

ASR1k NAT间歇地不能转换一些数据包

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简介

此条款展示数据包应该由在ASR1k的NAT翻译没有翻译的一个情况(绕过的NAT)。因为可能不已配置的允许未翻译的数据包的下一跳将处理，这可能导致流量失败。

背景信息

默认情况下在软件版本12.2(33)XND中呼叫NAT网守的功能介绍并且启用。(请注释此与H.323无关)。NAT网守设计防止非NAT ED流使用额外的CPU创建NAT转换。要达到此，两个小缓存(一in2out方向的和一out2in方向的)根据源地址创建。每缓存条目包括源地址、VRF ID、计时器值(用于在10秒之后无效条目)和帧计数器。有256个条目在组成缓存的表里。如果有从一些数据包要求NAT和的一些的同一源地址的多个信息数据流运输流量不，可能导致不NAT的数据包，并且发送通过路由器取消转译。思科建议客户应该避免在任何可能的情况下NAT和在同一个接口的非NAT ED流。

绕过的NAT的演示

以下部分描述NAT如何可以绕过的归结于NAT关守功能。请详细请查看图表。我们能看到有源路由器、ASA防火墙、ASR1k和目标路由器。

对非NAT ED目的地的通信流：

- 1) Ping从来源启动：来源：172.17.250.201目的地：198.51.100.11
- 2) 数据包在进行源地址地址转换ASA的内部接口到达。数据包当前将有来源：203.0.113.231目的地：198.51.100.11
- 3) 数据包从外部到达在NAT的ASR1k对内部接口。NAT转换不查找目的地址的转换和，因此网守“缓存带有源地址203.0.113.231

4) 数据包到达在目的地。目的地接受ICMP数据包并且返回ICMP echo应答造成ping成功。

从同样来源的流量尝试发送NAT的目的地：

1) Ping从来源启动：来源：172.17.250.201目的地：198.51.100.9

2) 数据包在进行源地址地址转换ASA的内部接口到达。数据包当前将有来源：203.0.113.231目的地：198.51.100.9

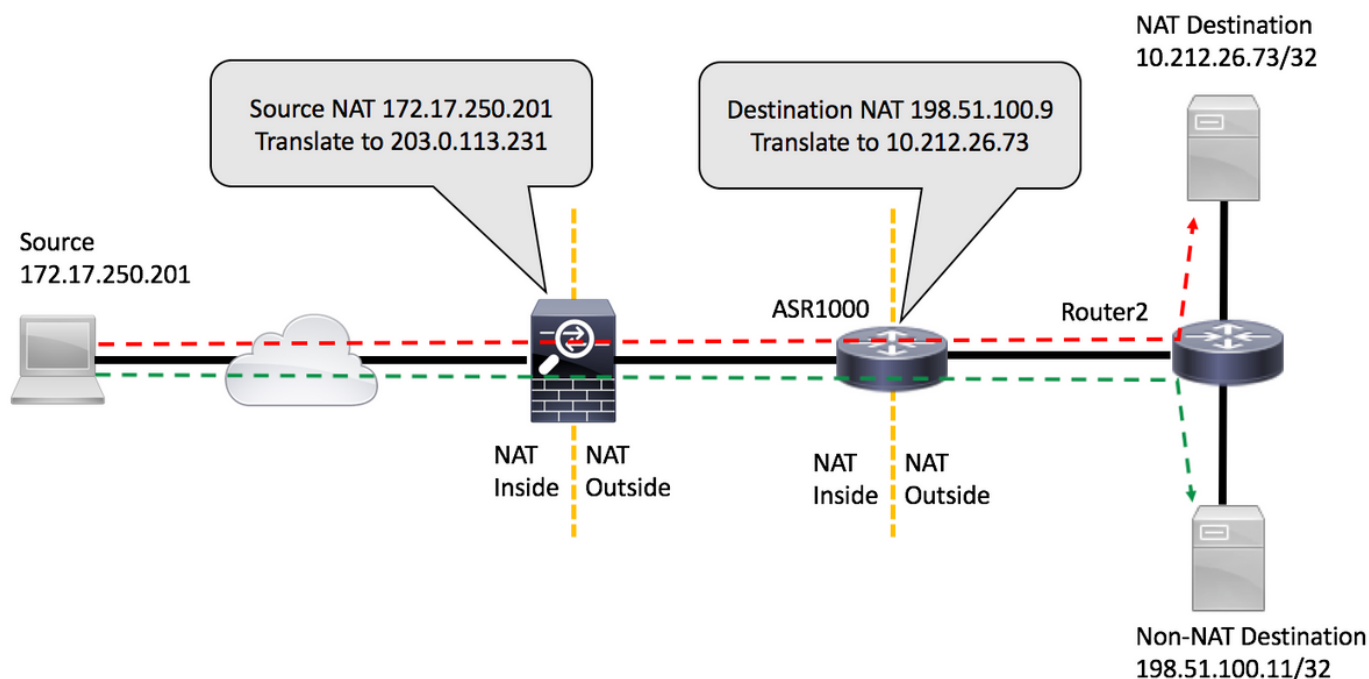
3) 数据包从外部到达在NAT的ASR1k对内部接口。NAT首先寻找源和目的的一个转换。不查找一，它检查网守“”缓存并且发现源地址203.0.113.231。它(不正确)假设，数据包不需要转换和或者转发数据包，如果路由为目的地存在或丢弃数据包。不管怎样，数据包不会到达有意目的地。

NAT-ed流量的恢复

1) 在10秒之后，源地址的203.0.113.231条目在网守计时缓存。(请注意条目在缓存物理的仍然存在，但是，因为超时，没有使用)。

2) 现在，如果同样来源：，当数据包到达在ASR1K的out2in接口，没有转换将找到对NAT的目的地198.51.100.9的172.17.250.201发送。当我们检查网守缓存，我们不会查找一个活动条目，并且，因此我们将创建目的地和数据包will流的转换正如所料。

3) 只要转换不被计时的归结于非活动，在此流的流量将继续。如果同时，来源再发送流量对非NAT ED目的地，造成另一个条目填充在网守请缓存，它不会影响建立的会话，但是那里是从该同样来源的新建的会话到NAT的目的地失效的10第二个周期。



问题的示例

1) Ping从源路由器启动：来源：172.17.250.201目的地：198.51.100.9。 ping发出与重复计数2，多次[FLOW1]。

2) 然后请ping没有由ASR1k来源NAT的一个不同的目的地：172.17.250.201 Destination:198.51.100.11 [FLOW2]。

3) 然后请发送更多数据包对198.51.100.9 [FLOW1]。最初的少数数据包此流将绕过NAT如看到通过访问列表匹配在目标路由器。

```
source#ping 198.51.100.9 source lo1 rep 2
```

```
Type escape sequence to abort.
```

```
Sending 2, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 198.51.100.9, timeout is 2 seconds:
```

```
Packet sent with a source address of 172.17.250.201
```

```
!!
```

```
Success rate is 100 percent (2/2), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/1 ms
```

```
source#ping 198.51.100.9 source lo1 rep 2
```

```
Type escape sequence to abort.
```

```
Sending 2, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 198.51.100.9, timeout is 2 seconds:
```

```
Packet sent with a source address of 172.17.250.201
```

```
!!
```

```
Success rate is 100 percent (2/2), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/1 ms
```

```
source#ping 198.51.100.11 source lo1 rep 200000
```

```
Type escape sequence to abort.
```

```
Sending 200000, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 198.51.100.11, timeout is 2 seconds:
```

```
Packet sent with a source address of 172.17.250.201
```

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```
Success rate is 99 percent (3007/3008), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/16 ms
```

```
source#ping 198.51.100.9 source lo1 rep 10
```

```
Type escape sequence to abort.
```

```
Sending 10, 100-byte ICMP Echos to 198.51.100.9, timeout is 2 seconds:
```

```
Packet sent with a source address of 172.17.250.201
```

```
...!!!!!!!
```

```
Success rate is 70 percent (7/10), round-trip min/avg/max = 1/1/1 ms
```

```
source#
```

在目标路由器的ACL匹配显示失败，未翻译的3数据包：

```
Router2#show access-list 199
```

```
Extended IP access list 199
```

```
10 permit udp host 172.17.250.201 host 198.51.100.9
```

```
20 permit udp host 172.17.250.201 host 10.212.26.73
```

```
30 permit udp host 203.0.113.231 host 198.51.100.9
```

```
40 permit udp host 203.0.113.231 host 10.212.26.73 (4 matches)
```

```
50 permit icmp host 172.17.250.201 host 198.51.100.9
```

```
60 permit icmp host 172.17.250.201 host 10.212.26.73
```

```
70 permit icmp host 203.0.113.231 host 198.51.100.9 (3 matches) <<<<<<<
```

```
80 permit icmp host 203.0.113.231 host 10.212.26.73 (42 matches)
```

```
90 permit udp any any log (2 matches)
```

```
100 permit icmp any any log (4193 matches)
```

```
110 permit ip any any (5 matches)
```

```
Router2#
```

在ASR1k我们能检查网守缓存条目：

```
PRIMARY#show platform hardware qfp active feature nat datapath gatein
```

```
Gatekeeper on
```

```
sip 203.0.113.231 vrf 0 cnt 1 ts 0x17ba3f idx 74
```

```
sip 10.203.249.226 vrf 0 cnt 0 ts 0x36bab6 idx 218
```

```
sip 10.203.249.221 vrf 0 cnt 1 ts 0x367ab4 idx 229
```

```
PRIMARY#show platform hardware qfp active feature nat datapath gateout
Gatekeeper on
sip 198.51.100.11 vrf 0 cnt 1 ts 0x36db07 idx 60
sip 10.203.249.225 vrf 0 cnt 0 ts 0x36bb7a idx 217
sip 10.203.249.222 vrf 0 cnt 1 ts 0x367b7c idx 230
```

应急方案/修正：

在多数环境良好NAT网守功能工作没有导致问题。然而，如果遇到此问题有一些个方式解决它。

解决方案#1：

首选是升级IOS-XE对包括网守增强的版本：

[CSCun06260](#) XE3.13网守硬化

此增强允许NAT网守缓存来源和目的地址，以及进行可配置的缓存容量。为了打开扩展模式，您需要增加缓存容量用以下命令。您能也监控缓存发现是否需要增加大小。

```
PRIMARY(config)#ip nat settings gatekeeper-size 1024
PRIMARY(config)#end
```

扩展模式可以通过检查以下命令验证：

```
PRIMARY#show platform hardware qfp active feature nat datapath gatein
Gatekeeper on
sip 10.203.249.221 dip 10.203.249.222 vrf 0 ts 0x5c437 idx 631
```

```
PRIMARY#show platform hardware qfp active feature nat datapath gateout
Gatekeeper on
sip 10.203.249.225 dip 10.203.249.226 vrf 0 ts 0x5eddf idx 631
```

```
PRIMARY#show platform hardware qfp active feature nat datapath gatein active
Gatekeeper on
ext mode Size 1024, Hits 2, Miss 4, Aged 0 Added 4 Active 1
```

```
PRIMARY#show platform hardware qfp active feature nat datapath gateout active
Gatekeeper on
ext mode Size 1024, Hits 0, Miss 1, Aged 1 Added 2 Active 0
```

解决方案#2：

对于没有[CSCun06260](#)的修正的版本，唯一选择是关闭关守功能。唯一的负面影响将轻微是非NAT ED流量的降低的性能以及在QFP的更加高的CPU利用率。

```
PRIMARY(config)#no ip nat service gatekeeper
PRIMARY(config)#end
PRIMARY#PRIMARY#Sh platform hardware qfp active feature nat datapath gatein
Gatekeeper off
```

PRIMARY#

QFP利用率可以监控与：

```
show platform hardware qfp active data utilization summary
show platform hardware qfp active data utilization qfp 0
```

解决方案#3：

分离通信流，以便NAT和非NAT数据包在同一个接口不到达。

摘要

gatekeeper命令的NAT介绍提高路由器的性能非NAT ED流的。在某些条件下，当NAT的混合和非NAT数据包从同一来源时，到达功能可能引起问题。解决方案将使用增强版网守功能，或者，如果那不是可能的，禁用网守功能。

参考

软件变更将被关闭的允许网守：

[CSCty67184](#) ASR1k NAT CLI -网守开/关
[CSCth23984](#) 添加cli功能启用开/关nat网守功能

NAT网守增强

[CSCun06260](#) XE3.13网守硬化