

3G模块的故障排除指南CGR 1000系列路由器的 (Cisco CG-OS)

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简介

本文描述步骤排除故障3G Cisco的模块连接网络有CG-OS的路由器(CGR) 1000系列路由器。条款也讨论问题、原因和补救措施解决问题。

当您排除故障调制解调器问题时，第一步将确定CGR是否能识别模块。本文解释必要步骤确定此和如何继续进行进程。

贡献用Sumedha Phatak和Abhishek库马尔，Cisco TAC工程师。

先决条件

要求

Cisco 建议您了解以下主题：

- 对用3G模块安装的CGR 1000系列路由器的CLI访问和与活动数据的SIM卡计划。
- 3G在路由器的物理位置的无线网络覆盖。

使用的组件

本文档中的信息基于以下软件和硬件版本：

- CGR 1000系列路由器
- 思科CG-OS软件

本文档中的信息都是基于特定实验室环境中的设备编写的。本文档中使用的所有设备最初均采用原始（默认）配置。如果您使用的是真实网络，请确保您已经了解所有命令的潜在影响。

Profile Information
=====

--- Profile 1 details ---
Status = Activated
Default: Yes
PDP Type: IPv4
Profile IP: 192.0.2.1
Profile APN: broadband
Authentication: None
Profile UserName:
Profile Password:

Data Connection Information
=====

Data Transmitted = 460 bytes
Data Received = 420 bytes
Profile 1, Packet Session Status = ACTIVATED
IP Address = 192.0.2.1

Network Information
=====

Modem status = Online
Service status = Normal
Service type = Combined
Current Roaming Status = Home
Country Initials = USA
Network name = AT&T
Mobile Country Code (MCC) = 310
Mobile Network Code (MNC) = 410
Location Area Code (LAC) = 28986
Routing Area Code (RAC) = 1
Cell ID = 50434
Primary Scrambling Code = 2
PLMN Selection = Automatic

Radio Information
=====

Current band = WCDMA_V_850
Radio power mode = On
Channel number = 4359
Band selected = Auto
Current RSSI = -92 dBm

Band Information
=====

Number of bands: 5
Band 1: WCDMA: NA
Band 2: GSM PCS 850
Band 3: GSM ALL
Band 4: WCDMA ALL
Band 5: AUTO BAND

Current LED values
=====

```
WWAN: green
RSSI: amber
SIM Slot 0: off
SIM Slot 1: green
Service: green
GPS: off
```

检查3G模块是否识别，但是没有连接

检查蜂窝电话接口

发出**show ip interface brief**命令并且验证蜂窝电话接口接收IP，并且状态是UP。如果接口没有能获得IP，请继续对trpubleshoot。

```
ast03-cgr1120-cgosB# sh ip int b
IP Interface Status for VRF "default"(1)
Interface          IP Address          Interface Status
Cell3/1            192.0.2.1          protocol-up/link-up/admin-up
```

检查信号强度

Received Signal Strength Indication (RSSI)指示3G模块接收的信号优点。这可以用显示**蜂窝电话3/1无线电命令**检查。

```
ast03-cgr1120-cgosB# sh cellular 3/1 radio
```

```
Current band = WCDMA_V_850
Radio power mode = On
Channel number = 4359
Band selected = Auto
Current RSSI = -92 dBm
```

RSSI值：

1. RSSI比-90应该至少极大可靠的连通性的。极大RSSI比-60指示强信号强度。
2. 如果RSSI少于-100是，模块不能连接到网络。此可能由于这些：
 - 蜂窝电话接口管理上下降状态;no shut蜂窝电话接口和检查RSSI值是否更改。
 - 模块在低功率模式被滞留;shut/no shut蜂窝电话接口和检查RSSI值是否更改。30秒，在您发出**no shut**前，请等待。
 - 天线丢失或不适当地连接。
 - 没有3G服务保赔在区域。
3. 如果RSSI比-60极大，更多故障排除是需要的。对进一步会审的关闭调试问题。

检查IP地址连接

1. 请验证，如果呼出被发起，并且IP地址由有**show ip interface brief**的模块接收并且显示**蜂窝电话3/1 all**命令。验证此的Debug输出示例：

```
2009 Feb 5 22:57:51.479132 dialer: Dialer1 is in READY state
```

```
2009 Feb 5 22:57:52 ast03-cgr1120-cgosB %DIALER-5-DIALER_DIAL_OUT: Dialer1 dial out cellular3/1
successfully
```

```
2009 Feb 5 22:57:52.572770 dialer: Dialer1 dial out cellular3/1 successfully
2009 Feb 5 22:57:55 ast03-cgr1120-cgosB %CELLPM-5-CELLPM_CON_EST: Connection Established
2009 Feb 5 22:57:55.317420 cellpm: Get Ip from modem 192.0.2.1
2009 Feb 5 22:57:55.995243 cellpm: interface cellular 3/1 IP address 192.0.2.1
```

2. 如果呼出被做，但是IP地址没有接收，请收集日志发现与show log的断开原因|no命令和请附加它到TAC案例。

3. 如果没有呼出请求，请执行在空气(IOTA)的Initialize验证，如果联系可以被建立(仅CDMA模块)。

cellular3/1 cdma激活otasp *22899

(i)如果IOTA连接是成功的，请检查硬件或配置问题。

- show interface蜂窝电话3/1
- show controllers蜂窝电话3/1
- show tech

(ii)如果IOTA连接不是成功的，请验证原因的日志并且发出此命令：

- show log|否

Debug输出示例，当成功的连接被建立：

```
2009 Feb 5 22:57:37 ast03-cgr1120-cgosB %DIALER-5-DIALER_MODEM_UP: Modem active

2009 Feb 5 22:57:37.758585 dialer: modem changes from DISABLE to ENABLE
2009 Feb 5 22:57:37.758652 dialer: CHAT SCRIPT CHAT profile 1
2009 Feb 5 22:57:37.758722 dialer: Dialer1 is in READY state
2009 Feb 5 22:57:37.758764 dialer: Dial out interface service is not ready yet
2009 Feb 5 22:57:37.762968 cellpm: Plmn Ready: 0
2009 Feb 5 22:57:37 ast03-cgr1120-cgosB %CELLPM-5-CELLPM_SIM_STATUS: SIM Status: SIM Okay

2009 Feb 5 22:57:37.763128 cellpm: SIM Status: SIM Okay
2009 Feb 5 22:57:37.763231 cellpm: Rec'd Modem Radio Power Enable
2009 Feb 5 22:57:37.763520 cellpm: Receive modem enabled notification
2009 Feb 5 22:57:37 ast03-cgr1120-cgosB %CELLPM-5-CELLPM_MODEM_UP: Modem enabled

2009 Feb 5 22:57:37.766192 dialer: Modem Enable on interface 29100000
2009 Feb 5 22:57:37.766257 dialer: Rec'd cellular3/1 modem ENABLE notification
2009 Feb 5 22:57:37.766303 dialer: current modem state is ENABLE
2009 Feb 5 22:57:39.485643 cellpm: Network Service Status: Emergency
2009 Feb 5 22:57:39.485697 cellpm: Network Service Type: Invalid Service
2009 Feb 5 22:57:39.485932 cellpm: Send MTS opcode 183321 to sap 776 if_index 29100000
2009 Feb 5 22:57:39.488392 dialer: Modem service is out for interface 29100000
2009 Feb 5 22:57:39.488686 cellpm: Service Type: 0
2009 Feb 5 22:57:39.488787 cellpm: Registration Indication:
2009 Feb 5 22:57:39 ast03-cgr1120-cgosB %CELLPM-5-CELLPM_NETWORK_NAME:

2009 Feb 5 22:57:39.488851 cellpm:
2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.360863 cellpm: Network Service Status: Emergency
2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.360928 cellpm: Network Service Type: Invalid Service
2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.361704 cellpm: Send MTS opcode 183321 to sap 776 if_index 29100000
2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.364084 cellpm: Service Type: 0
2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.364157 dialer: Modem service is out for interface 29100000
2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.364938 cellpm: Registration Indication:
2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.365040 cellpm:
```

2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.466717 cellpm: Network Service Status: Emergency
2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.466770 cellpm: Network Service Type: Invalid Service
2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.467005 cellpm: Send MTS opcode 183321 to sap 776 if_index 29100000
2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.469358 cellpm: Service Type: 0
2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.469444 dialer: Modem service is out for interface 29100000
2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.469478 cellpm: Registration Indication:
2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.469568 cellpm:
2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.469645 cellpm: Network Service Status: Normal
2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.469689 cellpm: Network Service Type: Combined
2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.469733 cellpm: Modem Status Normal notify dialer
2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.469929 cellpm: Send MTS opcode 183299 to sap 776 if_index 29100000
2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.472329 dialer: Modem Enable on interface 29100000
2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.472382 dialer: Rec'd cellular3/1 modem ENABLE notification
2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.472427 dialer: current modem state is ENABLE
2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.477311 cellpm: MTS_OPC_CELLPM_SERVICE_READY send at port 3
2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.477369 cellpm: Service Type: 6
2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.477405 dialer: Modem service is ready for interface 29100000
2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.477456 dialer: Rec'd cellular3/1 AT port 3
2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.477466 cellpm: Registration Indication:
2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.477504 cellpm: Network Name: AT&T
2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.477512 dialer: timer start #0 if_index 29100000
2009 Feb 5 22:57:41 ast03-cgr1120-cgosB last message repeated 2 times

2009 Feb 5 22:57:41 ast03-cgr1120-cgosB %CELLPM-5-CELLPM_NETWORK_NAME: AT&T

2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.477560 dialer: Create time for msg 0
2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.477589 cellpm:
2009 Feb 5 22:57:41.477601 dialer: dialer_timer_start start timer
2009 Feb 5 22:57:48.636548 cellpm: cellpm_timer_msg_handler 0xb610052c Message type is 0
2009 Feb 5 22:57:48.636609 cellpm: timer expired if_index 29100000
2009 Feb 5 22:57:48.637429 cellpm: The onboard temp is 30
2009 Feb 5 22:57:48.639603 cellpm: temperature timer start if_index 29100000
2009 Feb 5 22:57:48.639666 cellpm: Create time for msg 0
2009 Feb 5 22:57:48.639711 cellpm: cellpm_timer_start start timer
2009 Feb 5 22:57:48.655443 cellpm: Modem Status Online
2009 Feb 5 22:57:48.655495 cellpm: temp 30 low crit -26 norm -23 admin state 1
2009 Feb 5 22:57:51.479034 dialer: timer expired if_index 29100000
2009 Feb 5 22:57:51.479098 dialer: CHAT SCRIPT CHAT profile 1
2009 Feb 5 22:57:51.479132 dialer: Dialer1 is in READY state
2009 Feb 5 22:57:52.572492 dialer: timeout_val 60 dialer_retry_num 1
2009 Feb 5 22:57:52.572572 dialer: timer start #1 if_index 29100000
2009 Feb 5 22:57:52.572627 dialer: Create time for msg 0
2009 Feb 5 22:57:52.572673 dialer: dialer_timer_start start timer
2009 Feb 5 22:57:52 ast03-cgr1120-cgosB %DIALER-5-DIALER_DIAL_OUT: Dialer1 dial out cellular3/1 successfully

2009 Feb 5 22:57:52.572770 dialer: Dialer1 dial out cellular3/1 successfully
2009 Feb 5 22:57:52.573620 cellpm: Plmn Ready: 0
2009 Feb 5 22:57:54.497230 cellpm: Network Service Status: Normal
2009 Feb 5 22:57:54.497286 cellpm: Network Service Type: Combined
2009 Feb 5 22:57:54.497329 cellpm: Modem Status Normal notify dialer
2009 Feb 5 22:57:54.497553 cellpm: Send MTS opcode 183299 to sap 776 if_index 29100000
2009 Feb 5 22:57:54.497771 dialer: Modem Enable on interface 29100000
2009 Feb 5 22:57:54.497831 dialer: Rec'd cellular3/1 modem ENABLE notification
2009 Feb 5 22:57:54.497880 dialer: current modem state is ENABLE
2009 Feb 5 22:57:54.508855 dialer: Modem service is ready for interface 29100000
2009 Feb 5 22:57:54.508924 dialer: Rec'd cellular3/1 AT port 3
2009 Feb 5 22:57:54.508972 dialer: Dial out timer started already
2009 Feb 5 22:57:54.509194 cellpm: MTS_OPC_CELLPM_SERVICE_READY send at port 3
2009 Feb 5 22:57:54.509259 cellpm: Service Type: 6
2009 Feb 5 22:57:55 ast03-cgr1120-cgosB %CELLPM-5-CELLPM_GSM_SESSION_ACTIVE: GSM Profile 1 is activated

2009 Feb 5 22:57:55.295970 cellpm: GSM profile 1 is activated

```

2009 Feb 5 22:57:55.296018 cellpm: Activation Status: 1
2009 Feb 5 22:57:55.296062 cellpm: Negotiated QoS: 1
2009 Feb 5 22:57:55.296103 cellpm: Negotiated Precedence: 2
2009 Feb 5 22:57:55.296334 cellpm: Send MTS - PKT SESS ACTIVATED to dialer
2009 Feb 5 22:57:55.296695 dialer: Session activated. Dialer1 stop dialing
2009 Feb 5 22:57:55 ast03-cgr1120-cgosB %DIALER-5-DIALER_CON_EST: Connection Established

2009 Feb 5 22:57:55.297250 cellpm: Rec'd session active notification
2009 Feb 5 22:57:55 ast03-cgr1120-cgosB %CELLPM-5-CELLPM_CON_EST: Connection Established

2009 Feb 5 22:57:55.317420 cellpm: Get Ip from modem 192.0.2.1
2009 Feb 5 22:57:55 ast03-cgr1120-cgosB %URIB-4-ZERO_NEXTHOP: urib [3445] (default-base)
Client "static" added 0.0.0.0 next hop and interface Cellular3/1 is not point-to-point

2009 Feb 5 22:57:55 ast03-cgr1120-cgosB %VSHD-5-VSHD_SYSLOG_CONFIG_I: Configured from vty by
root on vsh.28455

2009 Feb 5 22:57:55.995243 cellpm: interface cellular 3/1 IP address 192.0.2.1
2009 Feb 5 22:57:55.998937 cellpm: Send MTS opcode 229378 to sap 776 if_index 29100000
2009 Feb 5 22:57:56.006669 cellpm: Service Type: 6
2009 Feb 5 22:57:56 ast03-cgr1120-cgosB %CELLPM-5-CELLPM_STATE_CHANGE: Moving to State:
Connected

2009 Feb 5 22:58:03.100719 cellpm: Network Service Status: Normal
2009 Feb 5 22:58:03.100788 cellpm: Network Service Type: Combined
2009 Feb 5 22:58:03.100835 cellpm: Modem Status Normal notify dialer
2009 Feb 5 22:58:03.101097 cellpm: Send MTS opcode 183299 to sap 776 if_index 29100000
2009 Feb 5 22:58:03.103525 cellpm: Service Type: 6
2009 Feb 5 22:58:03.103560 dialer: Modem Enable on interface 29100000
2009 Feb 5 22:58:03.103610 dialer: Rec'd cellular3/1 modem ENABLE notification
2009 Feb 5 22:58:03.103654 dialer: current modem state is ENABLE
2009 Feb 5 22:58:03.732185 cellpm: Service Type: 6
2009 Feb 5 22:58:38.918415 cellpm: Get Ip from modem 192.0.2.1
2009 Feb 5 22:58:38.969173 cellpm: Get Ip from modem 192.0.2.1

```

验证Ping

如果蜂窝电话接口接收IP，并且接口状态是UP，请验证对公有IP的ping是成功的。如果ping不是成功的，请检查默认路由正确地配置。

```

ast03-cgr1120-cgosB# conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
ast03-cgr1120-cgosB(config)#ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 Cellular3/1

ast03-cgr1120-cgosB# show ip route
0.0.0.0/0, ubest/mbest: 1/0
    *via Cellular3/1, [1/0], 00:06:05, static

ast03-cgr1120-cgosB# ping 8.8.8.8
PING 8.8.8.8 (8.8.8.8): 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=0 ttl=54 time=1786.39 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=1 ttl=54 time=89.716 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=2 ttl=54 time=89.699 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=3 ttl=54 time=99.691 ms
64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=4 ttl=54 time=119.689 ms

--- 8.8.8.8 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 packets received, 0.00% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max = 89.699/437.037/1786.39 ms

```

应收集的信息，当您打开TAC服务请求

如果打开TAC服务请求，请附上此信息对您的请求排除故障3G调制解调器问题：

- 用相关日志执行的故障排除详细信息
- show tech
- show log|否
- debug chat trace
- 调试蜂窝电话trace
- debug dialer trace

相关信息

- http://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/routers/connectedgrid/modules/3g/Cisco_Connected_Grid_3G_Module_Installation_and_Configuration_Guide.html
- [技术支持和文档 - Cisco Systems](#)