配置SD-WAN高级恶意软件防护(AMP)集成和故 障排除

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简介

本文档介绍如何在Cisco IOS® XE SD-WAN路由器上配置思科SD-WAN高级恶意软件防护(AMP)集成并对其进行故障排除。

先决条件

要求

Cisco 建议您了解以下主题:

- 高级恶意软件保护 (AMP)
- 思科软件定义的广域网(SD-WAN)

使用的组件

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原 始(默认)配置。如果您的网络处于活动状态,请确保您了解所有命令的潜在影响。

解决方案概述

组件

SD-WAN AMP集成是SD-WAN Edge安全解决方案不可分割的一部分,旨在为分支机构用户提供可 视性和恶意软件防护。

它由以下产品组件组成:

- 分支机构的广域网边缘路由器。这是控制器模式下的Cisco IOS® XE路由器,在UTD容器中具 有安全功能
- AMP云。AMP云基础设施以性质响应文件哈希查询
- ThreatGrid。可在沙盒环境中测试文件是否存在潜在恶意软件的云基础设施

这些组件协同工作,为AMP提供以下主要功能:

• 文件信誉评估

SHA256哈希的过程,用于将文件与高级恶意软件防护(AMP)云服务器进行比较,并访问其威胁情报 信息。响应可以是"正常"、"未知"或"恶意"。如果响应为Unknown,并且配置了File Analysis,则系 统会自动提交该文件以进行进一步分析。

• 文件分析

向ThreatGrid(TG)云提交未知文件,以便在沙盒环境中进行引爆操作。在引爆期间,沙盒捕获伪像 并观察文件的行为,然后给出文件的总体得分。根据观察结果和得分,Threat Grid可以将威胁响应 更改为"安全"或"恶意"。ThreatGrid的调查结果会报告给AMP云,这样所有AMP用户都能够防范新发 现的恶意软件。

追溯

它维护有关文件的信息,即使在下载文件后,我们也可以报告下载后确定为恶意的文件。文件的处 置方式可能会根据AMP云获得的新威胁情报发生变化。这种重新分类会生成自动追溯通知。

目前,集成AMP的SD-WAN支持以下协议的文件检查:

- HTTP
- SMTP
- IMAP
- POP3
- FTP
- 中小企业

≫ 注意:只有<u>SSL</u>/TLS代理支持通过HTTPS<u>进行文件传输</u>。

注意:文件分析只能对一个完整的文件执行,而不能对分解为部分内容的文件执行。例如 ,当HTTP客户端请求带有Range报头的部分内容并返回HTTP/1.1 206 Partial Content时。在 这种情况下,由于部分文件哈希值与完整文件有很大不同,Snort将跳过部分内容的文件检查

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功能流

该图描述了需要将文件提交到ThreatGrid进行分析时SD-WAN AMP集成的高级流程。



对于所示的流:

- 1. 支持AMP的协议的文件传输由UTD容器捕获。
- 2. 计算文件的SHA256散列。
- 3. 根据UTD中的本地缓存系统查询计算的SHA256哈希值,以查看性质是否已经知道,以及缓存 TTL是否尚未过期。
- 4. 如果没有与本地缓存匹配的项,则根据AMP云查找SHA256散列以查找处置和返回操作。
- 5. 如果处置情况为UNKNOWN且响应操作为ACTION_SEND,则文件通过UTD中的预分类系统运行。
- 6. 预分类器确定文件类型,并验证文件是否包含活动内容。
- 7. 如果满足这两个条件,则文件将提交到ThreatGrid。
- 8. ThreatGrid会在沙盒中引爆文件,并为文件分配威胁评分。
- 9. ThreatGrid根据威胁评估更新AMP云。
- 10. 边缘设备根据30分钟的心跳间隔查询AMP云以追溯性。

SD-WAN AMP集成配置

✤ 注意:在配置AMP功能之前,必须将安全虚拟映像上传到vManage。有关详细信息,请导航 到<u>安全虚拟映像</u>。

≫ 注意:阅读本文档了解AMP/ThreatGrid连接正常工作的网络要求:<u>AMP/TG所需的IP地址/主</u>

从vManage配置安全策略

要启用AMP,请导航至配置 -> 安全 -> 添加安全策略。 选择Direct Internet Access并选择 Proceed,如图所示。

Add Security	/ Policy	×
Choose a so	cenario that fits your use-case. Click Proceed to continue building your desired policies.	
≡,∕	Compliance Application Firewall Intrusion Prevention TLS/SSL Decryption	
	Guest Access Application Firewall URL Filtering TLS/SSL Decryption	
	Direct Cloud Access Application Firewall Intrusion Prevention Advanced Malware Protection DNS Security TLS/SSL Decryption	
	Direct Internet Access Application Firewall Intrusion Prevention URL Filtering Advanced Malware Protection DNS Security TLS/SSL Decryption	1
٩	Custom Build your ala carte policy by combining a variety of security policy blocks	
	Proceed Cancel	

根据需要配置安全功能,直至其达到高级恶意软件防护功能。添加新的高级恶意软件防护策略。

≡	clisco vManage	٠	Ē	# ®	0	admin 👻
5	CONFIGURATION Security > Add Security Policy					
▫	S Firewall S Intrusion Prevention S URL Filtering O Advanced Malware Protection O DNS Security O TLS/SSL Decryption		O Policy S			
٠						
٩						
±						
-						
	Activate File Reputation and File Analysis to escalate malware protection.					
	Add Advanced Malware Protection Policy Create New Copy from Existing					

提供策略名称。选择一个全局AMP云区域并启用文件分析。 对于使用ThreatGrid的文件分析,选择 一个TG云区域,然后输入可从ThreatGrid门户的My ThreatGrid帐户下获取的ThreatGrid API密钥。

≡	cisco vManage				•	Û	# ®	0	admin 👻
8	CONFIGURATION SECURITY Add A	dvanced Malware Protection							
		Target		Policy Behavior					
۵									
٩ ٩		ALL -	AMP Cloud Region: NAM	TG Cloud Region: NAM	Reputation Alert Level: Critical Analysis Alert Level: Critical				
-		Target VPNs	File Reputation	File Analysis	Alerts				
			Manage Threat Grid API Key	×					
	Advanced Malware Protect	tion - Policy Rule Configuration	Select Region NAM Enter Key EUR	Add					
	File Analysis			Save Changes Cancel					1
	TG Cloud Region	NAM 👻	Threat Grid API Key: 🔺 Not Configured	Manage API Key					
	File Types List	All ×							
	Alerts Log Level	inical 👻							

完成后,保存策略,并在Additional Templates -> Security Policy下将此安全策略添加到设备模板 ,如图所示。

CONFIGURATION	DIATES				
Basic Information	Transport & Management VPN	Service VPN	Additional Templates		
- \					
ID		т	emplate Name	Sub-Templates	
27fb5ff6-60ef-438f-	91b8-a7e5ee586a58	С	SR1kv_SDWAN-lab-CSR1k-service-vpn1-DIA	Cisco VPN Interface Ethernet	
Additional Templates	S				
AppQoE	Choose	•			
Global Template *	Factory_Default_Global_CISCO_Templa	ne 👻 👩			
Asco Banner	Choose	•			
Cisco SNMP	Choose	•			
CLI Add-On Template	Choose	•			
Palicy					
oney	choose	•			
Probes	Choose	•			
Security Policy	DIA-Security-Policy	•			
Container Profile *	Factory_Default_UTD_Template	• 0	•		

使用更新的设备模板配置设备。

验证

设备模板成功推送到边缘设备后,可以从边缘路由器CLI验证AMP配置:

<#root>

branch1-edge1#show sdwan running-config | section utd
app-hosting appid utd

```
app-resource package-profile cloud-low
app-vnic gateway0 virtualportgroup 0 guest-interface 0
 guest-ipaddress 192.168.1.2 netmask 255.255.255.252
!
app-vnic gateway1 virtualportgroup 1 guest-interface 1
guest-ipaddress 192.0.2.2 netmask 255.255.255.252
ï
start
utd multi-tenancy
utd engine standard multi-tenancy
threat-inspection profile IPS_Policy_copy
threat detection
policy balanced
logging level notice
utd global
file-reputation
 cloud-server cloud-isr-asn.amp.cisco.com
 est-server cloud-isr-est.amp.cisco.com
!
file-analysis
cloud-server isr.api.threatgrid.com
apikey 0 <redacted>
i
!
file-analysis profile AMP-Policy-fa-profile
file-types
 pdf
 ms-exe
 new-office
 rtf
 mdb
 mscab
 msole2
 wri
 xlw
 f1v
 swf
!
alert level critical
!
file-reputation profile AMP-Policy-fr-profile
alert level critical
!
file-inspection profile AMP-Policy-fi-profile
```

reputation profile AMP-Policy-fr-profile

```
!
policy utd-policy-vrf-1
all-interfaces
file-inspection profile AMP-Policy-fi-profile
vrf 1
threat-inspection profile IPS_Policy_copy
exit
policy utd-policy-vrf-global
all-interfaces
file-inspection profile AMP-Policy-fi-profile
vrf global
exit
no shutdown
```

故障排除

SD-WAN AMP集成涉及许多组件,如前所述。因此,进行故障排除时,必须建立一些关键分界点 ,将问题缩小到功能流中的组件:

- 1. vManage.vManage能否成功将带有AMP策略的安全策略推送到边缘设备?
- 边缘。安全策略成功推送到边缘后,路由器是否捕获接受AMP检查的文件并将其发送到 AMP/TG云?
- AMP/TG云。如果边缘将文件发送到AMP或TG,它是否获得做出允许或丢弃决策所需的响应
 ?

本文重点介绍边缘设备(2)以及各种数据平面工具,这些工具可用于帮助排除WAN边缘路由器上的 AMP集成问题。

一般故障排除流程

使用此高级工作流程快速排除AMP集成涉及的各种组件故障,其主要目标是确定边缘设备与 AMP/TG云之间的问题分界点。

- 1. AMP策略是否正确推送到边缘设备?
- 2. 检查UTD容器的常规运行状况。
- 3. 检查文件信誉并分析边缘上的客户端状态。
- 4. 检查文件传输是否转移到容器。这可以通过Cisco IOS® XE数据包跟踪完成。
- 5. 检查以确认边缘已成功与AMP/TG云通信。这可以通过EPC或数据包跟踪等工具完成。
- 6. 确保UTD根据AMP响应创建本地缓存。

本文档详细介绍这些故障排除步骤。

vManage上的策略推送问题

如AMP策略配置所示,AMP策略非常简单,没有很多配置选项。以下是需要考虑的一些常见问题:

- vManage必须能够解析AMP的DNS名称,以及用于API访问的ThreatGrid云。如果在添加 AMP策略后,vManage上的设备配置失败,请查看/var/log/nms/vmanage-server.log中是否存 在错误。
- 如配置指南中所述,"警报日志级别"已保留默认严重级别,或者"警告"(如有必要)。必须避免信息级日志记录,因为它可能会对性能产生负面影响。

要验证,请访问neo4j数据库并查看vmanagedbAPIKEYNODE表的内容。

neo4j@neo4j> match (n:vmanagedbAPIKEYNODE) return n; +
+ n +
+ (:vmanagedbAPIKEYNODE {_rid:
"0:ApiKeyNode:1621022413389:153", keyServerHostName: "isr.api.threatgrid.com", feature: "Amp", apiKey:
"\$CRYPT_CLUSTER\$IbGLEMGIYMNRy1s9P+WcfA==\$dozo7tmRP1+HrvEnXQr4x1VxSViYkKwQ4HBAlhXWOtQ=", deviceID: "CSR-
07B6865F-7FE7-BA0D-7240-1BDA16328455"}) +
+

思科边缘路由器上的AMP集成

检查UTD容器运行状况

使用show utd命令检查UTD容器的整体运行状况:

show utd engine standard config show utd engine standard status show platform hardware qfp active feature utd config show platform hardware qfp active feature utd stats show app-hosting detail appid utd show sdwan virtual-application utd

检查UTD AMP状态

确保已启用文件检查:

<#root>

branch1-edge1#show sdwan utd dataplane config utd-dp config context 0 context-flag 25427969 engine Standard state enabled sn-redirect fail-open redirect-type divert threat-inspection not-enabled defense-mode not-enabled domain-filtering not-enabled url-filtering not-enabled all-interface enabled

file-inspection enabled

utd-dp config context 1 context-flag 25559041 engine Standard state enabled sn-redirect fail-open redirect-type divert threat-inspection enabled defense-mode IDS domain-filtering not-enabled url-filtering not-enabled all-interface enabled

file-inspection enabled

验证与AMP云的连接是否已启动:

<#root>

Running

Last known status: 2021-06-17 16:14:20.357884-0400 [info] AMP module version 1.12.4.999

<#root>

branch1-edge1#show sdwan utd file reputation
utd-oper-data utd-file-reputation-status version 1.12.4.999

utd-oper-data utd-file-reputation-status status utd-file-repu-stat-connected

utd-oper-data utd-file-reputation-status message "Connected to AMP Cloud!"

验证与ThreatGrid的连接是否已启用:

<#root>

Last Upload Status: No upload since process init

<#root>

branch1-edge1#show sdwan utd file analysis

utd-oper-data utd-file-analysis-status status tg-client-stat-up

```
utd-oper-data utd-file-analysis-status backoff-interval 0
utd-oper-data utd-file-analysis-status message "TG Process Up"
```

如果ThreatGrid进程未显示Up状态,则API重新生成密钥会有所帮助。要触发API重新生成密钥,请 导航到维护 -> 安全:

≡	altalta cisco	Cisco vManage					
	🏦 MAI	INTENANCE SECURITY					
	Applica	ation Firewall Intrusion Preventi	on URL Filtering Advanced	Malware Protection Umbrella (DNS Security		
۵	1 Row	s Selected Action -					
a	Device	Group All API Rekey		Search Options 🖌			
•		Hostname	System IP	Chassis Number	Device Model	Virtual Image State	Virtual Image Version
÷		😢 branch1-cedge1	6.1.1.11	CSR-07B6865F-7FE7-BA0D-7240	CSR1000v	RUNNING	1.0.6_SV2.9.13.0_XE17.3
*							

💊 注意:API重新生成密钥会触发向设备的模板推送。

广域网边缘路由器上的AMP活动监控

vManage

通过vManage,可以从安全控制面板或设备视图监控AMP文件活动。

安全仪表板:



设备视图:

	ge					•	i 🕯 🗚	9	ac
	rk > Advanced Malware Protection								
Select Device •	branch1-cedge1 6.1.1.11 Site ID: 100	Device Model: CSR1000v 0							
TCP Optimization	File Reputation								
WAN Throughput			<u>~</u> 🗘						
Flows	50							1	
Top Talkers								A	
WAN	40							-	
								- 11	
ILDC	<u>2</u> 30							- 11	
Tunnel	a log								
Security Monitoring	ag En 20								-
Firewall									
Intrusion Prevention	10								
Intrusion Prevention	10								-
Intrusion Prevention URL Filtering Advanced Malware	10 0 • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	00 Jun 20, 20.00 Jun 21, 00.00 Jun 21, 00.00 Jun 20	1,02:00 Jun 21,04:00	Jun 21, 06:00 Jun 21, 08:00	Jun 21, 10:00	Jun 21, 12:00	Jun 21, 14:00	Jun 21, 16	6:00
Intrusion Prevention URL Filtering Advanced Malware Protection	10 0 •••• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	00 Jun 20, 20,00 Jun 20, 22,00 Jun 21, 00,00 Jun 2	1, 02:00 Jun 21, 04:00 J	Jun 21, 06:00 Jun 21, 08:00	Jun 21, 10:00	Jun 21, 12:00	Jun 21, 14:00	Jun 21, 10	6:00
Intrusion Prevention URL Filtering Advanced Malware Protection TLS/SSL Decryption	10 ••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	00 jun 20, 20,00 jun 20, 22:00 jun 21,00:00 jun 2	1,02:00 Jun 21,04:00 J	Jun 21, 06:00 Jun 21, 08:00	Jun 21, 10:00	Jun 21, 12:00	Jun 21, 14:00	Jun 21, 10	6:00
Intrusion Prevention URL Filtering Advanced Malware Protection TLS/SSL Decryption Umbrelia DNS Re-	10 0 •••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	00 jun 20, 20,00 jun 20, 22:00 jun 21,00:00 jun 2 Search Options ↓	, 02:00 Jun 21, 04:00 J	Jun 21, 06:00 Jun 21, 08:00	Jun 21, 10:00	Jun 21, 12:00	Jun 21, 14:00	Jun 21, 16	6:00 () () () () () () () () () () () () ()
Intrusion Prevention URL Filtering Advanced Malware Protection TLS/SSL Decryption Umbrella DNS Re- direct	10 0 •••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	00 jun 20, 20,00 jun 20, 22:00 jun 21,00:00 jun 2 Search Options ↓	1, 02:00 jun 21, 04:00 j	Jun 21, 06:00 Jun 21, 08:00	Jun 21, 10:00	Jun 21, 12:00	Jun 21, 14:00	Jun 21, 16	6:00 () () () () () () () () () () () () ()
Intrusion Prevention URL Filtering Advanced Malware Protection TLS/SSL Decryption Umbrelia DNS Re- direct Control Connections	10 0 •••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	00 jun 20, 20.00 jun 20, 22.00 jun 21, 00.00 jun 2 Search Options ✓ SHA-256(Hash) 788908c1ddac169a6c147a781c3b1b7ec637797e88b0f42a6a5t	1, 02:00 Jun 21, 04:00 J File Type Di L PNG Ur	Jun 21, 06:00 Jun 21, 08:00 Isposition Time nknown 21 Jun 202	Jun 21, 10:00	Jun 21, 12:00 VPN 1	Jun 21, 14.00 Action Allow	Jun 21, 10	6:00 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)
Intrusion Prevention URL Filtering Advanced Malware Protection TLS/SSL Decryption Umbrella DNS Re- direct Control Connections Sector Status	10 0 •••••• jun 20, 18 Q File Name sand png putty_unknown.exe	00 Jun 20, 20:00 Jun 20, 22:00 Jun 21, 00:00 Jun 2 Search Options ✓ SHA-256(Hash) 788908c1ddac169a6e147a781e3b1b7ec637797e88b0l42a6a51 833a609ca00665ebb4ec10be2/fc115b4d48c2e02c02b73906d71	File Type Ot File Type Ot msEXE Ur	Jun 21, 06:00 Jun 21, 08:00 sposition Time nknown 21 Jun 20 sknown 21 Jun 202	Jun 21, 10:00	Jun 21, 12:00 VPN 1 1	Jun 21, 14:00 Action Allow Allow	Jun 21, 10	6:00 es: 49
Intrusion Prevention URL Filtering Advanced Malwere Protection TLS/SSL Decryption Umbrelia DNS Re- direct Control Connections System Status	10 0 ••••• jun 20, 18: Q File Name sand png putty_unknown.exe putty.exe	00 Jun 20, 20.00 Jun 20, 22.00 Jun 21, 00.00 Jun 2 Search Options ✓ SHA-256(Hash) 78a/908c1ddac169a6e147a781e3b1b7ec637797e88b0f42a6a51 833a609ca00665eb04ec10be2/c115b4d48c2e02c02b73906d7N 13d8429d500e20be85881250449f70a6e818f34df9423b2897fd3	File Type Ol Image: Second Seco	Jun 21, 06:00 Jun 21, 08:00 sposition Time nknown 21 Jun 20 nknown 21 Jun 202 nknown 21 Jun 202	Jun 21, 10:00 1 4:22:01 PM EDT 1 4:21:51 PM EDT 1 4:21:43 PM EDT	Jun 21, 12:00 VPN 1 1 1	Jun 21, 14:00 Action Allow Allow Allow	Jun 21, 10	6:00 es: 49
Intrusion Prevention URL Filtering Advanced Malware Protection TLS/SSL Decryption Umbrella DNS Re- direct Control Connections System Status Events	10 0 •••• Jun 20, 18: Q File Name sand png putty_unknown.exe putty exe makemalware.exe	00 Jun 20, 20.00 Jun 20, 22.00 Jun 21, 00.00 Jun 2 Search Options ✓ 584A-256(Hash) 78a908c1ddac169a6c147a781e3b1b7ec637797e88b0l42a6a51 833a609ca00665ebb4ec10be2/c115b4d48c2e02c02b73906d74 1348429d50be20be85881250449f70a6e818f34df9423b2897fd3 aeba9139fe18d27e40d0629d80ba3b2eeea003fb5b33a376c611	File Type Di	Jun 21, 06:00 Jun 21, 08:00 isposition Time nknown 21 Jun 202 nknown 21 Jun 202 nknown 21 Jun 202 lalicious 21 Jun 202	Jun 21, 10:00 1 4:22:01 PM EDT 1 4:21:51 PM EDT 1 4:21:43 PM EDT 1 4:21:38 PM EDT	Jun 21, 12:00 VPN 1 1 1 1 1	Jun 21, 14:00 Action Allow Allow Allow Drop	Jun 21, 10	6:00 es: 49
Intrusion Prevention URL Filtering Advanced Malware Protection TLS/SEL Decryption Umbrella DNS Re- direct Control Connections System Status Events ACL Logs	10 0 ••••• jun 20, 18: Q File Name sand png putty_unknown.exe putty exe makemalware.exe eicar.com.txt	00 Jun 20, 20.00 Jun 20, 22.00 Jun 21, 00.00 Jun 2 Search Options V SHA-256(Hash) 78a908c1ddac169a6c147a781c3b1b7cc537797c88b0l42a6a51 833a609ca00665ebb4ec10ba2fc115b4d48c2e02c02b73906d7 13d8429d500e20be85881250449f70a6e818f34df9422b2897fd3 aeba9f39fc18d27c400d0c59d80ba3b2eeea003fb5b33a376c611 275a021bbfb6489e54d471899f7db9d1663fc695ec2fe2a2c4538	File Type D File Type D with the type D PNG Ur MSEXE Ur MSEXE Ur MSEXE MSEXE	Jun 21, 06:00 Jun 21, 08:00 isposition Time Aknown 21 Jun 202 nknown 21 Jun 202 nknown 21 Jun 202 lalicious 21 Jun 202 allicious 21 Jun 202	Jun 21, 10:00 1 422:01 PM EDT 1 421:51 PM EDT 1 421:43 PM EDT 1 421:38 PM EDT 1 421:34 PM EDT	ypn 21, 12:00 VPN 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Jun 21, 14:00 Action Allow Allow Drop Drop	Jun 21, 10	6:00 () () () () () () () () () () () () ()
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Intrusion Prevention URL Filtering Advanced Malware Protection TLS/SSL Decryption Umbrelia DNS Re- direct Control Connections System Status Events ACL Logs Troubleshooting	10 0 Jun 20, 18: Q File Name sand png putty_unhown.exe putty exe makemalware.exe eicar.com.tut document1.pdf sand.png	00 jun 20, 20,00 jun 20, 22,00 jun 21,00,00 jun 2 Search Options ✓ SHA-256(Hash) 78a908c1ddac169a6e147a781c3b1b7ec637797e88b0/42a6a58 13a6429d500e20be85881250449f70a6e816134df9422b2897Hd3 aeba91391618427e40d0629480ba3b2ceeaa003fb83b3a376c611 275a021bbb6489e54d4718997fd9hd16a3i62695ec27e12a2aC433 5cbf56e3c3b07259648932bc4c39a2103ef1a0a946139ac2f21b 78a908c1ddac169a6e147a781c3b1b7ec637797e88b0/42a6a58	File Type DV File Type DV m Sexe Ur MSEXE Ur POF Ur PDF Ur	Jun 21, 06:00 Jun 21, 08:00 isposition Z1 Jun 20 nknown 21 Jun 202 nknown 21 Jun 202 allicious 21 Jun 202 allicious 21 Jun 202 nknown 21 Jun 202 nknown 21 Jun 202	1 422.01 PM EDT 1 421.51 PM EDT 1 421.51 PM EDT 1 421.43 PM EDT 1 421.38 PM EDT 1 421.30 PM EDT 1 421.30 PM EDT 1 421.30 PM EDT	Jun 21, 12:00	Jun 21, 14.00 Action Allow Allow Drop Drop Drop Allow Allow	Jun 21, 11	6:00

CLI

检查文件信誉统计信息:

branc File	h1-edge1#sh Reputation	ow utd engine Statistics	standard	statistics	file-reputation
File File	Reputation Reputation	Clean Count: Malicious Coun	t:	1 4	
File	Reputation	Unknown Count:		44	
File	Reputation	Requests Error	:	0	
File	Reputation	File Block:		4	
File	Reputation	File Log:		45	

branch1-edge1#show utd engine standard statistics file-analysis File Analysis Statistics ------File Analysis Request Received: 2 File Analysis Success Submissions: 2 File Analysis File Not Interesting: 0 File Analysis File Whitelisted: 0

File Analysis File Not Supported: 0 File Analysis Limit Exceeding: 0 File Analysis Failed Submissions: 0 File Analysis System Errors: 0

注意:可以使用命令show utd engine standard statistics file-reputation vrf global internal获取其他 内部统计信息。

数据平面行为

根据已配置的AMP策略进行文件检查的Dataplane流量将转移到UTD容器中进行处理。这可以通过 使用数据包跟踪进行确认。如果流量没有正确转移至容器,则不会发生任何后续文件检查操作。

AMP本地文件缓存

UTD容器具有SHA256散列、文件类型、处置情况和基于先前AMP云查找结果的操作的本地缓存。 如果文件散列不在本地缓存中,则容器仅从AMP云请求处置情况。在删除缓存之前,本地缓存的 TTL为2小时。

branch1-edge1#show utd engine standard cache file-inspection Total number of cache entries: 6 File Name| File Type| Disposition| action| SHA256 _____ sand.png putty.exe 78A908C1DDAC169A 69 1 1 ballarpingForsecclebracesputty.exe13D8429D500E20BEmakemalware.exeAEBA9F39FE18D27Eputty_unknown.exe833A609CA00665EBdocument1.pdf5CBF56E3C3B07259eicar.com.txt275A021BBFB6489E 21 1 2 21 3 2 21 2 1 285 1 1

273

3

2

AMP处置代码:

0 NONE

1 UNKNOWN

2 CLEAN

3 MALICIOUS

AMP操作代码:

0 UNKNOWN

1 ALLOW

2 DROP

要获取文件的完整SHA256哈希值(这对于解决特定文件判定问题非常重要),请使用命令的 detail选项:

branch1-edge1#show utd engine standard cache file-inspection detail SHA256: 78A908C1DDAC169A6E147A781E3B1B7EC637797E88B0F42A6A5B59810B8E7EE5 amp verdict: unknown amp action: 1 amp disposition: 1 reputation score: 0 retrospective disposition: 0 amp malware name: file verdict: 1 TG status: 0 file name: sand.png filetype: 69 create_ts: 2021-06-21 16:58:1624309104 sig_state: 3 _____ SHA256: 13D8429D500E20BE8588F250449F70A6E8F8F34DF9423B2897FD33BBB8712C5F amp verdict: unknown amp action: 2 amp disposition: 1 reputation score: 0 retrospective disposition: 0 amp malware name: file verdict: 1 TG status: 7 file name: putty.exe filetype: 21 create_ts: 2021-06-21 16:58:1624309107 sig_state: 3 _____ SHA256: AEBA9F39FE18D27E40D0629D80BA3B2EEEA003FB5B33A376C611BB4D8FFD03A6 amp verdict: malicious amp action: 2 amp disposition: 3 reputation score: 95 retrospective disposition: 0 amp malware name: W32.AEBA9F39FE-95.SBX.TG file verdict: 1 TG status: 0 file name: makemalware.exe filetype: 21 create_ts: 2021-06-21 16:58:1624309101 sig_state: 3 <SNIP>

要取消对UTD引擎本地缓存条目的路由,请使用命令:

clear utd engine standard cache file-inspection

运行UTD调试

可以启用utd调试以排除AMP问题:

debug utd engine standard file-reputation level info debug utd engine standard file-analysis level info debug utd engine standard climgr level info

可以直接从系统外壳中检索调试输出(位于/tmp/rp/trace/vman_utd_R0-0.bin),或者按以下步骤将跟 踪文件复制到路由器文件系统:

branch1-edge1#app-hosting move appid utd log to bootflash: Successfully moved tracelog to bootflash:/iox_utd_R0-0_R0-0.5113_0.20210622110241.bin.gz branch1-edge1#

要查看UTD跟踪日志,请执行以下操作:

```
branch1-edge1#more /compressed bootflash:/iox_utd_R0-0_R0-0.5113_0.20210622110241.bin.gz
<snip>
2021-06-22 10:35:04.265:(#1):SPP-FILE-INSPECTION File signature query: sig_state = 3
2021-06-22 10:35:04.266:(#1):SPP-FILE-INSPECTION start_time : 1624372489, current_time : 1624372504,Dif
2021-06-22 10:35:04.266:(#1):SPP-FILE-INSPECTION amp_cache_node_exists:: Entry
2021-06-22 10:35:04.266:(#1):SPP-FILE-INSPECTION Signature not found in cache
2021-06-22 10:35:04.266:(#1):SPP-FILE-INSPECTION file_type_id = 21
2021-06-22 10:35:04.266:(#1):SPP-FILE-INSPECTION Write to cbuffer
2021-06-22 10:35:04.266:(#1):SPP-FILE-INSPECTION Sent signature lookup query to Beaker
2021-06-22 10:35:04.266:(#1):SPP-FILE-INSPECTION File Name = /putty_unknown.exe, file_name = /putty_unk
2021-06-22 10:35:04.266:(#1):SPP-FILE-INSPECTION amp_extract_filename :: Extracted filename 'putty_unkn
2021-06-22 10:35:04.266:(#1):SPP-FILE-INSPECTION amp_cache_add:: Entry
2021-06-22 10:35:04.266:(#1):SPP-FILE-INSPECTION amp_cache_allocate:: Entry
2021-06-22 10:35:04.266:(#1):SPP-FILE-INSPECTION Return FILE_VERDICT_PENDING
<SNIP>
```



验证从边缘到云的通信

要验证边缘设备与AMP/TG云通信,可以使用广域网边缘路由器上的EPC来确认与云服务之间是否存在双向通信:

branch1-edge1#show monitor capture amp parameter monitor capture amp interface GigabitEthernet1 BOTH monitor capture amp access-list amp-cloud monitor capture amp buffer size 10 monitor capture amp limit pps 1000

AMP和TG云相关问题

一旦确认边缘设备正确捕获文件并将其发送到AMP/TG进行分析,但判定不正确,则需要AMP故障 排除或Threatgrid云,这不在本文档的讨论范围之内。在出现集成问题时,这些信息非常重要:

- ThreatGrid帐户组织
- 时间戳
- 设备分析ID(例如,CSR-07B6865F-7FE7-BA0D-7240-1BDA16328455),这是广域网边缘路 由器的机箱编号。
- 完成有问题的文件的SHA256哈希

相关信息

- <u>SD-WAN安全配置指南</u>
- <u>ThreatGrid门户</u>
- <u>技术支持和文档 Cisco Systems</u>

关于此翻译

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