

# 在专用网络之间配置 IPSec 路由器到路由器、预共享和 NAT 过载

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## [简介](#)

本示例配置显示如何使用 IPSec 在二个专用网络 ( 10.50.50.x 和 10.103.1.x ) 之间加密数据流。网络根据它们的专用地址来相互辨认。

## [先决条件](#)

### [要求](#)

本文档没有任何特定的要求。

### [使用的组件](#)

本文档中的信息基于以下软件和硬件版本：

- Cisco IOS® 软件版本 12.3.1a
- Cisco 2691 路由器

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原始 ( 默认 ) 配置。如果您使用的是真实网络，请确保您已经了解所有命令的潜在影响。

### [规则](#)

有关文档规则的详细信息，请参阅 [Cisco 技术提示规则](#)。

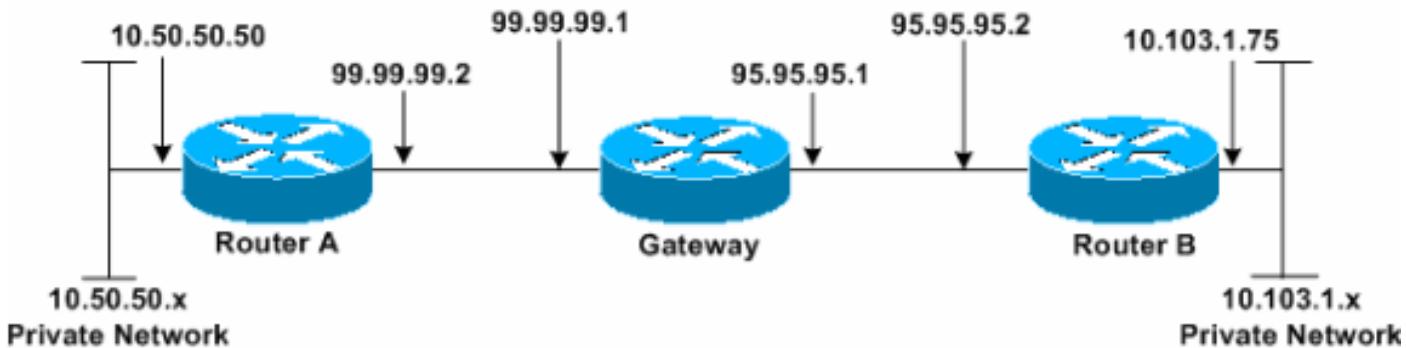
## 配置

本部分提供有关如何配置本文档所述功能的信息。

**注：**要查找有关本文档中使用的命令的其他信息，请使用[命令查找工具\(仅注册客户\)](#)。

## 网络图

本文档使用此图所示的网络设置。



## 配置

本文档使用以下配置。

- [Router A](#)
- [Router B](#)

### Router A

```
Router_A#write terminal
Building configuration...
Current configuration : 1638 bytes
!
version 12.3
service timestamps debug datetime msec
service timestamps log datetime msec
no service password-encryption
!
hostname Router_A
!
boot system flash:c2691-ik9o3s-mz.123-1a.bin
!
ip subnet-zero
!
ip audit notify log
ip audit po max-events 100
no ftp-server write-enable
!
crypto isakmp policy 1
hash md5
authentication pre-share
crypto isakmp key cisco123 address 95.95.95.2
!
crypto ipsec transform-set rtpset esp-des esp-md5-hmac
!
```

```

crypto map rtp 1 ipsec-isakmp
set peer 95.95.95.2
set transform-set rtpset
!--- Include the private network to private network
traffic !--- in the encryption process. match address
115
!
no voice hpi capture buffer
no voice hpi capture destination
!
interface FastEthernet0/0
ip address 99.99.99.2 255.255.255.0
ip nat outside
duplex auto
speed auto
crypto map rtp
!
interface FastEthernet0/1
ip address 10.50.50.50 255.255.255.0
ip nat inside
duplex auto
speed auto
!
!--- Except the private network traffic from the !---
Network Address Translation (NAT) process. ip nat inside
source route-map nonat interface FastEthernet0/0
overload
ip http server
no ip http secure-server
ip classless
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 99.99.99.1
!
!--- Except the private network traffic from the NAT
process. access-list 110 deny ip 10.50.50.0 0.0.0.255
10.103.1.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 110 permit ip 10.50.50.0 0.0.0.255 any
!--- Include the private network to private network
traffic !--- in the encryption process. access-list 115
permit ip 10.50.50.0 0.0.0.255 10.103.1.0 0.0.0.255
!
!--- Except the private network traffic from the NAT
process. route-map nonat permit 10
match ip address 110
!
dial-peer cor custom
!
line con 0
exec-timeout 0 0
line aux 0
line vty 0 4
login
!
end

Router_A#

```

## Router B

```

Router_B#write terminal
Building configuration...
Current configuration : 1394 bytes
!
version 12.3

```

```
service timestamps debug datetime msec
service timestamps log datetime msec
no service password-encryption
!
hostname Router_B
!
boot system flash:c2691-ik9o3s-mz.123-1a.bin
!
ip subnet-zero
!
ip audit notify log
ip audit po max-events 100
no ftp-server write-enable
!
crypto isakmp policy 1
hash md5
authentication pre-share
crypto isakmp key cisco123 address 99.99.99.2
!
crypto ipsec transform-set rtpset esp-des esp-md5-hmac
!
crypto map rtp 1 ipsec-isakmp
set peer 99.99.99.2
set transform-set rtpset
!--- Include the private network to private network traffic !--- in the encryption process. match address
115
!
no voice hpi capture buffer
no voice hpi capture destination
!
interface FastEthernet0/0
ip address 95.95.95.2 255.255.255.0
ip nat outside
duplex auto
speed auto
crypto map rtp
!
interface FastEthernet0/1
ip address 10.103.1.75 255.255.255.0
ip nat inside
duplex auto
speed auto
!
!--- Except the private network traffic from the NAT process. ip nat inside source route-map nonat interface
FastEthernet0/0 overload
ip http server
no ip http secure-server
ip classless
ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 95.95.95.1
!
!--- Except the private network traffic from the NAT process. access-list 110 deny ip 10.103.1.0 0.0.0.255
10.50.50.0 0.0.0.255
access-list 110 permit ip 10.103.1.0 0.0.0.255 any
!--- Include the private network to private network traffic !--- in the encryption process. access-list 115
permit ip 10.103.1.0 0.0.0.255 10.50.50.0 0.0.0.255
!
!--- Except the private network traffic from the NAT process. route-map nonat permit 10
match ip address 110
!
```

```
dial-peer cor custom
!
line con 0
exec-timeout 0 0
line aux 0
line vty 0 4
login
!
end
Router_B#
```

## 验证

当前没有可用于此配置的验证过程。

## 故障排除

### 故障排除命令

[命令输出解释程序工具（仅限注册用户）支持某些](#) show 命令，使用此工具可以查看对 show 命令输出的分析。

**注意：**在发出debug命令之前，请[参阅有关Debug命令的重要信息](#)。

- debug crypto ipsec sa — 显示阶段 2 的 IPSec 协商。
- debug crypto isakmp sa - 显示第 1 阶段的 Internet 安全连接和密钥管理协议 (ISAKMP) 协商。
- debug crypto engine — 显示加密会话。

## 相关信息

- [IP安全故障排除-了解和使用debug命令](#)
- [IPSec 支持页面](#)
- [技术支持 - Cisco Systems](#)