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Вопрос

Как я препятствую тому, чтобы мой ESA использовался в качестве открытого реле?

Для обеспечения ESA от того, чтобы быть используемым в качестве открытого реле удостоверьтесь, что вы задали домен (домены) получателя в таблице доступа получателей (RAT) вашего Общего слушателя (слушателей) и что запись "ALL" настроена для "Отклонения". Записи RAT могут быть добавлены через GUI на вкладке Mail Policies. Ниже пример, показывающий, как добавить домен, "example.com" к RAT через CLI.

```
mail.example.com> listenerconfig
Currently configured listeners:
1. InboundMail (on PublicNet, 172.19.1.80) SMTP TCP Port 25 Public
2. OutboundMail (on PrivateNet, 172.19.2.80) SMTP TCP Port 25 Private
Choose the operation you want to perform:
- NEW - Create a new listener.
- EDIT - Modify a listener.
- DELETE - Remove a listener.
- SETUP - Change global settings.
[ ]> edit
Enter the name or number of the listener you wish to edit.
[ ]> 1
Name: InboundMail
Type: Public
Interface: PublicNet (172.19.1.80/24) TCP Port 25
Protocol: SMTP
Default Domain:
Max Concurrency: 1000 (TCP Queue: 50)
Domain Map: Disabled
TLS: No
SMTP Authentication: Disabled
Bounce Profile: Default
Use SenderBase For Reputation Filters and IP Profiling: Yes
Footer: None
LDAP: Off

Choose the operation you want to perform:
- NAME - Change the name of the listener.
- INTERFACE - Change the interface.
- LIMITS - Change the injection limits.
- SETUP - Configure general options.
- HOSTACCESS - Modify the Host Access Table.
- RCPTACCESS - Modify the Recipient Access Table.
- BOUNCECONFIG - Choose the bounce profile to use for messages injected on
this listener.
- MASQUERADE - Configure the Domain Masquerading Table.
- DOMAINMAP - Configure domain mappings.
[ ]> rcptaccess
Recipient Access Table
There are currently 1 recipients.
Default Access: REJECT<
```

Choose the operation you want to perform:

- NEW - Create a new entry.
- EDIT - Modify an entry.
- IMPORT - Import a table from a file.
- EXPORT - Export the table to a file.

[> **new**

Enter the recipient address for this entry.

Hostnames such as "example.com" and "[1.2.3.4]" are allowed.

Partial hostnames such as ".example.com" are allowed.

Usernames such as "postmaster@" are allowed.

Full email addresses such as "joe@example.com" or "joe@[1.2.3.4]" are allowed.

Separate multiple addresses with commas.

[> **example.com**

Select the action to apply to this address:

1. Accept
2. Reject

[1]>

Would you like to specify a custom SMTP response? [N]>

Would you like to bypass receiving control for this entry? [N]>

Recipient Access Table

There are currently 2 recipients.

Default Access: REJECT

Choose the operation you want to perform:

- NEW - Create a new entry.
- EDIT - Modify an entry.
- DELETE - Remove an entry.
- PRINT - Display all entries.
- IMPORT - Import a table from a file.
- EXPORT - Export the table to a file.
- CLEAR - Remove all entries.

[> **print**

ironport.com ACCEPT

ALL REJECT

Заметьте, что запись "ALL" настроена для "ОТКЛОНЕНИЯ". Эта запись заставляет систему отклонять сообщения от любого хоста, который в частности не настроен, чтобы быть принятым.