# 使用vManage策略配置ACL以阻止/匹配边缘上的 流量

### 目录

## 简介

本文档介绍使用本地化策略和访问控制列表(ACL)阻止/匹配cEdge中的过程。

## 先决条件

### 要求

建议掌握下列主题的相关知识:

- •思科软件定义的广域网(SD-WAN)
- Cisco vManage
- cEdge命令行界面(CLI)

#### 使用的组件

本文档基于以下软件和硬件版本:

- c8000v版本17.3.3
- vManage 20.6.3版

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原 始(默认)配置。如果您的网络处于活动状态,请确保您了解所有命令的潜在影响。

### 背景

有多种不同的场景需要使用本地方法来阻止、允许或匹配流量。每种方法都控制对路由器的访问

,或确保数据包到达设备并被处理。

边缘路由器可通过CLI或vManage配置本地化策略,以匹配流量条件并定义操作。

以下是一些本地化策略特征的示例:

匹配条件:

- 差分服务代码点(DSCP)
- •数据包长度
- 协议
- 源数据前缀
- 源端口
- 目标数据前缀
- 目标端口

#### 操作:

- Accept(接受) 其他:计数器, DSCP, logs, nexthop, mirror list, class, policer
- •丢弃其他:计数器、日志

### 配置

#### 网络图

在本例中,目的是以出口方式阻止cEdge2中网络192.168.20.0/24的流量,并允许来自cEdge3环回 接口的ICMP。



从Host1 ping cEdge2中的服务器。

```
[Host2 ~]$ ping -I eth1 -c 5 172.16.30.10
PING 172.16.30.10 (172.16.30.10) from 192.168.60.137 eth1: 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 172.16.30.10: icmp_seq=1 ttl=253 time=20.6 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.30.10: icmp_seq=2 ttl=253 time=20.5 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.30.10: icmp_seq=3 ttl=253 time=20.5 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.30.10: icmp_seq=4 ttl=253 time=20.5 ms
64 bytes from 172.16.30.10: icmp_seq=5 ttl=253 time=20.5 ms
--- 172.16.30.10 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 received, 0% packet loss, time 4006ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 20.527/20.582/20.669/0.137 ms
从cEdge3 ping cEdge2中的服务器。
```

cEdge3# ping vrf 10 172.16.30.10 source loopback 1 Type escape sequence to abort. Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 172.16.30.10, timeout is 2 seconds: Packet sent with a source address of 1.1.1.1 !!!!! Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 72/73/76 ms 前提条件:

- cEdge2必须附加设备模板。
- 所有cEdge都必须激活控制连接。
- •所有cEdge必须激活双向转发检测(BFD)会话。
- •所有终端必须具有重叠管理协议(OMP)路由才能到达服务VPN10端网络。

#### 配置

**步骤1**.添加本地化策略。

在Cisco vManage中,导航至 Configuration > Policies > Localized Policy.点击 Add Policy

≡ Cisco vManage	⑦ Select Resource Group	Configuration · Policies	
			ר בו
		Centralized Policy Localized Policy	



步骤2.创建目标匹配的兴趣组。

点击 Data Prefix 在左侧菜单中选择 New Data Prefix List.

点击 Add 然后 Next 直到 Configure Access Control List 显示。

≡ Cisco vManage (	Select Resource Gro	oup.▲	Configuration -	Policies			
Centralized Policy > Define Lists							Pijp Idi         Custom Options         ✓
Select a list type on the left and start	creating your groups of intere	est					
Application	New Data Prefix L	List					
Color	Data Prefix List Name						
Community	Prefix_192_168_60_0	←					
Data Prefix							
Policer	Internet Protocol						
Prefix	O IPv4 O IPv6	FQDN					
Site	Add Data Prefix						
App Probe Class	192.168.60.0/24 🗲	-					
SLA Class							
TLOC							Add Cancel
VPN	Name	Entries	Internet Protocol	Reference Count	Updated By	Last Updated	Action

#### 步骤3.创建访问列表以应用匹配条件。

选择 Add IPv4 ACL Policy 从 Add Access Control List Policy 下拉菜单。

■ Cisco vManage	Select Resource Group	,	Configuratio	on · Policies
Localized Policy > Add Policy	✓ Create Groups of Interest —	Configure Forwardir	ıg Classes/QoS 📃 🔵 Confiç	gure Access Control Lists
Q Search				
Add Access Control List Poli Add IPv4 ACL Policy Add IPv6 ACL Policy	cy V Add Device Access Poli	cy ∨ (Add an Access List ar	nd configure Match and Actions)	
Import Existing	pe	Description	Mode	Reference Count
			No data avai	lable

**注意:**本文档基于访问控制列表策略,不得与设备访问策略相混淆。设备访问策略仅在本地服务(如简单网络管理协议(SNMP)和安全套接字外壳(SSH))的控制计划中起作用,而访问控制列 表策略对不同服务和匹配条件而言是灵活的。

步骤4.定义ACL序列

在ACL配置屏幕中,命名ACL并提供说明。点击 Add ACL Sequence 然后 Sequence Rule.

在匹配条件菜单中,选择 Source Data Prefix 然后从 Source Data Prefix List 下拉菜单。

≡ Cisco vMar	nage	⊘ Select Resource Group •         Configuration • Pol	licies		
Add IPV4 ACL Policy					
Name	ICMP_Bloc	k			
Description	ICMP block	from cEdge 1			
Add ACL Seque     t	order	Access Control List     Orag and drop to re-arrange rules      DSCP Packet Length PLP Protocol Source Data Prefix      Match Conditions	ch Actions Source Port Destina	ation Data Prefix	Destination Port TCP Class
		Source Data Prefix List	×	Accept	Enabled
		Prefix_192_168_60_0 ×	*		
		Source: IP Prefix Example: 10.0.0.0/12			
		Variables: Disabled			

#### **步骤5.**定义序列的操作并为其命名

导航至 Action 选择 Drop, 并点击 Save Match 和 Actions.

Add IPV4 ACL Policy					
Name	ICMP_Block				
Description	ICMP block from cEdge 1				
Add ACL Seque      t Drag & drop to re      Access Control List	Access Control List	Match Actions			Access Control Lis
Default Action	Match Conditions		Actions		
	Source Data Prefix List	×	Drop	Enabled	
	Prefx_192_168_60_0 ×	*	Counter Name	ICMP_block_counter	×
	Source: IP Prefix Example: 10.0.0.0/12 Variables: Disabled				
				Cancel Save	Match And Actions

### **注意:**此操作仅与序列本身相关联,而不与完整的本地化策略相关联。

2	Access Control List			Access Control Lis
Ð	Sequence Rule Drag and drop to re-arrange rules			
1	E Match Conditions	Actions		O
	Source Data Prefix List: Prefix_192_168_60_0	Drop	Enabled	Ō
	Source: IP	Counter	ICMP_block_counter	0

**步骤6.**在左侧菜单中,选择 Default Action ,点击 Edit, 选择 Accept.

≡ Cisco vM	anage 🔗 Select Resource Group+	Configuration · Policies						
Add IPV4 ACL Policy								
Name	ICMP_Block	MP_Block						
Description	ICMP block from cEdge 1							
Add ACL Sequence     Add ACL Sequence     T <sub>1</sub> Drag & drop to be	eorder Accept	Enabled						
Access Control List								
Default Action								

#### **注意:**此默认操作位于本地化策略的结尾。请勿使用**drop**,否则,所有流量都会受到影响并导 致网络中断。

#### 点击 Save Access Control List Policy.

Add Access Control List Policy	<ul> <li>Add Device Access Policy</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>(Add an Access List and configured)</li> </ul>	e Match and Actions)			Te	otal Rows: 1	S -	¢
Name	Туре	Description	Mode	Reference Count	Updated By	Last Updated			
ICMP_Block	Access Control List (IPv4)	ICMP block from cEdge 1	created	0	ericgar	21 Aug 2022 5:55:	:54 PM CDT		

#### **步骤7.**命名策略

#### 点击 Next 直到 Policy Overview 并命名。将其他值留空。点击 Save Policy

	Creat	e Groups of Interest	Configure For	warding Classes/OoS	Configure Access Contro	ol Lists O Configure Route
Entor nome and dear	ariation for your localize	d mostor policy				
Enter name and desi	cription for your localize	a master policy				
Policy Name	Policy_ICMP					
Policy Description	Policy_ICMP					
Policy Settings						
Policy Settings						
Policy Settings	w IPv6 Applicatio	n Application IPv6	Cloud QoS C	Cloud QoS Service side	Implicit ACL Logging	
Policy Settings	w IPv6 Application	n Application IPv6	Cloud QoS	Cloud QoS Service side	Implicit ACL Logging	
Policy Settings Netflow Netflor Frequency	w IPv6 Application	n Application IPv6 en packet flows are logged	Cloud QoS ((maximum 2147483647)	Cloud QoS Service side	Implicit ACL Logging	
Policy Settings Netflow Netflor Frequency	w IPv6 Application	n Application IPv6 en packet flows are logged i	Cloud QoS ((maximum 2147483647)	Cloud QoS Service side	Implicit ACL Logging	
Policy Settings Netflow Netflor Frequency IPv4 Max Cache Ent	w IPv6 Application How oft Enter th	n Application IPv6 en packet flows are logged e cache size (range 16 - 20)	Cloud QoS ( (maximum 2147483647) 00000)	Cloud QoS Service side	Implicit ACL Logging	

Save Policy	Preview
-------------	---------

要确保策略正确,请单击 Preview.

Back

Name	Description	Devices Attached	Device Templates	Updated By	Last Updated	
Policy_ICMP	Policy_ICMP	0	0	ericgar	21 Aug 2022 6:05:06 PM CDT	
						View Preview Copy Edit Delete

#### 验证策略中的顺序和元素是否正确。

### Policy Configuration Preview



ОК

#### 复制ACL名称。这是进一步操作所必需的。

#### 步骤8.将本地化策略与设备模板关联。

#### 找到连接到路由器的设备模板,单击三个点,然后单击 Edit.

■ Cisco vManage ⑦ Select	t Resource Group	p▼			Configura	tion · Templates						0	4
					Device	Feature							
Q c1000v × Search												7	7
Create Template ~ Template Type Non-Default ~										Total Row	rs: 1 of 9	Q	@
Name	Description	Туре	Device Mode	Device Role	Resource Group	Feature Templates	Draft Mode	Devices Attached	Updated By	Last Updated	Template	٤	
c1000v-Base-Template	c1000v-Base-T	Feature	CSR1000v	SDWAN Edge	global	14	Disabled	1	ericgar	21 Aug 2022 4:5	In Sync		

选择 Additional Templates 并将本地化策略添加到策略字段,然后点击 Update > Next > Configure Devices 将 配置推送到cEdge。

## Additional Templates

	AppQol				Choose			•	
	Global 1	ſemplate *			Factory_Default	•	()		
	Cisco B	anner			Choose			•	
	Cisco S	NMP			Choose			Ŧ	
	TrustSe	с			Choose			•	
	CLI Add	I-On Templa	ate		Choose			•	
	Policy			[	Policy_ICMP			•	
	Probes			[	Choose			•	
	Security	y Policy			Choose			•	
i <b>sh Fe</b> a tal Tas	ature Template Configuratio	on   🥥 Validation Success					Initiated	d By: ericgar Fr	om: 72.163.2.247
Q SI	earch								7
Sta	atus	Message	Chassis Number	Device Model	Hostname	System IP	Site ID	Total Row vManage IP	s:1 🕡 🥨
(21- (21- (21- (21- (21- (21- (21- (21-	Success Aug-2022 23:31:47 UTC] Aug-2022 23:31:48 UTC] Aug-2022 23:31:48 UTC] Aug-2022 23:31:49 UTC] Aug-2022 23:31:49 UTC] Aug-2022 23:31:50 UTC] Aug-2022 23:31:50 UTC]	Done - Push Feature Templat Configuring device with featu Checking and creating device Generating configuration from Device is online Updating device configuration Sending configuration to devi Completed template push to de	CSR-E4716CEE-A536-A79C irre template: c1000v-Base-Ter in vManage i template in vManage ce cvice.	CSR1000v	cEdge2	30.30.30.1	30	1.1.1.5	

**注意:**此时,vManage基于创建的策略构建ACL并将更改推送到cEdge,不过它不与任何接口 关联。因此,它对流量没有任何影响。

第9步:确定接口的功能模板,在该模板中将操作应用于设备模板中的流量。

找到需要阻止流量的功能模板非常重要。

在本示例中,GigabitEthernet3接口属于虚拟专用网络3(虚拟转发网络3)。

导航到服务VPN部分并单击 Edit 访问VPN模板。

在本示例中,GigabitEthernet3接口附加c1000v-Base-VP10-IntGi3功能模板。

Edit VPN - c1000v-Base-VP10	
Cisco VPN Interface Ethernet c1000v-Base-VP10-Lo1 🔹 📋 🤤	Sub-Templates
Cisco VPN Interface Ethernet	) Sub-Templates
	<ul> <li>Cisco OSPFv3</li> <li>Cisco VPN Interface Ethernet</li> <li>Cisco VPN Interface IPsec</li> <li>EIGRP</li> </ul>

#### 步骤10.将ACL名称与接口关联。

导航至 Configuration > Templates > Feature. 过滤模板并单击 Edit

≡ Cisco vManage	Configuration · T	Configuration · Templates					4			
				Device Feature						
Q 1000v × Search									2	7
Add Template Template Type Non-Defau	it 🗸							Total Rows: 7 of 32	Ø	@
Name	Description	Туре	Device Model	Device Templates	Resource Group	Devices Attached	Updated By	Last Updated		
c1000v-Base-VP0-IntGi1	c1000v-Base-VP0-IntGi1	Cisco VPN Interface Eth	CSR1000v	1	global	1	ericgar	29 Jul 2022 12:26:31 A.		
c1000v-Base-VP0-IntGi2	c1000v-Base-VP0-IntGi2	Cisco VPN Interface Eth	CSR1000v	1	global	1	ericgar	19 Aug 2022 5:40:54 P.		
c1000v-Base-VP10-IntGi3	c1000v-Base-VP0-IntGi3	Cisco VPN Interface Eth	CSR1000v	1	global	1	ericgar	21 Aug 2022 4:51:08 P.		
c1000v-Base-VP10	c1000v-Base-VP10	Cisco VPN	CSR1000v	1	global	1	ericgar	26 Jul 2022 12:34:41 P.		
c1000v-Base-VP10-Lo1	c1000v-Base-VP10-Lo1	Cisco VPN Interface Eth	CSR1000v	1	global	1	ericgar	26 Jul 2022 12:06:35 A.		
c1000v-Base-VPN0	c1000v-Base-VPN0	Cisco VPN	CSR1000v	1	global	1	ericgar	26 Jul 2022 12:48:52 A.		

点击 ACL/QoS 并启用要阻止流量的方向。写下步骤7中复制的ACL名称。单击 Update 并推动变革。

Cisco vManage 📀 Select Resource Group•							Configuration · Templates		
							Device	Feature	
ure Template > Cisco VPI	N Interface Ether	met > c1000v-	Base-VP10-Inte	3i3					
sic Configuration	Tunnel	NAT	VRRP	ACL/C	loS	ARP	TrustSec	Advanced	
ACL/QOS									
Adaptive QoS			⊘ •	O On	O Off				
Shaping Rate (Kbps)			⊘ •						
QoS Map			⊘ •						
VPN QoS Map			Ø.						
Rewrite Rule			Ø.						
Ingress ACL - IPv4			⊘ •	O On	O Off				
Egress ACL - IPv4			••	O On	O Off				
IPv4 Egress Access List			••	ICMP_Block					
Ingress ACL - IPv6			0.	O On	O Off				
Egress ACL - IPv6			⊘ •	O On	O Off				

**注意**:此本地化策略创建流程也适用于vEdge,因为两个架构的vManage策略结构相同。不同 部分由设备模板提供,用于构建与cEdge或vEdge兼容的配置结构。

## 验证

步骤1.检验路由器中的配置是否正确

```
cEdge2# show sdwan running-config policy
policy
lists
  data-prefix-list Prefix_192_168_60_0 <<<<<<<
    ip-prefix 192.168.60.0/24 <<<<<<<
    !</pre>
```

```
:
access-list ICMP_Block
sequence 1
match
source-data-prefix-list Prefix_192_168_60_0 <<<<<<
!
action drop <<<<<<>
count ICMP_block_counter <<<<<<>!
!
default-action accept <<<<<<<!
!
cEdge2# show sdwan running-config sdwan | section interface GigabitEthernet3
```

interface GigabitEthernet3
 access-list ICMP\_Block out

步骤2.从cEdge1的服务网络中的Host1,向cEdge2中的服务器发送5条ping消息

[Host1 ~]\$ ping -I eth1 -c 5 172.16.30.10
PING 172.16.30.10 (172.16.30.10) from 192.168.60.137 eth1: 56(84) bytes of data.
--- 172.16.30.10 ping statistics --5 packets transmitted, 0 received, 100% packet loss, time 4088ms

**注意:**在本示例中,host1是Linux计算机。" — I"表示ping离开路由器的接口," — c"表示 ping消息的数量。

步骤3.从cEdge2检验ACL计数器

cEdge2# show sdwan policy access-list-counters
NAME COUNTER NAME PACKETS BYTES
ICMP\_Block ICMP\_block\_counter 5 610
default\_action\_count 0 0
根据策略中的定义,计数器与来自网络192.168.60.0/24的五(5)个数据包匹配。

步骤4.从cEdge3向服务器172.16.30.10发送4条ping消息

cEdge3# ping vrf 10 172.16.30.10 source loopback 1 Type escape sequence to abort. Sending 5, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 172.16.30.10, timeout is 2 seconds: Packet sent with a source address of 1.1.1.1 !!!!! Success rate is 100 percent (5/5), round-trip min/avg/max = 72/76/88 ms 由于网络不同(在本例中为1.1.1.1/32),且策略中没有与数据包匹配的条件而通过路由器传送到服务 器的数据包。

步骤5.再次检验cEdge2中的ACL计数器。

cEdge2# show sdwan policy access-list-counters
NAME COUNTER NAME PACKETS BYTES
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ICMP\_Block ICMP\_block\_counter 5 610

default\_action\_count **5** 690

default\_action\_count的计数器随cEdge3发送的5个数据包递增。

要清除计数器,请运行 clear sdwan policy access-list 命令。

用于在vEdge中进行验证的命令

show running-config policy
show running-config
show policy access-list-counters
clear policy access-list

### 故障排除

#### Error:在接口中非法引用ACL名称

#### 必须首先将包含ACL的策略附加到设备模板。之后,可以在接口的功能设备模板中指定ACL名称。

Push Featur	ure Template Configuration   🔮 Validation Success						Initiated By: ericgar From: 72	.163.2.247
Total Task: 1	1   Failure : 1							
Q Sear	rch							V
							Total Rows: 1	0
<ul> <li>Statur</li> </ul>	us Message	Chassis Number	Device Model	Hostname	System IP	Site ID	vManage IP	
😑 🏮 Failur	Failed to update configuration	CSR-E4716CEE-A536-A79C	CSR1000v	cEdge2	30.30.30.1	30	1.1.1.5	
51:32 51:32 51:33 51:33	UTC] Configuring device with feature template: cl UTC] Configuring device in vManage UTC] Generating configuration from template UTC] Failed to update configuration - illegal ret	1000v-Base-Template ference /vmanage-cfs:templat	es/template{vedge-CSR-E	4716CEE-A536-A79C-BD61-A5F	FEDC781FB}/vpn/vpn-instance	{10}/interface{GigabitEther	met3)/access-list(out)/acl-name	

## 相关信息

- Cisco SD-WAN策略配置指南, Cisco IOS XE版本17.x
- <u>技术支持和文档 Cisco Systems</u>

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