

连结与GLBP和地址冲突检测(ACD的无偿ARP工作情况- RFC 5277)

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本文帮助用户了解地址冲突检测(ACD工作情况- RFC 5277)与在Cisco连结平台的GLBP。

前提

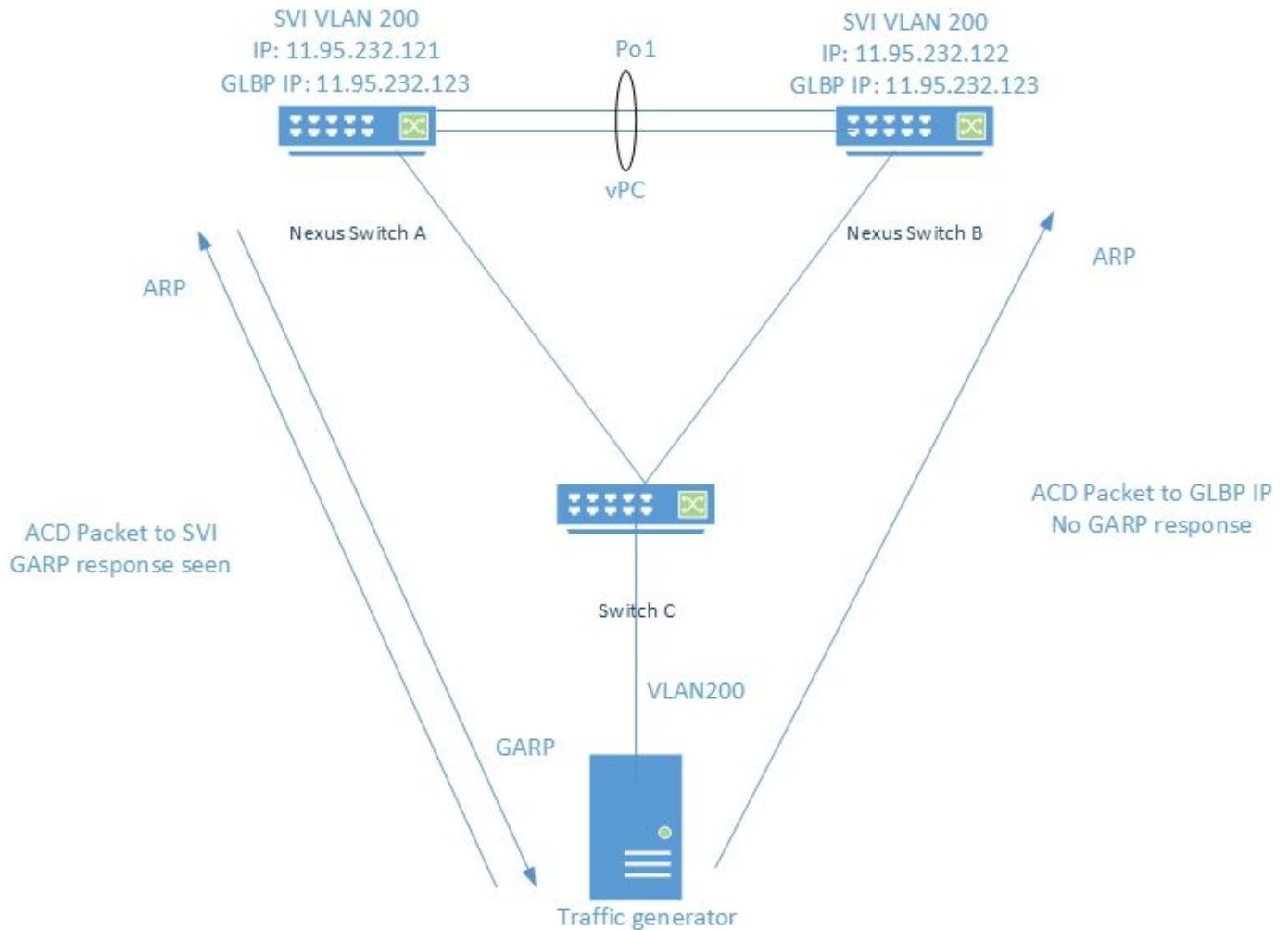
Cisco建议您有第一个跳跃冗余协议基础知识例如HSRP、VRRP、GLBP和虚拟端口信道(vPC)概念、信息包获取工具类似ethanalyzer和伊拉姆Cisco连结平台的。

Components Used

本文的信息根据连结平台。

本文的信息根据特定内部实验室环境被创建。用于本文的所有设备开始与默认配置。如果您的网络实际，请保证您了解所有命令的潜在影响对现有的通信流。

拓扑



观察

ACD信息包生成使用数据流生成器作为下面

DMAC = ff.ff.ff.ff.ff

SMAC = 00.00.04.00.08.00

SIP = 0.0.0.0

DIP = 11.95.232.123 (VIP)

当鸢尾属发送ACD信息包到实际SVI IP时，交换机回应GARP如下所示-

```
Nexus Switch A# ethanalyzer local interface inband display-filter "arp" limit-captured-frames 0
Capturing on inband
2018-10-18 07:56:09.422340 Xerox_00:08:00 -> Broadcast ARP 60 Who has 11.95.232.121? Tell
0.0.0.0
2018-10-18 07:56:09.424806 Cisco_a6:cb:c1 -> Broadcast ARP 60 Gratuitous ARP for
11.95.232.121 (Request)
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0.0.0.0
2018-10-18 07:56:09.434743 Cisco_a6:cb:c1 -> Broadcast ARP 60 Gratuitous ARP for
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```

但是，当同一个信息包用GLBP VIP时传送，我们看不到自交换机的所有回应。在下面被看到的交换

机的CPU的捕获-

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注意-伊拉姆捕获(没包括这里)在连结显示资料来源索引，因为入口以太网接口哪些是信息包进入交换机的接口。然而，目的地下降索引的指标点。

在其他FHRP协议执行的相似的试验类似HSRP和VRRP证明交换机回应用VIP IP地址传送的ACD信息包。

在与VIP:11.95.232.123的HSRP配置看到的GARP回应

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在与VIP:11.95.232.123的VRRP配置看到的GARP回应

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结论

当GLBP被配置，两交换机暂挂VIP的控制。因为将生成在日志的复制arp由于此GARP没有发送。

参考

[CSCvn03802](#) 地址冲突detection(ACD)不与GLBP虚拟GW一起使用。

观察：

当鸢尾属发送ACD信息包到SVI VIP。GARP回应被看到了。

N7K-C7010-1# ethanalyzer本地接口同带信号传输显示过滤器“arp”限制捕捉帧0

捕获在同带信号传输

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伊拉姆显示了资料来源索引作为ethernet1/5哪些是信息包进入的接口。然而，目的地索引指向往我们假设交换机的接口ethernet2/23使用丢弃信息包。

在与VIP的HSRP配置看到的GARP回应：11.95.232.123

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“GLBP不由设计支持无偿ARP”

方面，

Lovkesh

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N7K-C7010-1(config-if)# ethanalyzer本地接口同带信号传输显示过滤器“arp”限制捕捉帧0

捕获在同带信号传输

2018-10-18 08:56:09.596212 Xerox_00:08:00 ->广播ARP 60谁有11.95.232.123 ? 告诉0.0.0.0

2018-10-18 08:56:09.598593 All-HSRP-routers_01 -> 11.95.232.123的(请求)广播ARP 60无偿ARP

2018-10-18 08:56:09.606203 Xerox_00:08:00 ->广播ARP 60谁有11.95.232.123 ? 告诉0.0.0.0

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在与VIP:11.95.232.123的VRRP配置看到的GARP回应

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捕获在同带信号传输

2018-10-18 09:03:30.225724 Xerox_00:08:00 ->广播ARP 60谁有11.95.232.123 ? 告诉0.0.0.0

2018-10-18 09:03:30.228251 IETF-VRRP-VRID_01 -> 11.95.232.123的(请求)广播ARP 60无偿ARP

2018-10-18 09:03:30.235711 Xerox_00:08:00 ->广播ARP 60谁有11.95.232.123 ? 告诉0.0.0.0

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2018-10-18 09:03:30.288296 IETF-VRRP-VRID_01 -> 11.95.232.123的(请求)广播ARP 60无偿ARP

原因 :

=====

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https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/switches/datacenter/sw/nx-os/unicast/configuration/guide/b-7k-Cisco-Nexus-7000-Series-NX-OS-Unicast-Routing-Configuration-Guide-Release/n7k_unicast_config_glb.html#concept_FE1CBD0F54A14417ADD9DA2DC2312900

“GLBP不由设计支持无偿ARP”

方面，

Lovkesh

观察 :

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当鸢尾属发送ACD信息包到SVI VIP。GARP回应被看到了。

N7K-C7010-1# ethanalyzer本地接口同带信号传输显示过滤器“arp”限制捕捉帧0

捕获在同带信号传输

2018-10-18 07:56:09.422340 Xerox_00:08:00 ->广播ARP 60谁有11.95.232.121 ? 告诉0.0.0.0

2018-10-18 07:56:09.424806 Cisco_a6:cb:c1 -> 11.95.232.121的(请求)广播ARP 60无偿ARP

2018-10-18 07:56:09.432365 Xerox_00:08:00 ->广播ARP 60谁有11.95.232.121 ? 告诉0.0.0.0

2018-10-18 07:56:09.434743 Cisco_a6:cb:c1 -> 11.95.232.121的(请求)广播ARP 60无偿ARP

2018-10-18 07:56:09.442287 Xerox_00:08:00 ->广播ARP 60谁有11.95.232.121 ? 告诉0.0.0.0

2018-10-18 07:56:09.444740 Cisco_a6:cb:c1 -> 11.95.232.121的(请求)广播ARP 60无偿ARP

无响应被看到了，当发送到GLBP VIP。

N7K-C7010-1# ethanalyzer本地接口同带信号传输显示过滤器“arp”限制捕捉帧0

捕获在同带信号传输

2018-10-18 07:56:58.429581 Xerox_00:08:00 ->广播ARP 60谁有11.95.232.123 ? 告诉0.0.0.0

2018-10-18 07:56:58.439582 Xerox_00:08:00 ->广播ARP 60谁有11.95.232.123 ? 告诉0.0.0.0

2018-10-18 07:56:58.449502 Xerox_00:08:00 ->广播ARP 60谁有11.95.232.123 ? 告诉0.0.0.0

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