

在ISE中配置基于OAuth的SMTP身份验证并排除故障

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简介

本文档介绍ISE中的OAuth 2.0配置，以通过Microsoft Exchange Online Mail SMTP服务器启用邮件通信。

先决条件

要求

思科建议您了解思科身份服务引擎(ISE)、简单邮件传输协议(SMTP)服务器功能和OAuth授权的基本知识。

使用的组件

ISE版本3.5 P1 (3.2补丁8、3.3补丁8、3.4补丁4也支持此功能)

访问Microsoft EntraID和Microsoft 365管理中心

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原始 (默认) 配置。如果您的网络处于活动状态，请确保您了解所有命令的潜在影响。

配置

本节介绍Microsoft Entra ID和ISE上的配置，以支持用于以下目的的邮件通知：

- 向任何内部管理员用户发送电子邮件警报通知，同时启用邮件中包含系统警报选项。要配置发

件人邮件地址，请单击“管理”>“系统”>“设”>“设置”>“警报设置”>“警报通知”，然后键入在Microsoft 365管理中心下配置的邮件地址

- 发起人向访客发送电子邮件通知及其登录凭证和密码重置说明。对于访客和发起人流，发件人邮件在工作中心 > 访客接入 > 设置 > 访客邮件设置 > >默认“发件人”邮件地址下配置为在Microsoft 365管理中心下配置的邮件地址
- 使访客在成功注册自身后自动接收其登录凭证，并在访客帐户过期之前执行操作。
- 在密码到期日期之前，向ISE上配置的ISE管理员用户/内部网络用户发送提醒电子邮件。

发送邮件的ISE节点

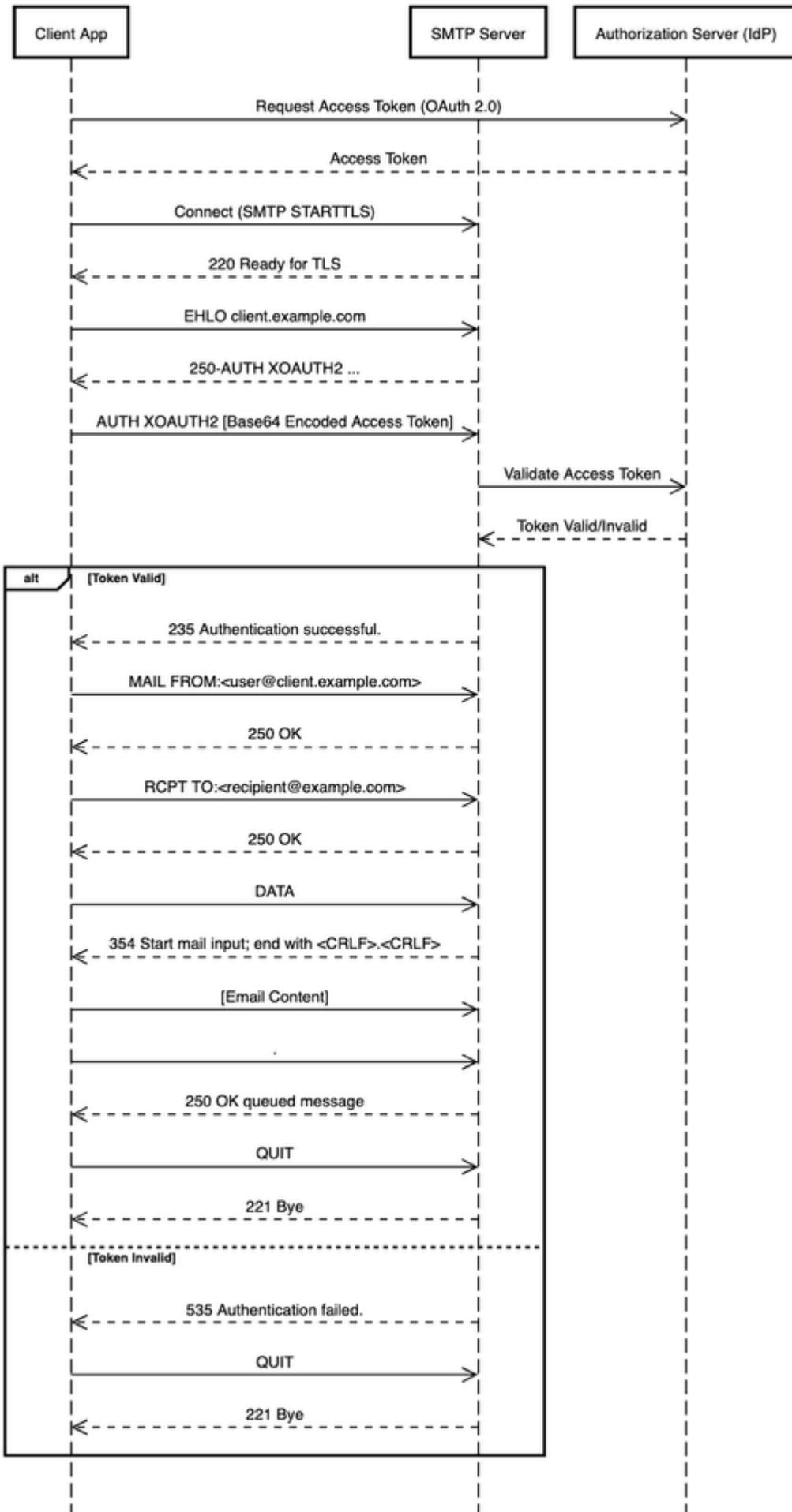
电子邮件的目的	发送电子邮件的节点
访客访问过期	主策略管理节点(PAN)
警报	主动监控和故障排除节点(PMnT)
访客门户和发起人门户的发起人和访客通知	策略服务节点(PSN)
密码过期	主PAN

网络图

要将OAuth与ISE配合使用，需要3个步骤：

- 1.使用Microsoft Entra ID注册ISE应用
- 2.从令牌服务器(IDP)获取访问令牌
- 3.使用访问令牌验证与SMTP服务器的连接请求。

SMTP with OAuth Flow




```
PS/Users/abc> New-ServicePrincipal -AppId xxxxxxxx-xxxx-xxxx-xxxx-xxxxxx6a953e -ObjectId b10axxxx-xxxx-
```

```
PS /Users/ > New-ServicePrincipal -AppId efc0713- -6a953e -ObjectId b10aa0d- e189bb
```

在Exchange中注册Entra应用程序服务主体

四。 使用Get-ServicePrincipal cmdlet验证已注册的服务主体标识符

```
PS/Users/abc> Get-ServicePrincipal | fl
```

```
PS /Users/ > Get-ServicePrincipal | fl
DisplayName           :
AppId                 : efc0713- -6a953e
ObjectId              : b10aa0d- e189bb
Sid                   : S-1-5-21-1250255160-1655375293-4198951263-24390743
SidHistory            : {}
OverrideEnforceExoAppRbacPermissions : False
Identity              : b10aa0d- e189bb
Id                    : b10aa0d- e189bb
IsValid               : True
ExchangeVersion      : 1.1 (15.0.0.0)
Name                  : b10aa0d- e189bb
DistinguishedName     : CN=b10aa0d- e189bb,OU=Microsoft Exchange Hosted Organizations,DC=05.PROD.OUTLOOK.COM/Configuration/Schema/Person
ObjectCategory       :
ObjectClass           : {top, person, organizationalPerson, user}
WhenChanged           : 16/12/2025 12:53:16 PM
WhenCreated           : 16/12/2025 12:53:06 PM
WhenChangedUTC        : 16/12/2025 7:23:16 AM
WhenCreatedUTC        : 16/12/2025 7:23:06 AM
ExchangeObjectId      : fb005f- a32c10
OrganizationalUnitRoot :
OrganizationId        : 05.PROD.OUTLOOK.COM/Microsoft Exchange Hosted Organizations/ - .onmicrosoft.com - 05.PROD.OUTLOOK.COM/ConfigurationUnits/ .onmicrosoft.com/Configuration
Guid                  : fb005f2- a32c10
OriginatingServer     : 5DC004. A005.PROD.OUTLOOK.COM
ObjectState           : Changed
```

验证注册的服务主体标识符

五。 租户管理员现在可以在租户中添加允许您的应用程序访问的特定邮箱。此配置是使用Add-MailboxPermission cmdlet完成的。

```
PS/Users/abc> Add-MailboxPermission -Identity "no-reply@abcdef.onmicrosoft.com" -User b10aa0dx-xxxx-xxx
```

```
PS /Users/ > Add-MailboxPermission -Identity "no-reply@ .onmicrosoft.com" -User b10aa0d- e189bb -AccessRights FullAccess
Identity           User           AccessRights           IsInherited Deny
-----
964d0d41-a43f-4257-... S-1-5-21-1250255160... {FullAccess}         False      False
```

添加邮箱权限以访问应用程序

现在，Microsoft Entra应用程序可以使用OAuth 2.0客户端凭证授权流程，通过SMTP、POP或IMAP协议访问允许的邮箱。

步骤 3：通过MS Exchange Online OAuth配置ISE SMTP用户身份验证

要配置简单邮件传输协议(SMTP)服务器，请点击菜单图标(☰)并选择Administration > System > Settings > SMTP Server。配置字段。

- 在SMTP Server Settings区域中：
 - SMTP服务器:smtp.office365.com
 - SMTP端口:587
 - 连接超时:60 秒
- 在Authentication Settings区域中，使用切换开关启用Use Authentication Settings选项。

选择MS Exchange Online OAuth:输入这些值以配置Microsoft Exchange Online OAuth。

- 在用户名字段中，输入Exchange Online用户名的完整电子邮件地址。
- 在客户端ID字段中，输入Azure Entra ID应用程序的客户端ID。
- 在租户ID字段中，输入Azure Entra ID应用程序的租户ID。
- 在Client Secret字段中，输入Azure Entra ID应用程序的客户端密码。
- 在Expiry Date字段中，输入客户端密钥的到期日期。

根据此配置触发客户端密钥到期警报。

- 将自动填充OAuth令牌终端API 和作用域文件。

只有在测试连接操作成功后才能保存配置。

The screenshot shows the Cisco Identity Services Engine (ISE) Administration / System Settings page. The left sidebar contains navigation options: Bookmarks, Dashboard, Context Visibility, Operations, Policy, Administration (selected), Work Centers, and Interactive Help. The main content area is titled "SMTP Server Settings" and includes the following configuration fields:

- SMTP Server:** SMTP Server
- SMTP Server*:** smtp.office365.com
- SMTP Port*:** 587
- Connection Timeout:** 60 seconds
- Encryption settings:** Use TLS/SSL Encryption
- Authentication Settings:** Use Authentication

Email Address	no-reply@[redacted].onmicrosoft.com	
	Exchange Online mailbox	
Client ID	efc0713@[redacted]3e	Tenant ID
		f1108d3@[redacted]be76
Client Secret	***** SHOW	Expiry Date
		Mar 15, 2026  
OAuth Token Endpoint API	https://login.microsoftonline.com/f1108d36-ea07	Scope
		https://outlook.office.com/.default

[Test Connection](#)

 Successfully connected to smtp.office365.com.

成功测试与SMTP服务器的连接

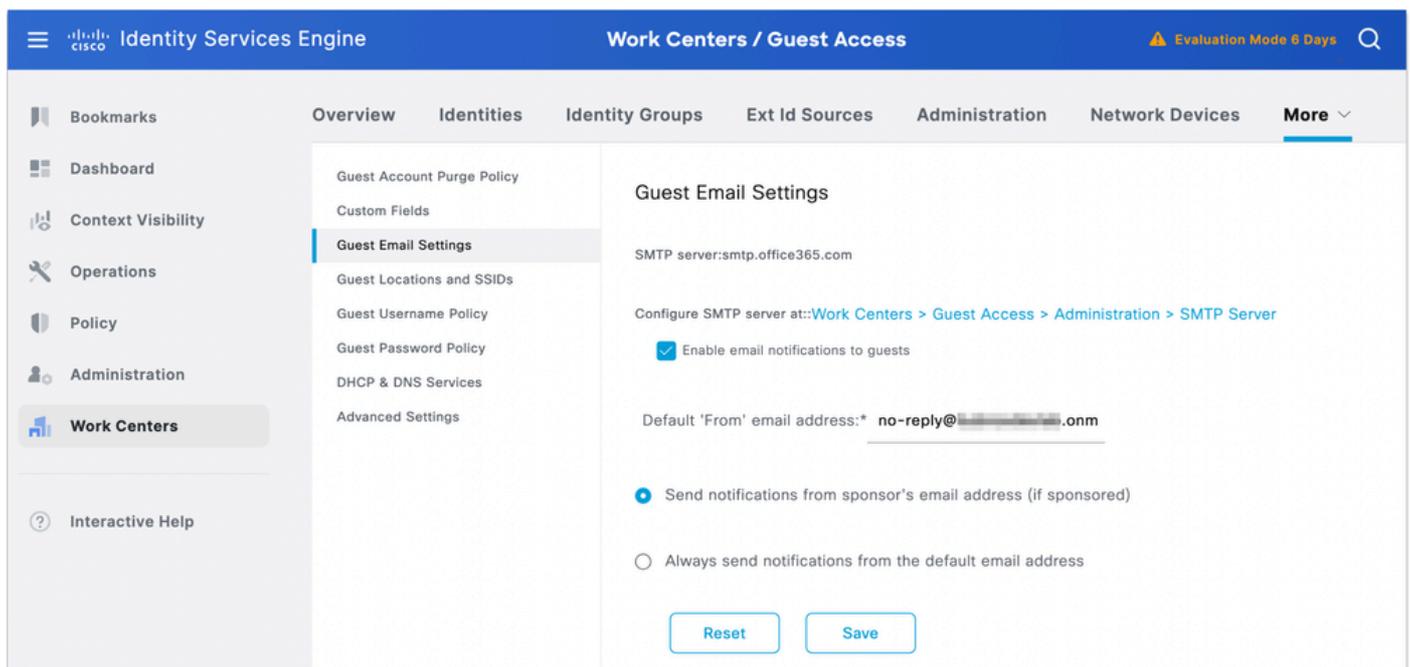
<#root>

Note:

To protect sensitive customer data, these configurations are excluded from Backup and Restore operation

验证

要验证，请配置访客邮件设置。导航到工作中心 > 访客接入 > 访客邮件设置。选择Enable email notifications to guests，并配置和Save的第1步中配置的无应答帐户的Default 'From'邮件地址。



The screenshot shows the Cisco Identity Services Engine (ISE) interface. The top navigation bar includes 'Identity Services Engine', 'Work Centers / Guest Access', and 'Evaluation Mode 6 Days'. The left sidebar contains navigation options like 'Bookmarks', 'Dashboard', 'Context Visibility', 'Operations', 'Policy', 'Administration', 'Work Centers', and 'Interactive Help'. The main content area is titled 'Guest Email Settings' and includes the following configuration details:

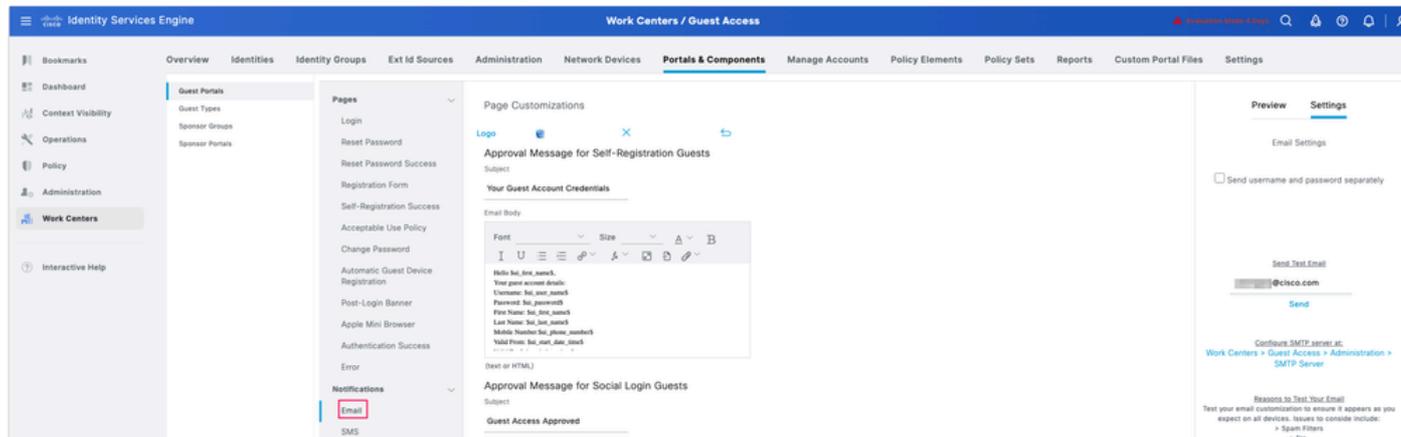
- SMTP server: smtp.office365.com
- Configure SMTP server at: [Work Centers > Guest Access > Administration > SMTP Server](#)
- Enable email notifications to guests
- Default 'From' email address: * no-reply@[redacted].onm
- Send notifications from sponsor's email address (if sponsored)
- Always send notifications from the default email address

At the bottom of the configuration area, there are 'Reset' and 'Save' buttons.

更改访客邮件设置

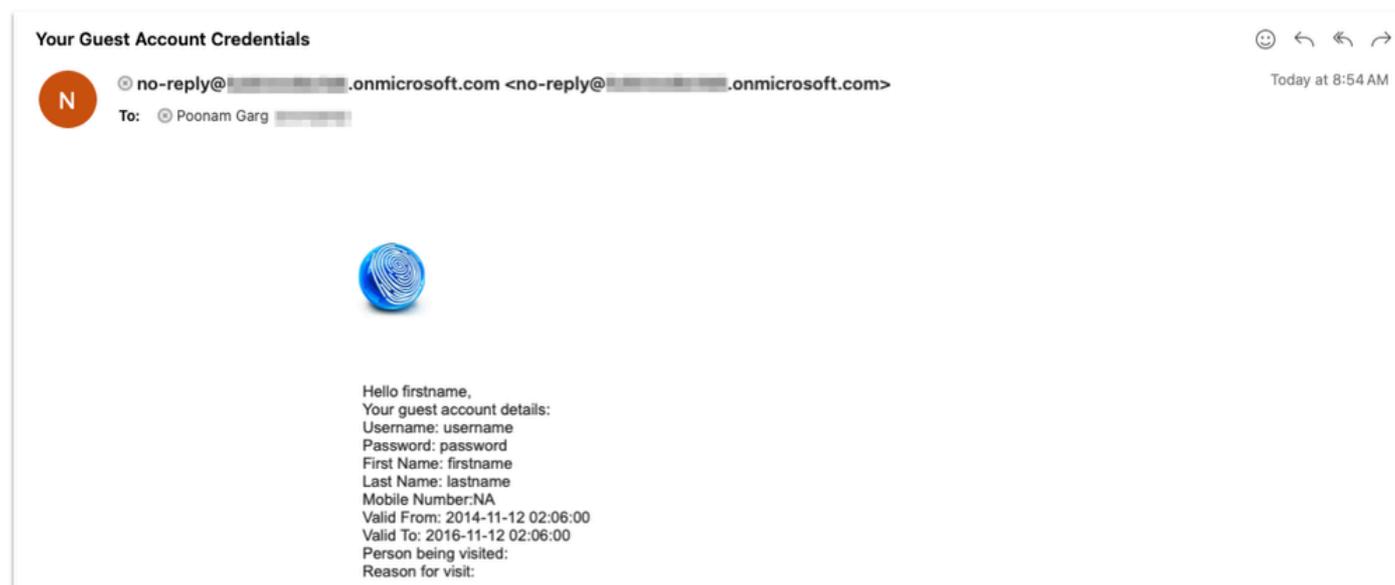
通过导航到工作中心(Work Centers)>访客接入(Guest Access)>门户和组件(Portal & Components)>访客门户(Guest Portals)>自注册访客门户(Self-Registered Guest Portal) (默认)>门户页面定制(Portal Page Customization)>通知(Notifications)>邮件(Email)来发送测试电子邮件。

在预览窗格右侧下，单击Settings > Send Test Email，然后单击Send。



来自自助注册门户的测试电子邮件

您的Outlook必须收到来自验证步骤1中配置的非应答帐户的邮件。屏幕截图中的示例电子邮件。



Outlook中接收的示例电子邮件

<#root>

```

Guest.log at debug level:
2026-02-02 05:17:34,608 INFO [admin-http-pool139][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.util.SmtpMsgRetryTh
sendMailMessage: Submitting Mail Job
.....
2026-02-02 05:17:34,608 INFO [admin-http-pool139][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.util.SmtpMsgRetryTh
smtp.office365.com
    
```

```
2026-02-02 05:17:34,609 INFO [admin-http-pool139][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.util.SmtplibMsgRetryTh
2026-02-02 05:17:34,609 INFO [admin-http-pool139][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.util.SmtplibMsgRetryTh
2026-02-02 05:17:34,609 INFO [GUEST_ACCESS_SMTP_RETRY_THREAD][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.util.SmtplibMsgRetryTh
2026-02-02 05:17:39,365 INFO [GUEST_ACCESS_SMTP_RETRY_THREAD][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.util.SmtplibMsgRetryTh
2026-02-02 05:17:39,365 INFO [admin-http-pool139][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.util.SmtplibMsgRetryTh
```

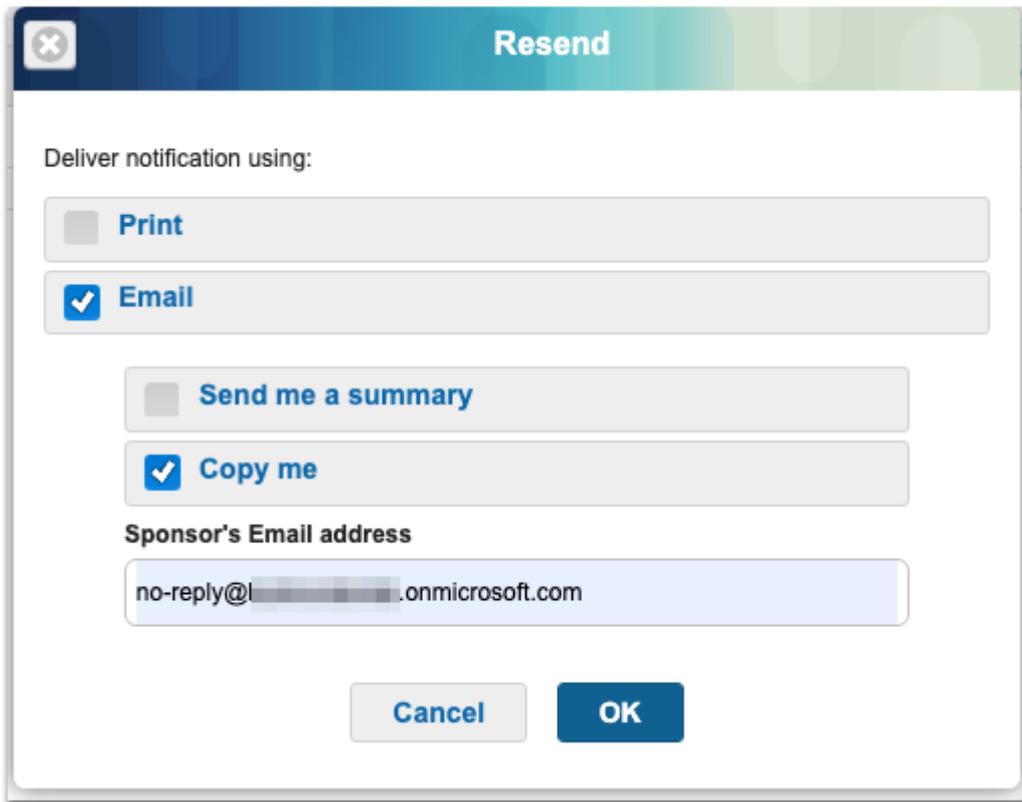
sendMailMessage: Future.get status: success

Time taken for Future.get method call is 4756 Milliseconds.

此外，通过保证人管理员将用户凭证重新发送给访客用户，从保证人门户进行测试。

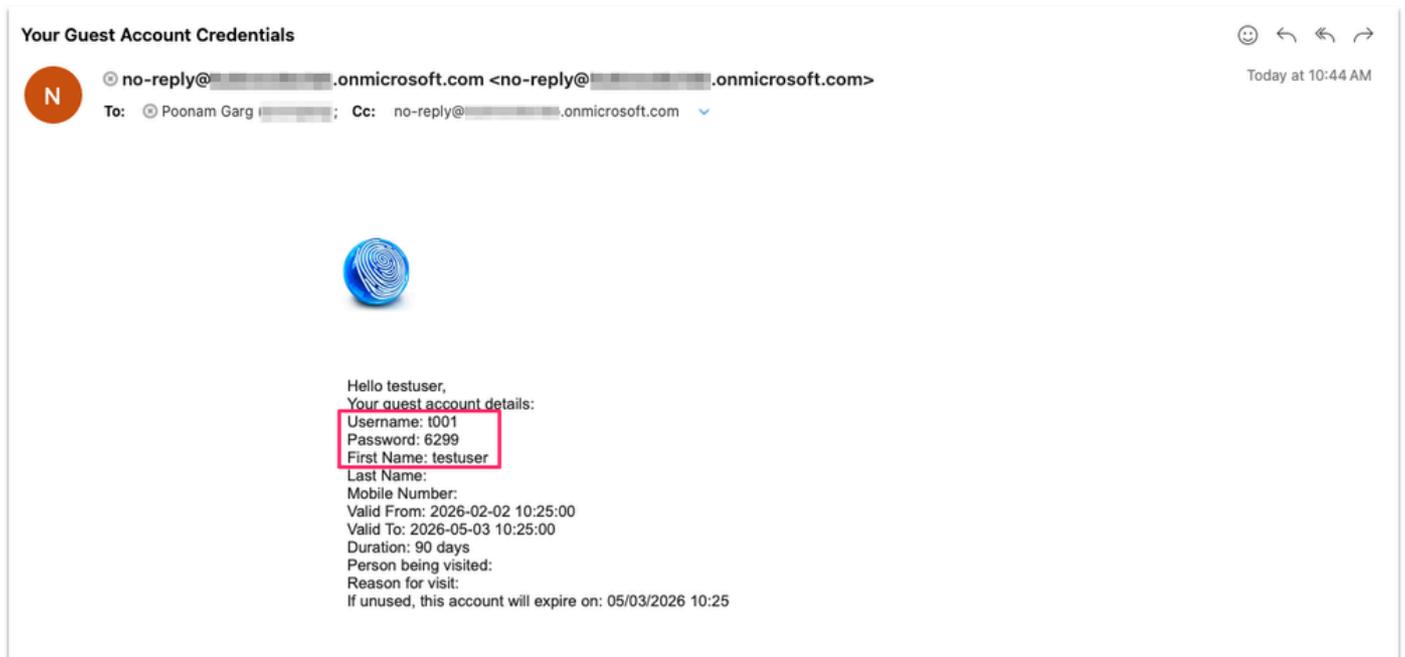
The screenshot shows the Cisco Sponsor Portal interface. At the top, there is a header with the Cisco logo and 'Sponsor Portal' text. A user greeting 'Welcome sponsoruser' is visible in the top right. Below the header, there are several buttons: 'Create Accounts', 'Manage Accounts (1)' (highlighted in blue), 'Pending Accounts (0)', and 'Notices (0)'. A search bar is present below these buttons. A row of action buttons includes 'Edit', 'Resend' (highlighted with a red box), 'Extend', 'Suspend', 'Delete', 'Reset Password', 'Reinstate', and 'Refresh'. Below the buttons is a table with columns: Username, State, First Name, Last Name, Email Address, Mobile Num..., Expiration, and Time Left. The first row of the table has a checked checkbox in the first column and the username 't001' in the second column, both highlighted with red boxes. The rest of the row contains: 'Created', 'testuser', an empty field, a redacted email address '@ciscc', '2026-05-03 10:25', and '72D 13H 11M'. A 'Help' link is located at the bottom center of the page.

从发起人门户进行测试



向访客用户发送凭证

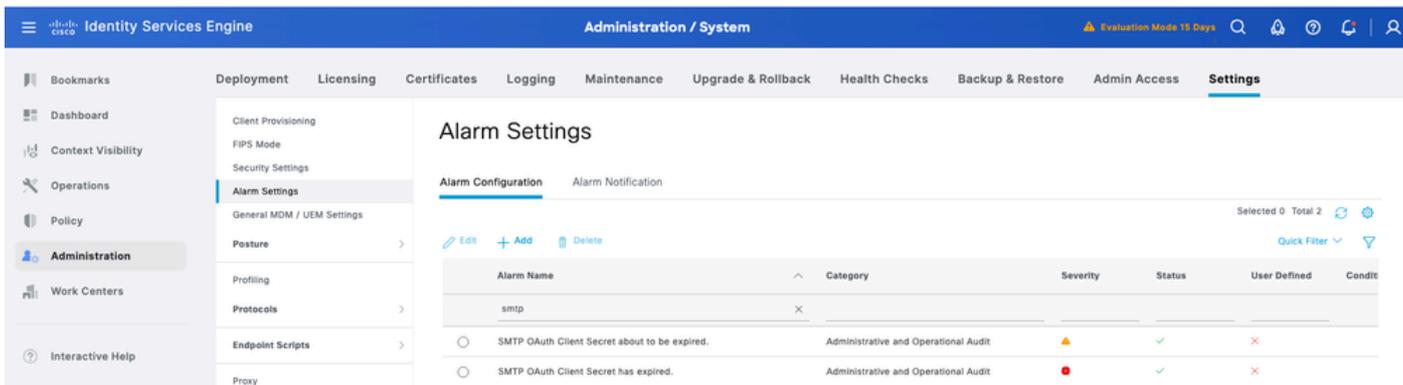
访客用户接收的示例电子邮件：



向访客用户发送电子邮件通知

故障排除

首先检查客户端密钥到期的警报。与SMTP OAuth客户端密钥相关的新警报将在ISE中添加。



要进一步排除故障，请根据您正在排除的问题在PAN、PSN或PMnT节点上启用调试日志。

- 日志记录组件：guest-access-admin， guestaccess
- 日志文件:guest.log

测试连接操作

```

2026-02-02 05:58:21,501 DEBUG [MnT-AlarmWorkerMail-Threadpool-0][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.util.S
2026-02-02 05:58:21,501 DEBUG [MnT-AlarmWorkerMail-Threadpool-0][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.util.S
2026-02-02 05:58:21,501 DEBUG [MnT-AlarmWorkerMail-Threadpool-0][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.util.S
2026-02-02 05:58:21,513 DEBUG [MnT-AlarmWorkerMail-Threadpool-0][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.util.S
2026-02-02 05:58:21,513 DEBUG [MnT-AlarmWorkerMail-Threadpool-0][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.util.S
2026-02-02 05:58:21,513 DEBUG [MnT-AlarmWorkerMail-Threadpool-0][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.util.S
2026-02-02 05:59:14,872 DEBUG [admin-http-pool136][[]] cpm.admin.guestaccess.action.SmtpServerSettingsA
2026-02-02 05:59:14,872 DEBUG [admin-http-pool136][[]] cpm.admin.guestaccess.action.SmtpServerSettingsA
2026-02-02 05:59:15,630 DEBUG [admin-http-pool136][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.oauth.OauthTokenCach
2026-02-02 05:59:15,630 DEBUG [admin-http-pool136][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.oauth.ExchangeOnline
2026-02-02 05:59:15,630 DEBUG [admin-http-pool136][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.oauth.OauthTokenCach
2026-02-02 05:59:20,146 DEBUG [admin-http-pool136][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.util.SmtpSession -::
2026-02-02 05:59:20,146 DEBUG [admin-http-pool136][[]] cpm.admin.guestaccess.action.SmtpServerSettingsA

```

保存操作

```

2026-02-02 05:54:07,337 DEBUG [admin-http-pool129][[]] cpm.admin.guestaccess.action.SmtpServerSettingsA
2026-02-02 05:54:07,337 DEBUG [admin-http-pool129][[]] cpm.admin.guestaccess.action.SmtpServerSettingsA
2026-02-02 05:54:07,339 DEBUG [admin-http-pool129][[]] cpm.admin.guestaccess.action.SmtpServerSettingsA
2026-02-02 05:54:07,357 DEBUG [admin-http-pool129][[]] cpm.admin.guestaccess.action.SmtpServerSettingsA

```

排除连接故障

1. GUI错误：连接到smtp.office365.con失败。

Email Address no-reply@[REDACTED].onmicrosoft.com	
Exchange Online mailbox	
Client ID efc071[REDACTED]6a953e	Tenant ID f1108d[REDACTED]e999be76
Client Secret ***** SHOW	Expiry Date [REDACTED], 2026  
OAuth Token Endpoint API https://login.microsoftonline.com/f1108d36-ea07-	Scope https://outlook.office.com/.default
Test Connection ⊗ connect timed out	

连接超时错误

<#root>

```
2026-02-09 03:24:58,658 ERROR [admin-http-pool11][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.util.SmtpSession -::a
nested exception is:
java.net.SocketTimeoutException: connect timed out
```

Guest.log显示连接超时。需要修复代理配置才能解决此问题。

2. GUI错误：无效的OAuth终结点或租户标识符 — 自行解释。需要检查租户ID。

3.客户端密钥无效 — 相同，需要验证客户端密钥值

Email Address no-reply@[REDACTED].onmicrosoft.com	
Exchange Online mailbox	
Client ID efc071[REDACTED]6a953e	Tenant ID f1108[REDACTED]999be76
Client Secret ***** SHOW	Expiry Date Mar 15, 2026  
OAuth Token Endpoint API https://login.microsoftonline.com/f1108d36-ea07-	Scope https://outlook.office.com/.default
Test Connection ⊗ Invalid client secret	

无效的客户端加密错误

4. 电子邮件地址无效 — 请确保服务原则配置正确。

Email Address
no-reply@[redacted].onmicrosoft.com

Exchange Online mailbox

Client ID
efc071[redacted]a953e

Tenant ID
f1108d[redacted]999be76

Client Secret
***** [SHOW](#)

Expiry Date
15, 2026

OAuth Token Endpoint API
https://login.microsoftonline.com/f1108d36-ea07

Scope
https://outlook.office.com/.default

[Test Connection](#) ⊗ Invalid email address

无效的电子邮件地址错误

```
2026-02-12 12:08:59,305 DEBUG [admin-http-pool140][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.oauth.OauthTokenCache --:admin::- Putting value in OAuth Cache (accessToken, expiry) ..
2026-02-12 12:09:02,504 DEBUG [GuestGracePeriodManagerThread][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.guest.GuestGracePeriodManager -:::- Waiting for:20000 ms
2026-02-12 12:09:11,277 ERROR [admin-http-pool140][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.util.SmtpSession --:admin::- Exception : javax.mail.AuthenticationFailedException: failed to connect
2026-02-12 12:09:11,277 DEBUG [admin-http-pool140][[]] cpm.admin.guestaccess.action.SmtpServerSettingsAction --:admin::- Connection to smtp.office365.comserver failed.Invalid email address
2026-02-12 12:09:22,504 DEBUG [GuestGracePeriodManagerThread][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.guest.GuestGracePeriodManager -:::- Waiting for:20000 ms
2026-02-12 12:09:42,504 DEBUG [GuestGracePeriodManagerThread][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.guest.GuestGracePeriodManager -:::- Waiting for:20000 ms
2026-02-12 12:10:02,505 DEBUG [GuestGracePeriodManagerThread][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.guest.GuestGracePeriodManager -:::- Waiting for:20000 ms
2026-02-12 12:10:22,505 DEBUG [GuestGracePeriodManagerThread][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.guest.GuestGracePeriodManager -:::- Waiting for:20000 ms
2026-02-12 12:10:42,505 DEBUG [GuestGracePeriodManagerThread][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.guest.GuestGracePeriodManager -:::- Waiting for:20000 ms
2026-02-12 12:11:02,505 DEBUG [GuestGracePeriodManagerThread][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.guest.GuestGracePeriodManager -:::- Waiting for:20000 ms
2026-02-12 12:11:22,505 DEBUG [GuestGracePeriodManagerThread][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.guest.GuestGracePeriodManager -:::- Waiting for:20000 ms
```

5. 无法找到到所请求目标的有效证书路径: 确保Entra ID证书链证书 (根据pcap的Microsoft Azure RSA TLS颁发CA和DigiCert Root CA等) 存在于ISE的受信任证书存储中, 并且为“Trust for authentication within ISE and Client-Server communication(Infrastructure)”角色受信任。

通过获取pcap验证EntraID发送的所有证书。

Email Address
no-reply@[redacted].com

Exchange Online mailbox

Client ID
[redacted]

Tenant ID
[redacted]

Client Secret
***** [SHOW](#)

Expiry Date
[redacted], 2027

OAuth Token Endpoint API
https://login.microsoftonline.com/905582f8-e148

Scope
https://outlook.office.com/.default

[Test Connection](#) ⊗ PKIX path building failed: sun.security.provider.certpath.SunCertPathBuilderException: unable to find valid certification path to requested target

Certificate Validation Failure

```
2026-02-10 14:32:47,528 ERROR [admin-http-pool19][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.util.SmtpSession --:a
2026-02-10 14:34:06,549 ERROR [admin-http-pool19][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.oauth.ExchangeOnlineP
2026-02-10 14:34:28,655 ERROR [admin-http-pool127][[]] cpm.guestaccess.apiservices.oauth.ExchangeOnline
```

Usage

Certificate Status Validation

Trusted For: 

- Trust for authentication within ISE and Client-Server communication

关于此翻译

思科采用人工翻译与机器翻译相结合的方式将此文档翻译成不同语言，希望全球的用户都能通过各自的语言得到支持性的内容。

请注意：即使是最好的机器翻译，其准确度也不及专业翻译人员的水平。

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