在UCS Manager中配置LDAP

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简介

本文档介绍使用LDAP协议进行远程服务器访问的配置。 Unified Computing System Manager Domain (UCSM).

先决条件

要求

建议掌握下列主题的相关知识:

- Unified Computing System Manager Domain (UCSM)
- •本地和远程身份验证
- Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (LDAP)
- Microsoft Active Directory (MS-AD)

使用的组件

本文档中的信息基于以下软件和硬件版本:

- Cisco UCS 6454 Fabric Interconnect
- UCSM版本4.0(4k)
- Microsoft Active Directory (MS-AD)

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原 始(默认)配置。如果您的网络处于活动状态,请确保您了解所有命令的潜在影响。

背景信息

Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (LDAP) 是用于目录服务的核心协议之一,用于安全地管理用户及其 对IT资源的访问权限。

目前,大多数目录服务仍使用LDAP,不过它们也可以使用其他协议,如Kerberos、SAML、 RADIUS、SMB、Oauth等。

配置

开始使用前

登录Cisco UCS Manager GUI作为管理用户。

创建本地身份验证域

步骤1: 如果 Navigation 窗格中,点击 Admin 选项卡。

第二步:在 Admin 选项卡,展开 All > User Management > Authentication

æ	All	All / User Management / Authentication / Authentication Domains					
	* AI	Domains Events FSM					
	 Faults, Events and Audit Log 	Ty Advanced Filter ↑ Export ⊕ Print					
8	Faults	Name	Realm	Provider Group	Web Session Refresh Period	Web Session Timeout	
	Events	LDAP	Idap	mxsv	600	7200	
-	Audit Logs	Local	local		600	7200	
_	Syslog	radius	radius		7200	8000	
-	Core Files	Tacas	tacacs	Text	600	7200	
	TechSupport Files						
	Settings						
J 0	* User Management						
	✓ Authentication						
	Native Authentication						
	Authentication Domains						
	* LDAP						
	 LDAP Group Maps 						
	LDAP Provider Groups						
	LDAP Providers						
	 RADIUS 						
	TACACS+						
	User Services						
	Locales						
	 Locally Authenticated Users 			_			
	Login Profile			🕀 Add 🖯 Delete 🔞) Info		

第三步: 右键单击 Authentication Domains 并选择 Create a Domain.

第四步:对于 Name 字段, 类型 Local.

第五步:对于 Realm,单击 Local 单选按钮.

Properties for: Local

General Events	
Actions	Properties
Delete	Name : Local
	Web Session Refresh Period (sec) : 600
	Web Session Timeout (sec) : 7200
	Realm Local Radius Tacacs Ldap

OK

第六步: 点击 ок.

创建LDAP提供程序

此示例配置不包括使用SSL配置LDAP的步骤。

步骤1:如果 Navigation 窗格中,点击 Admin 选项卡。

第二步:在 Admin 选项卡,展开 All > User Management > LDAP.

第三步: 如果 Work 窗格中, 点击 General 选项卡。

第四步:如果 Actions 区域,单击 Create LDAP Provider

æ	All	All / User Managoment / LDAP
	* Al	General LDAP Providers LDAP Provider Groups LDAP Group Maps Events FSM
*	 Faults, Events and Audit Log Faults 	Actions Properties
=	Events	Create LDAP Provider Timeout : 30
-	Audit Logs Svislog	Create LDAP Group Map Exercise DN Exercise
=	Core Files	Fiter : sAMAccountName-Suserid
	TechSupport Files Settings	States
(Jo)	User Management	
	Authentication	
	LDAP Group Maps	
	LDAP Provider Groups LDAP Providers	

第五步: 如果 Create LDAP Provider 页面,输入适当的信息:

- 如果 Hostname字段中,键入AD服务器的IP地址或主机名。
- 如果 Order 字段中,接受 lowest-available 默认.
- 如果 BindDN 字段中,从AD配置复制并粘贴BindDN。

对于此示例配置,BindDN值为CN=ucsbind,OU=CiscoUCS,DC=mxsvlab,DC=com。

Cancel

Help

• 如果 BaseDN 字段中,从AD配置复制并粘贴BaseDN。 对于此示例配置,BaseDN值为**DC=mxsvlab,DC=com**。

- •请离开 Enable SSL 复选框取消选中。
- 如果 Port 字段中, 接受389默认值。
- 如果 Filter 字段中,从AD配置复制并粘贴过滤器属性。

Cisco UCS使用过滤器值确定用户名(在登录屏幕上提供,由 Cisco UCS Manager)在AD中。

对于此示例配置,过滤器值为**sAMAccountName=\$userid**,其中\$useridis user name 输入 Cisco UCS Manager 登录屏幕。

- 请离开 Attribute 字段为空。
- 如果 Password 字段中,键入在AD中配置的ucsbind帐户的密码。

如果您需要返回到 Create LDAP Provider wizard 要重置密码,如果密码字段为空,请不要发出警报。

此 Set: yes 密码字段旁显示的消息表示密码已设置。

- 如果 Confirm Password 字段中,重新键入AD中配置的ucsbind帐户的密码。
- 如果 Timeout 字段中, 接受 30个默认值。
- 如果 Vendor 字段中,选择MS-ADfor Microsoft Active Directory的单选按钮。

Create LDAP Provider

? ×

(1) Create LDAP Provider Hostname/FQDN (or IP Address) : 10.31.123.60 Order lowest-available LDAP Group Rule CN=ucsbind,OU=CiscoUCS,DC=mxsvlab,DC=com Bind DN : DC=mxsvlab,DC=com Base DN : 389 Port : 🗆 Enable SSL sAMAccountName=Suserid Filter Attribute ł Password Confirm Password Timeout : 30) Open Ldap (
 MS AD Vendor Finish Next > Cancel

第六步: 点击 Next

LDAP组规则配置

第1步.在LDAP Group Rule 页面,填写以下字段:

- 对于 Group Authentication 字段中,点击 Enable 单选按钮.
- 对于 Group Recursion 字段中,点击 Recursive 单选按钮. 这允许系统逐级向下搜索直到找到用户。

如果 Group Recursion 设置为 Non-Recursive,它将UCS限制为第一级别的搜索,即使搜索没有找到合格用户也是如此。

• 如果 Target Attribute 字段中,接受memberOf 默认.

		Create LDAP Provider	? ×
1	Create LDAP Provider	Group Authorization : Disable Enable	
2	LDAP Group Rule	Group Recursion : Non Recursive Recursive	
		< Prev Next> Finish Car	ncel

第二步: 点击 Finish.

注意:在真实情况下,您很可能有多个LDAP提供程序。对于多个LDAP提供程序,您可以重 复这些步骤,为每个LDAP提供程序配置LDAP组规则。但是,在此示例配置中,只有一个 LDAP提供程序,因此不必这样做。

AD服务器的IP地址显示在"导航"(Navigation)窗格的LDAP>LDAP提供程序下。

创建LDAP提供程序组

步骤1: 在"导航"(Navigation)窗格中,右键单击 LDAP Provider Groups 并选择 Create LDAP Provider Group.

ж.	Al v	All / User Management / LDAP / LDAP Provider Groups	
	* AI	LDAP Provider Groups	
	· Faults, Events and Audit Log	Ty Advanced Filter ↑ Export ⊕ Print	
8	Faults	Name LDAP Providers	
_	Events	maav 10.31.123.60	2
	Audit Logs		
-	Syslog		
-	Core Files		
	TechSupport Files		
	Settings		
J ₀	* User Management		
	 Authentication 		
	+ LDAP		
	 LDAP Group Maps 		
	LDAP Provider Groups		
	mixsiv		
-	 LDAP Providers 		
	 RADIUS 		
	+ TACACS+		
	· User Services		
	 Locales 		
	 Locally Authenticated Users 		
	Login Profile		
	Remotely Authenticated Users	🛞 Add 🗧 Deiste 🗇 Info	

第二步: 如果 Create LDAP Provider Group 对话框,请相应地填写信息:

- 如果 Name 字段中,输入组的唯一名称,例如 LDAP Providers.
- 如果 LDAP Providers 表,选择AD服务器的IP地址。
- 单击>>按钮将AD服务器添加到 Included Providers 表。

Create LDAP Provider Group

? ×

		*			
		244			\$
Bind DN	Port		Nam	Order	
CN=ucsbind,	389			No data available	
		_	>>>		
			<<		
	CN=ucsbind,	CN=ucsbind, 389	CN=ucsbind, 389	CN=ucsbind, 389	CN=ucsbind, 389 >> <



第三步: Click OK.

您的提供商组将显示在 LDAP Provider Groups 文件夹。

创建LDAP组映射

步骤1:在Navigation窗格中,点击 Admin选项卡。

第二步:在 Admin 选项卡,展开 All > User Management > LDAP.

第三步: 在工作窗格中,点击创建 LDAP Group Map.

æ	Al v	All / User Management / LDAP / LDAP Group Maps				
2	* All	LDAP Group Maps				
	 Faults, Events and Audit Log 	15 Advanced Filter ↑ Export ⊕ Print				¢
윦	Faults	Name	Roles		Locales	
_	Events	CN+ucsadmin,OU+CiscoUCS,DC+mxsvlab,DC+com	admin			
-	Audit Logs					
-	Syslog					
_	Core Files					
	TechSupport Files					
	Settings					
J 0	* User Management					
	 Authentication 					
	* LDAP					
-	LDAP Group Maps					
	 LDAP Provider Groups 					
	 LDAP Providers 					
	 RADIUS 					
	TACACS+					
	 User Services 					
	 Locales 					
	 Locally Authenticated Users 					
	Login Profile					
	 Remotely Authenticated Users 					
	 Roles 		(+) Add	Delete 🔘 Info		

第四步: 如果 Create LDAP Group Map 对话框,请相应地填写信息:

• 如果 LDAP Group DN 字段中,复制并粘贴LDAP组的AD服务器配置部分中的值。

此步骤中请求的LDAP组DN值映射到在UCS组下在AD中创建的每个组的可分辨名称。

因此,在Cisco UCS Manager中输入的组DN值必须与AD服务器中的组DN值完全匹配。

在此示例配置中,此值为CN=ucsadmin,OU=CiscoUCS,DC=sampledesign,DC=com。

• 如果 Roles 表,点击 Admin 复选框,然后单击OK。

单击某个角色的复选框,表示您要将管理员权限分配给组映射中包含的所有用户。



第五步:为要测试的AD服务器中的每个剩余角色创建新的LDAP组映射(使用之前从AD记录的信 息)。

下一步:创建LDAP身份验证域。

创建LDAP身份验证域

步骤1: 在 管理员 选项卡,展开 All > User Management > Authentication

第二步: 右键单击 身份验证 Authentication Domains 并选择 Create a Domain.

ж	All	All / User Management / Authentication / Authentication Domains						
	• AI	Domains Events FSM						
	 Faults, Events and Audit Log 	∿ Advanced Filter ↑ Export ⊕ Print 🗘						
8	Faults	Name	Realm	Provider Group	Web Session Refresh Period	Web Session Timeout		
_	Events	LDAP	Idap	mxgv	600	7200		
포	Audit Logs	Local	local		600	7200		
=	Syslog	radius	radius		7200	8000		
_	Core Files	Tacas	tacacs	Test	600	7200		
	TechSupport Files							
	Settings							
,	User Management							
	 Authentication 							
	Native Authentication							
	Authentication Domains							
	▼ LDAP							
	 LDAP Group Maps 							
	LDAP Provider Groups							
	LDAP Providers							
	 RADIUS 							
	TACACS+							
	 User Services 							
	Locales							
	 Locally Authenticated Users 							
	Login Profile			Add Delete 🔘 Info				

第三步:在 中Create a Domain 对话框,请完成下一步:

- 如果 Name 字段中,键入域的名称,例如LDAP。
- 如果 Realm 区域,单击 Ldap 单选按钮.
- •从 Provider Group 下拉列表中,选择 LDAP Provider Group 并点击确定。

Properties for:	LDAP	\times
General Events		
Actions	Properties	
Delete	Name : LDAP	
	Web Session Refresh Period (sec) : 600	
	Web Session Timeout (sec) : 7200	
	Realm : CLocal Radius Tacacs Ldap	
	Provider Group	

OK

Cancel

Help

身份验证域显示在 Authentication Domains.

验证

Ping到 LDAP Provider IP 或FQDN:

UCS-AS-MXC-P25-02-B-A# connect local-mgmt Cisco Nexus Operating System (NX-OS) Software TAC support: http://www.cisco.com/tac Copyright (c) 2009, Cisco Systems, Inc. All rights reserved. The copyrights to certain works contained in this software are owned by other third parties and used and distributed under license. Certain components of this software are licensed under the GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2.0 or the GNU Lesser General Public License (LGPL) Version 2.1. A copy of each such license is available at http://www.opensource.org/licenses/gpl-2.0.php and http://www.opensource.org/licenses/lgpl-2.1.php

UCS-AS-MXC-P25-02-B-A(local-mgmt)# ping 10.31.123.60 PING 10.31.123.60 (10.31.123.60) from 10.31.123.8 : 56(84) bytes of data. 64 bytes from 10.31.123.60: icmp_seq=1 ttl=128 time=0.302 ms 64 bytes from 10.31.123.60: icmp_seq=2 ttl=128 time=0.347 ms 64 bytes from 10.31.123.60: icmp_seq=3 ttl=128 time=0.408 ms

要从NX-OS测试身份验证,请在执行模式下使用 test aaa 命令(仅适用于NXOS)。

我们验证服务器的配置:

ucs(nxos)# test aaa server ldap <LDAP-server-IP-address or FQDN> <username> password> UCS-AS-MXC-P25-02-B-A# connect nxos Bad terminal type: "xterm-256color". Will assume vt100. Cisco Nexus Operating System (NX-OS) Software TAC support: http://www.cisco.com/tac Copyright (C) 2002-2020, Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved. The copyrights to certain works contained in this software are owned by other third parties and used and distributed under their own licenses, such as open source. This software is provided "as is," and unless otherwise stated, there is no warranty, express or implied, including but not limited to warranties of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose. Certain components of this software are licensed under the GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2.0 or GNU General Public License (GPL) version 3.0 or the GNU Lesser General Public License (LGPL) Version 2.1 or Lesser General Public License (LGPL) Version 2.0. A copy of each such license is available at http://www.opensource.org/licenses/gpl-2.0.php and http://opensource.org/licenses/gpl-3.0.html and http://www.opensource.org/licenses/lgpl-2.1.php and http://www.gnu.org/licenses/old-licenses/library.txt. UCS-AS-MXC-P25-02-B-A(nx-os)# test aaa server ldap 10.31.123.60 admin Cisco123

常见LDAP问题。

•基本配置.

- 密码错误或字符无效。
- 错误的端口或过滤器字段。

- •由于防火墙或代理规则,无法与提供商通信。
- FSM不是100%。
- 证书问题。

故障排除

验证UCSM LDAP配置:

您必须确保UCSM已成功实施配置,因为 Finite State Machine (FSM)显示为100%完成。

要从UCSM的命令行验证配置,请执行以下操作:

```
ucs # scope security
ucs /security# scope ldap
ucs /security/ldap# show configuration
UCS-AS-MXC-P25-02-B-A /security # scope security
UCS-AS-MXC-P25-02-B-A /security # scope security
UCS-AS-MXC-P25-02-B-A /security # scope ldap
UCS-AS-MXC-P25-02-B-A /security/ldap # show configuration
 scope ldap
     enter auth-server-group mxsv
         enter server-ref 10.31.123.60
              set order 1
         exit
     exit
     enter ldap-group "CN=ucsadmin,OU=CiscoUCS,DC=mxsvlab,DC=com"
     exit
     enter server 10.31.123.60
          enter ldap-group-rule
              set authorization enable
              set member-of-attribute memberOf
              set traversal recursive
              set use-primary-group no
         exit
         set attribute ""
         set basedn "DC=mxsvlab,DC=com"
         set binddn "CN=ucsbind, OU=CiscoUCS, DC=mxsvlab, DC=com"
         set filter ""
         set order 1
         set port 389
          set ssl no
          set timeout 30
          set vendor ms-ad
         set password
     exit
     set attribute ""
     set basedn "DC=mxsvlab,DC=com"
     set filter sAMAccountName=$userid
     set timeout 30
 exit
UCS-AS-MXC-P25-02-B-A /security/ldap #
```

ucs /security/ldap# show fsm status

[UCS-AS-MXC-P25-02-B-A /security/ldap # show fsm status

FSM 1: Status: Nop Previous Status: Update Ep Success Timestamp: 2022-08-10T00:08:55.329 Try: 0 Progress (%): 100 Current Task:

从NXOS验证配置:

ucs# connect nxos ucs(nxos)# show ldap-server ucs(nxos)# show ldap-server groups

```
UCS-AS-MXC-P25-02-B-A# connect nxos
Bad terminal type: "xterm-256color". Will assume vt100.
Cisco Nexus Operating System (NX-OS) Software
TAC support: http://www.cisco.com/tac
Copyright (C) 2002-2020, Cisco and/or its affiliates.
All rights reserved.
The copyrights to certain works contained in this software are
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Certain components of this software are licensed under
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GNU General Public License (GPL) version 3.0 or the GNU
Lesser General Public License (LGPL) Version 2.1 or
Lesser General Public License (LGPL) Version 2.0.
A copy of each such license is available at
http://www.opensource.org/licenses/gpl-2.0.php and
http://opensource.org/licenses/gpl-3.0.html and
http://www.opensource.org/licenses/lgpl-2.1.php and
http://www.gnu.org/licenses/old-licenses/library.txt.
UCS-AS-MXC-P25-02-B-A(nx-os)# show ldap-server
     timeout : 30
        port : 0
      baseDN : DC=mxsvlab,DC=com
user profile attribute :
search filter : sAMAccountName=$userid
  use groups : 0
recurse groups : 0
group attribute : memberOf
    group map CN=ucsadmin,OU=CiscoUCS,DC=mxsvlab,DC=com:
        roles: admin
        locales:
total number of servers : 1
following LDAP servers are configured:
    10.31.123.60:
        timeout: 30
                       port: 389
                                    rootDN: CN=ucsbind,OU=CiscoUCS,DC=mxsvlab,DC=com
        enable-ssl: false
        baseDN: DC=mxsvlab,DC=com
        user profile attribute:
        search filter:
        use groups: true
        recurse groups: true
        group attribute: memberOf
        vendor: MS AD
UCS-AS-MXC-P25-02-B-A(nx-os)# show ldap-server groups
total number of groups: 2
following LDAP server groups are configured:
    group ldap:
        baseDN:
        user profile attribute:
        search filter:
        group membership attribute:
        server: 10.31.123.60 port: 389 timeout: 30
    group mxsv:
        baseDN:
        user profile attribute:
        search filter:
        group membership attribute:
        server: 10.31.123.60 port: 389 timeout: 30
```

发现错误的最有效方法是启用调试,通过此输出,我们可以看到阻止通信的组、连接和错误消息。

• 打开与FI的SSH会话并以本地用户身份登录,然后切换到NX-OS CLI上下文并启动终端监控。

ucs # connect nxos

ucs(nxos) # terminal monitor

• 启用调试标志,并验证到日志文件的SSH会话输出。

ucs(nxos)# debug aaa all <<< not required, incase of debugging authentication problems

ucs(nxos)# debug aaa aaa-requests

ucs(nxos)# debug ldap all <<< not required, incase of debugging authentication problems.

ucs(nxos)# debug ldap aaa-request-lowlevel

ucs(nxos)# debug ldap aaa-request

UCS-AS-MXC-P25-02-B-A# connect nxos Bad terminal type: "xterm-256color". Will assume vt100. Cisco Nexus Operating System (NX-OS) Software TAC support: http://www.cisco.com/tac Copyright (C) 2002-2020, Cisco and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved. The copyrights to certain works contained in this software are owned by other third parties and used and distributed under their own licenses, such as open source. This software is provided "as is," and unless otherwise stated, there is no warranty, express or implied, including but not limited to warranties of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose. Certain components of this software are licensed under the GNU General Public License (GPL) version 2.0 or GNU General Public License (GPL) version 3.0 or the GNU Lesser General Public License (LGPL) Version 2.1 or Lesser General Public License (LGPL) Version 2.0. A copy of each such license is available at http://www.opensource.org/licenses/gpl-2.0.php and http://opensource.org/licenses/gpl-3.0.html and http://www.opensource.org/licenses/lgpl-2.1.php and http://www.gnu.org/licenses/old-licenses/library.txt. UCS-AS-MXC-P25-02-B-A(nx-os)# terminal monitor UCS-AS-MXC-P25-02-B-A(nx-os)# debug ldap all UCS-AS-MXC-P25-02-B-A(nx-os)# debug aaa all

- 现在打开新的GUI或CLI会话,并尝试以远程(LDAP)用户身份登录。
- 收到登录失败消息后,关闭调试。

相关信息

- <u>技术支持和文档 Cisco Systems</u>
- <u>UCSM LDAP示例配置</u>
- Cisco UCS C系列GUI配置指南

关于此翻译

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