: New ikev2 sa request admitted</p> <p><b>IKEv2-PLAT-5: Incrementing outgoing negotiating sa count by one</b></p>	
<p>第一个对消息是IKE_SA_INIT交换。这些消息协商加密算法，交换目前，并且执行Diffie-Hellman交换。相关配置： crypto ikev2 policy 1 encryption aes-256 integrity sha group 2 prf sha lifetime seconds 86400 crypto ikev2 enable outside Tunnel Group matching the identity name is present: tunnel-group 10.0.0.2 type ipsec-l2l</p>	<pre> IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt;   SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=0000000000000000 (I)   MsgID = 00000000 CurState: IDLE Event: EV_INIT_SA IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt;   SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=0000000000000000 (I)   MsgID = 00000000 CurState: I_BLD_INIT   Event: EV_GET_IKE_POLICY IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): Getting configured policies IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt;   SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=0000000000000000 (I) MsgID = 00000000 CurState: I_BLD_INIT   Event: EV_SET_POLICY <b>IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): Setting configured policies</b> IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=0000000000000000 (I) MsgID = 00000000 CurState: I_BLD_INIT Event: EV_CHK_AUTH4PKI IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=0000000000000000 (I) MsgID = 00000000 CurState: I_BLD_INIT Event: EV_GEN_DH_KEY <b>IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): Computing DH public key</b> IKEv2-PROTO- 3: (16): IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=0000000000000000 (I) MsgID = 00000000 CurState: I_BLD_INIT Event: EV_NO_EVENT IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=0000000000000000 (I) MsgID = 00000000 CurState: I_BLD_INIT Event: EV_OK_RECD_DH_PUBKEY_RESP IKEv2- PROTO-5: (16): Action: Action_Null IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=0000000000000000 (I) MsgID = 00000000 CurState: I_BLD_INIT Event: EV_GET_CONFIG_MODE IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 </pre>	

tunnel- group  10.0.0.2  ipsec- attribut es ikev2  remote-  authenti cation pre- shared- key ***** ikev2  local-  authenti cation pre- shared- key *****		
---	--	--

发起者 构造 IKE_INI T_SA数 据包。 它包含 :  1. IS AK M P 报 头- SP l/v er sio n/fl ag s  2. SA i1 -该 的 加 密 算	R_SPI=0000000000000000 (I) MsgID = 00000000 CurState: I_BLD_INIT Event: EV_BLD_MSG IKEv2-PROTO-2: (16): <b>Sending initial message</b> IKEv2-PROTO-3: Tx [L 10.0.0.1:500/R 10.0.0.2:500/VRF i0:f0] m_id: 0x0 IKEv2-PROTO-3: HDR[i:DFA3B583A4369958 - r: 0000000000000000] IKEv2-PROTO-4: <b>IKEV2 HDR ispi: DFA3B583A4369958 - rspi: 0000000000000000</b> IKEv2-PROTO-4: Next payload: SA, version: 2.0 IKEv2- PROTO-4: <b>Exchange type: IKE_SA_INIT, flags: INITIATOR</b> IKEv2-PROTO-4: Message id: 0x0, length: 338 <b>SA</b> Next payload: KE, reserved: 0x0, length: 48 IKEv2-PROTO-4: last proposal: 0x0, reserved: 0x0, length: 44 Proposal: 1, Protocol id: IKE, SPI size: 0, #trans: 4 IKEv2-PROTO-4: last transform: 0x3, reserved: 0x0: length: 12 type: 1, reserved: 0x0, id: AES-CBC IKEv2-PROTO-4: last transform: 0x3, reserved: 0x0: length: 8 type: 2, reserved: 0x0, id: SHA1 IKEv2-PROTO-4: last transform: 0x3, reserved: 0x0: length: 8 type: 3, reserved: 0x0, id: SHA96 IKEv2- PROTO-4: last transform: 0x0, reserved: 0x0: length: 8 type: 4, reserved: 0x0, id: DH_GROUP_1024_MODP/Group 2 <b>KE</b> Next payload: N, reserved: 0x0, length: 136 DH group: 2, Reserved: 0x0 19 65	
--	--	--

<p>法 I K E 发 起 者 支 持 3. KE i- D H 发 起 者 的 公 共 密 钥 值 4. N 发 起 者 目 前</p>	<pre> 43 45 d2 72 a7 11 b8 a4 93 3f 44 95 6c b8 6d 5a f0 f8 1f f3 d4 b9 ff 41 7b 0d 13 90 82 cf 34 2e 74 e3 03 6e 9e 00 88 80 5d 86 2c 4c 79 35 ee e6 98 91 89 f3 48 83 75 09 02 f1 3c b1 7f f5 be 05 f1 fa 7e 8a 4c 43 eb a9 2c 3a 47 c0 68 40 f5 dd 02 9d a5 b5 a2 a6 90 64 95 fc 57 b5 69 e8 b2 4f 8e f2 a5 05 e3 c7 17 f9 c0 e0 c8 3e 91 ed c1 09 23 3e e5 09 4f be 1a 6a d4 d9 fb 65 44 1d N Next payload: VID, reserved: 0x0, length: 24 84 8b 80 c2 52 6c 4f c7 f8 08 b8 ed! 52 af a2 f4 d5 dd d4 f4 VID Next payload: VID, reserved: 0x0, length: 23 43 49 53 43 4f 2d 44 45 4c 45 54 45 2d 52 45 41 53 4f 4e VID Next payload: VID, reserved: 0x0, length: 59 43 49 53 43 4f 28 43 4f 50 59 52 49 47 48 54 29 26 43 6f 70 79 72 69 67 68 74 20 28 63 29 20 32 30 30 39 20 43 69 73 63 6f 20 53 79 73 74 65 6d 73 2c 20 49 6e 63 2e VID Next payload: NONE, reserved: 0x0, length: 20 40 48 b7 d5 6e bc e8 85 25 e7 de 7f 00 d6 c2 d3 </pre>	
<p>发起者 发送。</p>	<pre> IKEv2-PLAT-4: SENT PKT [IKE_SA_INIT] [10.0.0.1]:500-&gt;[10.0.0.2]:500 </pre>	
<p>-----发起者发送IKE_INIT_SA----- -----&gt;</p>		
	<pre> IKEv2-PLAT-4: RECV PKT [IKE_SA_INIT] [10.0.0.1]:500-&gt;[10.0.0.2]:500 InitSPI=0xdfa3b583a4369958 RespSPI=0x0000000000000000 MID=00000000 </pre>	<p>响应方 接收 IKEV_I NIT_SA 。</p>
	<pre> IKEv2-PROTO-3: Rx [L 10.0.0.2:500/R 10.0.0.1:500/VRF i0:f0] m_id: 0x0 IKEv2-PROTO-3: HDR[i:DFA3B583A4369958 - r: 0000000000000000] IKEv2-PROTO-4: IKEV2 HDR ispi: DFA3B583A4369958 - rspi: 0000000000000000 IKEv2-PROTO-4: Next payload: SA, version: 2.0 IKEv2-PROTO-4: Exchange type: IKE_SA_INIT, flags: INITIATOR IKEv2-PROTO-4: Message id: 0x0, length: 338 </pre>	<p>响应方 启动该 对等体 的SA创 建。</p>

	<p>IKEv2-PLAT-5: New ikev2 sa request admitted</p> <p><b>IKEv2-PLAT-5: Incrementing incoming negotiating sa count by one</b> SA Next payload: KE, reserved: 0x0, length: 48 IKEv2-PROTO-4: last proposal: 0x0, reserved: 0x0, length: 44 Proposal: 1, Protocol id: IKE, SPI size: 0, #trans: 4 IKEv2-PROTO-4: last transform: 0x3, reserved: 0x0: length: 12 type: 1, reserved: 0x0, id: AES-CBC IKEv2-PROTO-4: last transform: 0x3, reserved: 0x0: length: 8 type: 2, reserved: 0x0, id: SHA1 IKEv2-PROTO-4: last transform: 0x3, reserved: 0x0: length: 8 type: 3, reserved: 0x0, id: SHA96 IKEv2-PROTO-4: last transform: 0x0, reserved: 0x0: length: 8 type: 4, reserved: 0x0, id: DH_GROUP_1024_MODP/Group 2 KE Next payload: N, reserved: 0x0, length: 136 DH group: 2, Reserved: 0x0 IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID = 00000000 CurState: IDLE Event: EV_RECV_INIT IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R)</p>	
	<p>MsgID = 00000000 CurState: R_INIT Event: EV_VERIFY_MSG IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): <b>Verify SA init message</b> IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID = 00000000 CurState: R_INIT Event: EV_INSERT_SA IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): <b>Insert SA</b> IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID = 00000000 CurState: R_INIT Event: EV_GET_IKE_POLICY IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): <b>Getting configured policies</b> IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID = 00000000 CurState: R_INIT Event: EV_PROC_MSG IKEv2-PROTO-2: (16): <b>Processing initial message</b> IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID = 00000000 CurState: R_INIT Event: EV_DETECT_NAT IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): <b>Process NAT discovery notify</b> IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): No NAT found IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID = 00000000 CurState: R_INIT Event: EV_CHK_CONFIG_MODE IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA:</p>	<p>响应方验证并且处理IKE_INIT消息：</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 从发起者提供的那些选择crypto套件。</li> <li>2. 计算其</li> </ol>

```

I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID =
00000000 CurState: R_BLD_INIT Event:
EV_SET_POLICY IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16):
Setting configured policies IKEv2-
PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-> SA:
I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID =
00000000 CurState: R_BLD_INIT Event:
EV_CHK_AUTH4PKI IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16):
SM Trace-> SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID =
00000000 CurState: R_BLD_INIT Event:
EV_PKI_SESH_OPEN IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16):
Opening a PKI session IKEv2-PROTO-5:
(16): SM Trace-> SA:
I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID =
00000000 CurState: R_BLD_INIT Event:
EV_GEN_DH_KEY IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16):
Computing DH public key IKEv2-PROTO-
3: (16): IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM
Trace-> SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID =
00000000 CurState: R_BLD_INIT Event:
EV_NO_EVENT IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM
Trace-> SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID =
00000000 CurState: R_BLD_INIT Event:
EV_OK_RECD_DH_PUBKEY_RESP IKEv2-
PROTO-5: (16): Action: Action_Null
IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-> SA:
I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID =
00000000 CurState: R_BLD_INIT Event:
EV_GEN_DH_SECRET IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16):
Computing DH secret key IKEv2-PROTO-
3: (16): IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM
Trace-> SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID =
00000000 CurState: R_BLD_INIT Event:
EV_NO_EVENT IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM
Trace-> SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID =
00000000 CurState: R_BLD_INIT Event:
EV_OK_RECD_DH_SECRET_RESP IKEv2-
PROTO-5: (16): Action: Action_Null
IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-> SA:
I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958_I_SPI=27C943C13F
D94665 (R) MsgID = 00000000 CurState:
R_BLD_INIT Event: EV_GEN_SKEYID
IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): Generate skeyid
IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-> SA:
I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID =
00000000 CurState: R_BLD_INIT Event:
EV_GET_CONFIG_MODE IKEv2-PROTO-5:
(16): SM Trace-> SA:
I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID =
00000000 CurState: R_BLD_INIT Event:
EV_BLD_MSG

```

自己的DH密钥。它也计算一个sk eyid值，所有密钥可以为此IKE\_S A派生。所有，除了跟随所有消息的报



头加密并且验证。用于加密和完整性保护的密钥从 SK E Y I D 派生和叫作：

- a. S K<sub>e</sub> (加密)
- b. S K<sub>a</sub> (

验证)。c. S K\_d 派生并且使用进一步密钥材料的派生 C H I L D \_ S A s 的。分开的 S K\_e 和 S K\_a 为每个方向被

计算

。相关配置：

```
crypto
ikev2

policy 1
encryption
    aes-
    256
integrity sha
group 2
prf sha
lifetime
seconds
    86400
crypto
ikev2

enable

outside

Tunnel
Group
matching
the
identity
name
is
present:

tunnel-
group

10.0.0.1
    type
ipsec-
121
tunnel-
group

10.0.0.1

ipsec-

attribut
es
ikev2
remote-

authenti
cation
    pre-
shared-
key

*****
```

		ikev2 local-  authenti cation pre- shared- key *****
	IKEv2-PROTO-2: (16): <b>Sending initial message</b> IKEv2-PROTO-3: IKE Proposal: 1, SPI size: 0 (initial negotiation), Num. transforms: 4 AES-CBC SHA1 SHA96 DH_GROUP_1024_MODP/Group 2 IKEv2-PROTO-5: Construct Vendor Specific Payload: FRAGMENTATIONIKEv2-PROTO-3: Tx [L 10.0.0.2:500/R 10.0.0.1:500/VRF i0:f0] m_id: 0x0 IKEv2-PROTO-3: HDR[i:DFA3B583A4369958 - r: 27C943C13FD94665] IKEv2-PROTO-4: IKEV2 HDR ispi: DFA3B583A4369958 - rspi: 27C943C13FD94665 IKEv2-PROTO-4: Next payload: SA, version: 2.0 IKEv2-PROTO-4: Exchange type: IKE_SA_INIT, flags: RESPONDER MSG-RESPONSE IKEv2-PROTO-4: Message id: 0x0, length: 338 SA Next payload: KE, reserved: 0x0, length: 48 IKEv2-PROTO-4: last proposal: 0x0, reserved: 0x0, length: 44 Proposal: 1, Protocol id: IKE, SPI size: 0, #trans: 4 IKEv2-PROTO-4: last transform: 0x3, reserved: 0x0: length: 12 type: 1, reserved: 0x0, id: AES-CBC IKEv2-PROTO-4: last transform: 0x3, reserved: 0x0: length: 8 type: 2, reserved: 0x0, id: SHA1 IKEv2-PROTO-4: last transform: 0x3, reserved: 0x0: length: 8 type: 3, reserved: 0x0, id: SHA96 IKEv2-PROTO-4: last transform: 0x0, reserved: 0x0: length: 8 type: 4, reserved: 0x0, id: DH_GROUP_1024_MODP/Group 2 KE Next payload: N, reserved: 0x0, length: 136 DH group: 2, Reserved: 0x0	ASA2建立IKE_SA_INIT交换的响应方消息，由ASA1接收。此数据包包含： 1. ISAKMP报头(SPI/版本/标志) 2. IKE响应方选择的SAr1(crypto)

		<p>hic 算法</p> <p>3. K Er ( 响应方的 DH 公共密 钥值 )</p> <p>4. 响应方 目前</p>	
	<pre>IKEv2-PLAT-4: SENT PKT [IKE_SA_INIT] [10.0.0.2]:500-&gt;[10.0.0.1]:500 InitSPI=0xdfa3b583a4369958 RespSPI=0x27c943c13fd94665 MID=00000000</pre>	<p>ASA2派 出响应 方消息 对 ASA1。</p>	
<p>&lt;-----响应方发送的IKE_INIT_SA-----&gt;</p>			
<p>ASA1收 到从 ASA2的 IKE_SA _INIT响 应数据 包。</p>	<pre>IKEv2-PLAT-4: RECV PKT [IKE_SA_INIT] [10.0.0.2]:500- &gt; [10.0.0.1]:500  InitSPI=0xdfa3b583 a4369958  RespSPI=0x27c943c1 3fd94665 MID=00000000</pre>	<pre>IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A436 9958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD9 4665 (R) MsgID = 00000000 CurState: INIT_DONE Event: EV_DONE IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): Fragmentation is enabled IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): Cisco DeleteReason Notify</pre>	<p>响应方 启动验 证进程 的计时 器。</p>

		<pre> is enabled IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): Complete SA init exchange IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A436 9958  R_SPI=27C943C13FD9 4665 (R) MsgID = 00000000 CurState: INIT_DONE Event: EV_CHK4_ROLE IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A436 9958  R_SPI=27C943C13FD9 4665 (R) MsgID = 00000000  CurState: INIT_DONE Event: EV_START_TMR IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): <b>Starting timer to wait for auth message (30 sec)</b> IKEv2-PROTO- 5: (16): SM Trace- &gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A436 9958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD9 4665 (R) MsgID = 00000000 CurState: R_WAIT_AUTH Event: EV_NO_EVENT </pre>	
<p>ASA1验证并且处理答复： 1. 计算发起者DH</p>		<pre> IKEv2-PROTO-3: Rx [L 10.0.0.1:500/R 10.0.0.2:500/VRF i0:f0] m_id: 0x0 IKEv2-PROTO-3: HDR[i:DFA3B583A4369958 - r: 27C943C13FD94665] IKEv2-PROTO-4: IKEV2 HDR ispi: DFA3B583A4369958 - rspi: 27C943C13FD94665 IKEv2-PROTO-4: Next payload: SA, version: 2.0 IKEv2-PROTO-4: Exchange type: IKE_SA_INIT, flags: RESPONDER MSG-RESPONSE IKEv2-PROTO-4: Message id: 0x0, </pre>	

2. 密钥发起者sk eyid也生成

```
length: 338

SA Next payload: KE, reserved: 0x0,
length: 48
IKEv2-PROTO-4: last proposal: 0x0,
reserved: 0x0,
length: 44 Proposal: 1, Protocol
id: IKE, SPI size: 0,
#trans: 4
IKEv2-PROTO-4: last transform:
0x3, reserved: 0x0:
length: 12 type: 1, reserved: 0x0,
id: AES-CBC
IKEv2-PROTO-4: last transform:
0x3, reserved: 0x0:
length: 8 type: 2, reserved: 0x0,
id: SHA1
IKEv2-PROTO-4: last transform:
0x3, reserved: 0x0:
length: 8 type: 3, reserved: 0x0,
id: SHA96
IKEv2-PROTO-4: last transform:
0x0, reserved: 0x0:
length: 8 type: 4, reserved: 0x0,
id: DH_GROUP_1024_MODP/Group 2
KE Next payload: N, reserved: 0x0,
length: 136
DH group: 2, Reserved: 0x0

IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace->
SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I)
MsgID = 00000000 CurState:
I_WAIT_INIT
Event: EV_RECV_INIT
IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): Processing
initial message IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16):
SM Trace-> SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I) MsgID =
00000000 CurState: I_PROC_INIT Event:
EV_CHK4_NOTIFY IKEv2-PROTO-2: (16):
Processing initial message IKEv2-
PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-> SA:
I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I) MsgID =
00000000 CurState: I_PROC_INIT Event:
EV_VERIFY_MSG IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16):
Verify SA init message IKEv2-PROTO-5:
(16): SM Trace-> SA:
I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I) MsgID =
00000000 CurState: I_PROC_INIT Event:
EV_PROC_MSG IKEv2-PROTO-2: (16):
Processing initial message IKEv2-
PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-> SA:
I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I) MsgID =
00000000 CurState: I_PROC_INIT Event:
EV_DETECT_NAT IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16):
Process NAT discovery notify IKEv2-
PROTO-3: (16): NAT-T is disabled
IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-> SA:
I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I) MsgID =
```

	<pre> 00000000 CurState: I_PROC_INIT Event: EV_CHK_NAT_T IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): <b>Check NAT discovery</b> IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I) MsgID = 00000000 CurState: I_PROC_INIT Event: EV_CHK_CONFIG_MODE IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I) MsgID = 00000000 CurState: INIT_DONE Event: EV_GEN_DH_SECRET IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): <b>Computing DH secret key</b> IKEv2-PROTO- 3: (16): IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I) MsgID = 00000000 CurState: INIT_DONE Event: EV_NO_EVENT IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I) MsgID = 00000000 CurState: INIT_DONE Event: EV_OK_RECD_DH_SECRET_RESP IKEv2- PROTO-5: (16): Action: Action_Null IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I) MsgID = 00000000 CurState: INIT_DONE Event: EV_GEN_SKEYID IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): <b>Generate skeyid</b> IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I) MsgID = 00000000 CurState: INIT_DONE Event: EV_DONE IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): Fragmentation is enabled IKEv2-PROTO- 3: (16): Cisco DeleteReason Notify is enabled </pre>	
<p>在 ASA之 间的 IKE_INI T_SA交 换当前 完成。</p>	<pre> IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): Complete SA init exchange </pre>	
<p>发起者 开始 “IKE_A UTH”交 换并且 开始验 证有效 负载的 生成。 IKE_AU TH数据 包包含 : 1. IS</p>	<pre> IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I) MsgID = 00000000 CurState: I_BLD_AUTH Event: EV_GEN_AUTH IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): Generate my authentication data IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): Use preshared key for id 10.0.0.1, key len 5 IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I) MsgID = 00000000 CurState: I_BLD_AUTH Event: EV_CHK_AUTH_TYPE IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): Get my authentication method </pre>	



<p>AKMP报头(SPI/版本/标志)。 2. IDi(创始者的标识)。 3. 验证有效负载。 4. SAi2(启动SA类似于在IKEv1的第2阶段转换集</p>	<pre> IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt;   SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I)   MsgID = 00000000 CurState: I_BLD_AUTH   Event: EV_OK_AUTH_GEN IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): <b>Check for EAP exchange</b> IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I) MsgID = 00000000 CurState: I_BLD_AUTH Event: EV_SEND_AUTH IKEv2-PROTO-2: (16): <b>Sending auth message</b> IKEv2-PROTO-5: Construct Vendor Specific Payload: CISCO-GRANITE IKEv2-PROTO-3: ESP Proposal: 1, SPI size: 4 (IPSec negotiation), Num. transforms: 4 AES- CBC SHA96 MD596 IKEv2-PROTO-5: Construct Notify Payload: INITIAL_CONTACT IKEv2-PROTO-5: Construct Notify Payload: ESP_TFC_NO_SUPPORT IKEv2-PROTO-5: Construct Notify Payload: NON_FIRST_FRAGS IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): Building packet for encryption; contents are: VID Next payload: IDi, reserved: 0x0, length: 20 dd a3 b4 83 b7 01 6a 1f 3d b7 84 1a 75 e6 83 a6 <b>IDi</b> Next payload: AUTH, reserved: 0x0, length: 12 Id type: IPv4 address, Reserved: 0x0 0x0 47 01 01 01 <b>AUTH</b> Next payload: SA, reserved: 0x0, length: 28 Auth method PSK, reserved: 0x0, reserved 0x0 Auth data: 20 bytes <b>SA</b> Next payload: TSi, reserved: 0x0, length: 52 IKEv2- PROTO-4: last proposal: 0x0, reserved: 0x0, length: 48 Proposal: 1, Protocol id: ESP, SPI size: 4, #trans: 4 IKEv2-PROTO-4: last transform: 0x3, reserved: 0x0: length: 12 type: 1, reserved: 0x0, id: AES-CBC IKEv2-PROTO-4: last transform: 0x3, reserved: 0x0: length: 8 type: 3, reserved: 0x0, id: SHA96 IKEv2-PROTO-4: last transform: 0x3, reserved: 0x0: length: 8 type: 3, reserved: 0x0, id: MD596 IKEv2- PROTO-4: last transform: 0x0, reserved: 0x0: length: 8 type: 5, reserved: 0x0, id: <b>TSi</b> Next payload: TSr, reserved: 0x0, length: 24 Num of TSs: 1, reserved 0x0, reserved 0x0 TS type: TS_IPV4_ADDR_RANGE, proto id: 0, length: 16 start port: 0, end port: 65535 start addr: 192.168.1.1, end addr: 192.168.1.1 <b>TSr</b> Next payload: NOTIFY, reserved: 0x0, length: 24 Num of TSs: 1, reserved 0x0, reserved 0x0 TS type: TS_IPV4_ADDR_RANGE, proto id: 0, length: 16 start port: 0, end port: 65535 start addr: 192.168.2.99, end addr: 192.168.2.99 IKEv2-PROTO-3: Tx </pre>	
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合交换)。5. TS i和 Ts r (发起者和响应方流量选择器) : 他们分别包含发起者和响应方的源地址和目的地址转发/recei

```
[L 10.0.0.1:500/R 10.0.0.2:500/VRF
i0:f0] m_id: 0x1 IKEv2-PROTO-3:
HDR[i:DFA3B583A4369958 - r:
27C943C13FD94665] IKEv2-PROTO-4:
IKEV2 HDR ispi: DFA3B583A4369958 -
rspi: 27C943C13FD94665 IKEv2-PROTO-4:
Next payload: ENCR, version: 2.0
IKEv2-PROTO-4: Exchange type:
IKE_AUTH, flags: INITIATOR IKEv2-
PROTO-4: Message id: 0x1, length: 284
ENCR Next payload: VID, reserved:
0x0, length: 256 Encrypted data: 252
bytes
```

ve 加密流量。地址范围指定到/从该范围的所有流量将被以隧道传输。如果建议是可接受对响应方，退还相同

<p>的 TS 有效 载荷 。</p> <p>第1个 CHILD_ SA为匹 配触发 数据包 的 proxy_l D对创 建。<b>相 关配置</b></p> <pre> : crypto ipsec     ikev2  ipsec- proposal  AES256  protocol esp  encrypti on     aes- 256  protocol esp  integrit y     sha-1 md5  access- list  l2l_list  extended  permit ip     host 10.0.0.2     host 10.0.0.1 </pre>		
<p><b>ASA1派 出 IKE_AU</b></p>	<pre> IKEv2-PLAT-4: SENT PKT [IKE_AUTH] [10.0.0.1]:500-&gt;[10.0.0.2]:500 InitSPI=0xdfa3b583a4369958 </pre>	

<b>TH数据 包对 ASA2。</b>	RespSPI=0x27c943c13fd94665 MID=00000001	
-----发起者发送IKE_AUTH----- ----->		
	IKEv2-PLAT-4: RECV PKT [IKE_AUTH] [10.0.0.1]:500->[10.0.0.2]:500 InitSPI=0xdfa3b583a4369958 RespSPI=0x27c943c13fd94665 MID=00000001	<b>ASA2收到从ASA1的此数据包。</b>
	<pre> IKEv2-PROTO-3: Rx [L 10.0.0.2:500/R 10.0.0.1:500/VRF i0:f0]   m_id: 0x1 IKEv2-PROTO-3: HDR[i:DFA3B583A4369958 - r: 27C943C13FD94665] IKEv2-PROTO-4: IKEV2 HDR ispi: DFA3B583A4369958 -   rspi: 27C943C13FD94665 IKEv2-PROTO-4: Next payload: ENCR, version: 2.0 IKEv2-PROTO-4: Exchange type: IKE_AUTH, flags: INITIATOR IKEv2-PROTO-4: Message id: 0x1, length: 284 IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): Request has mess_id 1;   expected 1 through 1 REAL Decrypted packet:   Data: 216 bytes IKEv2-PROTO-5: Parse Vendor Specific Payload: (CUSTOM) VID   Next payload: IDi, reserved: 0x0, length: 20        dd a3 b4 83 b7 01 6a 1f 3d b7 84 1a 75 e6 83 a6   IDi Next payload: AUTH, reserved: 0x0, length: 12   Id type: IPv4 address, Reserved: 0x0 0x0        47 01 01 01 <b>AUTH</b> Next payload: SA, reserved: 0x0, length: 28 Auth method PSK, reserved: 0x0, reserved 0x0 Auth data: 20 bytes <b>SA</b> Next payload: TSi, reserved: 0x0, length: 52 IKEv2- PROTO-4: last proposal: 0x0, reserved: 0x0, length: 48 Proposal: 1, Protocol id: ESP, SPI size: 4, #trans: 4 IKEv2-PROTO-4: last transform: 0x3, reserved: 0x0: length: 12 type: 1, reserved: 0x0, id: AES-CBC IKEv2-PROTO-4: last transform: 0x3, reserved: 0x0: length: 8 type: 3, reserved: 0x0, id: SHA96 IKEv2-PROTO-4: last transform: 0x3, reserved: 0x0: length: 8 type: 3, reserved: 0x0, id: MD596 IKEv2- PROTO-4: last transform: 0x0, reserved: 0x0: length: 8 type: 5, </pre>	<b>ASA2终止验证计时器并且验证从ASA1接收的身份验证数据。然后，它生成其自己的身份验证数据，就象ASA1。相关配置</b> <pre> : crypt o ipsec   ikev2  ipsec- proposal AES256 protocol esp encrypti on   aes- 256 protocol esp integrit y   sha-1 md5 </pre>

```
reserved: 0x0, id: Tsi Next payload:
TSr, reserved: 0x0, length: 24 Num of
TSs: 1, reserved 0x0, reserved 0x0 TS
type: TS_IPV4_ADDR_RANGE, proto id:
0, length: 16 start port: 0, end
port: 65535 start addr: 192.168.1.1,
end addr: 192.168.1.1 TSr Next
payload: NOTIFY, reserved: 0x0,
length: 24 Num of TSs: 1, reserved
0x0, reserved 0x0 TS type:
TS_IPV4_ADDR_RANGE, proto id: 0,
length: 16 start port: 0, end port:
65535 start addr: 192.168.2.99, end
addr: 192.168.2.99 IKEv2-PROTO-5:
(16): SM Trace-> SA:
I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID =
00000001 CurState: R_WAIT_AUTH Event:
EV_RECV_AUTH IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16):
Stopping timer to wait for auth
message IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM
Trace-> SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID =
00000001 CurState: R_WAIT_AUTH Event:
EV_CHK_NAT_T IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16):
Check NAT discovery IKEv2-PROTO-5:
(16): SM Trace-> SA:
I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID =
00000001 CurState: R_WAIT_AUTH Event:
EV_PROC_ID IKEv2-PROTO-2: (16):
Recieved valid parameteres in process
id IKEv2-PLAT-3: (16) peer auth
method set to: 2 IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16):
SM Trace-> SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID =
00000001 CurState: R_WAIT_AUTH Event:
EV_CHK_IF_PEER_CERT_NEEDS_TO_BE_FETCH
ED_FOR_PROF_SEL IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16):
SM Trace-> SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID =
00000001 CurState: R_WAIT_AUTH Event:
EV_GET_POLICY_BY_PEERID IKEv2-PROTO-
3: (16): Getting configured policies
IKEv2-PLAT-3: attempting to find
tunnel group for ID: 10.0.0.1 IKEv2-
PLAT-3: mapped to tunnel group
10.0.0.1 using phase 1 ID IKEv2-PLAT-
3: (16) tg_name set to: 10.0.0.1
IKEv2-PLAT-3: (16) tunn grp type set
to: L2L IKEv2-PLAT-3: my_auth_method
= 2 IKEv2-PLAT-3:
supported_peers_auth_method = 2
IKEv2-PLAT-3: P1 ID = 0 IKEv2-PLAT-3:
Translating IKE_ID_AUTO to = 255
IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-> SA:
I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID =
00000001 CurState: R_WAIT_AUTH Event:
EV_SET_POLICY IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16):
Setting configured policies IKEv2-
PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-> SA:
I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID =
```

```
00000001 CurState: R_WAIT_AUTH Event:
EV_VERIFY_POLICY_BY_PEERID IKEv2-
PROTO-3: (16): Verify peer's policy
IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-> SA:
I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID =
00000001 CurState: R_WAIT_AUTH Event:
EV_CHK_CONFIG_MODE IKEv2-PROTO-5:
(16): SM Trace-> SA:
I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID =
00000001 CurState: R_WAIT_AUTH Event:
EV_CHK_AUTH4EAP IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16):
SM Trace-> SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID =
00000001 CurState: R_WAIT_AUTH Event:
EV_CHK_POLREQEAP IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16):
SM Trace-> SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID =
00000001 CurState: R_VERIFY_AUTH
Event: EV_CHK_AUTH_TYPE IKEv2-PROTO-
3: (16): Get peer authentication
method IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-
> SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID =
00000001 CurState: R_VERIFY_AUTH
Event: EV_GET_PRESHR_KEY IKEv2-PROTO-
3: (16): Get peer's preshared key for
10.0.0.1 IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM
Trace-> SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID =
00000001 CurState: R_VERIFY_AUTH
Event: EV_VERIFY_AUTH IKEv2-PROTO-3:
(16): Verify authentication data
IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): Use preshared
key for id 10.0.0.1, key len 5 IKEv2-
PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-> SA:
I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID =
00000001 CurState: R_VERIFY_AUTH
Event: EV_GET_CONFIG_MODE IKEv2-PLAT-
2: Build config mode reply: no
request stored IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16):
SM Trace-> SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID =
00000001 CurState: R_VERIFY_AUTH
Event: EV_CHK4_IC IKEv2-PROTO-3:
(16): Processing initial contact
IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-> SA:
I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID =
00000001 CurState: R_VERIFY_AUTH
Event: EV_CHK_REDIRECT IKEv2-PROTO-5:
(16): Redirect check is not needed,
skipping it IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM
Trace-> SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID =
00000001 CurState: R_VERIFY_AUTH
Event: EV_PROC_SA_TS IKEv2-PROTO-2:
(16): Processing auth message IKEv2-
PLAT-3: Selector received from peer
is accepted IKEv2-PLAT-3: PROXY MATCH
on crypto map outside_map seq 1
IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-> SA:
```

	<pre> I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID = 00000001 CurState: R_VERIFY_AUTH Event: EV_NO_EVENT IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID = 00000001 CurState: R_VERIFY_AUTH Event: EV_OK_REC'D_IPSEC_RESP IKEv2- PROTO-2: (16): Processing auth message </pre>	
	<pre> IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID = 00000001 CurState: R_BLD_AUTH Event: EV_MY_AUTH_METHOD IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): Get my authentication method IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID = 00000001 CurState: R_BLD_AUTH Event: EV_GET_PRESHR_KEY IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): Get peer's preshared key for 10.0.0.1 IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID = 00000001 CurState: R_BLD_AUTH Event: EV_GEN_AUTH IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): Generate my authentication data IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): Use preshared key for id 10.0.0.2, key len 5 IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID = 00000001 CurState: R_BLD_AUTH Event: EV_CHK4_SIGN IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): Get my authentication method IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID = 00000001 CurState: R_BLD_AUTH Event: EV_OK_AUTH_GEN IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R) MsgID = 00000001 CurState: R_BLD_AUTH Event: EV_SEND_AUTH IKEv2-PROTO-2: (16): Sending auth message IKEv2-PROTO-5: Construct Vendor Specific Payload: CISCO-GRANITE </pre>	<p>从ASA2发送的IKE_AUTH数据包包含：</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. ISAKMP报头(SPI/版本/标志)。</li> <li>2. IDr(响应方的标识)。</li> <li>3. 验证有效负载。</li> </ol>



```

IKEv2-PROTO-3:  ESP Proposal: 1, SPI
size: 4 (IPSec
  negotiation),
Num. transforms: 3
  AES-CBC  SHA96
IKEv2-PROTO-5: Construct Notify
Payload:
  ESP_TFC_NO_SUPPORTIKEv2-PROTO-5:
  Construct Notify Payload:
NON_FIRST_FRAGSIKEv2-PROTO-3:
  (16):
Building packet for encryption;
contents are:
  VID Next payload: IDr, reserved:
0x0, length: 20
    25 c9 42 c1 2c ee b5 22 3d b7 84
1a 75 e6 83 a6
  IDr Next payload: AUTH, reserved:
0x0, length: 12 Id type: IPv4
address, Reserved: 0x0 0x0 51 01 01
01 AUTH Next payload: SA, reserved:
0x0, length: 28 Auth method PSK,
reserved: 0x0, reserved 0x0 Auth
data: 20 bytes SA Next payload: TSi,
reserved: 0x0, length: 44 IKEv2-
PROTO-4: last proposal: 0x0,
reserved: 0x0, length: 40 Proposal:
1, Protocol id: ESP, SPI size: 4,
#trans: 3 IKEv2-PROTO-4: last
transform: 0x3, reserved: 0x0:
length: 12 type: 1, reserved: 0x0,
id: AES-CBC IKEv2-PROTO-4: last
transform: 0x3, reserved: 0x0:
length: 8 type: 3, reserved: 0x0, id:
SHA96 IKEv2-PROTO-4: last transform:
0x0, reserved: 0x0: length: 8 type:
5, reserved: 0x0, id: TSi Next
payload: TSr, reserved: 0x0, length:
24 Num of TSs: 1, reserved 0x0,
reserved 0x0 TS type:
TS_IPV4_ADDR_RANGE, proto id: 0,
length: 16 start port: 0, end port:
65535 start addr: 192.168.1.1, end
addr: 192.168.1.1 TSr Next payload:
NOTIFY, reserved: 0x0, length: 24 Num
of TSs: 1, reserved 0x0, reserved 0x0
TS type: TS_IPV4_ADDR_RANGE, proto
id: 0, length: 16 start port: 0, end
port: 65535 start addr: 192.168.2.99,
end addr: 192.168.2.99
NOTIFY(ESP_TFC_NO_SUPPORT) Next
payload: NOTIFY, reserved: 0x0,
length: 8 Security protocol id: IKE,
spi size: 0, type: ESP_TFC_NO_SUPPORT
NOTIFY(NON_FIRST_FRAGS) Next payload:
NONE, reserved: 0x0, length: 8
Security protocol id: IKE, spi size:
0, type: NON_FIRST_FRAGS IKEv2-PROTO-
3: Tx [L 10.0.0.2:500/R
10.0.0.1:500/VRF i0:f0] m_id: 0x1
IKEv2-PROTO-3: HDR[i:DFA3B583A4369958
-r: 27C943C13FD94665] IKEv2-PROTO-4:
IKEV2 HDR ispi: DFA3B583A4369958 -
rspi: 27C943C13FD94665 IKEv2-PROTO-4:

```

4. S Ar 2 (启动 S A 类似于在 IK Ev 1 的第 2 阶段转换集合交换) 。 5. TS i和 Ts r (发起者和响应方流量选择器) :

他们分别包含发起者和响应方的源地址和目的地址转发/接收加密流量。地址范围指定到从该范围的所有流

Next payload: ENCR, version: 2.0  
IKEv2-PROTO-4: Exchange type:  
IKE\_AUTH, flags: RESPONDER MSG-  
RESPONSE IKEv2-PROTO-4: Message id:  
0x1, length: 236 ENCR Next payload:  
VID, reserved: 0x0, length: 208  
Encrypted data: 204 bytes

		量将被以隧道传输。这些参数是相同的到从 A S A1 接收的那个。
--	--	-----------------------------------

	<pre>IKEv2-PLAT-4: SENT PKT [IKE_AUTH] [10.0.0.2]:500-&gt;[10.0.0.1]:500 InitSPI=0xdfa3b583a4369958 RespSPI=0x27c943c13fd94665 MID=00000001</pre>	响应方发送 IKE_AUTH 的答复。
--	---	---------------------

<-----发送的响应方----->

发起者收到从响应方的答复。	<pre>IKEv2-PLAT-4:   RECV PKT   [IKE_AUTH]   [10.0.0.2]:500-&gt;   [10.0.0.1]:500 InitSPI=0xdfa3b583a4369958 RespSPI=0x27c943c13fd94665 MID=00000001</pre>	<pre>IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16):   SM Trace-&gt;   SA:   I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958   R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (R)   MsgID =   00000001   CurState:   AUTH_DONE   Event: EV_OK IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): Action:   Action_Null</pre>	响应方插入条目到哀伤。
---------------	--	--	-------------

		<pre> IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16):   SM Trace-&gt;   SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A436 9958  R_SPI=27C943C13FD9 4665 (R)   MsgID = 00000001   CurState: AUTH_DONE   Event: EV_PKI_SESH_CLOSE IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): Closing   the PKI session IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16):   SM Trace-&gt;   SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A436 9958  R_SPI=27C943C13FD9 4665 (R)   MsgID = 00000001   CurState: AUTH_DONE   Event: EV_INSERT_IKE IKEv2-PROTO-2: (16):   <b>SA created;</b> <b>inserting SA into</b> <b>database</b> </pre>	
<p>ASA1验证并且处理在此数据包的身份验证数据。ASA1然后插入此SA到其哀伤。</p>		<pre> IKEv2-PROTO-3: Rx [L 10.0.0.1:500/R 10.0.0.2:500/VRF i0:f0]   m_id: 0x1 IKEv2-PROTO-3: HDR[i:DFA3B583A4369958 - r: 27C943C13FD94665] IKEv2-PROTO-4: IKEV2 HDR ispi: DFA3B583A4369958 -   rspi: 27C943C13FD94665 IKEv2-PROTO-4: Next payload: ENCR, version: 2.0 IKEv2-PROTO-4: Exchange type: IKE_AUTH,   flags: RESPONDER MSG-RESPONSE IKEv2-PROTO-4: Message id: 0x1, length: 236 REAL Decrypted packet:Data: 168 bytes IKEv2-PROTO-5: Parse Vendor Specific Payload: (CUSTOM) VID   Next payload: IDr, reserved: 0x0, length: 20    25 c9 42 c1 2c ee b5 22 3d b7 84 1a 75 e6 83 a6   IDr Next payload: AUTH, reserved: 0x0, length: 12 </pre>	

```
Id type: IPv4 address, Reserved:
0x0 0x0

51 01 01 01
AUTH Next payload: SA, reserved:
0x0, length: 28
Auth method PSK, reserved: 0x0,
reserved 0x0
Auth data: 20 bytes
SA Next payload: TSi, reserved:
0x0, length: 44
IKEv2-PROTO-4: last proposal: 0x0,
reserved: 0x0,
length: 40 Proposal: 1, Protocol
id: ESP, SPI size: 4,
#trans: 3
IKEv2-PROTO-4: last transform:
0x3, reserved: 0x0:
length: 12 type: 1, reserved: 0x0,
id: AES-CBC
IKEv2-PROTO-4: last transform:
0x3, reserved: 0x0:
length: 8 type: 3, reserved: 0x0,
id: SHA96
IKEv2-PROTO-4: last transform:
0x0, reserved: 0x0:
length: 8 type: 5, reserved: 0x0,
id:

TSi Next payload: TSr, reserved:
0x0, length: 24 Num of TSs: 1,
reserved 0x0, reserved 0x0 TS type:
TS_IPV4_ADDR_RANGE, proto id: 0,
length: 16 start port: 0, end port:
65535 start addr: 192.168.1.1, end
addr: 192.168.1.1 TSr Next payload:
NOTIFY, reserved: 0x0, length: 24 Num
of TSs: 1, reserved 0x0, reserved 0x0
TS type: TS_IPV4_ADDR_RANGE, proto
id: 0, length: 16 start port: 0, end
port: 65535 start addr: 192.168.2.99,
end addr: 192.168.2.99 IKEv2-PROTO-5:
Parse Notify Payload:
ESP_TFC_NO_SUPPORT
NOTIFY(ESP_TFC_NO_SUPPORT) Next
payload: NOTIFY, reserved: 0x0,
length: 8 Security protocol id: IKE,
spi size: 0, type: ESP_TFC_NO_SUPPORT
IKEv2-PROTO-5: Parse Notify Payload:
NON_FIRST_FRAGS
NOTIFY(NON_FIRST_FRAGS) Next payload:
NONE, reserved: 0x0, length: 8
Security protocol id: IKE, spi size:
0, type: NON_FIRST_FRAGS Decrypted
packet:Data: 236 bytes IKEv2-PROTO-5:
(16): SM Trace-> SA:
I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I) MsgID =
00000001 CurState: I_WAIT_AUTH Event:
EV_RECV_AUTH IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16):
Action: Action_Null IKEv2-PROTO-5:
(16): SM Trace-> SA:
I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I) MsgID =
```

```
00000001 CurState: I_PROC_AUTH Event:
EV_CHK4_NOTIFY IKEv2-PROTO-2: (16):
Process auth response notify IKEv2-
PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-> SA:
I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I) MsgID =
00000001 CurState: I_PROC_AUTH Event:
EV_PROC_MSG IKEv2-PLAT-3: (16) peer
auth method set to: 2 IKEv2-PROTO-5:
(16): SM Trace-> SA:
I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I) MsgID =
00000001 CurState: I_PROC_AUTH Event:
EV_CHK_IF_PEER_CERT_NEEDS_TO_BE_FETCH
ED_FOR_PROF_SEL IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16):
SM Trace-> SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I) MsgID =
00000001 CurState: I_PROC_AUTH Event:
EV_GET_POLICY_BY_PEERID IKEv2-PROTO-
3: (16): Getting configured policies
IKEv2-PLAT-3: connection initiated
with tunnel group 10.0.0.2 IKEv2-
PLAT-3: (16) tg_name set to: 10.0.0.2
IKEv2-PLAT-3: (16) tunn grp type set
to: L2L IKEv2-PLAT-3: my_auth_method
= 2 IKEv2-PLAT-3:
supported_peers_auth_method = 2
IKEv2-PLAT-3: P1 ID = 0 IKEv2-PLAT-3:
Translating IKE_ID_AUTO to = 255
IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-> SA:
I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I) MsgID =
00000001 CurState: I_PROC_AUTH Event:
EV_VERIFY_POLICY_BY_PEERID IKEv2-
PROTO-3: (16): Verify peer's policy
IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-> SA:
I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I) MsgID =
00000001 CurState: I_PROC_AUTH Event:
EV_CHK_AUTH_TYPE IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16):
Get peer authentication method IKEv2-
PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-> SA:
I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I) MsgID =
00000001 CurState: I_PROC_AUTH Event:
EV_GET_PRESHR_KEY IKEv2-PROTO-3:
(16): Get peer's preshared key for
10.0.0.2 IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM
Trace-> SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I) MsgID =
00000001 CurState: I_PROC_AUTH Event:
EV_VERIFY_AUTH IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16):
Verify authentication data IKEv2-
PROTO-3: (16): Use preshared key for
id 10.0.0.2, key len 5 IKEv2-PROTO-5:
(16): SM Trace-> SA:
I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I) MsgID =
00000001 CurState: I_PROC_AUTH Event:
EV_CHK_EAP IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): Check
for EAP exchange IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16):
SM Trace-> SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958
R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I) MsgID =
00000001 CurState: I_PROC_AUTH Event:
```

	<pre> EV_CHK_CONFIG_MODE IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I) MsgID = 00000001 CurState: I_PROC_AUTH Event: EV_CHK_IKE_ONLY IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I) MsgID = 00000001 CurState: I_PROC_AUTH Event: EV_PROC_SA_TS IKEv2-PROTO-2: (16): Processing auth message IKEv2-PROTO- 5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I) MsgID = 00000001 CurState: AUTH_DONE Event: EV_OK IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): Action: Action_Null IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I) MsgID = 00000001 CurState: AUTH_DONE Event: EV_PKI_SESH_CLOSE IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): Closing the PKI session IKEv2- PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A4369958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD94665 (I) MsgID = 00000001 CurState: AUTH_DONE Event: EV_INSERT_IKE IKEv2-PROTO-2: (16): <b>SA created; inserting SA into database</b> </pre>		
<p>通道是UP在发起者。</p>	<pre> <b>CONNECTION STATUS:</b> UP... peer: 10.0.0.2:500, phase1_id: 10.0.0.2 IKEv2- PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A436 9958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD9 4665 (I) MsgID = 00000001 CurState: AUTH_DONE Event: EV_REGISTER_SESSIO N </pre>	<pre> <b>CONNECTION STATUS:</b> UP... peer: 10.0.0.1:500, phase1_id: 10.0.0.1 IKEv2- PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A436 9958 R_SPI=27C943C13FD9 4665 (R) MsgID = 00000001 CurState: AUTH_DONE Event: EV_REGISTER_SESSIO N </pre>	<p>通道是UP在响应方。响应方通道在发起者前通常出来。</p>
<p>IKEv2注册过程。</p>	<pre> IKEv2-PLAT-3: (16) connection auth hdl set to 15 IKEv2-PLAT-3: AAA conn attribute retrieval successfully queued for register session request. IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: </pre>	<pre> IKEv2-PLAT-3: (16) connection auth hdl set to 15 IKEv2-PLAT-3: AAA conn attribute retrieval successfully queued for register session request. IKEv2-PROTO-3: (16): IKEv2-PROTO-5: (16): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=DFA3B583A436 </pre>	<p>IKEv2注册过程。</p>

	<pre> I_SPI=DFA3B583A436 9958  R_SPI=27C943C13FD9 4665 (I)   MsgID = 00000001   CurState: AUTH_DONE   Event: EV_NO_EVENT IKEv2-PLAT-3: (16) idle   timeout set to: 30 IKEv2-PLAT-3: (16) session   timeout set to: 0 IKEv2-PLAT-3: (16) group   policy set to DfltGrpPolicy IKEv2-PLAT-3: (16) class   attr set IKEv2-PLAT-3: (16) tunnel   protocol set to: 0x5c IKEv2-PLAT-3: IPv4 filter   ID not configured   for connection IKEv2-PLAT-3: (16) group   lock set to: none IKEv2-PLAT-3: IPv6 filter ID   not configured   for connection IKEv2-PLAT-3: (16) connection attributes   set valid to TRUE IKEv2-PLAT-3: Successfully   retrieved conn attrs IKEv2-PLAT-3: Session   registration after conn   attr retrieval PASSED, No error <b>IKEv2-PLAT-3:</b> <b>CONNECTION STATUS:</b> <b>REGISTERED...</b> peer: 10.0.0.2:500,</pre>	<pre> 9958  R_SPI=27C943C13FD9 4665 (R)   MsgID = 00000001   CurState: AUTH_DONE   Event: EV_NO_EVENT IKEv2-PLAT-3: (16) idle   timeout   set to: 30 IKEv2-PLAT-3: (16) session   timeout   set to: 0 IKEv2-PLAT-3: (16) group   policy set to DfltGrpPolicy IKEv2-PLAT-3: (16) class   attr set IKEv2-PLAT-3: (16) tunnel   protocol set to: 0x5c IKEv2-PLAT-3: IPv4 filter ID   not configured   for connection IKEv2-PLAT-3: (16) group   lock set to: none IKEv2-PLAT-3: IPv6 filter ID   not configured   for connection attributes set   valid to TRUE IKEv2-PLAT-3: Successfully   retrieved conn attrs IKEv2-PLAT-3: Session   registration after conn   attr retrieval PASSED,   No error IKEv2-PLAT-3: <b>CONNECTION STATUS:</b> <b>REGISTERED...</b> peer: 10.0.0.1:500, phase1_id: 10.0.0.1</pre>	
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phase1_id:	10.0.0.2		
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## 儿童安全关联调试

此交换包括一个请求/响应对和指在IKEv1的第2阶段交换。在最初的交换完成后，它也许由IKE\_SA的任一个结尾启动。

ASA1 CHILD_ SA消息 说明	调试	ASA2 CHILD_ SA消息 说明
	<pre> IKEv2-PLAT-5: INVALID PSH HANDLE IKEv2-PLAT-3: attempting to find tunnel group     for IP: 10.0.0.1 IKEv2-PLAT-3: mapped to tunnel group 10.0.0.1     using peer IP IKEv2-PLAT-3: my_auth_method = 2 IKEv2-PLAT-3: supported_peers_auth_method = 2 IKEv2-PLAT-3: P1 ID = 0 IKEv2-PLAT-3: Translating IKE_ID_AUTO to = 255 IKEv2-PLAT-3: (226) tp_name set to: IKEv2-PLAT-3: (226) tg_name set to: 10.0.0.1 IKEv2-PLAT-3: (226) tunn grp type set to: L2L IKEv2-PLAT-3: PSH cleanup IKEv2-PROTO-5: (225): SM Trace-&gt; SA:     I_SPI=FD366326E1FED6FE R_SPI=A75B9B2582AAECB7     (I) MsgID = 00000001 CurState: READY     Event: EV_INIT_CREATE_CHILD IKEv2- PROTO-5: (225): Action: Action_Null IKEv2-PROTO-5: (225): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=FD366326E1FED6FE R_SPI=A75B9B2582AAECB7 (I) MsgID = 00000001 CurState: <b>CHILD_I_INIT</b> Event: EV_INIT_CREATE_CHILD IKEv2- PROTO-5: (225): Action: Action_Null IKEv2-PROTO-5: (225): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=FD366326E1FED6FE R_SPI=A75B9B2582AAECB7 (I) MsgID = 00000001 CurState: CHILD_I_IPSEC Event: EV_INIT_CREATE_CHILD IKEv2- PROTO-3: (225): Check for IPSEC rekey IKEv2-PROTO-5: (225): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=FD366326E1FED6FE R_SPI=A75B9B2582AAECB7 (I) MsgID = 00000001 CurState: CHILD_I_IPSEC Event: EV_SET_IPSEC_DH_GRP IKEv2- PROTO-3: (225): <b>Set IPSEC DH group</b> IKEv2-PROTO-5: (225): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=FD366326E1FED6FE R_SPI=A75B9B2582AAECB7 (I) MsgID = 00000001 CurState: CHILD_I_IPSEC </pre>	<p>ASA2启动 CHILD_ SA交换。 这是 CREAT E_CHIL D_SA请 求。 CHILD_ SA数据 包典型 地包含 :</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. S A H D R (v er sio n.f la gs /交 换 类 型 )</li> <li>2. 目 前 Ni ( 可 选 )</li> </ol>

```

Event: EV_CHK4_PFS IKEv2-PROTO-3:
(225): Checking for PFS configuration
IKEv2-PROTO-5: (225): SM Trace-> SA:
I_SPI=FD366326E1FED6FE
R_SPI=A75B9B2582AAECB7 (I) MsgID =
00000001 CurState: CHILD_I_IPSEC
Event: EV_BLD_MSG IKEv2-PROTO-2:
(225): Sending child SA exchange
IKEv2-PROTO-3:?ESP Proposal: 1, SPI
size: 4 (IPSec negotiation), num.
transforms: 4 AES-CBC?SHA96?MD596
IKEv2-PROTO-3: (225): Building packet
for encryption; contents are: SA?Next
payload: N, reserved: 0x0, length: 52
IKEv2-PROTO-4:?last proposal: 0x0,
reserved: 0x0, length: 48 Proposal:
1, Protocol id: ESP, SPI size: 4,
#trans: 4 IKEv2-PROTO-4:?last
transform: 0x3, reserved: 0x0:
length: 12 type: 1, reserved: 0x0,
id: AES-CBC IKEv2-PROTO-4:?last
transform: 0x3, reserved: 0x0:
length: 8 type: 3, reserved: 0x0, id:
SHA96 IKEv2-PROTO-4:?last transform:
0x3, reserved: 0x0: length: 8 type:
3, reserved: 0x0, id: MD596 IKEv2-
PROTO-4:?last transform: 0x0,
reserved: 0x0: length: 8 type: 5,
reserved: 0x0, id: N Next payload:
TSi, reserved: 0x0, length: 24 2d 3e
ec 11 e0 c7 5d 67 d5 23 25 76 1d 50
0d 05 fa b7 f0 48 TSi?Next payload:
TSr, reserved: 0x0, length: 24 Num of
TSs: 1, reserved 0x0, reserved 0x0 TS
type: TS_IPV4_ADDR_RANGE, proto id:
0, length: 16 start port: 0, end
port: 65535 start addr: 192.168.2.99,
end addr: 192.168.2.99 TSr?Next
payload: NONE, reserved: 0x0, length:
24 Num of TSs: 1, reserved 0x0,
reserved 0x0 TS type:
TS_IPV4_ADDR_RANGE, proto id: 0,
length: 16 start port: 0, end port:
65535 start addr: 192.168.1.12, end
addr: 192.168.1.12 IKEv2-PROTO-3:
(225): Checking if request will fit
in peer window IKEv2-PROTO-3: Tx [L
10.0.0.2:500/R 10.0.0.1:500/VRF
i0:f0] m_id: 0x6 IKEv2-PROTO-3:
HDR[i:FD366326E1FED6FE - r:
A75B9B2582AAECB7] IKEv2-PROTO-4:
IKEV2 HDR ispi: FD366326E1FED6FE -
rspi: A75B9B2582AAECB7 IKEv2-PROTO-4:
Next payload: ENCR, version: 2.0
IKEv2-PROTO-4: Exchange type:
CREATE_CHILD_SA, flags: INITIATOR
IKEv2-PROTO-4: Message id: 0x6,
length: 180 ENCR?Next payload: SA,
reserved: 0x0, length: 152 Encrypted
data: 148 bytes

```

: 作为初始交换一部分，如果 CHILD\_SA 创建，不能发送秒钟 KE 有效负载和目前。  
 3. SA 有效负载  
 4. KEi (KE

Y 可选 ) : C R E A T E \_ C H I L D \_ S \_ A 请求也许或者包含另外的 D H 交换的 - K E 有效负载能启用向前秘密更加

强的保证 C H I L D \_ S A 的。？如果 S A 提供包括不同的 D H 组，K E i 必须是发起者盼望响应方接受。组的元素

? 如果它错误猜测，CREATE\_CHILD\_S\_A 交换将发生故障，并且将必须再试与不同的 KEI。

5. N (请通知有

效负载可选) : 通知有效负载, 用于传送信息性数据, 例如错误情况和状态转换, 对IKE对等体。通知有效

负载也许出现在响应消息（通常指定请求为什么拒绝），在信息性 Exchange（报告一个错误不在 IKE 请求）

，或者在指示发送方功能或修改请求的含义的其他消息。除 I K E \_ S A 之外，如果此 C R E A T E \_ C H I L D \_ S A 交



换重新生成密钥现有 S A ，重新生成密钥。类型 R E K E Y \_ S A 的主导的 N 有效负载必须识别 S A ？如果此

C R E A T E \_ C H I L D \_ S A 交换不重新生成密钥现有 S A ，必须省略 N 有效负载。

6. TS i和 TS r(optional) : 这显示 S A

创建的流量选择器。在这种情况下，它在主机 192.168.1.12 和 192.168.2.99 之间。

ASA1收到此数据包。

```
IKEv2-PLAT-4:
  RECV PKT
[CREATE_CHILD_SA]
[10.0.0.2]:500->
[10.0.0.1]:500
InitSPI=0xfd366326
elfed6fe
RespSPI=0xa75b9b25
82aaecb7
MID=00000006
IKEv2-PROTO-3: Rx
[L 10.0.0.1:500/R
10.0.0.2:500/VRF
i0:f0] m_id: 0x6
```

```
IKEv2-PLAT-4: SENT
PKT
[CREATE_CHILD_SA]
[10.0.0.2]:500->
[10.0.0.1]:500
InitSPI=0xfd366326
elfed6fe
RespSPI=0xa75b9b25
82aaecb7
MID=00000006
IKEv2-PROTO-5:
(225): SM Trace->
SA:
I_SPI=FD366326E1FE
```

ASA2发送此数据包并且等待答复。

		D6FE R_SPI=A75B9B2582AA ECB7 (I) MsgID = 00000006 CurState: CHILD_I_WAIT Event: EV_NO_EVENT	
ASA1收到从ASA2的此确切的数据包并且验证它。	IKEv2-PROTO-3: HDR[i:FD366326E1FED6FE - r: A75B9B2582AAECB7] IKEv2-PROTO-4: IKEV2 HDR ispi: FD366326E1FED6FE - rspi: A75B9B2582AAECB7 IKEv2-PROTO-4: Next payload: ENCR, version: 2.0 IKEv2-PROTO-4: Exchange type: CREATE_CHILD_SA, flags: INITIATOR IKEv2-PROTO-4: Message id: 0x6, length: 180 IKEv2-PROTO-5: (225): Request has mess_id 6; expected 6 through 6 REAL Decrypted packet:Data: 124 bytes SA?Next payload: N, reserved: 0x0, length: 52 IKEv2-PROTO-4:?last proposal: 0x0, reserved: 0x0, length: 48 Proposal: 1, Protocol id: ESP, SPI size: 4, #trans: 4 IKEv2-PROTO-4:?last transform: 0x3, reserved: 0x0: length: 12 ype: 1, reserved: 0x0, id: AES-CBC IKEv2-PROTO-4:?last transform: 0x3, reserved: 0x0: length: 8 type: 3, reserved: 0x0, id: SHA96 IKEv2-PROTO-4:?last transform: 0x3, reserved: 0x0: length: 8 type: 3, reserved: 0x0, id: MD596 IKEv2-PROTO-4:?last transform: 0x0, reserved: 0x0: length: 8 type: 5, reserved: 0x0, id: <b>N</b> Next payload: TSi, reserved: 0x0, length: 24 2d 3e ec 11 e0 c7 5d 67 d5 23 25 76 1d 50 0d 05 fa b7 f0 48 <b>TSi</b> Next payload: TSr, reserved: 0x0, length: 24 Num of TSs: 1, reserved 0x0, reserved 0x0 TS type: TS_IPV4_ADDR_RANGE, proto id: 0, length: 16 start port: 0, end port: 65535 start addr: 192.168.2.99, end addr: 192.168.2.99 <b>TSr</b> ?Next payload: NONE, reserved: 0x0, length: 24 Num of TSs: 1, reserved 0x0, reserved 0x0 TS type: TS_IPV4_ADDR_RANGE, proto id: 0, length: 16 start port: 0, end port: 65535 start addr: 192.168.1.12,		

	<pre> end addr: 192.168.1.12 Decrypted packet:Data: 180 bytes IKEv2-PROTO-5: (225): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=FD366326E1FED6FE R_SPI=A75B9B2582AAECB7 (R) MsgID = 00000006 CurState: READY Event: EV_RECV_CREATE_CHILD IKEv2-PROTO-5: (225): Action: Action_Null IKEv2- PROTO-5: (225): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=FD366326E1FED6FE R_SPI=A75B9B2582AAECB7 (R) MsgID = 00000006 CurState: CHILD_R_INIT Event: EV_RECV_CREATE_CHILD IKEv2- PROTO-5: (225): Action: Action_Null IKEv2-PROTO-5: (225): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=FD366326E1FED6FE R_SPI=A75B9B2582AAECB7 (R) MsgID = 00000006 CurState: CHILD_R_INIT Event: EV_VERIFY_MSG IKEv2-PROTO-3: (225): Validating create child message IKEv2-PROTO-5: (225): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=FD366326E1FED6FE R_SPI=A75B9B2582AAECB7 (R) MsgID = 00000006 urState: CHILD_R_INIT Event: EV_CHK_CC_TYPE </pre>	
<p>ASA1当前建立CHILD_SA交换的回复。这是CREATE_CHILD_SA数据包典型地包含:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. SAHDR (version/s/交换类型)</li> <li>2. 目</li> </ol>	<pre> IKEv2-PROTO-3: (225): Check for create child response message type IKEv2-PROTO-5: (225): SM Trace-&gt; SA:I_SPI=FD366326E1FED6FE R_SPI=A75B9B2582AAECB7 (R) MsgID = 00000006 CurState: CHILD_R_IPSEC Event: EV_PROC_MSG IKEv2-PROTO-2: (225): <b>Processing child SA exchange</b> IKEv2-PLAT-3: Selector received from peer is accepted IKEv2-PLAT-3: PROXY MATCH on crypto map outside_map seq 1 IKEv2- PROTO-5: (225): SM Trace-&gt; SA:I_SPI=FD366326E1FED6FE R_SPI=A75B9B2582AAECB7 (R) MsgID = 00000006 CurState: <b>CHILD_R_IPSEC</b> Event: EV_NO_EVENT IKEv2-PROTO-5: (225): SM Trace-&gt; SA:I_SPI=FD366326E1FED6FE R_SPI=A75B9B2582AAECB7 (R) MsgID = 00000005 CurState: EXIT Event: EV_FREE_NEG IKEv2-PROTO-5: (225): Deleting negotiation context for peer message ID: 0x5 IKEv2-PROTO-5: (225): SM Trace-&gt; SA:I_SPI=FD366326E1FED6FE R_SPI=A75B9B2582AAECB7 (R) MsgID = 00000006 CurState: CHILD_R_IPSEC Event: EV_OK_REC'D_IPSEC_RESP IKEv2- PROTO-5: (225): Action: Action_Null IKEv2-PROTO-5: (225): SM Trace-&gt; SA:I_SPI=FD366326E1FED6FE R_SPI=A75B9B2582AAECB7 (R) MsgID = 00000006 CurState: CHILD_R_IPSEC Event: EV_PROC_MSG IKEv2-PROTO-2: (225): <b>Processing child SA exchange</b> IKEv2-PROTO-5: (225): SM Trace-&gt; </pre>	

前Ni(可选): 作为初始交换一部分, 如果CHILD\_SA创建, 不能发送秒钟KE有效负载和目前。  
3. SA有效负载  
4. KEi

```
SA:I_SPI=FD366326E1FED6FE
R_SPI=A75B9B2582AAECB7 (R) MsgID =
00000006 CurState: CHILD_R_IPSEC
Event: EV_SET_IPSEC_DH_GRP IKEv2-
PROTO-3: (225): Set IPSEC DH group
IKEv2-PROTO-5: (225): SM Trace->
SA:I_SPI=FD366326E1FED6FE
R_SPI=A75B9B2582AAECB7 (R) MsgID =
00000006 CurState: CHILD_R_IPSEC
Event: EV_OK IKEv2-PROTO-3: (225):
Requesting SPI from IPsec IKEv2-
PROTO-5: (225): SM Trace->
SA:I_SPI=FD366326E1FED6FE
R_SPI=A75B9B2582AAECB7 (R) MsgID =
00000006 CurState: CHILD_R_WAIT_SPI
Event: EV_OK_GOT_SPI IKEv2-PROTO-5:
(225): Action: Action_Null IKEv2-
PROTO-5: (225): SM Trace->
SA:I_SPI=FD366326E1FED6FE
R_SPI=A75B9B2582AAECB7 (R) MsgID =
00000006 CurState: CHILD_R_BLD_MSG
Event: EV_CHK4_PFS IKEv2-PROTO-3:
(225): Checking for PFS configuration
IKEv2-PROTO-5: (225): SM Trace->
SA:I_SPI=FD366326E1FED6FE
R_SPI=A75B9B2582AAECB7 (R) MsgID =
00000006 CurState: CHILD_R_BLD_MSG
Event: EV_BLD_MSG IKEv2-PROTO-2:
(225): Sending child SA exchange
IKEv2-PROTO-3:?ESP Proposal: 1, SPI
size: 4 (IPsec negotiation), Num.
transforms: 3 AES-CBC?SHA96? IKEv2-
PROTO-3: (225): Building packet for
encryption; contents are: SA Next
payload: N, reserved: 0x0, length: 44
IKEv2-PROTO-4:?last proposal: 0x0,
reserved: 0x0, length: 40 Proposal:
1, Protocol id: ESP, SPI size: 4,
#trans: 3 IKEv2-PROTO-4:?last
transform: 0x3, reserved: 0x0:
length: 12 type: 1, reserved: 0x0,
id: AES-CBC IKEv2-PROTO-4:?last
transform: 0x3, reserved: 0x0:
length: 8 type: 3, reserved: 0x0, id:
SHA96 IKEv2-PROTO-4:?last transform:
0x0, reserved: 0x0: length: 8 type:
5, reserved: 0x0, id: N?Next payload:
TSi, reserved: 0x0, length: 24 b7 6a
c6 75 53 55 99 5a df ee 05 18 1a 27
a6 cb 01 56 22 ad TSi Next payload:
TSr, reserved: 0x0, length: 24 Num of
TSs: 1, reserved 0x0, reserved 0x0 TS
type: TS_IPV4_ADDR_RANGE, proto id:
0, length: 16 start port: 0, end
port: 65535 start addr: 192.168.2.99,
end addr: 192.168.2.99 TSr?Next
payload: NONE, reserved: 0x0, length:
24 Num of TSs: 1, reserved 0x0,
reserved 0x0 TS type:
TS_IPV4_ADDR_RANGE, proto id: 0,
length: 16 start port: 0, end port:
65535 start addr: 192.168.1.12, end
addr: 192.168.1.12 IKEv2-PROTO-3: Tx
[L 10.0.0.1:500/R 10.0.0.2:500/VRF
```

(KEY 可选) : CREATE\_CHILD\_SA 请求 MAY 或者包含另外的 DH 交换的 - KE 有效负载能启用向前秘密更加强的

```
i0:f0] m_id: 0x6 IKEv2-PROTO-3:  
HDR[i:FD366326E1FED6FE - r:  
A75B9B2582AAECB7] IKEv2-PROTO-4:  
IKEV2 HDR ispi: FD366326E1FED6FE -  
rspi: A75B9B2582AAECB7 IKEv2-PROTO-4:  
Next payload: ENCR, version: 2.0  
IKEv2-PROTO-4: Exchange type:  
CREATE_CHILD_SA, flags: RESPONDER  
MSG-RESPONSE IKEv2-PROTO-4: Message  
id: 0x6, length: 172 ENCR?Next  
payload: SA, reserved: 0x0, length:  
144 Encrypted data: 140 bytes
```

保证 CHILD\_S\_A 的。？如果 SA 提供包括不同的 D H 组，KE 必须是发起者盼望响应方接受。组的元素？如果它



错误猜测，CREATE\_CHILD\_SA 交换发生故障，并且将必须再试与不同的 KE i。

5. N (请通知有效负载可选)：通知

有效负载用于传送信息性数据，例如错误？条件和状态转换，对IKE对等体。？通知有效负载也许出现在响

应消息 (通常指定请求为什么拒绝), 在信息性 Exchange (报告一个错误不在 IKE 请求), 或者在指示发送方功能或

修改请求的含义的其他消息。除 IK E\_SA 之外，如果此 CREATE\_CHILD\_SA 交换重新生成密钥现有 SA，重新生

成密钥。类型 R E K E Y \_ S A 的主导的 N 有效负载必须识别 SA ? 如果此 C R E A T E \_ C H I L D \_ S A 交换不重新生成密钥

现有 SA ，必须省略 N 有效负载。

6. TS i 和 Ts r (可选) : 这显示 SA 创建的流量选择器。在这种情况下，它在主机 19 2.

<p>16 8. 1. 12 和 19 2. 16 8. 2. 99 之 间 。</p>			
<p>ASA1发 送答复 。</p>	<p>IKEv2-PLAT-4: <b>SENT</b> <b>PKT</b> [<b>CREATE_CHILD_SA</b>] [10.0.0.1]:500-&gt; [10.0.0.2]:500 InitSPI=0xfd366326 elfed6fe RespSPI=0xa75b9b25 82aaecb7 MID=00000006</p>	<p><b>IKEv2-PLAT-4: RECV</b> <b>PKT</b> [<b>CREATE_CHILD_SA</b>] [10.0.0.1]:500-&gt; [10.0.0.2]:500 InitSPI=0xfd366326 elfed6fe RespSPI=0xa75b9b25 82aaecb7 MID=00000006 IKEv2-PROTO-3: <b>Rx</b> [L 10.0.0.2:500/R 10.0.0.1:500/VRF i0:f0] m_id: 0x6</p>	<p>ASA2收 到此数 据包。</p>
	<p>IKEv2-PROTO-3: <b>HDR</b>[i:FD366326E1FED6FE - r: A75B9B2582AAECB7] IKEv2-PROTO-4: IKEV2 HDR ispi: FD366326E1FED6FE - rspi: A75B9B2582AAECB7 IKEv2-PROTO-4: Next payload: ENCR, version: 2.0 IKEv2-PROTO-4: <b>Exchange type:</b> <b>CREATE_CHILD_SA, flags: RESPONDER</b> <b>MSG-RESPONSE</b> IKEv2-PROTO-4: Message id: 0x6, length: 172 REAL Decrypted packet:Data: 116 bytes <b>SA</b> Next payload: N, reserved: 0x0, length: 44 IKEv2-PROTO-4:?last proposal: 0x0, reserved: 0x0, length: 40 Proposal: 1, Protocol id: ESP, SPI size: 4, #trans: 3 IKEv2-PROTO-4:?last transform: 0x3, reserved: 0x0: length: 12 type: 1, reserved: 0x0, id: AES-CBC IKEv2-PROTO-4:?last transform: 0x3, reserved: 0x0: length: 8 type: 3, reserved: 0x0, id: SHA96 IKEv2-PROTO-4:?last transform: 0x0, reserved: 0x0: length: 8 type: 5, reserved: 0x0, id: N?Next payload: TSi, reserved: 0x0, length: 24 b7 6a c6 75 53 55 99 5a df ee 05 18 1a 27 a6 cb 01 56 22 ad <b>TSi</b>?Next payload: TSr, reserved: 0x0, length: 24 Num of TSs: 1, reserved 0x0, reserved 0x0 TS type: TS_IPV4_ADDR_RANGE, proto id:</p>	<p>ASA2当 前验证 数据包</p>	

	<pre> 0, length: 16 start port: 0, end port: 65535 start addr: 192.168.2.99, end addr: 192.168.2.99 TSr Next payload: NONE, reserved: 0x0, length: 24 Num of TSs: 1, reserved 0x0, reserved 0x0 TS type: TS_IPV4_ADDR_RANGE, proto id: 0, length: 16 start port: 0, end port: 65535 start addr: 192.168.1.12, end addr: 192.168.1.12 Decrypted packet:Data: 172 bytes IKEv2-PROTO-5: (225): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=FD366326E1FED6FE R_SPI=A75B9B2582AAECB7 (I) MsgID = 00000006 CurState: CHILD_I_WAIT Event: <b>EV_RECV_CREATE_CHILD</b> IKEv2- PROTO-5: (225): Action: Action_Null IKEv2-PROTO-5: (225): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=FD366326E1FED6FE R_SPI=A75B9B2582AAECB7 (I) MsgID = 00000006 CurState: <b>CHILD_I_PROC</b> Event: EV_CHK4_NOTIFY IKEv2-PROTO-2: (225): Processing any notify-messages in child SA exchange IKEv2-PROTO-5: (225): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=FD366326E1FED6FE R_SPI=A75B9B2582AAECB7 (I) MsgID = 00000006 CurState: CHILD_I_PROC Event: EV_VERIFY_MSG IKEv2-PROTO-3: (225): Validating create child message IKEv2-PROTO-5: (225): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=FD366326E1FED6FE R_SPI=A75B9B2582AAECB7 (I) MsgID = 00000006 CurState: CHILD_I_PROC Event: EV_PROC_MSG IKEv2-PROTO-2: (225): Processing child SA exchange IKEv2-PROTO-5: (225): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=FD366326E1FED6FE R_SPI=A75B9B2582AAECB7 ( I) MsgID = 00000006 CurState: CHILD_I_PROC Event: EV_CHK4_PFS IKEv2-PROTO-3: (225): Checking for PFS configuration IKEv2-PROTO-5: (225): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=FD366326E1FED6FE R_SPI=A75B9B2582AAECB7 (I) MsgID = 00000006 CurState: CHILD_I_PROC Event: EV_CHK_IKE_REKEY IKEv2-PROTO- 3: (225): Checking if IKE SA rekey IKEv2-PROTO-5: (225): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=FD366326E1FED6FE R_SPI=A75B9B2582AAECB7 (I) MsgID = 00000006 CurState: CHILD_I_PROC Event: EV_GEN_LOAD_IPSEC IKEv2-PROTO- 3: (225): Load IPSEC key material IKEv2-PLAT-3: PROXY MATCH on crypto map outside_map seq 1 IKEv2-PLAT-3: (225) DPD Max Time will be: 10 IKEv2- PLAT-3: (225) DPD Max Time will be: 10 </pre>		
<b>ASA1插 入在安 全关联 数据库</b>	<pre> IKEv2-PROTO-5: (225): SM Trace-&gt; SA: </pre>	<pre> IKEv2-PROTO-5: (225): SM Trace-&gt; SA: </pre>	<b>ASA2插 入在安 全关联 数据库</b>



<p>的此 SA儿童 条目。</p>	<pre>I_SPI=FD366326E1FE D6FE  R_SPI=A75B9B2582AA ECB7 (R) MsgID = 00000006 CurState: <b>CHILD_R_DONE</b> Event: EV_OK IKEv2-PROTO-2: (225): SA created; <b>inserting SA into database</b> IKEv2- PROTO-5: (225): SM Trace-&gt; SA: I_SPI=FD366326E1FE D6FE R_SPI=A75B9B2582AA ECB7 (R) MsgID = 00000006 CurState: <b>CHILD_R_DONE</b> Event: EV_START_DEL_NEG_T MR</pre>	<pre>I_SPI=FD366326E1FE D6FE  R_SPI=A75B9B2582AA ECB7 (I) MsgID = 00000006 CurState: <b>CHILD_I_DONE</b> Event: EV_OK IKEv2-PROTO-2: (225): SA created; <b>inserting SA into database</b></pre>	<p>的此 SA儿童 条目。</p>
----------------------------	--	---	----------------------------

## 通道验证

### ISAKMP

#### 命令

```
show crypto isakmp sa det
```

#### 输出

#### ASA1

```
ASA1(config)#sh cry isa sa det There are no IKEv1 SAs
IKEv2 SAs:Session-id:99220, Status:UP-ACTIVE, IKE
count:1, CHILD count:2 Tunnel-id Local Remote Status
Role 1889403559 10.0.0.1/500 10.0.0.2/500 READY
RESPONDER Encr: 3DES, Hash: MD596, DH Grp:2, Auth sign:
PSK, Auth verify: PSK Life/Active Time: 86400/195 sec
Session-id: 99220 Status Description: Negotiation done
Local spi: A75B9B2582AAECB7 Remote spi: FD366326E1FED6FE
Local id: 10.0.0.1 Remote id: 10.0.0.2 Local req mess
id: 14 Remote req mess id: 16 Local next mess id: 14
Remote next mess id: 16 Local req queued: 14 Remote req
queued: 16 Local window: 1 Remote window: 1 DPD
configured for 10 seconds, retry 2 NAT-T is not detected
Child sa: local selector 192.168.1.12/0 -
192.168.1.12/65535 remote selector 192.168.2.99/0 -
192.168.2.99/65535 ESP spi in/out: 0x8564387d/0x8717a5a
AH spi in/out: 0x0/0x0 CPI in/out: 0x0/0x0 Encr: AES-
CBC, keysize: 256, esp_hmac: SHA96 ah_hmac: None, comp:
IPCOMP_NONE, mode tunnel Child sa: local selector
192.168.1.1/0 - 192.168.1.1/65535 remote selector
192.168.2.99/0 - 192.168.2.99/65535 ESP spi in/out:
```

```
0x74756292/0xf0d97b2a AH spi in/out: 0x0/0x0 CPI in/out:
0x0/0x0 Encr: AES-CBC, keysize: 256, esp_hmac: SHA96
ah_hmac: None, comp: IPCOMP_NONE, mode tunnel
```

## ASA2

```
ASA2(config)#sh cry isa sa det There are no IKEv1 SAS
IKEv2 SAS: Session-id:99220, Status:UP-ACTIVE, IKE
count:1, CHILD count:2 Tunnel-id????????????????
Local???????????????? Remote??? Status???????? Role
472237395???????? 10.0.0.2/500???????? 10.0.0.1/500????
READY?? INITIATOR ?????? Encr: 3DES, Hash: MD596, DH
Grp:2, Auth sign: PSK, Auth verify: PSK ??????
Life/Active Time: 86400/190 sec ?????? Session-id: 99220
????? Status Description: Negotiation done ?????? Local
spi: FD366326E1FED6FE?????? Remote spi: A75B9B2582AAECB7
????? Local id: 10.0.0.2 ?????? Remote id: 10.0.0.1 ??????
Local req mess id: 16???????????? Remote req mess id: 13
????? Local next mess id: 16???????????? Remote next mess
id: 13 ?????? Local req queued: 16???????????? Remote
req queued: 13 ?????? Local window: 1????????????????
Remote window: 1 ?????? DPD configured for 10 seconds,
retry 2 ?????? NAT-T is not detected ? Child sa: local
selector? 192.168.2.99/0 - 192.168.2.99/65535 ??????????
remote selector 192.168.1.12/0 - 192.168.1.12/65535
????????? ESP spi in/out: 0x8717a5a/0x8564387d ?
????????? AH spi in/out: 0x0/0x0 ? ?????????? CPI in/out:
0x0/0x0 ? ?????????? Encr: AES-CBC, keysize: 256,
esp_hmac: SHA96 ?????????? ah_hmac: None, comp:
IPCOMP_NONE, mode tunnel Child sa: local selector?
192.168.2.99/0 - 192.168.2.99/65535 ?????????? remote
selector 192.168.1.1/0 - 192.168.1.1/65535 ?????????? ESP
spi in/out: 0xf0d97b2a/0x74756292 ? ?????????? AH spi
in/out: 0x0/0x0 ? ?????????? CPI in/out: 0x0/0x0 ?
????????? Encr: AES-CBC, keysize: 256, esp_hmac: SHA96
????????? ah_hmac: None, comp: IPCOMP_NONE, mode tunnel
```

## IPsec

### 命令

```
show crypto ipsec sa
```

### 输出

## ASA1

```
ASA1(config)#sh cry ipsec sa interface: outside Crypto
map tag: outside_map, seq num: 1, local addr: 10.0.0.1
access-list l2l_list extended permit ip host 192.168.1.1
host 192.168.2.99 local ident (addr/mask/prot/port):
(192.168.1.1/255.255.255.255/0/0) remote ident
(addr/mask/prot/port): (
192.168.2.99/255.255.255.255/0/0) current_peer: 10.0.0.2
#pkts encaps: 3, #pkts encrypt: 3, #pkts digest: 3 #pkts
decaps: 3, #pkts decrypt: 3, #pkts verify: 3 #pkts
compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0 #pkts not
compressed: 3, #pkts comp failed: 0, #pkts decomp
failed: 0 #pre-frag successes: 0, #pre-frag failures: 0,
#fragments created: 0 #PMTUs sent: 0, #PMTUs rcvd: 0,
```

```
#decapsulated frgs needing reassembly: 0 #send errors:
0, #recv errors: 0 local crypto endpt.: 10.0.0.1/500,
remote crypto endpt.: 10.0.0.2/500 path mtu 1500, ipsec
overhead 74, media mtu 1500 current outbound spi:
F0D97B2A current inbound spi : 74756292 inbound esp sas:
spi: 0x74756292 (1953850002) transform: esp-aes-256 esp-
sha-hmac no compression in use settings ={L2L, Tunnel, }
slot: 0, conn_id: 137990144, crypto-map: outside_map sa
timing: remaining key lifetime (kB/sec): (4008959/28628)
IV size: 16 bytes replay detection support: Y Anti
replay bitmap: 0x00000000 0x0000000F outbound esp sas:
spi: 0xF0D97B2A (4040784682) transform: esp-aes-256 esp-
sha-hmac no compression in use settings ={L2L, Tunnel, }
slot: 0, conn_id: 137990144, crypto-map: outside_map sa
timing: remaining key lifetime (kB/sec): (4147199/28628)
IV size: 16 bytes replay detection support: Y Anti
replay bitmap: 0x00000000 0x00000001 Crypto map tag:
outside_map, seq num: 1, local addr: 10.0.0.1 access-
list 121_list extended permit ip host 192.168.1.12 host
192.168.2.99 local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (
192.168.1.12/255.255.255.255/0/0) remote ident
(addr/mask/prot/port):
(192.168.2.99/255.255.255.255/0/0) current_peer:
10.0.0.2 #pkts encaps: 3, #pkts encrypt: 3, #pkts
digest: 3 #pkts decaps: 3, #pkts decrypt: 3, #pkts
verify: 3 #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
#pkts not compressed: 3, #pkts comp failed: 0, #pkts
decomp failed: 0 #pre-frag successes: 0, #pre-frag
failures: 0, #fragments created: 0 #PMTUs sent: 0,
#PMTUs rcvd: 0, #decapsulated frgs needing reassembly: 0
#send errors: 0, #recv errors: 0 local crypto endpt.:
10.0.0.1/500, remote crypto endpt.: 10.0.0.2/500 path
mtu 1500, ipsec overhead 74, media mtu 1500 current
outbound spi: 08717A5A current inbound spi : 8564387D
inbound esp sas: spi: 0x8564387D (2237937789) transform:
esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac no compression in use settings
={L2L, Tunnel, } slot: 0, conn_id: 137990144, crypto-
map: outside_map sa timing: remaining key lifetime
(kB/sec): (4285439/28734) IV size: 16 bytes replay
detection support: Y Anti replay bitmap: 0x00000000
0x0000000F outbound esp sas: spi: 0x08717A5A (141654618)
transform: esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac no compression in
use settings ={L2L, Tunnel, } slot: 0, conn_id:
137990144, crypto-map: outside_map sa timing: remaining
key lifetime (kB/sec): (4055039/28734) IV size: 16 bytes
replay detection support: Y Anti replay bitmap:
0x00000000 0x00000001
```

## ASA2

```
ASA2(config)#sh cry ipsec sa interface: outside Crypto
map tag: outside_map, seq num: 1, local addr: 10.0.0.2
access-list 121_list extended permit ip host
192.168.2.99 host 192.168.1.12 local ident
(addr/mask/prot/port):
(192.168.2.99/255.255.255.255/0/0) remote ident
(addr/mask/prot/port):
(192.168.1.12/255.255.255.255/0/0) current_peer:
10.0.0.1 #pkts encaps: 3, #pkts encrypt: 3, #pkts
digest: 3 #pkts decaps: 3, #pkts decrypt: 3, #pkts
verify: 3 #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
#pkts not compressed: 3, #pkts comp failed: 0, #pkts
decomp failed: 0 #pre-frag successes: 0, #pre-frag
```

```

failures: 0, #fragments created: 0 #PMTUs sent: 0,
#PMTUs rcvd: 0, #decapsulated frgs needing reassembly: 0
#send errors: 0, #recv errors: 0 local crypto endpt.:
10.0.0.2/500, remote crypto endpt.: 10.0.0.1/500 path
mtu 1500, ipsec overhead 74, media mtu 1500 current
outbound spi: 8564387D current inbound spi : 08717A5A
inbound esp sas: spi: 0x08717A5A (141654618) transform:
esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac no compression in use settings
={L2L, Tunnel, } slot: 0, conn_id: 137973760, crypto-
map: outside_map sa timing: remaining key lifetime
(kB/sec): (4193279/28770) IV size: 16 bytes replay
detection support: Y Anti replay bitmap: 0x00000000
0x0000000F outbound esp sas: spi: 0x8564387D
(2237937789) transform: esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac no
compression in use settings ={L2L, Tunnel, } slot: 0,
conn_id: 137973760, crypto-map: outside_map sa timing:
remaining key lifetime (kB/sec): (4055039/28770) IV
size: 16 bytes replay detection support: Y Anti replay
bitmap: 0x00000000 0x00000001 Crypto map tag:
outside_map, seq num: 1, local addr: 10.0.0.2 access-
list 121_list extended permit ip host 192.168.2.99 host
192.168.1.1 local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (
192.168.2.99/255.255.255.255/0/0) remote ident
(addr/mask/prot/port): (192.168.1.1/255.255.255.255/0/0)
current_peer: 10.0.0.1 #pkts encaps: 3, #pkts encrypt:
3, #pkts digest: 3 #pkts decaps: 3, #pkts decrypt: 3,
#pkts verify: 3 #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed:
0 #pkts not compressed: 3, #pkts comp failed: 0, #pkts
decomp failed: 0 #pre-frag successes: 0, #pre-frag
failures: 0, #fragments created: 0 #PMTUs sent: 0,
#PMTUs rcvd: 0, #decapsulated frgs needing reassembly: 0
#send errors: 0, #recv errors: 0 local crypto endpt.:
10.0.0.2/500, remote crypto endpt.: 10.0.0.1/500 path
mtu 1500, ipsec overhead 74, media mtu 1500 current
outbound spi: 74756292 current inbound spi : F0D97B2A
inbound esp sas: spi: 0xF0D97B2A (4040784682) transform:
esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac no compression in use settings
={L2L, Tunnel, } slot: 0, conn_id: 137973760, crypto-
map: outside_map sa timing: remaining key lifetime
(kB/sec): (4285439/28663) IV size: 16 bytes replay
detection support: Y Anti replay bitmap: 0x00000000
0x0000000F outbound esp sas: spi: 0x74756292
(1953850002) transform: esp-aes-256 esp-sha-hmac no
compression in use settings ={L2L, Tunnel, } slot: 0,
conn_id: 137973760, crypto-map: outside_map sa timing:
remaining key lifetime (kB/sec): (4331519/28663) IV
size: 16 bytes replay detection support: Y Anti replay
bitmap: 0x00000000 0x00000001

```

您能也检查显示crypto sa ikev2命令的输出。这给输出相同与输出show crypto isakmp sa命令：

IKEv2 SAs:

Session-id:99220, Status:UP-ACTIVE, IKE count:1, CHILD count:2

Tunnel-id	Local	Remote	Status	Role
1889403559	10.0.0.1/500	10.0.0.2/500	READY	RESPONDER
Encr: 3DES, Hash: MD596, DH Grp:2, Auth sign: PSK, Auth verify: PSK				
Life/Active Time: 86400/179 sec				
Child sa: local selector 192.168.1.12/0 - 192.168.1.12/65535				
remote selector 192.168.2.99/0 - 192.168.2.99/65535				
ESP spi in/out: 0x8564387d/0x8717a5a				
Child sa: local selector 192.168.1.1/0 - 192.168.1.1/65535				

remote selector 192.168.2.99/0 - 192.168.2.99/65535  
ESP spi in/out: 0x74756292/0xf0d97b2a

## 相关信息

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